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**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013

Commission file number 1-12672

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland	77-0404318
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Ballston Tower
671 N. Glebe Rd, Suite 800
Arlington, Virginia 22203
(Address of principal executive office)
(703) 329-6300
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>(Title of each class)</u>	<u>(Name of each exchange on which registered)</u>
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share	New York Stock Exchange

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding twelve (12) months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes No

The aggregate market value of the registrant's Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share, held by nonaffiliates of the registrant, as of June 28, 2013 was \$17,455,382,529.

The number of shares of the registrant's Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share, outstanding as of January 31, 2014 was 129,417,333.

Documents Incorporated by Reference

Portions of AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s Proxy Statement for the 2014 annual meeting of stockholders, a definitive copy of which will be filed with the SEC within 120 days after the year end of the year covered by this Form 10-K, are incorporated by reference herein as portions of Part III of this Form 10-K.

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PART I

This Form 10-K contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Our actual results could differ materially from those set forth in each forward-looking statement. Certain factors that might cause such a difference are discussed in this report, including in the section entitled "Forward-Looking Statements" included in this Form 10-K. You should also review Item 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of various risks that could adversely affect us.

ITEM 1. BUSINESS

General

AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company," which term, unless the context otherwise requires, refers to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. together with its subsidiaries) is a Maryland corporation that has elected to be treated as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") for federal income tax purposes. We engage in the development, redevelopment, acquisition, ownership and operation of multifamily communities located primarily in high barrier to entry markets of the United States. These barriers to entry generally include a difficult and lengthy entitlement process with local jurisdictions and dense urban or suburban areas where zoned and entitled land is in limited supply. Our primary markets are located in New England, the New York/New Jersey Metro area, the Mid-Atlantic, the Pacific Northwest, and the Northern and Southern California regions of the United States. We focus on these markets because we believe that, over the long-term, a limited new supply of apartment homes and lower housing affordability in these markets will result in higher growth in cash flows relative to other markets.

At January 31, 2014, we owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in:

- 244 operating apartment communities containing 72,811 apartment homes in twelve states and the District of Columbia, of which 214 communities containing 63,514 apartment homes were consolidated for financial reporting purposes, three communities containing 979 apartment homes were held by joint ventures in which we hold an ownership interest, and 27 communities containing 8,318 apartment homes were owned by the Funds (as defined below). Three of the consolidated communities containing 1,126 apartment homes were under redevelopment, as discussed below;
- 29 wholly-owned communities under construction that are expected to contain an aggregate of 8,708 apartment homes when completed, including one community in which we had an indirect interest expected to contain 103 apartment homes; and
- rights to develop an additional 46 communities that, if developed in the manner expected, will contain an estimated 12,986 apartment homes; and
- an indirect interest in a joint venture formed with Equity Residential (as defined in this Form 10-K) which owns direct and indirect interests in assets acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition, including a direct interest in apartment communities in Germany, an indirect interest in a joint venture which owns six apartment communities with 1,902 apartment homes in the United States, and two land parcels.

We generally obtain ownership in an apartment community by developing a new community on vacant land or by acquiring an existing community. In selecting sites for development or acquisition, we favor locations that are near expanding employment centers and convenient to transportation, recreation areas, entertainment, shopping and dining.

Our consolidated real estate investments consist of the following reportable segments: Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities and Development/Redevelopment Communities.

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Established Communities are generally operating communities that were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year such that year-over-year comparisons are meaningful. Other Stabilized Communities are generally all other operating communities that have stabilized occupancy and operating expenses during the current year, but that were not owned or had not achieved stabilization as of the beginning of the prior year such that year-over-year comparisons are not meaningful, as well as communities that are planned for disposition during the current year. Development/Redevelopment Communities consist of communities that are under construction, communities where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year and communities under lease-up. A more detailed description of these segments and other related information can be found in Note 9, "Segment Reporting," of the Consolidated Financial Statements set forth in Item 8 of this report.

Our principal financial goal is to increase long-term stockholder value through the development, redevelopment, acquisition, operation, and when appropriate, disposition of apartment communities in our markets. To help meet this goal, we regularly (i) monitor our investment allocation by geographic market and product type, (ii) develop, redevelop and acquire an interest in apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets with growing or high potential for demand and high for-sale housing costs, (iii) selectively sell apartment communities that no longer meet our long-term strategy or when opportunities are presented to realize a portion of the value created through our investment and redeploy the proceeds from those sales and (iv) endeavor to maintain a capital structure that is aligned with our business risks with a view to maintaining continuous access to cost-effective capital. Our strategy is to be leaders in multifamily market research, consumer insight and capital allocation, delivering a range of multifamily offerings tailored to serve the needs of the most attractive customer segments in the best-performing U.S. submarkets. A substantial majority of our current communities are upscale, which generally command among the highest rents in their markets. However, we also pursue the ownership and operation of apartment communities that target a variety of customer segments and price points, consistent with our goal of offering a broad range of products and services.

We operate our apartment communities under three core brands *Avalon*, *AVA*, and *Eaves by Avalon*. We believe that this branding differentiation allows us to target our product offerings to multiple customer groups and submarkets within our existing geographic footprint. The "*Avalon*" brand is our core offering, focusing on upscale apartment living and high end amenities and services in urban and suburban markets. Our "*AVA*" brand is designed for people who want to live in or near urban neighborhoods and in close proximity to public transportation, services, shopping and night-life. *AVA* apartments are generally smaller, many engineered for roommate living, and feature modern design and a technology focus. Our *Eaves by Avalon* brand is designed for renters who seek good quality apartment living, often in a suburban setting, with practical amenities and services at a more modest price point.

During the three years ended December 31, 2013, excluding activity for the Funds (as defined below), we acquired 59 apartment communities, of which 54 were acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition (as defined in this Form 10-K). In addition, in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, excluding investments in joint ventures formed with Equity Residential, we acquired interests in three unconsolidated joint ventures, as discussed below, which own an aggregate of 12 apartment communities. During the three years ended December 31, 2013, we disposed of 15 apartment communities, four of which were acquired in the Archstone Acquisition, and completed the development of 26 apartment communities and the redevelopment of 24 apartment communities. During 2012 we also purchased our joint venture partner's interest in one operating community, obtaining a 100% ownership interest in that apartment community. In addition, in 2011 we exchanged a portfolio of three communities and a parcel of land we owned for a portfolio of six communities and \$26,000,000 in cash. In addition, we sold one community in 2014 through the date this Form 10-K was filed.

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In March 2005, we formed AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P. ("Fund I"), a private, discretionary real estate investment vehicle, which we manage and in which we own a 15.2% interest. Fund I acquired communities with the objective of either redeveloping or repositioning them, or taking advantage of market cycle timing and improved operating performance. From its inception in March 2005 through the close of its investment period in March 2008, Fund I acquired 20 communities. During the three years ended December 31, 2013, we realized our pro rata share of the gain from the sale of 16 communities owned by Fund I.

In September 2008, we formed AvalonBay Value Added Fund II, L.P. ("Fund II"), a second institutional discretionary real estate investment fund which we manage and in which we own a 31.3% interest. In 2012, Fund II acquired its final operating community, which was an active acquisition candidate as of August 2011, the end of the investment period for Fund II. From the commencement of Fund II through the close of the investment period, Fund II acquired 13 operating communities. During the three years ended December 31, 2013, we realized our pro rata share of the gain from the sale of one community owned by Fund II.

In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, excluding joint ventures formed with Equity Residential, we acquired interests in three additional joint ventures, Brandywine Apartments of Maryland, LLC ("Brandywine"), Archstone Multifamily Partners AC LP (the "U.S. Fund") and Multifamily Partners AC JV LP (the "AC JV").

Brandywine owns a 305 apartment home community located in Washington, DC, which is managed by a third party. Brandywine is comprised of five members who hold various interests in the joint venture. In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, we acquired a 26.1% equity interest in the venture, and subsequently purchased an additional 2.6% interest, and as of December 31, 2013, hold a 28.7% equity interest in the venture.

The U.S. Fund was formed in July 2011 and is fully invested. The U.S. Fund owns nine communities containing 1,726 apartment homes, one of which includes a marina containing 229 boat slips. Through subsidiaries, we acquired and own the general partner of the fund and hold a 28.6% interest in the fund.

The AC JV is a joint venture in which we acquired Archstone's 20% ownership interest. The AC JV was formed in 2011 and owns two operating apartment communities containing 818 apartment homes in Cambridge, MA and Herndon, VA, and one development community which, if completed as expected, will contain 103 apartment homes in Cambridge, MA. The AC JV partnership agreement contains provisions that require us to provide a right of first offer ("ROFO") to the AC JV in connection with additional opportunities to acquire or develop additional interests in multifamily real estate assets within a specified geographic radius of the existing assets, generally one mile or less. We own one land parcel for the development of 301 apartment homes, classified as a Development Right in Cambridge, MA, acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition that is subject to the ROFO restrictions. The ROFO restriction expires in 2019.

A more detailed description of Fund I, Fund II, the U.S. Fund and the AC JV (collectively, the "Funds"), Brandywine and the related investment activity can be found in the discussion in Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities," of the Consolidated Financial Statements in Item 8 of this report and in Item 7, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

Including sales by unconsolidated entities and entities in which we held a residual profits interest, during 2013 we sold 16 operating communities and recognized a gain in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") of \$292,684,000.

A further discussion of our development, redevelopment, disposition, acquisition, property management and related strategies follows.

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Development Strategy. We select land for development and follow established procedures that we believe minimize both the cost and the risks of development. As one of the largest developers of multifamily rental apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets of the United States, we identify development opportunities through local market presence and access to local market information achieved through our regional offices. In addition to our principal executive office in Arlington, Virginia, we also maintain regional offices, administrative offices or specialty offices, including offices that are in or near the following cities:

- Boston, Massachusetts;
- Long Island, New York;
- Los Angeles, California;
- New York, New York;
- Newport Beach, California;
- San Francisco, California;
- San Jose, California;
- Seattle, Washington;
- Fairfield, Connecticut;
- Virginia Beach, Virginia; and
- Woodbridge, New Jersey.

After selecting a target site, we usually negotiate for the right to acquire the site either through an option or a long-term conditional contract. Options and long-term conditional contracts generally allow us to acquire the target site shortly before the start of construction, which reduces development-related risks and preserves capital. However, as a result of competitive market conditions for land suitable for development, we have sometimes acquired and held land prior to construction for extended periods while entitlements are obtained, or acquired land zoned for uses other than residential with the potential for rezoning. For further discussion of our Development Rights, refer to Item 2. "Communities" in this report.

We generally act as our own general contractor and construction manager, except for certain mid-rise and high-rise apartment communities and certain development communities acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition, where we may elect to use third-party general contractors as construction managers. We generally perform these functions directly (although we may use a wholly-owned subsidiary) both for ourselves and for the joint ventures and partnerships of which we are a member or a partner. We believe direct involvement in construction enables us to achieve higher construction quality, greater control over construction schedules and cost savings. Our development, property management and construction teams monitor construction progress to ensure quality workmanship and a smooth and timely transition into the leasing and operating phase.

During periods where competition for development land is more intense, we may acquire improved land with existing commercial uses and rezone the site for multifamily residential use. During the period that we hold these buildings for future development, any rent received in excess of expenses from these operations, which we consider to be incidental, is accounted for as a reduction in our investment in the development pursuit and not as net income. Any expenses relating to these operations, in excess of any rents received, are accounted for as a reduction in net income. We have also participated, and may in the future participate, in master planned or other large multi-use developments where we commit to build infrastructure (such as roads) to be used by other participants or commit to act as construction manager or general contractor in building structures or spaces for

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third parties (such as unimproved ground floor retail space, municipal garages or parks). Costs we incur in connection with these activities may be accounted for as additional invested capital in the community or we may earn fee income for providing these services. Particularly with large scale, urban in-fill developments, we may engage in significant environmental remediation efforts to prepare a site for construction.

Throughout this report, the term "development" is used to refer to the entire property development cycle, including pursuit of zoning approvals, procurement of architectural and engineering designs and the construction process. References to "construction" refer to the actual construction of the property, which is only one element of the development cycle.

Redevelopment Strategy. When we undertake the redevelopment of a community, our goal is to renovate and/or rebuild an existing community so that our total investment is generally below replacement cost and the community is well positioned in the market to achieve attractive returns on our capital. We have a dedicated group of associates and procedures that are intended to control both the cost and risks of redevelopment. Our redevelopment teams, which include redevelopment, construction and property management personnel, monitor redevelopment progress. We believe we achieve significant cost savings by acting as our own general contractor. More importantly, this helps to ensure quality design and workmanship and a smooth and timely transition into the lease-up and restabilization phases.

Throughout this report, the term "redevelopment" is used to refer to the entire redevelopment cycle, including planning and procurement of architectural and engineering designs, budgeting and actual renovation work. The actual renovation work is referred to as "reconstruction," which is only one element of the redevelopment cycle.

Disposition Strategy. We sell assets that no longer meet our long-term strategy or when market conditions are favorable, and we redeploy the proceeds from those sales to develop, redevelop and acquire communities and to rebalance our portfolio across or within geographic regions. This also allows us to realize a portion of the value created through our investments and provides additional liquidity. We are then able to redeploy the net proceeds from our dispositions in lieu of raising that amount of capital externally. When we decide to sell a community, we generally solicit competing bids from unrelated parties for these individual assets and consider the sales price of each proposal.

We acquired 16 assets in the Archstone Acquisition for which outstanding third parties retained an indirect interest with associated tax protection rights which may be triggered if we sell the assets or repay secured financing thereon; if triggered upon a sale of all 16 assets, the associated tax protection payments are estimated to be approximately \$44 million at December 31, 2013.

Acquisition Strategy. Our core competencies in development and redevelopment discussed above allow us to be selective in the acquisitions we target. Acquisitions allow us to achieve rapid penetration into markets in which we desire an increased presence. Acquisitions (and dispositions) also help us achieve our desired product mix or rebalance our portfolio. Portfolio growth also allows for fixed general and administrative costs to be a smaller percentage of overall community Net Operating Income ("NOI"). We are not presently pursuing the formation of a new discretionary real estate investment fund, preferring at this time to maintain flexibility in shaping our portfolio of wholly-owned assets through acquisitions and dispositions.

Property Management Strategy. We seek to increase operating income through innovative, proactive property management that will result in higher revenue from communities while constraining operating expenses. Our principal strategies to maximize revenue include:

- focusing on resident satisfaction;
- staggering lease terms such that lease expirations are better matched to traffic patterns;

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- balancing high occupancy with premium pricing, and increasing rents as market conditions permit; and
- employing revenue management software to optimize the pricing and term of leases.

Constraining growth in operating expenses is another way in which we seek to increase earnings growth. Growth in our portfolio and the resulting increase in revenue allows for fixed operating costs to be spread over a larger volume of revenue, thereby increasing operating margins. We constrain growth in operating expenses in a variety of ways, which include, but are not limited to, the following:

- we use purchase order controls, acquiring goods and services from pre-approved vendors;
- we use national negotiated contracts and also purchase supplies in bulk where possible;
- we bid third-party contracts on a volume basis;
- we strive to retain residents through high levels of service in order to eliminate the cost of preparing an apartment home for a new resident and to reduce marketing and vacant apartment utility costs;
- we perform turnover work in-house or hire third parties, generally depending upon the least costly alternative;
- we undertake preventive maintenance regularly to maximize resident satisfaction and property and equipment life; and
- we aggressively pursue real estate tax appeals.

On-site property management teams receive bonuses based largely upon the NOI produced at their respective communities. We use and continuously seek ways to improve technology applications to help manage our communities, believing that the accurate collection of financial and resident data will enable us to maximize revenue and control costs through careful leasing decisions, maintenance decisions and financial management.

We generally manage the operation and leasing activity of our communities directly (although we may use a wholly-owned subsidiary) both for ourselves and the joint ventures and partnerships of which we are a member or a partner.

From time to time we also pursue or arrange ancillary services for our residents to provide additional revenue sources or increase resident satisfaction. As a REIT, we generally cannot provide direct services to our residents that are not customarily provided by a landlord, nor can we directly share in the income of a third party that provides such services. However, we can provide such non-customary services to residents or share in the revenue from such services if we do so through a "taxable REIT subsidiary," which is a subsidiary that is treated as a "C corporation" subject to federal income taxes.

Financing Strategy. We maintain a capital structure that provides financial flexibility to ensure we can select cost effective capital market options that are well matched to our business risks. We estimate that our short-term liquidity needs will be met from cash on hand, borrowings under our \$1,300,000,000 revolving variable rate unsecured credit facility (the "Credit Facility"), sales of current operating communities and/or issuance of additional debt or equity securities. A determination to engage in an equity or debt offering depends on a variety of factors such as general market and economic conditions, our short and long-term liquidity needs, the relative costs of debt and equity capital and growth opportunities. A summary of debt and equity activity for the last three years is reflected on our Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows of the Consolidated Financial Statements set forth in Item 8 of this report.

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We have entered into, and may continue in the future to enter into, joint ventures (including limited liability companies or partnerships) through which we would own an indirect economic interest of less than 100% of the community or communities owned directly by such joint ventures. Our decision to either hold an apartment community in fee simple or to have an indirect interest in the community through a joint venture is based on a variety of factors and considerations, including: (i) the economic and tax terms required by a seller of land or of a community; (ii) our desire to diversify our portfolio of communities by market, submarket and product type; (iii) our desire at times to preserve our capital resources to maintain liquidity or balance sheet strength; and (iv) our projection, in some circumstances, that we will achieve higher returns on our invested capital or reduce our risk if a joint venture vehicle is used. Investments in joint ventures are not limited to a specified percentage of our assets. Each joint venture agreement is individually negotiated, and our ability to operate and/or dispose of a community in our sole discretion may be limited to varying degrees depending on the terms of the joint venture agreement.

In addition, from time to time, we may offer shares of our equity securities, debt securities or options to purchase stock in exchange for property. We may also acquire properties in exchange for properties we currently own.

Other Strategies and Activities. While we emphasize equity real estate investments in rental apartment communities, we have the ability to invest in other types of real estate, mortgages (including participating or convertible mortgages), securities of other REITs or real estate operating companies, or securities of technology companies that relate to our real estate operations or of companies that provide services to us or our residents, in each case consistent with our qualification as a REIT. In addition, we own and lease retail space at our communities when either (i) the highest and best use of the space is for retail (e.g., street level in an urban area); (ii) we believe the retail space will enhance the attractiveness of the community to residents or; (iii) some component of retail space is required to obtain entitlements to build apartment homes. As of December 31, 2013, we had a total of 659,847 square feet of rentable retail space, excluding retail space within communities currently under construction. Gross rental revenue provided by leased retail space in 2013 was \$15,946,000 (1.1% of total revenue). We may also develop a property in conjunction with another real estate company that will own and operate the retail component of a mixed-use building that we help develop. If we secure a development right and believe that its best use, in whole or in part, is to develop the real estate with the intent to sell rather than hold the asset, we may, through a taxable REIT subsidiary, develop real estate for sale. Any investment in securities of other entities, and any development of real estate for sale, is subject to the percentage of ownership limitations, gross income tests, and other limitations that must be observed for REIT qualification.

We have not engaged in trading, underwriting or agency distribution or sale of securities of other issuers and do not intend to do so. At all times we intend to make investments in a manner so as to qualify as a REIT unless, because of circumstances or changes to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or the Treasury Regulations), our Board of Directors determines that it is no longer in our best interest to qualify as a REIT.

Archstone Acquisition

On February 27, 2013, pursuant to an asset purchase agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") dated November 26, 2012, by and among the Company, Equity Residential and its operating partnership, ERP Operating Limited Partnership (together, "Equity Residential"), Lehman Brothers Holdings, Inc. ("Lehman," which term is sometimes used in this report to refer to Lehman Brothers Holdings, Inc., and/or its relevant subsidiary or subsidiaries), and Archstone Enterprise LP ("Archstone," which has since changed its name to Jupiter Enterprise LP), we, together with Equity Residential, acquired, directly or indirectly, all of Archstone's assets, including all of the ownership interests in joint ventures and other entities owned by Archstone, and assumed Archstone's liabilities,

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both known and unknown, with certain limited exceptions. Under the terms of the Purchase Agreement, we acquired approximately 40% of Archstone's assets and liabilities and Equity Residential acquired approximately 60% of Archstone's assets and liabilities (the "Archstone Acquisition").

We acquired the following as part of the Archstone Acquisition:

- 54 operating apartment communities that were consolidated for financial reporting purposes, containing 18,423 apartment homes, of which four communities containing 1,368 apartment homes were subsequently disposed of during 2013;
- six communities that were under construction and/or in lease-up, of which two have been completed with 553 homes and the other four of which are expected to be completed during 2014 and contain 1,114 apartment homes;
- six parcels of land, one of which we sold to the AC JV, which is currently being developed;
- options to acquire two additional parcels of land, of which one was acquired in 2013 and will begin construction in 2014;
- interests in unconsolidated joint ventures in which we are the general partner or managing member, which joint ventures own 11 apartment communities containing 2,544 apartment homes, and an interest in an unconsolidated joint venture in which we are a limited partner, which joint venture owns one apartment community containing 305 apartment homes, as further discussed below; and
- a 40% ownership interest in unconsolidated joint venture arrangements with Equity Residential which will hold assets and liabilities that we and Equity Residential will jointly manage, and that we and Equity Residential intend to sell to or resolve with third parties, and/or subsequently transfer to Equity Residential or to us.

The Company provided the following consideration for the Archstone Acquisition:

- the issuance of 14,889,706 shares of the Company's common stock, valued at \$1,875,210,000 as of the market's close on the closing date, February 27, 2013;
- cash payment of approximately \$760,000,000;
- the assumption of consolidated indebtedness with a fair value of approximately \$3,732,980,000, as of February 27, 2013, consisting of \$3,512,202,000 principal amount of consolidated indebtedness and \$220,777,000 representing the amount by which fair value of the aforementioned debt exceeds the principal face value, \$70,479,000 of which excess related to debt the Company repaid concurrent with the Archstone Acquisition;
- the acquisition with Equity Residential of interests in entities that have preferred units outstanding, some of which may be presented for redemption from time to time. The Company's 40% share of the fair value of the collective obligations, including accrued dividends on these outstanding Archstone preferred units as of February 27, 2013, was approximately \$67,500,000; and
- the assumption with Equity Residential of all other liabilities, known or unknown, of Archstone, other than certain excluded liabilities. The Company shares 40% of the responsibility for these liabilities.

Tax Matters

We filed an election with our 1994 federal income tax return to be taxed as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, ("the Code") and intend to maintain our qualification as a REIT in the future. As a qualified REIT, with limited exceptions, we will not be taxed under federal

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and certain state income tax laws at the corporate level on our taxable net income to the extent taxable net income is distributed to our stockholders. We expect to make sufficient distributions to avoid income tax at the corporate level. While we believe that we are organized and qualified as a REIT and we intend to operate in a manner that will allow us to continue to qualify as a REIT, there can be no assurance that we will be successful in this regard. Qualification as a REIT involves the application of highly technical and complex provisions of the Code for which there are limited judicial and administrative interpretations and involves the determination of a variety of factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control.

Competition

We face competition from other real estate investors, including insurance companies, pension and investment funds, partnerships and investment companies and other REITs, to acquire and develop apartment communities and acquire land for future development. As an owner and operator of apartment communities, we also face competition for prospective residents from other operators whose communities may be perceived to offer a better location or better amenities or whose rent may be perceived as a better value given the quality, location and amenities that the resident seeks. We also compete against condominiums and single-family homes that are for sale or rent. Although we often compete against large, sophisticated developers and operators for development opportunities and for prospective residents, real estate developers and operators of any size can provide effective competition for both real estate assets and potential residents.

Environmental and Related Matters

As a current or prior owner, operator and developer of real estate, we are subject to various federal, state and local environmental laws, regulations and ordinances and also could be liable to third parties resulting from environmental contamination or noncompliance at our communities. For some development communities we undertake extensive environmental remediation to prepare the site for construction, which could be a significant portion of our total construction cost. Environmental remediation efforts could expose us to possible liabilities for accidents or improper handling of contaminated materials during construction. These and other risks related to environmental matters are described in more detail in Item 1a., "Risk Factors."

We believe that more government regulation of energy use, along with a greater focus on environmental protection, may, over time, have a significant impact on urban growth patterns. If changes in zoning to encourage greater density and proximity to mass transit do occur, such changes could benefit multifamily housing and those companies with a competency in high-density development. However, there can be no assurance as to whether or when such changes in regulations or zoning will occur or, if they do occur, whether the multifamily industry or the Company will benefit from such changes.

Other Information

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy any document we file at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may call the SEC at 1-202-551-8090 for further information on the operation of the Public Reference Room. Our SEC filings are also available to the public from the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

We maintain a website at www.avalonbay.com. Our annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, and amendments to those reports, filed or furnished pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 are available free of charge in the "Investors" section of our website as soon as reasonably practicable after the reports are filed with or furnished to the

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SEC. In addition, the charters of our Board's Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, Audit Committee and Compensation Committee, as well as our Director Independence Standards, Corporate Governance Guidelines, Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, Policy Regarding Shareholder Rights Agreement, Policy Regarding Shareholder Approval of Future Severance Agreements, Executive Stock Ownership Guidelines, and Policy for Recoupment of Incentive Compensation, are available free of charge in that section of our website or by writing to AvalonBay Communities, Inc., Ballston Tower, Suite 800, 671 N. Glebe Rd., Arlington, Virginia 22203, Attention: Chief Financial Officer. To the extent required by the rules of the SEC and the NYSE, we will disclose amendments and waivers relating to these documents in the same place on our website.

We were incorporated under the laws of the State of California in 1978. In 1995, we reincorporated in the State of Maryland and have been focused on the ownership and operation of apartment communities since that time. As of January 31, 2014, we had 2,900 employees.

ITEM 1a. RISK FACTORS

Our operations involve various risks that could have adverse consequences, including those described below. This Item 1a. includes forward-looking statements. You should refer to our discussion of the qualifications and limitations on forward-looking statements in this Form 10-K.

Development, redevelopment and construction risks could affect our profitability.

We intend to continue to develop and redevelop apartment home communities. These activities can include long planning and entitlement timelines and can involve complex and costly activities, including significant environmental remediation or construction work in high-density urban areas. These activities may be exposed to the following risks:

- we may abandon opportunities that we have already begun to explore for a number of reasons, including changes in local market conditions or increases in construction or financing costs, and, as a result, we may fail to recover expenses already incurred in exploring those opportunities;
- occupancy rates and rents at a community may fail to meet our original expectations for a number of reasons, including changes in market and economic conditions beyond our control and the development by competitors of competing communities;
- we may be unable to obtain, or experience delays in obtaining, necessary zoning, occupancy, or other required governmental or third party permits and authorizations, which could result in increased costs or the delay or abandonment of opportunities;
- we may incur costs that exceed our original estimates due to increased material, labor or other costs;
- we may be unable to complete construction and lease-up of a community on schedule, resulting in increased construction and financing costs and a decrease in expected rental revenues;
- we may be unable to obtain financing with favorable terms, or at all, for the proposed development of a community, which may cause us to delay or abandon an opportunity;
- we may incur liabilities to third parties during the development process, for example, in connection with managing existing improvements on the site prior to tenant terminations and demolition (such as commercial space) or in connection with providing services to third parties (such as the construction of shared infrastructure or other improvements); and
- we may incur liability if our communities are not constructed and operated in compliance with the accessibility provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Acts, the Fair Housing Act or other federal, state or local requirements. Noncompliance could result in imposition of fines, an award of damages to private litigants, and a requirement that we undertake structural modifications to remedy the noncompliance.

We estimate construction costs based on market conditions at the time we prepare our budgets, and our projections include changes that we anticipate but cannot predict with certainty. Construction costs may increase, particularly for labor and certain materials and, for some of our Development Communities and Development Rights (as defined below), the total construction costs may be higher than the original budget. Total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs incurred and projected to be incurred to develop or redevelop a community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including:

- land and/or property acquisition costs;
- fees paid to secure air rights and/or tax abatements;
- construction or reconstruction costs;

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- costs of environmental remediation;
- real estate taxes;
- capitalized interest and insurance;
- loan fees;
- permits;
- professional fees;
- allocated development or redevelopment overhead; and
- other regulatory fees.

Costs to redevelop communities that have been acquired have, in some cases, exceeded our original estimates and similar increases in costs may be experienced in the future. We cannot assure you that market rents in effect at the time new development or redevelopment communities complete lease-up will be sufficient to fully offset the effects of any increased construction or reconstruction costs.

Unfavorable changes in market and economic conditions could adversely affect occupancy, rental rates, operating expenses, and the overall market value of our assets, including joint ventures and investments in the Funds.

Local conditions in our markets significantly affect occupancy, rental rates and the operating performance of our communities. The risks that may adversely affect conditions in those markets include the following:

- plant closings, industry slowdowns and other factors that adversely affect the local economy;
- an oversupply of, or a reduced demand for, apartment homes;
- a decline in household formation or employment or lack of employment growth;
- the inability or unwillingness of residents to pay rent increases;
- rent control or rent stabilization laws, or other laws regulating housing, that could prevent us from raising rents to offset increases in operating costs; and
- economic conditions that could cause an increase in our operating expenses, such as increases in property taxes, utilities, compensation of on-site associates and routine maintenance.

Changes in applicable laws, or noncompliance with applicable laws, could adversely affect our operations or expose us to liability.

We must develop, construct and operate our communities in compliance with numerous federal, state and local laws and regulations, some of which may conflict with one another or be subject to limited judicial or regulatory interpretations. These laws and regulations may include zoning laws, building codes, landlord tenant laws and other laws generally applicable to business operations. Noncompliance with laws could expose us to liability.

Lower revenue growth or significant unanticipated expenditures may result from our need to comply with changes in (i) laws imposing remediation requirements and the potential liability for environmental conditions existing on properties or the restrictions on discharges or other conditions, (ii) rent control or rent stabilization laws or other residential landlord/tenant laws, or (iii) other governmental rules and regulations or enforcement policies affecting the development, use and operation of our communities, including changes to building codes and fire and life-safety codes.

Short-term leases expose us to the effects of declining market rents.

Substantially all of our apartment leases are for a term of one year or less. Because these leases generally permit the residents to leave at the end of the lease term without penalty, our rental revenues are impacted by declines in market rents more quickly than if our leases were for longer terms.

Competition could limit our ability to lease apartment homes or increase or maintain rents.

Our apartment communities compete with other housing alternatives to attract residents, including other rental apartments, condominiums and single-family homes that are available for rent, as well as new and existing condominiums and single-family homes for sale. Competitive residential housing in a particular area could adversely affect our ability to lease apartment homes and to increase or maintain rental rates.

Attractive investment opportunities may not be available, which could adversely affect our profitability.

We expect that other real estate investors, including insurance companies, pension funds, other REITs and other well-capitalized investors, will compete with us to acquire existing properties and to develop new properties. This competition could increase prices for properties of the type we would likely pursue and adversely affect our profitability.

Capital and credit market conditions may adversely affect our access to various sources of capital and/or the cost of capital, which could impact our business activities, dividends, earnings, and common stock price, among other things.

In periods when the capital and credit markets experience significant volatility, the amounts, sources and cost of capital available to us may be adversely affected. We primarily use external financing to fund construction and to refinance indebtedness as it matures. If sufficient sources of external financing are not available to us on cost effective terms, we could be forced to limit our development and redevelopment activity and/or take other actions to fund our business activities and repayment of debt, such as selling assets, reducing our cash dividend or paying out less than 100% of our taxable income. To the extent that we are able and/or choose to access capital at a higher cost than we have experienced in recent years (reflected in higher interest rates for debt financing or a lower stock price for equity financing) our earnings per share and cash flows could be adversely affected. In addition, the price of our common stock may fluctuate significantly and/or decline in a high interest rate or volatile economic environment. We believe that the lenders under our Credit Facility will fulfill their lending obligations thereunder, but if economic conditions deteriorate, there can be no assurance that the ability of those lenders to fulfill their obligations would not be adversely impacted.

Insufficient cash flow could affect our debt financing and create refinancing risk.

We are subject to the risks associated with debt financing, including the risk that our cash flow will be insufficient to meet required payments of principal and interest. In this regard, we note that in order for us to continue to qualify as a REIT, we are required to annually distribute dividends generally equal to at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, computed without regard to the dividends paid deduction and our net capital gain. This requirement limits the amount of our cash flow available to meet required principal and interest payments. The principal outstanding balance on a portion of our debt will not be fully amortized prior to its maturity. Although we may be able to repay our debt by using our cash flows, we cannot assure you that we will have sufficient cash flows available to make all required principal payments. Therefore, we may need to refinance at least a portion of our outstanding debt as it matures. There is a risk that we may not be able to refinance existing debt or that a refinancing will not be done on as favorable terms; either of these outcomes could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations.

Rising interest rates could increase interest costs and could affect the market price of our common stock.

We currently have, and may in the future incur, contractual variable interest rate debt. In addition, we regularly seek access to both fixed and variable rate debt financing to repay maturing debt and to finance our development and redevelopment activity. Accordingly, if interest rates increase, our interest costs will also rise, unless we have made arrangements that hedge the risk of rising interest rates. In addition, an increase in market interest rates may lead purchasers of our common stock to demand a greater annual dividend yield, which could adversely affect the market price of our common stock.

Bond financing and zoning compliance requirements could limit our income, restrict the use of communities and cause favorable financing to become unavailable.

We have financed some of our apartment communities with obligations issued by local government agencies because the interest paid to the holders of this debt is generally exempt from federal income taxes and, therefore, the interest rate is generally more favorable to us. These obligations are commonly referred to as "tax-exempt bonds" and generally must be secured by mortgages on our communities. As a condition to obtaining tax-exempt financing, or on occasion as a condition to obtaining favorable zoning in some jurisdictions, we will commit to make some of the apartments in a community available to households whose income does not exceed certain thresholds (e.g., 50% or 80% of area median income), or who meet other qualifying tests. As of December 31, 2013, approximately 6% of our apartment homes at current operating communities were under income limitations such as these. These commitments, which may run without expiration or may expire after a period of time (such as 15 or 20 years) may limit our ability to raise rents and, in consequence, can also adversely affect the value of the communities subject to these restrictions.

In addition, some of our tax-exempt bond financing documents require us to obtain a guarantee from a financial institution of payment of the principal of, and interest on, the bonds. The guarantee may take the form of a letter of credit, surety bond, guarantee agreement or other additional collateral. If the financial institution defaults in its guarantee obligations, or if we are unable to renew the applicable guarantee or otherwise post satisfactory collateral, a default will occur under the applicable tax-exempt bonds and the community could be foreclosed upon if we do not redeem the bonds.

Risks related to indebtedness.

We have a Credit Facility with Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, swing lender, issuing bank and a bank, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as a bank and as syndication agent, Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, Morgan Stanley Bank and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., each as a bank and as documentation agent, Barclays Bank PLC as a bank and as co-documentation agent, UBS AG, Stamford Branch, as a co-documentation agent, Goldman Sachs Bank USA, The Bank of New York Mellon, Compass Bank, PNC Bank, National Association, and Suntrust Bank, each as a bank and as a managing agent, Branch Banking and Trust Company, Bank of Tokyo Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd., and Capital One, N.A., each as a bank and as a co-agent, and the other bank parties signatory thereto. Our organizational documents do not limit the amount or percentage of indebtedness that may be incurred. Accordingly, subject to compliance with outstanding debt covenants, we could incur more debt, resulting in an increased risk of default on our obligations and an increase in debt service requirements that could adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations.

The mortgages on those of our properties that are subject to secured debt, our Credit Facility and the indenture under which a substantial portion of our debt was issued contain customary restrictions, requirements and other limitations, as well as certain financial and operating covenants including maintenance of certain financial ratios. Maintaining compliance with these restrictions could limit our flexibility. A default in these requirements, if uncured, could result in a requirement that we repay indebtedness, which could severely affect our liquidity and increase our financing costs. Refer to

Item 7., "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," for further discussion.

The mortgages on those of our properties subject to secured debt generally include provisions which stipulate a prepayment penalty or payment that we will be obligated to pay in the event that we elect to repay the mortgage note prior to the earlier of (i) the stated maturity of the note, or (ii) the date at which the mortgage note is prepayable without such penalty or payment. If we elect to repay some or all of the outstanding principal balance for our mortgage notes, we may incur prepayment penalties or payments under these provisions which could adversely affect our results of operations.

Failure to maintain our current credit ratings could adversely affect our cost of funds, related margins, liquidity and access to capital markets.

There are two major debt rating agencies that routinely evaluate and rate our debt. Their ratings are based on a number of factors, which include their assessment of our financial strength, liquidity, capital structure, asset quality amount of real estate under development, and sustainability of cash flow and earnings, among other factors. If market conditions change, we may not be able to maintain our current credit ratings, which could adversely affect our cost of funds and related margins, liquidity, and access to capital markets.

Debt financing may not be available and equity issuances could be dilutive to our stockholders.

Our ability to execute our business strategy depends on our access to an appropriate blend of debt and equity financing. Debt financing may not be available in sufficient amounts or on favorable terms. If we issue additional equity securities, the interests of existing stockholders could be diluted.

Failure to generate sufficient revenue or other liquidity needs could limit cash flow available for distributions to stockholders.

A decrease in rental revenue, or liquidity needs such as the repayment of indebtedness or funding of our development activities, could have an adverse effect on our ability to pay distributions to our stockholders. Significant expenditures associated with each community such as debt service payments, if any, real estate taxes, insurance and maintenance costs are generally not reduced when circumstances cause a reduction in income from a community.

The form, timing and/or amount of dividend distributions in future periods may vary and be impacted by economic and other considerations.

The form, timing and/or amount of dividend distributions will be declared at the discretion of the Board of Directors and will depend on actual cash from operations, our financial condition, capital requirements, the annual distribution requirements under the REIT provisions of the Code and other factors as the Board of Directors may consider relevant. The Board of Directors may modify our dividend policy from time to time.

We may choose to pay dividends in our own stock, in which case stockholders may be required to pay tax in excess of the cash they receive.

We may distribute taxable dividends that are payable in part in our stock, as we did in the fourth quarter of 2008. Taxable stockholders receiving such dividends will be required to include the full amount of the dividend as income to the extent of our current and accumulated earnings and profits for federal income tax purposes. As a result, a U.S. stockholder may be required to pay tax with respect to such dividends in excess of the cash received. If a U.S. stockholder sells the stock it receives as a dividend in order to pay this tax, the sales proceeds may be less than the amount included in income with respect to the dividend, depending on the market price of our stock at the time of the

sale. Furthermore, with respect to non-U.S. stockholders, we may be required to withhold U.S. tax with respect to such dividends, including in respect of all or a portion of such dividend that is payable in stock. In addition, the trading price of our stock would experience downward pressure if a significant number of our stockholders sell shares of our stock in order to pay taxes owed on dividends.

Difficulty of selling apartment communities could limit liquidity and financial flexibility.

Federal tax laws may limit our ability to earn a gain on the sale of a community (unless we own it through a subsidiary which will incur a taxable gain upon sale) if we are found to have held, acquired or developed the community primarily with the intent to resell the community, and this limitation may affect our ability to sell communities without adversely affecting returns to our stockholders. In addition, real estate in our markets can at times be difficult to sell quickly at prices we find acceptable. These potential difficulties in selling real estate in our markets may limit our ability to change or reduce the apartment communities in our portfolio promptly in response to changes in economic or other conditions.

Acquisitions may not yield anticipated results.

Our business strategy includes acquiring as well as developing communities. Our acquisition activities and their success may be exposed to the following risks:

- an acquired property may fail to perform as we expected in analyzing our investment; and
- our estimate of the costs of repositioning or redeveloping an acquired property may prove inaccurate.

Failure to succeed in new markets, or with new brands and community formats, or in activities other than the development, ownership and operation of residential rental communities may have adverse consequences.

We may from time to time commence development activity or make acquisitions outside of our existing market areas if appropriate opportunities arise. Our historical experience in our existing markets in developing, owning and operating rental communities does not ensure that we will be able to operate successfully in new markets, should we choose to enter them. We may be exposed to a variety of risks if we choose to enter new markets, including an inability to accurately evaluate local apartment market conditions; an inability to obtain land for development or to identify appropriate acquisition opportunities; an inability to hire and retain key personnel; and lack of familiarity with local governmental and permitting procedures.

Although we are primarily in the multifamily business, we also own and lease ancillary retail space when a retail component represents the best use of the space, as is often the case with large urban in-fill developments. We also may engage or have an interest in for-sale activity. We may be unsuccessful in owning and leasing retail space at our communities or in developing real estate with the intent to sell, which could have an adverse effect on our results of operations.

We are currently implementing two new brands of communities that target various customer preferences. We cannot assure that these brands will be successful or that our costs in developing and implementing these brands will result in incremental revenue and earnings.

Land we hold with no current intent to develop may be subject to future impairment charges.

We own parcels of land that we do not currently intend to develop. As discussed in Item 2., "Communities—Other Land and Real Estate Assets," in the event that the fair market value of a parcel changes such that we determine that the carrying basis of the parcel reflected in our financial statements is greater than the parcel's then current fair value, less costs to dispose, we would be subject to an impairment charge, which would reduce our net income.

Risks involved in real estate activity through joint ventures.

Instead of acquiring or developing apartment communities directly, at times we invest as a partner or a co-venturer. Joint venture investments (including investments through partnerships or limited liability companies) involve risks, including the possibility that our partner might become insolvent or otherwise refuse to make capital contributions when due; that we may be responsible to our partner for indemnifiable losses; that our partner might at any time have business goals that are inconsistent with ours; and that our partner may be in a position to take action or withhold consent contrary to our instructions or requests. Frequently, we and our partner may each have the right to trigger a buy-sell arrangement, that could cause us to sell our interest, or acquire our partner's interest, at a time when we otherwise would not have initiated such a transaction.

Risks associated with an investment in and management of discretionary real estate investment funds.

We formed Fund I and Fund II, in which we have an equity interest of 15.2% and 31.3%, and as part of the Archstone Acquisition we acquired equity interests in the U.S. Fund and the AC JV of 28.6% and 20.0%, respectively, which, through wholly-owned subsidiaries, we manage as the general partner and managing member and in which at December 31, 2013 we have an aggregate equity investment, excluding costs incurred in excess of our equity in the underlying net assets of each respective fund, of approximately \$270,178,000, net of distributions to us and excluding our purchase of a mortgage note secured by a Fund I community. The investment periods for Fund I, Fund II and the U.S. Fund are over. These Funds present risks, including the following:

- our subsidiaries that are the general partners of the Funds are generally liable, under partnership law, for the debts and obligations of the respective Funds, subject to certain exculpation and indemnification rights pursuant to the terms of the partnership agreement of the Funds;
- investors in the Funds holding a majority of the partnership interests may remove us as the general partner without cause, subject to our right to receive compensation for an additional period of management fees after such removal and our right to acquire one of the properties then held by the Funds;
- while we have broad discretion to manage the Funds and make investment decisions on behalf of the Funds, the investors or an advisory committee comprised of representatives of the investors must approve certain matters, and as a result we may be unable to cause the Funds to implement certain decisions that we consider beneficial; and
- we may be liable and/or our status as a REIT may be jeopardized if either the Funds, or the REIT entities associated with the Funds and/or the U.S. Fund and/or AC JV, fail to comply with various tax or other regulatory matters.

The governance provisions of our joint ventures with Equity Residential could adversely affect our flexibility in dealing with such joint venture assets and liabilities.

In connection with the Archstone Acquisition, we created joint ventures with Equity Residential that manage certain of the acquired assets and liabilities. These structures involve participation in the ventures by Equity Residential whose interests and rights may not be the same as ours. Joint ownership of an investment in real estate involves risks not associated with direct ownership of real estate, including the risk that Equity Residential may at any time have economic or other business interests or goals which become inconsistent with our business interests or goals, including inconsistent goals relating to the sale of properties held in the joint ventures or the timing of the termination and liquidation of the joint ventures. Under the form for the joint venture arrangements, neither we nor Equity Residential expect to individually have the sole power to control the ventures, and an impasse

could occur, which would adversely affect the applicable joint venture and decrease potential returns to us and our investors.

We rely on information technology in our operations, and any breach, interruption or security failure of that technology could have a negative impact on our business, operations and/or financial condition.

Information security risks have generally increased in recent years due to the rise in new technologies and the increased sophistication and activities of perpetrators of cyber attacks.

We collect and hold personally identifiable information of our residents and prospective residents in connection with our leasing and property management activities, and we collect and hold personally identifiable information of our associates in connection with their employment. In addition, we engage third party service providers that may have access to such personally identifiable information in connection with providing necessary information technology and security and other business services to us.

We address potential breaches or disclosure of this confidential personally identifiable information by engaging reputable, recognized firms to help us design and maintain our information technology and data security systems, including testing and verification of their proper and secure operations on a periodic basis. We also maintain cyber risk insurance to cover certain risks arising out of data and network breaches.

However, a failure in or breach of our operational or information security systems, or those of our third party service providers, as a result of cyber attacks or information security breaches could result in a wide range of potentially serious harm to our business operations and financial prospects, including (among others) disruption of our business and operations, disclosure or misuse of confidential or proprietary information (including personal information of our residents and/or associates), damage to our reputation, and/or potentially significant legal and/or financial liabilities.

Risk of earthquake damage.

As further described in Item 2., "Communities—Insurance and Risk of Uninsured Losses," many of our West Coast communities are located in the general vicinity of active earthquake faults. We cannot assure you that an earthquake would not cause damage or losses greater than insured levels. In the event of a loss in excess of insured limits, we could lose our capital invested in the affected community, as well as anticipated future revenue from that community. We would also continue to be obligated to repay any mortgage indebtedness or other obligations related to the community. Any such loss could materially and adversely affect our business and our financial condition and results of operations.

Insurance coverage for earthquakes can be costly due to limited industry capacity. As a result, we may experience shortages in desired coverage levels if market conditions are such that insurance is not available or the cost of insurance makes it, in management's view, economically impractical.

A significant uninsured property or liability loss could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations.

In addition to the earthquake insurance discussed above, we carry commercial general liability insurance, property insurance and terrorism insurance with respect to our communities on terms we consider commercially reasonable. There are, however, certain types of losses (such as losses arising from acts of war) that are not insured, in full or in part, because they are either uninsurable or the cost of insurance makes it, in management's view, economically impractical. If an uninsured property loss or a property loss in excess of insured limits were to occur, we could lose our capital invested in a community, as well as the anticipated future revenues from such community. We would also continue to

be obligated to repay any mortgage indebtedness or other obligations related to the community. If an uninsured liability to a third party were to occur, we would incur the cost of defense and settlement with, or court ordered damages to, that third party. A significant uninsured property or liability loss could materially and adversely affect our business and our financial condition and results of operations.

We may incur costs and increased expenses to repair property damage resulting from inclement weather.

Particularly in New England and the Metro New York/New Jersey area, we are exposed to risks associated with inclement weather, including increased costs related to winter weather, such as costs for the removal of snow and ice, repair of water and wind damage from storms, as well as from delays in construction. In addition, inclement weather could increase the need for maintenance and repair of our communities.

We may incur costs due to environmental contamination or non-compliance.

Under various federal, state and local environmental and public health laws, regulations and ordinances, we may be required, regardless of knowledge or responsibility, to investigate and remediate the effects of hazardous or toxic substances or petroleum product releases at our properties (including in some cases natural substances such as methane and radon gas) and may be held liable under these laws or common law to a governmental entity or to third parties for property, personal injury or natural resources damages and for investigation and remediation costs incurred as a result of the contamination. These damages and costs may be substantial and may exceed any insurance coverage we have for such events. The presence of such substances, or the failure to properly remediate the contamination, may adversely affect our ability to borrow against, develop, sell or rent the affected property. In addition, some environmental laws create or allow a government agency to impose a lien on the contaminated site in favor of the government for damages and costs it incurs as a result of the contamination.

The development, construction and operation of our communities are subject to regulations and permitting under various federal, state and local laws, regulations and ordinances, which regulate matters including wetlands protection, storm water runoff and wastewater discharge. Such laws and regulations may impose restrictions on the manner in which our communities may be developed, and noncompliance with such laws and regulations may subject us to fines and penalties. We do not currently anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of noncompliance with these laws.

Certain federal, state and local laws, regulations and ordinances govern the removal, encapsulation or disturbance of asbestos containing materials ("ACMs") when such materials are in poor condition or in the event of renovation or demolition of a building. These laws and the common law may impose liability for release of ACMs and may allow third parties to seek recovery from owners or operators of real properties for personal injury associated with exposure to ACMs. We are not aware that any ACMs were used in the construction of the communities we developed. ACMs were, however, used in the construction of a number of the communities that we acquired. We implement an operations and maintenance program at each of the communities at which ACMs are detected. We do not currently anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of the presence of ACMs at our communities.

We are aware that some of our communities have lead paint and have implemented an operations and maintenance program at each of those communities. We do not currently anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of the presence of lead paint at our communities.

Environmental agencies and third parties may assert claims for remediation or personal injury based on the alleged actual or potential intrusion into buildings of chemical vapors from soils or groundwater underlying or in the vicinity of those buildings or on nearby properties. We currently do

not anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of vapor intrusion at our communities.

All of our stabilized operating communities, and all of the communities that we are currently developing, have been subjected to at least a Phase I or similar environmental assessment, which generally does not involve invasive techniques such as soil or ground water sampling. These assessments, together with subsurface assessments conducted on some properties, have not revealed, and we are not otherwise aware of, any environmental conditions that we believe would have a material adverse effect on our business, assets, financial condition or results of operations. In connection with our ownership, operation and development of communities, from time to time we undertake substantial remedial action in response to the presence of subsurface or other contaminants, including contaminants in soil, groundwater and soil vapor beneath or affecting our buildings. In some cases, an indemnity exists upon which we may be able to rely if environmental liability arises from the contamination or remediation costs exceed estimates. There can be no assurance, however, that all necessary remediation actions have been or will be undertaken at our properties or that we will be indemnified, in full or at all, in the event that environmental liability arises.

Mold growth may occur when excessive moisture accumulates in buildings or on building materials, particularly if the moisture problem remains undiscovered or is not addressed over a period of time. Although the occurrence of mold at multifamily and other structures, and the need to remediate such mold, is not a new phenomenon, there has been increased awareness in recent years that certain molds may in some instances lead to adverse health effects, including allergic or other reactions. To help limit mold growth, we educate residents about the importance of adequate ventilation and request or require that they notify us when they see mold or excessive moisture. We have established procedures for promptly addressing and remediating mold or excessive moisture from apartment homes when we become aware of its presence regardless of whether we or the resident believe a health risk is presented. However, we cannot provide assurance that mold or excessive moisture will be detected and remediated in a timely manner. If a significant mold problem arises at one of our communities, we could be required to undertake a costly remediation program to contain or remove the mold from the affected community and could be exposed to other liabilities that may exceed any applicable insurance coverage.

Additionally, we have occasionally been involved in developing, managing, leasing and operating various properties for third parties. Consequently, we may be considered to have been an operator of such properties and, therefore, potentially liable for removal or remediation costs or other potential costs which relate to the release or presence of hazardous or toxic substances or petroleum products at such properties. We are not aware of any material environmental liabilities with respect to properties managed or developed by us or our predecessors for such third parties.

We cannot assure you that:

- the environmental assessments described above have identified all potential environmental liabilities;
- no prior owner created any material environmental condition not known to us or the consultants who prepared the assessments;
- no environmental liabilities have developed since the environmental assessments were prepared;
- the condition of land or operations in the vicinity of our communities, such as the presence of underground storage tanks, will not affect the environmental condition of our communities;
- future uses or conditions, including, without limitation, changes in applicable environmental laws and regulations, will not result in the imposition of environmental liability; and

- no environmental liabilities will arise at communities that we have sold for which we may have liability.

Our success depends on key personnel whose continued service is not guaranteed.

Our success depends in part on our ability to attract and retain the services of executive officers and other personnel. Our executive officers make important capital allocation decisions or recommendations to our Board of Directors from among the opportunities identified by our regional offices. There is substantial competition for qualified personnel in the real estate industry, and the loss of several of our key personnel could adversely affect the Company.

Failure to qualify as a REIT would cause us to be taxed as a corporation, which would significantly reduce funds available for distribution to stockholders.

If we fail to qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, we will be subject to federal income tax on our taxable income at regular corporate rates (subject to any applicable alternative minimum tax). In addition, unless we are entitled to relief under applicable statutory provisions, we would be ineligible to make an election for treatment as a REIT for the four taxable years following the year in which we lose our qualification. The additional tax liability resulting from the failure to qualify as a REIT would significantly reduce or eliminate the amount of funds available for distribution to our stockholders. Furthermore, we would no longer be required to make distributions to our stockholders. Thus, our failure to qualify as a REIT could also impair our ability to expand our business and raise capital, and would adversely affect the value of our common stock.

We believe that we are organized and qualified as a REIT, and we intend to operate in a manner that will allow us to continue to qualify as a REIT. However, we cannot assure you that we are qualified as a REIT, or that we will remain qualified in the future. This is because qualification as a REIT involves the application of highly technical and complex provisions of the Internal Revenue Code for which there are only limited judicial and administrative interpretations and involves the determination of a variety of factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control. In addition, future legislation, new regulations, administrative interpretations or court decisions may significantly change the tax laws or the application of the tax laws with respect to qualification as a REIT for federal income tax purposes or the federal income tax consequences of this qualification.

Even if we qualify as a REIT, we will be subject to certain federal, state and local taxes on our income and property and on taxable income that we do not distribute to our shareholders. Our non-U.S. assets may be subject to foreign taxes. In addition, we may hold certain assets and engage in certain activities that a REIT could not engage in directly through our taxable REIT subsidiaries. We also use taxable REIT subsidiaries to hold certain assets that we believe would be subject to the 100% prohibited transaction tax if sold at a gain outside of a taxable REIT subsidiary. Our domestic taxable REIT subsidiaries are subject to U.S. tax as regular corporations. The Archstone Acquisition increased the amount of assets held through our taxable REIT subsidiaries.

The ability of our stockholders to control our policies and effect a change of control of our company is limited by certain provisions of our charter and bylaws and by Maryland law.

There are provisions in our charter and bylaws that may discourage a third party from making a proposal to acquire us, even if some of our stockholders might consider the proposal to be in their best interests. These provisions include the following:

Our charter authorizes our Board of Directors to issue up to 50,000,000 shares of preferred stock without stockholder approval and to establish the preferences and rights, including voting rights, of any series of preferred stock issued. The Board of Directors may issue preferred stock without stockholder

approval, which could allow the Board to issue one or more classes or series of preferred stock that could discourage or delay a tender offer or a change in control.

To maintain our qualification as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, not more than 50% in value of our outstanding stock may be owned, directly or indirectly, by or for five or fewer individuals at any time during the last half of any taxable year. To maintain this qualification, and/or to address other concerns about concentrations of ownership of our stock, our charter generally prohibits ownership (directly, indirectly by virtue of the attribution provisions of the Code, or beneficially as defined in Section 13 of the Securities Exchange Act) by any single stockholder of more than 9.8% of the issued and outstanding shares of any class or series of our stock. In general, under our charter, pension plans and mutual funds may directly and beneficially own up to 15% of the outstanding shares of any class or series of stock. Under our charter, our Board of Directors may in its sole discretion waive or modify the ownership limit for one or more persons, but is not required to do so even if such waiver would not affect our qualification as a REIT. Our Board of Directors waived this ownership limit with respect to the common stock issued to Lehman in connection with the Archstone Acquisition. These ownership limits may prevent or delay a change in control and, as a result, could adversely affect our stockholders' ability to realize a premium for their shares of common stock.

As a Maryland corporation, we are subject to the provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law. Maryland law imposes restrictions on some business combinations and requires compliance with statutory procedures before some mergers and acquisitions may occur, which may delay or prevent offers to acquire us or increase the difficulty of completing any offers, even if they are in our stockholders' best interests. In addition, other provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law permit the Board of Directors to make elections and to take actions without stockholder approval (such as classifying our Board such that the entire Board is not up for re-election annually) that, if made or taken, could have the effect of discouraging or delaying a change in control.

ITEM 1b. UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS

None.

ITEM 2. COMMUNITIES

Our real estate investments consist primarily of current operating apartment communities, communities in various stages of development ("Development Communities") and Development Rights (as defined below). Our current operating communities are further distinguished as Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities, Lease-Up Communities and Redevelopment Communities, and exclude communities in which we obtained an indirect interest through joint ventures we formed with Equity Residential as part of the Archstone Acquisition. While we generally establish the classification of communities on an annual basis, we may update the classification of communities during the calendar year to the extent that our plans with regard to the disposition or redevelopment of a community change during the year. The following is a description of each category:

Current Communities are categorized as Established, Other Stabilized, Lease-Up, or Redevelopment according to the following attributes:

- *Established Communities (also known as Same Store Communities)* are consolidated communities where a comparison of operating results from the prior year to the current year is meaningful, as these communities were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year. For the year ended December 31, 2013, the Established Communities are communities that are consolidated for financial reporting purposes, had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of January 1, 2012, are not conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities and are not held for sale or planned for disposition within the current year. A community is considered to have stabilized occupancy at the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of development or redevelopment.
- *Other Stabilized Communities* includes all other completed communities that we own or have a direct or indirect ownership interest in, and that have stabilized occupancy, as defined above. Other Stabilized Communities do not include communities that are conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities within the current year.
- *Lease-Up Communities* are communities where construction has been complete for less than one year and where physical occupancy has not reached 95%.
- *Redevelopment Communities* are communities where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year. Redevelopment is considered substantial when capital invested during the reconstruction effort is expected to exceed the lesser of \$5,000,000 or 10% of the community's pre-redevelopment basis and is expected to have a material impact on the operations of the community, including occupancy levels, and future rental rates.

Development Communities are communities that are under construction and for which a final certificate of occupancy has not been received. These communities may be partially complete and operating.

Development Rights are development opportunities in the early phase of the development process for which we either have an option to acquire land or enter into a leasehold interest, for which we are the buyer under a long-term conditional contract to purchase land or where we control the land through a ground lease or own land to develop a new community. We capitalize related pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of new developments for which we currently believe future development is probable.

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We currently lease our corporate headquarters located in Arlington, Virginia under an operating lease. The lease term ends in 2020, subject to two five year renewal options. All other regional and administrative offices are leased under operating leases.

As of December 31, 2013, communities that we owned or held a direct or indirect interest in were classified as follows.

	Number of communities	Number of apartment homes
Current Communities		
Established Communities:		
New England	29	7,222
Metro NY/NJ	25	8,416
Mid-Atlantic	11	4,443
Pacific Northwest	10	2,387
Northern California	18	5,224
Southern California	22	5,827
Total Established	<u>115</u>	<u>33,519</u>
Other Stabilized Communities:		
New England	17	3,749
Metro NY/NJ	19	5,876
Mid-Atlantic	25	8,206
Pacific Northwest	5	1,142
Northern California	17	5,502
Southern California	33	10,562
Non-Core	3	1,030
Total Other Stabilized	<u>119</u>	<u>36,067</u>
Lease-Up Communities	7	2,099
Redevelopment Communities	3	1,126
Total Current Communities	<u>244</u>	<u>72,811</u>
Development Communities	<u>29</u>	<u>8,708</u>
Development Rights	<u>46</u>	<u>12,986</u>

Our holdings under each of the above categories are discussed on the following pages.

We generally establish the composition of our Established Communities portfolio annually. For the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, there were 19, 11 and 14 communities added to the Established Communities portfolio, respectively, and 7, 17 and 7 communities removed, respectively. We anticipate updating the composition of our Established Communities portfolio as of both January 1, 2014 and April 1, 2014. The expected April 1, 2014 update is primarily to incorporate the stabilized apartment communities acquired in February 2013 as part of the Archstone acquisition, although we will also add previously existing assets that we owned that qualify for inclusion in our Established Communities portfolio as of April 1, 2014.

Current Communities

Our Current Communities include garden-style apartment communities consisting of multi-story buildings in landscaped settings, as well as mid and high rise apartment communities in urban settings. As of January 31, 2014, our current communities consisted of 145 garden-style (of which 16 are mixed communities and/or include town homes), 22 high-rise and 77 mid-rise apartment communities.

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Our communities generally offer a variety of quality amenities and features, which may include:

- fully-equipped kitchens;
- lofts and vaulted ceilings;
- walk-in closets;
- fireplaces;
- patios/decks; and
- modern appliances.

Other features at various communities may include:

- swimming pools;
- fitness centers;
- tennis courts; and
- wi-fi lounges.

As described in Item 1, we operate under three core brands *Avalon*, *AVA*, and *Eaves by Avalon*. Our core "*Avalon*" brand focuses on upscale apartment living and high end amenities and services. "*AVA*" targets customers in high energy, transit-served urban neighborhoods and generally feature smaller apartments, many of which are designed for roommate living with an emphasis on modern design and a technology focus. "*Eaves by Avalon*" is targeted to the cost conscious, "value" segment in suburban areas. We believe that these brands allow us to further penetrate our existing markets by targeting our market by consumer preference and attitude as well as by location and price.

We also have an extensive and ongoing maintenance program to continually maintain and enhance our communities and apartment homes. The aesthetic appeal of our communities and a service-oriented property management team, focused on the specific needs of residents, enhances market appeal to discriminating residents. We believe our mission of *Enhancing the Lives of our Residents* helps us achieve higher rental rates and occupancy levels while minimizing resident turnover and operating expenses.

Our Current Communities are located in the following geographic markets:

	Number of communities at		Number of apartment homes at		Percentage of total apartment homes at	
	1-31-13	1-31-14	1-31-13	1-31-14	1-31-13	1-31-14
New England	42	49	9,652	11,868	18.4%	16.3%
Boston, MA	29	34	6,792	8,518	12.9%	11.7%
Fairfield County, CT	13	15	2,860	3,350	5.5%	4.6%
Metro NY/NJ	38	45	12,698	14,676	24.2%	20.2%
Long Island, NY	8	10	2,281	2,881	4.4%	4.0%
Northern New Jersey	7	9	2,048	2,414	3.9%	3.3%
Central New Jersey	8	9	3,258	3,642	6.2%	5.0%
New York, NY	6	10	2,196	3,581	4.2%	4.9%
New York Suburban	9	7	2,915	2,158	5.6%	3.0%
Mid-Atlantic	21	37	8,493	13,118	16.2%	18.0%
Washington Metro	21	37	8,493	13,118	16.2%	18.0%
Pacific Northwest	12	16	2,810	3,794	5.4%	5.2%
Seattle, WA	12	16	2,810	3,794	5.4%	5.2%
Northern California	28	37	8,338	11,104	15.9%	15.3%
Oakland-East Bay, CA	8	10	2,573	3,244	4.9%	4.5%
San Francisco, CA	11	14	2,535	3,207	4.8%	4.4%
San Jose, CA	9	13	3,230	4,653	6.2%	6.4%
Southern California	37	57	10,436	17,221	19.9%	23.7%
Los Angeles, CA	18	34	4,636	10,344	8.8%	14.2%
Orange County, CA	11	13	3,017	3,745	5.8%	5.1%
San Diego, CA	8	10	2,783	3,132	5.3%	4.3%
Non-Core	—	3	—	1,030	0.0%	1.4%
	<u>178</u>	<u>244</u>	<u>52,427</u>	<u>72,811</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

We manage and operate substantially all of our Current Communities. During the year ended December 31, 2013, we completed construction of 4,907 apartment homes in 12 communities, and sold 4,907 apartment homes in 16 communities. The average age of our Current Communities, on a weighted average basis according to number of apartment homes, is 19.6 years. When adjusted to reflect redevelopment activity, as if redevelopment were a new construction completion date, the weighted average age of our Current Communities is 13.5 years.

Of the Current Communities, as of January 31, 2014, we owned (directly or through wholly-owned subsidiaries):

- a full fee simple, or absolute, ownership interest in 211 operating communities, 11 of which are on land subject to land leases expiring in October 2026, November 2028, May 2041, December 2061, September 2065, November 2067, April 2095, May 2105, September 2105, April 2106, and March 2142;
- a general partnership interest and an indirect limited partnership interest in Fund I, Fund II, the U.S. Fund and the AC JV. Subsidiaries of Fund I own a fee simple interest in four operating communities, subsidiaries of Fund II own a fee simple interest in 12 operating communities, subsidiaries of the U.S. Fund own a fee simple interest in nine operating communities, and subsidiaries of the AC JV own a fee simple interest in two operating communities and one development community;
- a general partnership interest in one partnership structured as a "DownREIT," as described more fully below, that owns one community; and

- a membership interest in five limited liability companies, that each hold a fee simple interest in an operating community.

For some communities, a land lease is used to support tax advantaged structures that ultimately allow us to purchase the land upon lease expiration. We have options to purchase the underlying land for certain of the land leases for which we have an absolute ownership interest that expire in October 2026, November 2028 and April 2095.

We also hold, directly or through wholly-owned subsidiaries, the full fee simple ownership interest in 26 of the 29 Development Communities and a leasehold interest in three of the Development Communities with the land leases expiring in July 2046, December 2086, and November 2106. Two of the three land leases (those expiring in 2046 and 2086) provide options for the Company to purchase the land at some point during the lease term.

In our partnership structured as a DownREIT, one of our wholly-owned subsidiaries is the general partner, and there are limited partners whose interest in the partnership is represented by units of limited partnership interest. Limited partners are entitled to receive an initial distribution before any distribution is made to the general partner. Under the partnership agreement for the DownREIT, the distributions per unit paid to the holders of units of limited partnership interests are equal to our current common stock dividend amount. The holders of units of limited partnership interest have the right to present all or some of their units for redemption for a cash amount as determined by the partnership agreement and based on the fair value of our common stock. In lieu of a cash redemption by the partnership, we may elect to acquire any unit presented for redemption for one share of our common stock or for such cash amount. As of January 31, 2014, there were 7,500 DownREIT partnership units outstanding. The DownREIT partnership is consolidated for financial reporting purposes.

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities(1)(14)

City and state	Number of homes	Approx. rentable area (Sq. Ft.)	Year of completion/acquisition	Average size (Sq. Ft.)	Physical occupancy at 12/31/13	Average economic occupancy		Average rental rate		Financial reporting cost(5)	
						2013	2012	\$ per Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
CURRENT COMMUNITIES											
NEW ENGLAND											
Boston, MA											
Avalon at Lexington	Lexington, MA	198	230,926	1994	1,166	92.9%	95.1%	96.1%(2)	2,152	1.76	23,805
Avalon Oaks	Wilmington, MA	204	229,752	1999	1,126	81.4%	95.9%	96.5%	1,451	1.24	22,675
Eaves Quincy	Quincy, MA	245	224,538	1986/1996	916	90.6%	96.5%	96.8%	1,605	1.69	25,478
Avalon Essex	Peabody, MA	154	198,478	2000	1,289	90.3%	96.3%	97.0%	1,846	1.38	23,175
Avalon Oaks West	Wilmington, MA	120	133,376	2002	1,111	95.0%	96.1%	96.3%	1,588	1.37	17,360
Avalon Orchards	Marlborough, MA	156	175,399	2002	1,124	94.9%	96.6%	97.1%	1,679	1.44	22,772
Avalon at Newton Highlands(11)	Newton, MA	294	341,717	2003	1,162	92.2%	96.2%	94.7%	2,501	2.07	59,899
Avalon at The Pinehills	Plymouth, MA	192	151,712	2004/2011	790	95.0%	97.0%	96.0%	1,966	2.41	37,413
Eaves Peabody	Peabody, MA	286	250,624	2004	876	91.3%	96.0%	96.3%	1,490	1.63	35,433
Avalon at Bedford Center	Bedford, MA	139	159,912	2005	1,150	96.4%	96.4%	95.5%	2,035	1.70	25,040
Avalon Chestnut Hill	Chestnut Hill, MA	204	270,956	2007	1,328	93.1%	96.6%	94.9%	2,827	2.06	61,760
Avalon Shrewsbury	Shrewsbury, MA	251	272,880	2007	1,087	90.8%	96.1%	95.8%	1,576	1.39	36,304
Avalon Danvers	Danvers, MA	433	492,345	2006	1,137	93.3%	96.8%	95.5%	1,691	1.44	84,639
Avalon at Lexington Hills	Lexington, MA	387	484,560	2007	1,252	93.5%	95.8%	96.0%	2,336	1.79	88,237
Avalon Acton	Acton, MA	380	375,119	2007	987	88.9%	96.7%	96.7%	1,581	1.55	63,185
Avalon Sharon	Sharon, MA	156	175,389	2007	1,124	92.3%	97.3%	96.4%	1,826	1.58	30,457
Avalon at Center Place(13)	Providence, RI	225	222,835	1991/1997	990	88.9%	96.1%	96.1%(2)	2,523	2.45	37,046
Avalon at Hingham Shipyard	Hingham, MA	235	290,790	2009	1,237	89.4%	95.3%	94.4%	2,425	1.87	53,940
Avalon Northborough	Northborough, MA	382	182,757	2009/2010	478	91.4%	94.5%	96.3%	1,784	3.52	60,614
Avalon Blue Hills	Randolph, MA	276	269,675	2009	977	96.4%	94.7%	96.2%	1,534	1.49	45,908
Avalon Cohasset	Cohasset, MA	220	293,272	2012	1,333	89.5%	94.2%	70.8%(3)	1,999	1.41	54,980
Avalon Andover	Andover, MA	115	132,918	2012	1,156	90.4%	94.4%	63.1%(3)	1,868	1.52	26,059
Eaves Burlington	Burlington, MA	203	198,193	1988/2012	976	92.1%	96.1%	96.1%(3)	1,576	1.55	40,321
Avalon at Prudential Center III	Boston, MA	271	246,935	1968/1998	911	87.8%	96.1%	95.2%(2)	3,311	3.49(2)	75,447
Avalon at Prudential Center II	Boston, MA	266	243,315	1968/1998	915	88.7%	96.1%	95.2%(2)	3,357	3.53(2)	62,085
Avalon at Prudential Center I	Boston, MA	243	242,410	1968/1998	998	94.7%	96.1%	94.9%(2)	3,452	3.33(2)	56,613
Avalon Burlington	Boston, MA	312	315,575	2013	1,011	86.9%	96.1%	(2)	1,812	1.72(3)	79,850
Avalon Bear Hill	Waltham, MA	324	391,394	1999/2013	1,208	93.5%	96.1%	(3)	2,570	2.04(3)	129,044
Eaves North Quincy	Quincy, MA	224	157,908	1977/2013	705	94.6%	96.1%	(3)	1,747	2.38(3)	53,572
Avalon Natick	Natick, MA	407	362,744	2011	891	95.1%	96.1%	(3)	2,992	3.23(3)	79,124
Fairfield-New Haven, CT											
Eaves Trumbull	Trumbull, CT	340	379,242	1997	1,115	91.2%	96.0%	96.0%	1,755	1.51	38,542
Eaves Stamford	Stamford, CT	238	222,165	1991	933	89.5%	96.1%	96.2%	2,063	2.12(2)	41,315
Avalon Wilton I	Wilton, CT	102	158,259	1997	1,552	87.3%	95.5%	94.9%(2)	3,281	2.02	22,543
Avalon Valley	Danbury, CT	268	299,923	1999	1,119	92.2%	95.7%	96.1%	1,702	1.45	26,701
Avalon on Stamford Harbor	Stamford, CT	323	322,461	2003	998	90.7%	95.7%	95.5%	2,507	2.40	63,739
Avalon New Canaan(12)	New Canaan, CT	104	132,080	2002	1,270	94.2%	93.7%	94.5%	3,276	2.42	24,854
Avalon at Greyrock Place	Stamford, CT	306	315,380	2002	1,031	92.5%	95.5%	96.3%	2,300	2.13	72,267
Avalon Danbury	Danbury, CT	234	235,320	2005	1,006	92.7%	95.9%	96.1%	1,702	1.62	36,124
Avalon Darien	Darien, CT	189	242,675	2004	1,284	89.4%	95.8%	95.8%	2,855	2.13	42,995
Avalon Milford I	Milford, CT	246	217,077	2004	882	93.9%	96.0%	95.7%	1,595	1.74	32,022
Avalon Huntington	Shelton, CT	99	139,869	2008	1,413	91.9%	97.3%	96.0%	2,283	1.57	25,406
Avalon Norwalk	Norwalk, CT	311	310,629	2011	999	91.6%	96.7%	95.6%	2,079	2.01	74,254
Avalon Wilton II	Wilton, CT	100	128,716	2011	1,287	94.0%	95.6%	93.1%	2,408	1.79	30,376
Avalon Shelton	Shelton, CT	250	249,190	2013	997	88.8%	41.8%	(3)	3,789	1.59(3)	48,185
Avalon East Norwalk	Norwalk, CT	240	223,698	2013	932	87.9%	32.8%	(3)	3,423	1.20(3)	46,089

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities(1)(14)

City and state	Number of homes	Approx. rentable area (Sq. Ft.)	Year of completion/acquisition	Average size (Sq. Ft.)	Physical occupancy at 12/31/13	Average economic occupancy		Average rental rate		Financial reporting cost(5)	
						2013	2012	\$ per Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
METRO NY/NJ											
Long Island, NY											
Avalon Commons	Smithtown, NY	312	377,240	1997	1,209	96.2%	96.6%	97.3%	2,389	1.91	38,625
Avalon Towers	Long Beach, NY	109	124,611	1990/1995	1,143	90.8%	95.7%	96.4%	3,543	2.96	21,705
Avalon Court	Melville, NY	494	596,874	1997/2000	1,208	94.3%	96.2%	96.2%	2,725	2.17	61,981
Avalon at Glen Cove(13)	Glen Cove, NY	256	261,425	2004	1,021	95.3%	96.9%	96.6%	2,582	2.45	68,833
Avalon Pines	Coram, NY	450	545,989	2005/2006	1,213	94.2%	96.8%	96.0%	2,130	1.70	71,982
Avalon at Glen Cove North(13)	Glen Cove, NY	111	100,754	2007	908	91.0%	96.5%	97.0%	2,494	2.65	40,080
Avalon Charles Pond	Coram, NY	200	208,532	2009	1,043	94.5%	96.6%	95.8%	1,898	1.76	48,383
Avalon Rockville Centre	Rockville Centre, NY	349	349,048	2012	1,000	91.7%	96.7%	81.2%(3)	2,884	2.79	110,834
Avalon Garden City	Garden City, NY	204	288,443	2012	1,414	93.6%	95.4%(3)	28.8%(3)	3,541	2.39(3)	67,483
Avalon Westbury	Westbury, NY	396	401,496	2006/2013	1,014	94.4%	96.6%(3)	N/A(3)	2,631	2.51(3)	119,210
Northern New Jersey											
Avalon Cove	Jersey City, NJ	504	574,339	1997	1,140	92.9%	96.1%	96.0%(2)	3,246	2.74	111,502
Avalon at Edgewater	Edgewater, NJ	408	428,792	2002	1,051	91.7%	96.5%	96.7%	2,627	2.41	78,768
Avalon at Florham Park	Florham Park, NJ	270	330,410	2001	1,224	91.1%	96.7%	96.7%	2,853	2.25	43,460
Avalon Lyndhurst	Lyndhurst, NJ	328	330,408	2006	1,007	92.4%	96.2%	96.1%	2,224	2.12	79,022
Avalon North Bergen	North Bergen, NJ	164	146,170	2012	891	95.7%	97.0%	62.7%(3)	2,036	2.22	40,172
Avalon at Wesmont Station	Wood-Ridge, NJ	266	242,637	2012	912	93.2%	95.9%	48.4%(3)	1,997	2.10	57,459
Avalon at Wesmont Station II	Wood-Ridge, NJ	140	146,799	2013	1,049	97.9%	65.8%(3)	N/A	2,998	1.88(3)	22,811
Avalon Hackensack(13)	Hackensack, NJ	226	228,184	2013	1,010	97.8%	49.3%(3)	N/A	3,202	1.56(3)	44,270
Central New Jersey											
Avalon Run(10)	Lawrenceville, NJ	632	707,592	1994/1996	1,120	91.9%	96.1%	96.1%	1,565	1.34	77,630
Avalon Princeton Junction	West Windsor, NJ	512	486,069	1988	949	92.6%	96.7%	96.6%	1,658	1.69	48,584
Avalon at Freehold	Freehold, NJ	296	317,356	2002	1,072	90.2%	96.7%	97.5%	1,918	1.73	35,295
Avalon Run East	Lawrenceville, NJ	312	341,320	2003	1,094	91.0%	96.5%	96.6%	1,914	1.69	52,734
Avalon at Tinton Falls	Tinton Falls, NJ	216	237,747	2007	1,101	94.9%	96.4%	96.8%	1,911	1.67	41,161
Avalon West Long Branch	West Long Branch, NJ	180	193,511	2011	1,075	92.2%	96.8%	98.0%	1,955	1.76	25,660
Avalon Somerset	Somerset, NJ	384	390,365	2013	1,017	90.1%	51.9%(3)	6.6%(3)	1,903	0.97(3)	75,894
New York, NY											
Avalon Riverview I(13)	Long Island City, NY	372	332,991	2002	895	93.3%	96.8%	96.4%	3,460	3.74	97,654
Avalon Bowery Place I	New York, NY	206	152,725	2006	741	96.6%	96.7%	97.0%	5,094	6.64	95,323
Avalon Riverview North(13)	Long Island City, NY	602	477,665	2007	793	93.0%	96.6%	96.3%	3,276	3.99	169,007
Avalon Bowery Place II	New York, NY	90	73,596	2007	818	95.6%	96.5%	96.9%	4,682	5.53	57,689
Avalon Morningside Park(13)	New York, NY	295	245,320	2009	832	95.3%	96.2%	95.7%	3,467	4.01	115,114
Avalon Fort Greene	Brooklyn, NY	631	498,651	2010	790	94.8%	96.0%	96.0%	3,125	3.80	302,124
Avalon Midtown West	New York, NY	550	393,554	1998/2013	716	94.4%	93.4%(3)	N/A	4,002	5.22(3)	346,771
Avalon Clinton North	New York, NY	339	181,672	2008/2013	536	91.4%	94.6%(3)	N/A	3,200	5.65(3)	195,860
Avalon Clinton South	New York, NY	288	160,368	2007/2013	557	92.7%	93.7%(3)	N/A	3,248	5.47(3)	166,439
New York Suburban, NY											
Eaves Nanuet	Nanuet, NY	504	608,842	1998	1,208	91.9%	96.9%	97.2%	2,224	1.78	57,368
Avalon Green	Elmsford, NY	105	113,538	1995	1,081	90.5%	95.5%	97.5%	2,447	2.16	13,748
Avalon Willow	Mamaroneck, NY	227	216,161	2000	952	91.6%	96.0%	96.4%	2,435	2.45	48,325
The Avalon	Bronxville, NY	110	118,952	1999	1,081	89.1%	93.2%(2)	96.0%(2)	4,135	3.56(2)	39,161
Avalon White Plains	White Plains, NY	407	372,406	2009	915	92.6%	96.2%	96.5%	2,984	3.14	152,755
Avalon Green II	Elmsford, NY	444	533,539	2012	1,202	90.5%	95.9%	55.0%(3)	2,519	2.01	104,549

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						2013	2012	\$ per Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
MID-ATLANTIC											
Baltimore, MD											
Avalon at Fairway Hills(10)	Columbia, MD	720	724,027	1987/1996	1,006	94.2%	95.9% (2)	95.6%(2)	1,523	1.45(2)	58,877
Eaves Columbia Town Center	Columbia, MD	392	180,410	1986	460	90.9%	96.1%	95.8%	1,542	3.22	55,764
Avalon Russett	Laurel, MD	238	274,663	1999/2013	1,154	95.0%	95.1% (3)	N/A	1,829	1.51(3)	60,215
Washington Metro											
Avalon at Foxhall	Washington, DC	308	297,875	1982	967	93.5%	94.6%	93.7%	2,589	2.53	45,819
Avalon at Gallery Place	Washington, DC	203	184,157	2003	907	90.1%	96.1%	96.3%	2,913	3.08	49,118
Eaves Washingtonian Center I	Gaithersburg, MD	192	191,280	1996	996	94.3%	97.0%	96.4%	1,537	1.50	14,846
Eaves Washingtonian Center II	Gaithersburg, MD	96	99,386	1998	1,035	91.7%	96.7%	94.5%	1,739	1.62	8,424
Avalon at Grosvenor Station	North Bethesda, MD	497	476,585	2004	959	93.8%	95.2%	96.2%	1,975	1.96	83,925
Avalon at Traville	North Potomac, MD	520	573,717	2004	1,103	94.6%	96.8%	96.9%	1,929	1.69	70,383
Eaves Fair Lakes	Fairfax, VA	420	355,228	1989/1996	846	93.3%	96.4%	96.8%	1,552	1.77	38,532
	Arlington, VA	344	294,271	1990	855	93.3%	95.3% (2)	92.8%(2)	2,207	2.46(2)	52,585
AVA Ballston	Fairfax, VA	141	148,282	1988/1997	1,052	95.7%	96.1%	95.6%(2)	1,813	1.66	16,449
Eaves Fairfax City	McLean, VA	558	613,426	1996	1,099	94.1%	95.8%	96.2%	2,040	1.78	58,703
Avalon at Arlington Square	Arlington, VA	842	895,781	2001	1,064	94.3%	95.4%	95.7%	2,121	1.90	114,830
Avalon Park Crest	Tysons Corner, VA	354	288,231	2010	814	94.9%	83.7% (3)	29.4%(3)	2,480	2.55(3)	77,042
Fairfax Towers	Falls Church, VA	415	336,051	1978/2011	810	94.0%	96.4%	96.8%	1,747	2.08	93,255
	Washington, DC	138	95,594	2012	693	91.3%	72.2% (3)	4.7%(3)	2,775	2.89(3)	32,893
AVA H Street	Washington, DC	469	410,812	2013	876	84.0%	80.6% (3)	N/A	2,879	2.65(3)	200,037
Archstone First & M	Washington, DC	228	256,610	1966/2013	1,123	95.2%	96.9% (3)	N/A	2,637	2.27(3)	81,122
The Albemarle	Washington, DC	166	135,450	1944/2013	816	95.2%	96.3% (3)	N/A	1,817	2.15(3)	41,079
Eaves Tunlaw Gardens	Washington, DC	281	190,420	1961/2013	678	91.1%	96.1% (3)	N/A	1,972	2.80(3)	76,888
The Statesman	Washington, DC	120	104,310	1953/2013	869	93.3%	96.6% (3)	N/A	2,329	2.59(3)	37,710
Eaves Glover Park	Washington, DC	269	225,924	1978/2013	843	93.3%	94.2% (3)	N/A	2,181	2.45(3)	84,714
The Consulate	Philadelphia, PA	80	66,440	1945/2013	831	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	2.25(3)	36,235
Oakwood Philadelphia(15)	Arlington, VA	383	333,677	2001/2013	871	94.8%	95.3% (3)	N/A	2,591	2.83(3)	165,782
Avalon Ballston Place	Vienna, VA	217	209,940	1980/2013	967	91.7%	96.8% (3)	N/A	1,798	1.80(3)	63,690
Eaves Tysons Corner	Arlington, VA	714	626,170	1992/2013	877	93.1%	94.8% (3)	N/A	2,374	2.57(3)	297,083
Archstone Ballston Square	Arlington, VA	564	478,896	1999/2013	849	92.2%	94.9% (3)	N/A	2,440	2.73(3)	242,381
Archstone Courthouse Place	Reston, VA	400	398,192	2000/2013	995	93.5%	96.5% (3)	N/A	1,831	1.77(3)	113,921
Avalon Reston Landing	Arlington, VA	184	154,376	1987/2013	839	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	2.24(3)	59,235
Oakwood Arlington(15)											
PACIFIC NORTHWEST											
Seattle, WA											
Avalon Redmond Place	Redmond, WA	222	211,450	1991/1997	952	94.1%	95.4%	96.2%	1,577	1.58	32,519
Avalon at Bear Creek	Redmond, WA	264	288,250	1998	1,092	93.9%	95.6%	95.5%	1,582	1.38	37,722
Avalon Bellevue	Bellevue, WA	200	165,504	2001	828	92.5%	95.6%	96.5%	1,790	2.07	32,416
Avalon RockMeadow	Bothell, WA	206	243,958	2000	1,184	89.3%	95.5%	96.2%	1,430	1.15	26,193
Avalon ParcSquare	Redmond, WA	124	127,251	2000	1,026	90.3%	95.9%	96.3%	1,786	1.67	21,271
Avalon Brandemoor	Lynwood, WA	424	453,602	2001	1,070	93.4%	95.9%	96.1%	1,301	1.17	46,902
AVA Belltown	Seattle, WA	100	82,418	2001	824	91.0%	96.1%	97.2%	1,916	2.23	19,198
Avalon Meydenbauer	Bellevue, WA	368	331,945	2008	902	95.9%	96.5%	96.8%	1,856	1.98	91,339
Avalon Towers	Bellevue, WA	397	331,366	2011	835	91.7%	95.3%	95.4%	2,165	2.47	123,267
Bellevue(13)											
AVA Queen Anne	Seattle, WA	203	164,644	2012	811	92.1%	95.6%	69.0%(3)	2,011	2.37	53,785
Avalon Brandemoor II	Lynwood, WA	82	93,320	2011	1,138	91.5%	96.3%	94.0%	1,529	1.29	13,998
	Seattle, WA	265	190,043	2012	717	92.1%	47.9% (3)	N/A	2,814	1.88(3)	63,121
AVA Ballard	Redmond, WA	422	429,164	1991/2013	1,017	94.1%	94.4% (3)	N/A	1,760	1.63(3)	114,623
Eaves Redmond Campus	Redmond, WA	166	141,000	1987/2013	849	97.6%	96.0% (3)	N/A	1,478	1.67(3)	38,460
Archstone Redmond Lakeview											

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						2013	2012	Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.	\$ per Sq. Ft.	
NORTHERN CALIFORNIA											
Oakland-East Bay, CA											
Avalon Fremont	Fremont, CA	308	316,052	1994	1,026	96.8%	96.3%	96.8%	2,031	1.91	59,134
Eaves Dublin	Dublin, CA	204	179,004	1989/1997	877	95.1%	96.4%	95.8%	1,836	2.02	29,575
Eaves Pleasanton	Pleasanton, CA	456	366,062	1988/1994	803	93.4%	96.5%	95.3%	1,794	2.16	79,416
Eaves Union City	Union City, CA	208	150,225	1973/1996	722	93.3%	96.4%	97.1%	1,516	2.02	23,866
Eaves Fremont	Fremont, CA	235	191,935	1985/1994	817	94.9%	96.4%	96.1%	1,835	2.17	42,895
Avalon Union City	Union City, CA	439	429,768	2009	979	93.2%	96.7%	96.3%	1,840	1.82	118,989
Avalon Walnut Creek(13)	Walnut Creek, CA	418	409,890	2010	981	95.2%	95.8%	95.8%	2,305	2.25	146,994
Eaves Walnut Creek	Walnut Creek, CA	510	380,542	1987/2013	746	94.3%	95.7%	N/A	1,614	2.07(3)	116,914
Avalon Walnut Ridge I	Walnut Creek, CA	106	80,942	2000/2013	764	90.6%	95.0%	N/A	1,952	2.43(3)	30,530
Avalon Walnut Ridge II	Walnut Creek, CA	360	251,901	1989/2013	700	96.1%	94.7%	N/A	1,698	2.30(3)	87,425
San Francisco, CA											
Eaves Daly City	Daly City, CA	195	141,411	1972/1997	725	95.9%	96.0%	97.0%	1,939	2.57	32,508
AVA Nob Hill	San Francisco, CA	185	108,962	1990/1995	589	95.7%	97.0%	97.2%	2,520	4.15	33,857
Eaves San Rafael	San Rafael, CA	254	221,780	1973/1996	873	91.7%	97.4%	96.4%	1,911	2.13	46,888
Eaves Foster City	Foster City, CA	288	222,364	1973/1994	772	93.1%	95.2%	91.9%	2,073	2.56	50,505
Avalon Pacifica	Pacifica, CA	220	186,800	1971/1995	849	94.5%	96.9%	96.3%	1,898	2.17	33,192
Avalon Sunset Towers	San Francisco, CA	243	171,836	1961/1996	707	95.5%	96.1%	96.1%	2,391	3.22	39,716
Eaves Diamond Heights	San Francisco, CA	154	123,047	1972/1994	799	96.1%	96.7%	96.1%	2,341	2.83	29,646
Avalon at Mission Bay North	San Francisco, CA	250	241,788	2003	967	94.0%	96.1%	96.7%	3,975	3.95	94,405
Avalon at Mission Bay III	San Francisco, CA	260	261,169	2009	1,004	97.3%	96.2%	96.3%	3,977	3.81	147,918
Avalon Ocean Avenue	San Francisco, CA	173	161,083	2012	931	95.4%	96.5%	47.5%	3,104	3.22	58,152
Archstone San Bruno	San Bruno, CA	300	267,171	2004/2013	891	96.0%	94.9%	N/A	2,400	2.56(3)	112,220
Archstone San Bruno II	San Bruno, CA	185	156,583	2007/2013	846	96.2%	95.8%	N/A	2,275	2.58(3)	70,397
Archstone San Bruno III	San Bruno, CA	187	231,306	2010/2013	1,237	95.7%	95.6%	N/A	3,222	2.49(3)	98,567
San Jose, CA											
Avalon Campbell	Campbell, CA	348	326,796	1995	939	95.4%	95.2%	95.7%	2,041	2.07(2)	72,773
Eaves San Jose	San Jose, CA	440	322,992	1985/1996	734	94.4%	96.5%	93.8%	1,908	2.51(2)	84,791
Avalon on the Alameda	San Jose, CA	305	299,762	1999	983	94.8%	96.5%	96.2%	2,317	2.27	57,964
Avalon Silicon Valley	Sunnyvale, CA	710	653,929	1997/1998	921	95.9%	96.2%	95.2%	2,352	2.46	124,896
Avalon Mountain View(12)	Mountain View, CA	248	211,552	1986	853	96.4%	96.0%	96.3%	2,520	2.84	58,659
Eaves Creekside	Mountain View, CA	294	215,680	1962/1997	734	92.9%	95.9%	96.5%	1,973	2.58(2)	44,425
Avalon at Cahill Park	San Jose, CA	218	218,177	2002	1,001	95.0%	96.2%	95.8%	2,361	2.27	53,284
Avalon Towers on the Peninsula	Mountain View, CA	211	218,392	2002	1,035	97.2%	96.0%	95.2%	3,333	3.09	66,654
Avalon Willow Glen	San Jose, CA	412	382,147	2002/2013	928	94.4%	95.0%	N/A	2,107	2.16(3)	131,888
Eaves West Valley	San Jose, CA	789	504,171	1970/2013	639	95.1%	95.0%	N/A	1,592	2.37(3)	211,273
Eaves Mountain View at Middlefield	Mountain View, CA	402	261,702	1969/2013	651	95.0%	96.0%	N/A	2,079	3.07(3)	137,629
Eaves West Valley II	San Jose, CA	84	71,136	2013	847	76.2%	26.2%	N/A	816	0.25(3)	17,291

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						2013	2012	\$ per Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.			
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA												
Orange County, CA												
AVA Newport	Costa Mesa, CA	145	122,415	1956/1996	844	86.2%	96.0%	94.9%	1,940	2.21	15,590	
								(2)				
Avalon Mission Viejo	Mission Viejo, CA	166	124,600	1984/1996	751	93.4%	95.9%	96.6%	1,337	1.71	14,260	
Eaves South Coast	Costa Mesa, CA	258	207,672	1973/1996	805	94.6%	95.4%	95.7%	1,616	1.92	33,541	
Eaves Santa Margarita	Rancho Santa Margarita, CA	301	229,593	1990/1997	763	92.7%	96.2%	94.4%	1,490	1.88	31,766	
								(2)				
Eaves Huntington Beach	Huntington Beach, CA	304	268,000	1971/1997	882	95.1%	96.0%	96.3%	1,606	1.75	34,138	
Avalon Anaheim Stadium	Anaheim, CA	251	302,480	2009	1,205	86.5%	96.1%	95.4%	2,279	1.82	97,626	
Avalon Irvine	Irvine, CA	279	243,157	2010	872	91.4%	95.0%	95.1%	1,851	2.02	77,501	
The Springs(6)	Corona, CA	320	241,440	1987/2006	755	93.4%	96.6%	96.9%	1,099	1.41	30,047	
Eaves Lake Forest	Lake Forest, CA	225	215,319	1975/2011	957	91.1%	96.4%	95.5%	1,538	1.55	26,728	
Avalon Irvine II	Irvine, CA	179	160,987	2012	899	87.2%	76.1%	8.3%	1,916	1.62(3)	45,229	
								(3)				
Eaves Seal Beach	Seal Beach, CA	549	387,594	1971/2013	706	91.3%	94.7%	N/A	1,731	2.32(3)	151,083	
								(3)				
San Diego, CA												
Avalon at Mission Bay	San Diego, CA	564	402,285	1969/1997	713	94.5%	96.5%	96.2%	1,514	2.05	68,132	
Eaves Mission Ridge	San Diego, CA	200	207,700	1960/1997	1,039	91.0%	96.3%	95.9%	1,753	1.63	24,825	
AVA Cortez Hill	San Diego, CA	299	230,395	1973/1998	771	92.0%	95.8%	92.3%	1,729	2.15	46,367	
								(2)				
Avalon Fashion Valley	San Diego, CA	161	183,802	2008	1,142	92.5%	96.8%	94.2%	2,380	1.80	64,884	
Eaves San Marcos	San Marcos, CA	184	161,352	1988/2011	877	93.5%	96.2%	96.6%	2,381	1.70	16,662	
Eaves Rancho Penasquitos	San Diego, CA	250	191,256	1986/2011	765	92.8%	96.2%	94.4%	2,382	1.86	33,872	
Archstone La Jolla Colony	San Diego, CA	180	137,036	1987/2013	761	91.1%	97.0%	N/A	2,383	2.14(3)	46,094	
								(3)				
Eaves La Mesa	La Mesa, CA	168	139,428	1989/2013	830	93.5%	95.8%	N/A	2,384	1.80(3)	39,069	
								(3)				
Los Angeles, CA												
AVA Burbank	Burbank, CA	748	530,160	1961/1997	709	93.6%	95.1%	97.2%	1,548	2.08(2)	93,048	
								(2)				
Avalon Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills, CA	663	594,396	1989/1997	897	93.8%	96.7%	96.7%	1,702	1.84	111,131	
Eaves Warner Center	Woodland Hills, CA	227	191,443	1979/1998	843	93.8%	97.4%	97.4%	1,621	1.87	29,218	
Avalon at Glendale(13)	Burbank, CA	223	241,714	2003	1,084	94.2%	95.6%	96.8%	2,378	2.10	43,217	
Avalon Burbank	Burbank, CA	400	360,587	1988/2002	901	93.8%	96.3%	96.1%	2,281	2.44	94,643	
Avalon Camarillo	Camarillo, CA	249	233,273	2006	937	95.6%	96.1%	96.3%	1,698	1.74	48,822	
Avalon Wilshire	Los Angeles, CA	123	125,093	2007	1,017	95.9%	95.1%	96.2%	2,865	2.68	47,595	
Avalon Encino	Los Angeles, CA	131	131,220	2008	1,002	89.3%	97.7%	97.4%	2,660	2.60	62,242	
Avalon Warner Place	Canoga Park, CA	210	186,402	2007	888	95.2%	97.0%	96.6%	1,710	1.87	52,931	
Eaves Phillips Ranch	Pomona, CA	501	498,036	1989/2011	994	94.8%	96.6%	96.4%	1,507	1.46	51,595	
Eaves San Dimas	San Dimas, CA	102	94,200	1978/2011	924	97.1%	97.2%	96.6%	1,338	1.41	9,759	
Eaves San Dimas Canyon	San Dimas, CA	156	144,669	1981/2011	927	92.9%	97.1%	96.6%	1,436	1.50	15,561	
AVA Pasadena	Pasadena, CA	84	70,648	1973/2012	841	90.5%	87.8%	97.9%	1,837	1.92(2)	23,534	
								(2)				
Eaves Cerritos	Artesia, CA	151	106,961	1973/2012	708	95.4%	95.2%	93.7%	1,406	1.89	29,500	
								(3)				
Avalon Del Rey	Del Rey, CA	309	283,183	2006/2012	916	93.5%	96.8%	97.2%	2,154	2.27	103,205	
								(3)				
Avalon Simi Valley	Simi Valley, CA	500	430,218	2007/2013	860	95.0%	96.4%	N/A	1,674	1.88(3)	119,684	
								(3)				
Archstone Studio City II	Studio City, CA	101	84,207	1991/2013	834	92.1%	94.0%	N/A	1,937	2.18(3)	28,523	
								(3)				

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							2013	2012	Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.	\$ per Sq. Ft.	
Archstone Studio City III	Studio City, CA	276	263,512	2002/2013	955	91.7%	94.4%	N/A	2,330	2.30(3)	97,194	
Avalon Calabasas	Calabasas, CA	600	506,394	1988/2013	844	92.7%	95.5%	N/A	1,749	1.98(3)	156,518	
Avalon Oak Creek	Agoura Hills, CA	336	364,176	2004/2013	1,084	92.6%	94.8%	N/A	2,281	2.00(3)	127,587	
Avalon Santa Monica on Main	Santa Monica, CA	133	122,502	2007/2013	921	90.2%	93.8%	N/A	4,040	4.11(3)	95,736	
Avalon Del Mar Station	Pasadena, CA	347	338,466	2006/2013	975	93.7%	94.3%	N/A	2,220	2.15(3)	130,181	
Eaves Old Town Pasadena	Pasadena, CA	96	66,420	1972/2013	692	94.8%	96.4%	N/A	1,726	2.41(3)	25,468	
Eaves Thousand Oaks	Thousand Oaks, CA	154	134,388	1992/2013	873	93.5%	95.7%	N/A	1,861	2.04(3)	35,835	
Eaves Los Feliz	Los Angeles, CA	263	201,830	1989/2013	767	92.8%	96.0%	N/A	1,749	2.19(3)	65,273	
Oakwood Toluca Hills(15)	Los Angeles, CA	1,151	795,442	1973/2013	691	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	2.07(3)	256,316	
Eaves Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills, CA	883	578,365	1971/2013	655	95.1%	95.8%	N/A	1,374	2.01(3)	166,429	
Avalon Thousand Oaks Plaza	Thousand Oaks, CA	148	140,452	2002/2013	949	95.9%	96.5%	N/A	1,944	1.98(3)	37,031	
Avalon Pasadena	Pasadena, CA	120	102,516	2004/2013	854	92.5%	95.1%	N/A	2,343	2.61(3)	43,325	
Archstone Studio City	Studio City, CA	450	331,324	1987/2013	736	93.3%	94.9%	N/A	1,801	2.32(3)	112,222	
Non-Core												
Archstone Lexington	Flower Mound, TX	222	218,309	2000/2013	983	91.4%	96.3%	N/A	1,300	1.27(3)	32,108	
Archstone Memorial Heights	Houston, TX	556	434,236	1996/2013	781	91.0%	95.4%	N/A	1,397	1.71(3)	187,351	
DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITIES												
Avalon Exeter(13)	Boston, MA	187	200,641	N/A	1,073	17.6%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	95,579	
Avalon West Chelsea/AVA High Line(13)	New York, NY	710	226,556	N/A	319	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	228,950	
Avalon Mosaic	Tysons Corner, VA	531	458,198	N/A	863	27.7%	6.5%	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	110,310	
Avalon/AVA Assembly Row(13)	Somerville, MA	445	181,910	N/A	409	19.5%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	99,880	
AVA University District	Seattle, WA	283	201,389	N/A	712	42.4%	22.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	68,640	
Avalon Dublin Station II	Dublin, CA	253	247,301	N/A	977	24.5%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	74,099	
Avalon Morrison Park	San Jose, CA	250	277,710	N/A	1,111	22.0%	4.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	68,443	
AVA 55 Ninth	San Francisco, CA	273	236,907	N/A	868	4.0%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	100,858	
Avalon Bloomingdale	Bloomingdale, NJ	174	176,542	N/A	1,015	71.8%	27.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	28,831	
Avalon Wharton	Wharton, NJ	248	246,814	N/A	995	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	20,533	
Avalon Ossining	Ossining, NY	168	184,137	N/A	1,096	12.5%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	24,768	
AVA Little Tokyo	Los Angeles, CA	280	282,917	N/A	1,010	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	62,238	
AVA Stuart Street	Boston, MA	398	324,768	N/A	816	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	52,037	
Avalon Canton	Canton, MA	196	235,437	N/A	1,201	6.1%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	20,638	
Avalon at Stratford	Stratford, CT	130	148,720	N/A	1,144	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	13,398	
Avalon Bloomfield Station	Bloomfield, NJ	224	211,008	N/A	942	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	12,332	
Avalon Willoughby Square/AVA DoBro	New York, NY	826	606,284	N/A	734	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	172,272	
Avalon Huntington Station	Huntington Station, NY	303	364,602	N/A	1,203	1.3%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	48,921	
Avalon Alderwood I	Lynnwood, WA	367	352,320	N/A	960	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	31,288	
Avalon Hayes Valley	San Francisco, CA	182	135,044	N/A	742	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	39,052	
Avalon Baker Ranch	Lake Forest, CA	430	424,840	N/A	988	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	34,803	
Avalon Vista	Vista, CA	221	222,768	N/A	1,008	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	15,349	
Avalon San Dimas	San Dimas, CA	156	152,724	N/A	979	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	18,729	
Avalon Glendora	Los Angeles, CA	256	242,176	N/A	946	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	23,052	

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities(1)(14)

	City and state	Number of homes	Approx. rentable area (Sq. Ft.)	Year of completion/acquisition	Average size (Sq. Ft.)	Physical occupancy at 12/31/13	Average economic occupancy			Average rental rate		Financial reporting cost(5)
							Average 2013	2012	per Apt(4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
Maple Leaf(9)	Cambridge, MA	103	46,453	N/A	451	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	
Avalon Arlington North	Arlington, VA	228	268,618	N/A	1,178	14.5%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	69,524	
Avalon Berkeley	Berkeley, CA	94	79,524	N/A	846	N/A	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	23,096	
Archstone Toscano	Houston, TX	474	460,983	N/A	973	62.9%	37.9%	N/A	1,336	N/A(3)	86,419	
Archstone Memorial Heights Phase I	Houston, TX	318	305,262	N/A	960	4.7%	N/A(3)	N/A	N/A	N/A(3)	35,920	
UNCONSOLIDATED COMMUNITIES(14)												
Avalon at Mission Bay North II(12)	San Francisco, CA	313	291,556	2006	931	93.9%	96.5%	96.3%	3,843	3.98	N/A	
Avalon Chrystie Place I(12)	New York, NY	361	266,940	2005	739	94.5%	94.2%	95.7%	4,651	5.93	N/A	
South Hills Apartments(6)	West Covina, CA	85	104,600	1966/2007	1,231	92.9%	97.0%	96.4%	1,807	1.42	N/A	
Weymouth Place(6)	Weymouth, MA	211	154,957	1971/2007	734	90.5%	95.8%	97.3%	1,331	1.74	N/A	
Avalon at Rutherford Station(6)	East Rutherford, NJ	108	112,709	2005/2007	1,044	92.6%	96.2%	95.9%	2,383	2.20	N/A	
Avalon Fair Oaks(7)	Fairfax, VA	491	373,843	1987/2009	761	93.7%	96.5%	97.0%	1,504	1.91	N/A	
Avalon Bellevue Park(7)	Bellevue, WA	220	165,948	1994/2009	754	95.9%	95.8%	95.7%	1,516	1.92	N/A	
Eaves Tustin(7)	Tustin, CA	628	511,992	1968/2010	815	92.4%	96.0%	95.1%	1,469	1.73	N/A	
Eaves Los Alisos(7)	Lake Forest, CA	140	126,480	1978/2010	903	92.1%	97.4%	95.6%	1,448	1.56	N/A	
Eaves Carlsbad(7)	San Diego, CA	450	340,371	1985/2011	756	92.4%	96.4%	96.3%	1,403	1.79	N/A	
Eaves Rancho San Diego(7)	San Diego, CA	676	587,500	1985/2011	869	90.8%	95.7%	95.9%	1,463	1.61	N/A	
Briarwood Apartments(7)	Owings Mills, MD	348	340,868	1999/2010	980	93.7%	96.2%	96.1%	1,283	1.26	N/A	
Eaves Gaithersburg(7)	Gaithersburg, MD	684	658,846	1974/2010	963	94.6%	96.4%	95.4%	1,326	1.33	N/A	
Eaves Rockville(7)	Rockville, MD	210	403,912	1970/2011	1,923	95.2%	96.9%	90.2%	2,162	1.09	N/A	
Eaves Plainsboro(7)	Plainsboro, NJ	776	553,320	1973/2010	713	90.5%	96.4%	96.6%	1,215	1.64	N/A	
Captain Parker Arms(7)	Lexington, MA	94	88,680	1965/2011	943	95.7%	95.8%	96.0%	2,116	2.15	N/A	
Avalon Watchung(7)	Watchung, NJ	334	336,586	2003/2012	1,008	94.9%	96.3%	96.2%	1,945	1.86	N/A	
Archstone North Point(9)	Cambridge, MA	426	383,537	2008/2013	900	89.2%	94.0%	N/A	3,354	3.50(3)	N/A	
Avalon Station 250(8)	Dedham, MA	285	306,375	2011/2013	1,075	90.2%	94.9%	N/A	2,094	1.85(3)	N/A	
Avalon Kips Bay(8)	New York, NY	209	152,865	1997/2013	731	94.3%	93.3%	N/A	4,581	5.84(3)	N/A	
Brandywine(12)	Washington, DC	305	390,456	1954/2013	1,280	N/A	92.0%	N/A	2,388	1.72(3)	N/A	
Archstone Woodland Park(9)	Herndon, VA	392	393,112	2000/2013	1,003	92.9%	95.0%	N/A	1,694	1.60(3)	N/A	
Avalon Grosvenor Tower(8)	Bethesda, MD	237	229,392	1987/2013	972	94.5%	94.1%	N/A	2,107	2.05(3)	N/A	
Eaves Sunnyvale(8)	Sunnyvale, CA	192	204,096	1991/2013	1,063	95.3%	95.7%	N/A	2,591	2.33(3)	N/A	
Boca Town Center(8)	Boca Raton, FL	252	268,128	1988/2013	1,064	90.1%	95.1%	N/A	1,520	1.36(3)	N/A	
Avalon Kirkland at Carillon Point(8)	Kirkland, WA	131	174,720	1990/2013	1,344	90.1%	95.6%	N/A	2,510	1.80(3)	N/A	
Avalon Studio 4041(8)	Studio City, CA	149	125,299	2009/2013	841	96.0%	94.9%	N/A	2,187	2.47(3)	N/A	
Avalon Marina Bay(8) (13)	Marina del Rey, CA	205	167,075	1967/2013	815	35.6%	65.4%	N/A	1,259	1.01(3)	N/A	
Avalon Venice on Rose(8)	Venice, CA	70	84,490	2011/2013	1,207	91.4%	93.3%	N/A	4,655	3.60(3)	N/A	

1. We own a fee simple interest in the communities listed, excepted as noted below.
2. Represents a community that was under redevelopment during the year, which could result in lower average economic occupancy and average rental rate per square foot for the year.
3. Represents a community that is under construction at the respective year end or that completed development or was purchased during the year, which could result in lower average economic occupancy and average rental rate per square foot for the year.
4. Represents the average rental revenue per occupied apartment home.
5. Dollars in thousands. Costs are presented in accordance with GAAP. For current Development Communities, cost represents total costs incurred through December 31, 2013. Financial reporting costs are excluded for unconsolidated communities, see Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities."
6. We own a 15.2% combined general partnership and indirect limited partner equity interest in this community.
7. We own a 31.3% combined general partnership and indirect limited partner equity interest in this community.
8. We own a 28.6% combined general partnership and indirect limited partner equity interest in this community.
9. We own a 20.0% combined general partnership and indirect limited partner equity interest in this community.
10. We own a general partnership interest in a partnership that owns a fee simple interest in this community.
11. We own a general partnership interest in a partnership structured as a DownREIT that owns this community.
12. We own a membership interest in a limited liability company that holds a fee simple interest in this community.
13. Community is located on land subject to a land lease.
14. Does not include our indirect interest in the joint venture formed with Equity Residential (as defined in this Form 10-K).
15. Community is master leased to a third party manager.

Development Communities

As of December 31, 2013, we had 29 Development Communities under construction. We expect these Development Communities, when completed, to add a total of 8,708 apartment homes to our portfolio for a total capitalized cost, including land acquisition costs, of approximately \$2,802,900,000. In addition, the land for three Development Communities that we control under long-term land lease agreements is subject to future minimum rental amounts of approximately \$8,552,000 in 2014 in the aggregate. We cannot assure you that we will meet our schedule for construction completion or that we will meet our budgeted costs, either individually, or in the aggregate. You should carefully review Item 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of the risks associated with development activity and our discussion under Item 7., "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," for further discussion of development activity.

The following table presents a summary of the Development Communities. We hold a direct or indirect fee simple ownership interest in these communities except where noted.

	<u>Number of apartment homes</u>	<u>Projected total capitalized cost(1) (\$ millions)</u>	<u>Construction start</u>	<u>Initial projected occupancy(2)</u>	<u>Estimated completion</u>	<u>Estimated stabilization(3)</u>
1. Archstone Toscano <i>Houston, TX</i>	474	\$ 90.2	Q2 2011	Q1 2013	Q1 2014	Q3 2014
2. Avalon Bloomingdale <i>Bloomingdale, NJ</i>	174	32.2	Q3 2012	Q3 2013	Q1 2014	Q3 2014
3. AVA University District <i>Seattle, WA</i>	283	75.7	Q2 2012	Q3 2013	Q2 2014	Q4 2014
4. Avalon Mosaic <i>Tysons Corner, VA</i>	531	116.4	Q1 2012	Q3 2013	Q4 2014	Q2 2015
5. Avalon West Chelsea/AVA High Line(4) <i>New York, NY</i>	710	276.1	Q4 2011	Q4 2013	Q1 2015	Q3 2015
6. Avalon Arlington North(5) <i>Arlington, VA</i>	228	87.2	Q2 2012	Q4 2013	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
7. Avalon Morrison Park <i>San Jose, CA</i>	250	79.7	Q3 2012	Q4 2013	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
8. Avalon Dublin Station II <i>Dublin, CA</i>	253	77.7	Q2 2012	Q1 2014	Q2 2014	Q4 2014
9. Avalon/AVA Assembly Row(4) <i>Somerville, MA</i>	445	113.5	Q2 2012	Q1 2014	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
10. AVA 55 Ninth <i>San Francisco, CA</i>	273	123.3	Q3 2012	Q1 2014	Q4 2014	Q2 2015
11. Avalon Exeter(4) <i>Boston, MA</i>	187	120.0	Q2 2011	Q1 2014	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
12. Avalon Ossining <i>Ossining, NY</i>	168	37.4	Q4 2012	Q1 2014	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
13. Avalon Canton <i>Canton, MA</i>	196	40.9	Q2 2013	Q1 2014	Q4 2014	Q2 2015
14. Avalon Huntington Station <i>Huntington Station, NY</i>	303	83.3	Q1 2013	Q1 2014	Q1 2015	Q3 2015
15. Archstone Memorial Heights Phase I <i>Houston, TX</i>	318	54.9	Q3 2012	Q1 2014	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
16. Avalon Berkeley(5) <i>Berkeley, CA</i>	94	30.2	Q3 2012	Q2 2014	Q3 2014	Q4 2014
17. AVA Little Tokyo <i>Los Angeles, CA</i>	280	109.8	Q4 2012	Q3 2014	Q2 2015	Q4 2015
18. Avalon Wharton <i>Wharton, NJ</i>	248	55.6	Q4 2012	Q1 2015	Q3 2015	Q1 2016
19. AVA Stuart Street <i>Boston, MA</i>	398	175.7	Q1 2013	Q1 2015	Q3 2015	Q1 2016
20. Avalon Alderwood I <i>Lynnwood, WA</i>	367	69.2	Q2 2013	Q2 2014	Q2 2015	Q4 2015
21. Avalon San Dimas <i>San Dimas, CA</i>	156	41.4	Q2 2013	Q4 2014	Q1 2015	Q3 2015
22. Maple Leaf(6) <i>Cambridge, MA</i>	103	28.0	Q3 2013	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	Q1 2015

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	Number of apartment homes	Projected total capitalized cost(1) (\$ millions)	Construction start	Initial projected occupancy(2)	Estimated completion	Estimated stabilization(3)
23. Avalon at Stratford <i>Stratford, CT</i>	130	29.7	Q3 2013	Q3 2014	Q4 2014	Q2 2015
24. Avalon Hayes Valley <i>San Francisco, CA</i>	182	90.2	Q3 2013	Q1 2015	Q2 2015	Q4 2015
25. Avalon Willoughby Square/AVA DoBro <i>Brooklyn, NY</i>	826	444.9	Q3 2013	Q3 2015	Q4 2016	Q2 2017
26. Avalon Baker Ranch <i>Lake Forest, CA</i>	430	132.9	Q4 2013	Q1 2015	Q1 2016	Q3 2016
27. Avalon Vista <i>Vista, CA</i>	221	58.3	Q4 2013	Q2 2015	Q4 2015	Q2 2016
28. Avalon Bloomfield Station <i>Bloomfield, NJ</i>	224	53.4	Q4 2013	Q3 2015	Q1 2016	Q3 2016
29. Avalon Glendora <i>Glendora, CA</i>	256	75.1	Q4 2013	Q3 2015	Q1 2016	Q3 2016
Total	8,708	\$ 2,802.9				

- (1) Projected total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs projected to be or actually incurred to develop the respective Development Community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including land acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees. Total capitalized cost for communities identified as having joint venture ownership, either during construction or upon construction completion, represents the total projected joint venture contribution amount.
- (2) Future initial occupancy dates are estimates. There can be no assurance that we will pursue to completion any or all of these proposed developments.
- (3) Stabilized operations is defined as the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% or greater physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of development.
- (4) This Development Community is owned subject to a leasehold interest.
- (5) Avalon North Arlington and Avalon Berkeley were formerly Archstone branded developments.
- (6) The Company has a 20% ownership interest in this community through the AC JV.

Redevelopment Communities

As of December 31, 2013, there were three communities under redevelopment. We expect the total capitalized cost to redevelop these communities to be \$36,800,000, excluding costs incurred prior to redevelopment. We have found that the cost to redevelop an existing apartment community is more difficult to budget and estimate than the cost to develop a new community. Accordingly, we expect that actual costs may vary from our budget by a wider range than for a new development community. We cannot assure you that we will meet our schedule for reconstruction completion or for attaining restabilized operations, or that we will meet our budgeted costs, either individually or in the aggregate. We anticipate maintaining or increasing our current level of redevelopment activity related to communities in our current operating portfolio. You should carefully review Item 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of the risks associated with redevelopment activity.

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The following presents a summary of these Redevelopment Communities.

		Number of apartment homes	Projected total capitalized cost(1) (\$ millions)	Reconstruction start	Estimated reconstruction completion	Estimated restabilized operations(2)
1.	AVA Burbank <i>Burbank, CA</i>	748	\$ 19.3	Q4 2012	Q4 2014	Q1 2015
2.	AVA Pasadena <i>Pasadena, CA</i>	84	5.6	Q2 2013	Q3 2014	Q1 2015
3.	Eaves Creekside <i>Mountain View, CA</i>	294	11.9	Q3 2013	Q4 2014	Q2 2015
	Total(3)(4)	<u>1,126</u>	<u>\$ 36.8</u>			

- (1) Projected total capitalized cost does not include capitalized costs incurred prior to redevelopment.
- (2) Restabilized operations is defined as the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% or greater physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of redevelopment.
- (3) We commenced the redevelopment of AVA Back Bay in Boston, MA during the first quarter of 2013 for an estimated total capitalized cost of \$16.9 million. The redevelopment of this community is primarily focused on the exterior and/or common area and is not expected to have a material impact on community operations. This community is therefore included in the Established Community portfolio and not classified as a Redevelopment Community.
- (4) We assumed responsibility for the redevelopment of Marina Bay, comprised of 205 apartment homes and 229 boat slips, in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition. Marina Bay, located in Marina del Rey, CA is owned by the U.S. Fund, in which we hold a 28.6% interest, and is being redeveloped for an estimated total capitalized cost of \$32.9 million. All capital necessary for the redevelopment of Marina Bay was contributed to the venture prior to us acquiring an interest in the venture.

Development Rights

At December 31, 2013, we had \$300,364,000 in acquisition and related capitalized costs for land parcels we own, and \$31,592,000 in capitalized costs (including legal fees, design fees and related overhead costs) related to Development Rights for which we control the land parcel, typically through an option to purchase or lease the land. Collectively, the land held for development and associated costs for deferred development rights relate to 46 Development Rights for which we expect to develop new apartment communities in the future. The cumulative capitalized costs for land held for development as of December 31, 2013 includes \$244,619,000 in original land acquisition costs. The original land acquisition cost per home ranged from \$13,000 per home in Massachusetts to \$126,000 per home in California. The Development Rights range from those beginning design and architectural planning to those that have completed site plans and drawings and can begin construction almost immediately. We estimate that the successful completion of all of these communities would ultimately add approximately 12,986 apartment homes to our portfolio. Substantially all of these apartment homes will offer features like those offered by the communities we currently own.

For 31 Development Rights, we control the land through an option to purchase or lease the parcel. While we generally prefer to hold Development Rights through options to acquire land, for the 15 remaining Development Rights we either currently own the land or have executed a long term land lease for the parcel of land on which a community would be built if we proceeded with development.

The properties comprising the Development Rights are in different stages of the due diligence and regulatory approval process. The decisions as to which of the Development Rights to invest in, if any,

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or to continue to pursue once an investment in a Development Right is made, are business judgments that we make after we perform financial, demographic and other analyses. In the event that we do not proceed with a Development Right, we generally would not recover any of the capitalized costs incurred in the pursuit of those communities, unless we were to recover amounts in connection with the sale of land; however, we cannot guarantee a recovery. Pre-development costs incurred in the pursuit of Development Rights, for which future development is not yet considered probable, are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are charged to expense. During 2013, we incurred a charge of approximately \$998,000 for development pursuits that were not yet probable of future development at the time incurred, or for pursuits that we determined would not likely be developed.

You should carefully review Section 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of the risks associated with Development Rights.

The following presents a summary of these Development Rights:

<u>Location</u>	<u>Number of rights</u>	<u>Estimated number of homes</u>	<u>Projected total capitalized cost (\$ millions)(1)</u>
Boston, MA	6	2,033	\$ 655
Fairfield-New Haven, CT	1	160	40
New York Suburban	6	1,097	343
New Jersey	14	3,872	939
Baltimore, MD	1	343	69
Washington, DC Metro	7	2,290	630
Seattle, WA	5	1,547	444
Oakland-East Bay, CA	2	486	173
San Francisco, CA	1	330	162
Orange County, CA	2	534	171
Los Angeles, CA	1	294	152
Total	<u>46</u>	<u>12,986</u>	<u>\$ 3,778</u>

- (1) Projected total capitalized cost includes all projected capitalized costs incurred to date (if any) and projected to be incurred to develop the respective community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including land acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees.

Land Acquisitions

We select land for development and follow established procedures that we believe minimize both the cost and the risks of development. During 2013, we acquired land parcels for 17 Development Rights, as shown in the table below, for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$278,642,000. For 15 of the 17 parcels construction has either started or will start within the next 12 months.

		Estimated number of apartment homes	Projected total capitalized cost(1) (\$ millions)	Date acquired
1	Avalon Baker Ranch <i>Lake Forest, CA</i>	430	\$ 132.9	March 2013
2	AVA 55 M <i>Washington, DC</i>	436	136.2	February 2013(2)
3	Avalon Huntington Beach <i>Huntington Beach, CA</i>	378	117.1	February 2013(2)
4	North Point II <i>Cambridge, MA</i>	341	147.0	February 2013(2)
5	Maple Leaf <i>Cambridge, MA</i>	103	28.0	February 2013(2)
6	Avalon Hillwood Square <i>Falls Church, VA</i>	384	111.2	June 2013
7	Avalon Glendora <i>Glendora, CA</i>	256	75.1	June/July/August 2013
8	Avalon Irvine III <i>Irvine, CA</i>	156	54.1	April 2013
9	Avalon San Dimas <i>San Dimas, CA</i>	156	41.4	May 2013
10	Avalon Wharton <i>Wharton, NJ</i>	248	55.6	April 2013
11	Avalon Hayes Valley <i>San Francisco, CA</i>	182	90.2	August 2013
12	Avalon Movietown <i>West Hollywood, CA</i>	294	152.3	September 2013
13	Avalon Marlborough <i>Marlborough, MA</i>	350	76.6	October 2013
14	Avalon Bloomfield <i>Bloomfield, NJ</i>	224	53.4	November 2013
15	Avalon Roseland <i>Roseland, NJ</i>	136	46.2	December 2013
16	AVA Capitol Hill <i>Seattle, WA</i>	249	81.3	December 2013
17	Avalon Nashua Street <i>Boston, MA</i>	503	242.8	December 2013
	Total	<u>4,826</u>	<u>\$ 1,641.4</u>	

- (1) Projected total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs incurred to date (if any) and projected to be incurred to develop the respective community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including land and related acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees.
- (2) We acquired these land parcels as part of the Archstone Acquisition. Maple Leaf is now owned by the AC JV and is being developed. North Point II is subject to a ROFO in favor of the AC JV.

Other Land and Real Estate Assets

We own land parcels with a carrying value of approximately \$29,839,000 that we do not currently plan to develop. These parcels consist of land that we (i) originally planned to develop and (ii) ancillary parcels acquired in connection with Development Rights that we had not planned to develop. We believe that the current carrying value for all of these land parcels is such that there is no indication of impaired value, or further need to record a charge for impairment in the case of assets previously impaired. However, we may be subject to the recognition of further charges for impairment in the event that there are indicators of such impairment and we determine that the carrying value of the assets is greater than the current fair value, less costs to dispose.

Disposition Activity

We (i) sell assets when they do not meet our long-term investment strategy or when capital and real estate markets allow us to realize a portion of the value created over the past business cycle and (ii) redeploy the proceeds from those sales to develop, redevelop and acquire communities. Pending such redeployment, we will generally use the proceeds from the sale of these communities to reduce amounts outstanding under our Credit Facility or retain the cash proceeds on our balance sheet until it is redeployed into development or redevelopment activity. On occasion, we will set aside the proceeds from the sale of communities into a cash escrow account to facilitate a tax deferred, like-kind exchange transaction. From January 1, 2013 to January 31, 2014, we sold our interest in eight wholly-owned communities, four of which were acquired by the Company as part of the Archstone Acquisition, containing 3,299 apartment homes. The aggregate gross sales price for these assets was \$932,800,000.

Insurance and Risk of Uninsured Losses

We carry commercial general liability insurance and property insurance with respect to all of our communities. These policies, and other insurance policies we carry, have policy specifications, insured limits and deductibles that we consider commercially reasonable. There are, however, certain types of losses (such as losses arising from acts of war) that are not insured, in full or in part, because they are either uninsurable or the cost of insurance makes it, in management's view, economically impractical. You should carefully review the discussion under Item 1a., "Risk Factors," of this Form 10-K for a discussion of risks associated with an uninsured property or liability loss.

Many of our West Coast communities are located in the general vicinity of active earthquake faults. Many of our communities are near, and thus susceptible to, the major fault lines in California, including the San Andreas Fault and the Hayward Fault. We cannot assure you that an earthquake would not cause damage or losses greater than insured levels. We have in place with respect to communities located in California and Washington, for any single occurrence and in the aggregate, \$150,000,000 of coverage, an increase over the \$75,000,000 of coverage under our prior insurance policy. Earthquake coverage outside of California and Washington is subject to a \$175,000,000 limit for each occurrence and in the aggregate. In California the deductible for each occurrence is five percent of the insured value of each damaged building. Our earthquake insurance outside of California provides for a \$100,000 deductible per occurrence except that the next \$350,000 of loss per occurrence outside California will be treated as an additional self-insured retention until the total incurred self-insured retention exceeds \$1,500,000.

In May 2013, we renewed our property insurance policy, with no material change in coverage terms other than the increase in our earthquake coverage discussed above. In August 2013, we renewed our general liability and workers compensation insurance policies with no material change in coverage.

Just as with office buildings, transportation systems and government buildings, there have been reports that apartment communities could become targets of terrorism. In December 2007, Congress passed the Terrorism Risk Insurance Program Reauthorization Act ("TRIPRA") which is designed to

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make terrorism insurance available through a federal back-stop program until it expires in December 2014. Congress is currently considering extending the act, however there can be no assurance at this time that Congress will extend the provisions of the act. In connection with this legislation, we have purchased insurance for property damage due to terrorism up to \$250,000,000. Additionally, we have purchased insurance for certain terrorist acts, not covered under TRIPRA, such as domestic-based terrorism. This insurance, often referred to as "non-certified" terrorism insurance, is subject to deductibles, limits and exclusions. Our general liability policy provides TRIPRA coverage (subject to deductibles and insured limits) for liability to third parties that result from terrorist acts at our communities.

An additional consideration for insurance coverage and potential uninsured losses is mold growth. Mold growth may occur when excessive moisture accumulates in buildings or on building materials, particularly if the moisture problem remains undiscovered or is not addressed over a period of time. If a significant mold problem arises at one of our communities, we could be required to undertake a costly remediation program to contain or remove the mold from the affected community and could be exposed to other liabilities. For further discussion of the risks and the Company's related prevention and remediation activities, please refer to the discussion under Item 1a., "Risk Factors—We may incur costs due to environmental contamination or non-compliance," elsewhere in this report. We cannot provide assurance that we will have coverage under our existing policies for property damage or liability to third parties arising as a result of exposure to mold or a claim of exposure to mold at one of our communities.

We also carry crime policies (also commonly referred to as a fidelity policy or employee dishonesty policy) that protect the Company, up to \$5,000,000 per occurrence, from employee theft of money, securities or property.

ITEM 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is involved in various claims and/or administrative proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of our business. While no assurances can be given, the Company does not currently believe that any of these outstanding litigation matters, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material adverse effect on its financial condition or results of operations.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not Applicable.

PART II

ITEM 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT'S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Our common stock is traded on the NYSE under the ticker symbol AVB. The following table sets forth the quarterly high and low sales prices per share of our common stock for the years 2013 and 2012, as reported by the NYSE. On January 31, 2014 there were 563 holders of record of an aggregate of 129,417,333 shares of our outstanding common stock. The number of holders does not include individuals or entities who beneficially own shares but whose shares are held of record by a broker or clearing agency, but does include each such broker or clearing agency as one record holder.

	2013			2012		
	Sales Price		Dividends declared	Sales Price		Dividends declared
	High	Low		High	Low	
Quarter ended March 31	\$ 139.15	\$ 124.02	\$ 1.0700	\$ 141.69	\$ 123.71	\$ 0.9700
Quarter ended June 30	\$ 141.46	\$ 127.97	\$ 1.0700	\$ 148.54	\$ 134.51	\$ 0.9700
Quarter ended September 30	\$ 141.04	\$ 122.36	\$ 1.0700	\$ 151.11	\$ 134.03	\$ 0.9700
Quarter ended December 31	\$ 134.25	\$ 116.86	\$ 1.0700	\$ 139.70	\$ 126.12	\$ 0.9700

At present, we expect to continue our policy of paying regular quarterly cash dividends. However, the form, timing and/or amount of dividend distributions will be declared at the discretion of the Board of Directors and will depend on actual cash from operations, our financial condition, capital requirements, the annual distribution requirements under the REIT provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and other factors as the Board of Directors may consider relevant. The Board of Directors may modify our dividend policy from time to time.

In January 2014, we announced that our Board of Directors declared a dividend on our common stock for the first quarter of 2014 of \$1.16 per share, an 8.4% increase over the previous quarterly dividend per share of \$1.07. The dividend will be payable on April 15, 2014 to all common stockholders of record as of March 31, 2014.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

Period	(a) Total Number of Shares Purchased(1)	(b) Average Price Paid per Share	(c) Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	(d) Maximum Dollar Amount that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (in thousands)(2)
October 1 - October 31, 2013	—	—	—	\$ 200,000
November 1 - November 30, 2013	—	—	—	\$ 200,000
December 1 - December 31, 2013	3,560	\$ 118.23	—	\$ 200,000

- (1) Reflects shares surrendered to the Company in connection with exercise of stock options as payment of exercise price, as well as for taxes associated with the vesting of restricted share grants.
- (2) As disclosed in our Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2008, represents amounts outstanding under the Company's \$500,000,000 Stock Repurchase Program. There is no scheduled expiration date to this program.

Information regarding securities authorized for issuance under equity compensation plans is included in the section entitled "Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters" in this Form 10-K.

ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The following table provides historical consolidated financial, operating and other data for the Company. You should read the table with our Consolidated Financial Statements and the Notes included in this report (dollars in thousands, except per share information).

	For the year ended				
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11	12-31-10	12-31-09
Revenue:					
Rental and other income	\$ 1,451,419	\$ 990,370	\$ 890,431	\$ 800,689	\$ 755,479
Management, development and other fees	11,502	10,257	9,656	7,354	7,328
Total revenue	<u>1,462,921</u>	<u>1,000,627</u>	<u>900,087</u>	<u>808,043</u>	<u>762,807</u>
Expenses:					
Operating expenses, excluding property taxes	352,245	259,350	246,872	235,168	224,068
Property taxes	158,774	97,555	88,964	84,319	74,759
Interest expense, net	172,402	136,920	167,814	169,997	145,090
Loss on interest rate contract	51,000	—	—	—	—
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	14,921	1,179	1,940	—	25,910
Depreciation expense	560,215	243,680	226,728	208,662	185,135
General and administrative expense	39,573	34,101	29,371	26,846	28,748
Expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs	45,050	11,350	2,967	2,741	5,842
Casualty and impairment loss	—	1,449	14,052	—	21,152
Total expenses	<u>1,394,180</u>	<u>785,584</u>	<u>778,708</u>	<u>727,733</u>	<u>710,704</u>
Equity in (loss) income of unconsolidated entities	(11,154)	20,914	5,120	762	1,441
Gain on sale of land	240	280	13,716	—	4,830
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated entity	—	14,194	—	—	—
Income from continuing operations	57,827	250,431	140,215	81,072	58,374
Discontinued operations:					
Income from discontinued operations	16,713	26,820	20,065	18,933	32,013
Gain on sale of communities	278,231	146,311	281,090	74,074	63,887
Total discontinued operations	<u>294,944</u>	<u>173,131</u>	<u>301,155</u>	<u>93,007</u>	<u>95,900</u>
Net income	352,771	423,562	441,370	174,079	154,274
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	370	307	252	1,252	1,373
Net income attributable to the Company	<u>353,141</u>	<u>423,869</u>	<u>441,622</u>	<u>175,331</u>	<u>155,647</u>
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 353,141</u>	<u>\$ 423,869</u>	<u>\$ 441,622</u>	<u>\$ 175,331</u>	<u>\$ 155,647</u>
Per Common Share and Share Information:					
Earnings per common share—basic:					
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders (net of dividends attributable to preferred stock)	\$ 0.46	\$ 2.57	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.97	\$ 0.73
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	2.32	1.77	3.34	1.11	1.21
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 2.78</u>	<u>\$ 4.34</u>	<u>\$ 4.89</u>	<u>\$ 2.08</u>	<u>\$ 1.94</u>
Weighted average shares outstanding—basic(1)	126,855,754	97,416,401	89,922,465	83,859,936	79,951,348
Earnings per common share—diluted:					
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders (net of dividends attributable to preferred stock)	\$ 0.46	\$ 2.55	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.97	\$ 0.74
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	2.32	1.77	3.32	1.10	1.19
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 2.78</u>	<u>\$ 4.32</u>	<u>\$ 4.87</u>	<u>\$ 2.07</u>	<u>\$ 1.93</u>
Weighted average shares outstanding—diluted	127,265,903	98,025,152	90,777,462	84,632,869	80,599,657
Cash dividends declared	\$ 4.28	\$ 3.88	\$ 3.57	\$ 3.57	\$ 3.57

(1) Amounts do not include unvested restricted shares included in the calculation of Earnings per Share. Please refer to Note 1, "Organization and Basis of Presentation—Earnings per Common Share" of the Consolidated Financial Statements set forth in Item 8 of this report for a discussion of the calculation of Earnings per Share.

	For the year ended				
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11	12-31-10	12-31-09
Other Information:					
Net income attributable to the Company	\$ 353,141	\$ 423,869	\$ 441,622	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647
Depreciation—continuing operations	560,215	243,680	226,728	208,662	185,135
Depreciation—discontinued operations	13,500	16,414	23,541	24,280	33,151
Interest expense, net—continuing operations(1)	238,323	138,099	169,754	169,997	171,000
Interest expense, net—discontinued operations(1)	—	735	8,688	5,212	5,914
EBITDA(2)	<u>\$ 1,165,179</u>	<u>\$ 822,797</u>	<u>\$ 870,333</u>	<u>\$ 583,482</u>	<u>\$ 550,847</u>
Funds from Operations(3)	\$ 642,814	\$ 521,047	\$ 414,482	\$ 338,353	\$ 315,841
Number of Current Communities(4)	244	180	181	172	165
Number of apartment homes	72,811	52,792	53,294	51,245	47,926
Balance Sheet Information:					
Real estate, before accumulated depreciation	\$ 16,800,321	\$ 10,049,484	\$ 9,288,496	\$ 8,661,211	\$ 8,360,091
Total assets	\$ 15,328,143	\$ 11,160,078	\$ 8,482,390	\$ 7,821,488	\$ 7,457,605
Notes payable and unsecured credit facilities	\$ 6,145,391	\$ 3,851,033	\$ 3,632,296	\$ 4,067,657	\$ 3,974,872
Cash Flow Information:					
Net cash flows provided by operating activities	\$ 724,501	\$ 540,819	\$ 429,354	\$ 332,106	\$ 376,581
Net cash flows used in investing activities	\$ (1,181,174)	\$ (623,386)	\$ (443,141)	\$ (298,936)	\$ (333,559)
Net cash flows (used in) provided by financing activities	\$ (1,995,404)	\$ 2,199,332	\$ 326,233	\$ 167,565	\$ (4,285)

Notes to Selected Financial Data

- (1) Interest expense, net includes any loss or gain incurred from the extinguishment of debt.
- (2) EBITDA is defined as net income before interest income and expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization from both continuing and discontinued operations. Under this definition, EBITDA includes gains on sale of assets and gain on sale of partnership interests. Management generally considers EBITDA to be an appropriate supplemental measure to net income of our operating performance because it helps investors to understand our ability to incur and service debt and to make capital expenditures. EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to net income (as determined in accordance with GAAP), as an indicator of our operating performance, or to cash flows from operating activities (as determined in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of liquidity. Our calculation of EBITDA may not be comparable to EBITDA as calculated by other companies.
- (3) We generally consider Funds from Operations, or "FFO," as defined below, to be an appropriate supplemental measure of our operating and financial performance because, by excluding gains or losses related to dispositions of previously depreciated property and excluding real estate depreciation, which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates, FFO can help one compare the operating performance of a real estate company between periods or as compared to different companies. We believe that in order to understand our operating results, FFO should be examined with net income as presented in the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income included elsewhere in this report.

Consistent with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts® ("NAREIT"), we calculate FFO as net income or loss computed in accordance with GAAP, adjusted for:

- gains or losses on sales of previously depreciated operating communities;
- extraordinary gains or losses (as defined by GAAP);
- cumulative effect of change in accounting principle;
- impairment write-downs of depreciable real estate assets;
- write-downs of investments in affiliates due to a decrease in the value of depreciable real estate assets held by those affiliates;
- depreciation of real estate assets; and
- adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures.

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FFO does not represent net income in accordance with GAAP, and therefore it should not be considered an alternative to net income, which remains the primary measure, as an indication of our performance. In addition, FFO as calculated by other REITs may not be comparable to our calculation of FFO.

FFO also does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP, and therefore should not be considered an alternative to net cash flows from operating activities, as determined by GAAP, as a measure of liquidity. Additionally, it is not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash needs. A presentation of GAAP based cash flow metrics is provided in "Cash Flow Information" in the table on the previous page.

The following is a reconciliation of net income to FFO (dollars in thousands, except per share data).

	For the year ended				
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11	12-31-10	12-31-09
Net income attributable to the Company	\$ 353,141	\$ 423,869	\$ 441,622	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647
Depreciation—real estate assets, including discontinued operations and joint venture adjustments	582,325	265,627	256,986	237,041	221,415
Distributions to noncontrolling interests, including discontinued operations	32	28	27	55	66
Gain on sale of unconsolidated entities holding previously depreciated real estate assets	(14,453)	(7,972)	(3,063)	—	—
Write-down of investment in unconsolidated real estate entities	—	—	—	—	2,600
Gain on sale of previously depreciated real estate assets	(278,231)	(146,311)	(281,090)	(74,074)	(63,887)
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated real estate entity	—	(14,194)	—	—	—
Funds from Operations attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 642,814</u>	<u>\$ 521,047</u>	<u>\$ 414,482</u>	<u>\$ 338,353</u>	<u>\$ 315,841</u>
Weighted average shares outstanding—diluted	<u>127,265,903</u>	<u>98,025,152</u>	<u>90,777,462</u>	<u>84,632,869</u>	<u>80,599,657</u>
FFO per common share—diluted	\$ 5.05	\$ 5.32	\$ 4.57	\$ 4.00	\$ 3.92

(4) Current Communities consist of all communities other than those which are still under construction and have not received a certificate of occupancy.

ITEM 7. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") is intended to help provide an understanding of our business and results of operations. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with our Consolidated Financial Statements and the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included elsewhere in this report. This report, including the following MD&A, contains forward-looking statements regarding future events or trends that should be read in conjunction with the factors described under "Forward-Looking Statements" included in this report. Actual results or developments could differ materially from those projected in such statements as a result of the factors described under "Forward-Looking Statements" as well as the risk factors described in Item 1a, "Risk Factors," of this report.

Capitalized terms have the meanings provided elsewhere in this Form 10-K.

Executive Overview

Business Description

We are primarily engaged in developing, acquiring, owning and operating apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets of the United States. We believe that apartment communities are an attractive long-term investment opportunity compared to other real estate investments, because a broad potential resident base should help reduce demand volatility over a real estate cycle. We seek to create long-term shareholder value by accessing capital on cost effective terms; deploying that capital to develop, redevelop and acquire apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets; operating apartment communities; and selling communities when they no longer meet our long-term investment strategy or when pricing is attractive. Barriers to entry in our markets generally include a difficult and lengthy entitlement process with local jurisdictions and dense urban or suburban areas where zoned and entitled land is in limited supply.

Our strategy is to be leaders in market research and capital allocation, delivering a range of multifamily offerings tailored to serve the needs of the most attractive customer segments in the best-performing submarkets of the United States. Our communities are predominately upscale and generally command among the highest rents in their markets. However, we also pursue the ownership and operation of apartment communities that target a variety of customer segments and price points, consistent with our goal of offering a broad range of products and services.

We regularly evaluate the allocation of our investments by the amount of invested capital and by product type within our individual markets, which are primarily located in New England, the New York/New Jersey metro area, the Mid-Atlantic, the Pacific Northwest, and the Northern and Southern California regions of the United States.

Financial Highlights

For the year ended December 31, 2013, net income attributable to common stockholders was \$353,141,000 compared to \$423,869,000 for 2012, a decrease of 16.7%. The decrease is attributable primarily to an increase in depreciation expense and expensed transaction costs associated with the Archstone Acquisition, coupled with the recognition of a loss associated with an interest rate protection agreement. The decrease was partially offset by an increase in NOI from our communities.

For the year ended December 31, 2013, Established Communities NOI increased by \$26,147,000, or 4.7%, over the prior year. The increase was driven by an increase in rental revenue of 4.3%, partially offset by an increase in operating expenses of 3.5% over 2012.

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On February 27, 2013, pursuant to the Purchase Agreement dated November 26, 2012, by and among us, Equity Residential, Lehman, and Archstone, we, together with Equity Residential, acquired, directly or indirectly, all of Archstone's assets, including all of the ownership interests in joint ventures and other entities owned by Archstone, and assumed Archstone's liabilities, with certain limited exceptions. Under the terms of the Purchase Agreement, we acquired approximately 40% of Archstone's assets and liabilities and Equity Residential acquired approximately 60% of Archstone's assets and liabilities. We acquired the following:

- 54 operating apartment communities that were consolidated for financial reporting purposes, containing 18,423 apartment homes, of which four communities containing 1,368 apartment homes were subsequently disposed of during 2013;
- six communities that were under construction and/or in lease-up, of which two have been completed with 553 homes and the other four of which are expected to be completed during 2014 and contain 1,114 apartment homes;
- six parcels of land, one of which we sold to the AC JV, which is currently being developed;
- options to acquire two additional parcels of land, of which one was acquired in 2013 and will begin construction in 2014;
- interests in unconsolidated joint ventures in which we are the general partner or managing member, which joint ventures own 11 apartment communities containing 2,544 apartment homes, and an interest in an unconsolidated joint venture in which we are a limited partner, which joint venture owns one apartment community containing 305 apartment homes; and
- a 40% ownership interest in unconsolidated joint venture arrangements with Equity Residential which will hold assets and liabilities that we and Equity Residential will jointly manage, and that we and Equity Residential intend to sell to or resolve with third parties, and/or subsequently transfer to Equity Residential or to us.

In 2013, our capital activity related to funding the Archstone Acquisition as well as our core business activities in our development and redevelopment platforms. Our funding for the Archstone Acquisition included the assumption of approximately \$2 billion in net indebtedness, as well as the issuance to Lehman of 14,889,706 shares of our common stock. In addition to this activity, during 2013 we raised approximately \$1,682,800,000 of gross capital through the issuance of unsecured notes and asset sales. The funds raised from dispositions consist of the proceeds from the sale of eight communities for gross sales proceeds of \$932,800,000. In addition, in February 2014 we sold one community, Avalon Valley, located in Danbury, CT, for \$53,325,000. We believe that our current capital structure will continue to provide financial flexibility to access capital on attractive terms.

We believe our development activity will continue to create long-term value. We increased development activity during 2013 from the prior year in anticipation of favorable economic conditions and apartment fundamentals. During 2013, we completed the development of 12 communities for an aggregate total capitalized cost of \$630,000,000. We also started the development of 13 communities, which are expected to be completed for an estimated total capitalized cost of \$1,323,000,000. In addition, during 2013 we completed the redevelopment of six communities for a total investment of \$52,700,000, excluding costs incurred prior to the redevelopment.

We believe that our balance sheet strength, as measured by our current level of indebtedness, our current ability to service interest and other fixed charges, and our current moderate use of financial encumbrances (such as secured financing) provide us with adequate access to liquidity from the capital markets. We expect to be able to meet our reasonably foreseeable liquidity needs, as they arise, through a combination of one or more of the following sources: operating cash flows; borrowings under our Credit Facility; secured debt; the issuance of corporate securities (which could include unsecured

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debt, preferred equity and/or common equity); the sale of apartment communities; or through the formation of joint ventures. See the discussion under *Liquidity and Capital Resources*.

In addition to the Archstone Acquisition, during the year ended December 31, 2013, we acquired Arboretum at Burlington, located in Burlington MA. Arboretum at Burlington contains 312 apartment homes and was acquired for a purchase price of \$79,850,000.

We established Fund I and Fund II (collectively the "Funds") to engage in real estate acquisition programs through discretionary investment funds. We believe this investment format provides the following attributes: (i) third-party joint venture equity as an additional source of financing to expand and diversify our portfolio; (ii) additional sources of income in the form of property management and asset management fees and, potentially, incentive distributions if the performance of the Funds exceeds certain thresholds; and (iii) additional visibility into the transactions occurring in multi-family assets that helps us with other investment decisions related to our wholly-owned portfolio.

Fund I has nine institutional investors, including us. One of our wholly-owned subsidiaries is the general partner of Fund I and, excluding costs incurred in excess of our equity in the underlying net assets of Fund I, we have an equity investment of approximately \$14,209,000 in Fund I (net of distributions and excluding the purchase by us of a mortgage note secured by a Fund I community), representing a 15.2% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. Fund I was our principal vehicle for acquiring apartment communities from its formation in March 2005 through the close of its investment period in March 2008. Fund I has a term that expires in March 2015.

During the year ended December 31, 2013, Fund I sold seven communities:

- Avalon Yerba Buena, a 160 apartment home community with 32,300 square feet of retail located in San Francisco, CA, for \$103,000,000;
- Avalon at Civic Center, a 192 apartment home community located in Norwalk, CA, for \$45,844,000;
- Avalon at Cedar Place, a 156 apartment home community located in Columbia, MD, for \$26,000,000;
- Avalon Sunset, a 82 apartment home community located in Los Angeles, CA for \$25,800,000;
- Crystal Hill, a 169 apartment home community located in Pomona, NY for \$33,050,000;
- Centerpoint, a 392 apartment home community located in Baltimore, MD for \$75,250,000; and
- Middlesex Crossing, a 252 apartment home community located in Billerica, MA, for \$40,250,000.

Our proportionate share of the gain from the sale of these communities was \$11,484,000.

Fund II has six institutional investors, including us. One of our wholly owned subsidiaries is the general partner of Fund II and, excluding costs incurred in excess of our equity in the underlying net assets of Fund II, we have made an equity investment of \$93,714,000 (net of distributions), representing a 31.3% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. Fund II served as the exclusive vehicle through which we acquired investment interests in apartment communities from its formation in 2008 through the close of its investment period in August 2011. Fund II has a term that expires in August 2020, assuming the exercise of two one-year extension options.

During the year ended December 31, 2013, Fund II sold Avalon Rothbury, located in Gaithersburg, MD, for \$39,600,000. The Company's proportionate share of the gain in accordance with GAAP for the disposition was \$2,790,000.

In 2013, in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, we acquired an interest in one additional discretionary real estate management investment fund. The U.S. Fund has six institutional investors,

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including us. Through subsidiaries, we own the general partner of the U.S. Fund and, excluding costs incurred in excess of our equity in the underlying net assets of the U.S. Fund, we have made an equity investment of \$93,685,000 (net of distributions), representing a 28.6% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. The U.S. Fund has a term that expires in July 2023, assuming the exercise of two one-year extension options.

[Communities Overview](#)

As of December 31, 2013, we owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in 273 apartment communities containing 81,519 apartment homes in 12 states and the District of Columbia, of which 29 communities were under construction and three communities were under reconstruction. Of these communities, 36 were owned by entities that were not consolidated for financial reporting purposes, including four owned by subsidiaries of Fund I, 12 owned by subsidiaries of Fund II, and nine owned by the U.S. Fund. In addition, we owned a direct or indirect ownership interest in Development Rights to develop an additional 46 wholly-owned communities that, if developed in the manner expected, will contain an estimated 12,986 apartment homes.

Our real estate investments consist primarily of current operating apartment communities, Development Communities, and Development Rights. Our current operating communities are further distinguished as Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities, Lease-Up Communities and Redevelopment Communities.

Established Communities are generally operating communities that are consolidated for financial reporting purposes and were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year, which allows the performance of these communities to be compared between years. Other Stabilized Communities are generally all other consolidated operating communities that have stabilized occupancy and operating expenses during the current year, but had not achieved stabilization as of the beginning of the prior year. Lease-Up Communities consist of communities where construction is complete but stabilization has not been achieved. Redevelopment Communities consist of communities where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year. A more detailed description of our reportable segments and other related operating information can be found in Note 9, "Segment Reporting," of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Although each of these categories is important to our business, we generally evaluate overall operating, industry and market trends based on the operating results of Established Communities, for which a detailed discussion can be found in "Results of Operations" as part of our discussion of overall operating results. We evaluate our current and future cash needs and future operating potential based on acquisition, disposition, development, redevelopment and financing activities within Other Stabilized, Redevelopment and Development Communities. Discussions related to current and future cash needs and financing activities can be found in "Liquidity and Capital Resources."

NOI of our current operating communities is one of the financial measures that we use to evaluate community performance. NOI is affected by the demand and supply dynamics within our markets, our rental rates and occupancy levels and our ability to control operating costs. Our overall financial performance is also impacted by the general availability and cost of capital and the performance of newly developed, redeveloped and acquired apartment communities.

[Results of Operations](#)

Our year-over-year operating performance is primarily affected by both overall and individual geographic market conditions and apartment fundamentals and reflected in changes in NOI of our Established Communities; NOI derived from acquisitions and development completions; the loss of

NOI related to disposed communities; and capital market and financing activity. A comparison of our operating results for 2013, 2012 and 2011 follows (dollars in thousands):

	2013	2012	\$ Change	% Change	2012	2011	\$ Change	% Change
Revenue:								
Rental and other income	\$ 1,451,419	\$ 990,370	\$ 461,049	46.6%	\$ 990,370	\$ 890,431	\$ 99,939	11.2%
Management, development and other fees	11,502	10,257	1,245	12.1%	10,257	9,656	601	6.2%
Total revenue	<u>1,462,921</u>	<u>1,000,627</u>	<u>462,294</u>	<u>46.2%</u>	<u>1,000,627</u>	<u>900,087</u>	<u>100,540</u>	<u>11.2%</u>
Expenses:								
Direct property operating expenses, excluding property taxes	295,150	211,086	84,064	39.8%	211,086	201,533	9,553	4.7%
Property taxes	158,774	97,555	61,219	62.8%	97,555	88,964	8,591	9.7%
Total community operating expenses	<u>453,924</u>	<u>308,641</u>	<u>145,283</u>	<u>47.1%</u>	<u>308,641</u>	<u>290,497</u>	<u>18,144</u>	<u>6.2%</u>
Corporate-level property management and other indirect operating expenses	53,105	42,193	10,912	25.9%	42,193	40,213	1,980	4.9%
Investments and investment management expense	3,990	6,071	(2,081)	(34.3)%	6,071	5,126	945	18.4%
Expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs	45,050	11,350	33,700	296.9%	11,350	2,967	8,383	282.5%
Interest expense, net	172,402	136,920	35,482	25.9%	136,920	167,814	(30,894)	(18.4)%
Loss on interest rate contract	51,000	—	51,000	100.0%	—	—	—	0.0%
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	14,921	1,179	13,742	1,165.6%	1,179	1,940	(761)	(39.2)%
Depreciation expense	560,215	243,680	316,535	129.9%	243,680	226,728	16,952	7.5%
General and administrative expense	39,573	34,101	5,472	16.0%	34,101	29,371	4,730	16.1%
Casualty and impairment loss	—	1,449	(1,449)	(100.0)%	1,449	14,052	(12,603)	(89.7)%
Gain on sale of land	(240)	(280)	40	(14.3)%	(280)	(13,716)	13,436	(98.0)%
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated real estate entity	—	(14,194)	14,194	(100.0)%	(14,194)	—	14,194	(100.0)%
Total other expenses	<u>940,016</u>	<u>462,469</u>	<u>477,547</u>	<u>103.3%</u>	<u>462,469</u>	<u>474,495</u>	<u>(12,026)</u>	<u>(2.5)%</u>
(Loss) equity in income of unconsolidated entities	<u>(11,154)</u>	<u>20,914</u>	<u>(32,068)</u>	<u>(153.3)%</u>	<u>20,914</u>	<u>5,120</u>	<u>15,794</u>	<u>308.5%</u>
Income from continuing operations	57,827	250,431	(192,604)	(76.9)%	250,431	140,215	110,216	78.6%
Discontinued operations:								
Income from discontinued operations	16,713	26,820	(10,107)	(37.7)%	26,820	20,065	6,755	33.7%
Gain on sale of communities	278,231	146,311	131,920	90.2%	146,311	281,090	(134,779)	(47.9)%
Total discontinued operations	<u>294,944</u>	<u>173,131</u>	<u>121,813</u>	<u>70.4%</u>	<u>173,131</u>	<u>301,155</u>	<u>(128,024)</u>	<u>(42.5)%</u>
Net income	352,771	423,562	(70,791)	(16.7)%	423,562	441,370	(17,808)	(4.0)%
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	370	307	63	20.5%	307	252	55	21.8%
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 353,141</u>	<u>\$ 423,869</u>	<u>\$ (70,728)</u>	<u>(16.7)%</u>	<u>\$ 423,869</u>	<u>\$ 441,622</u>	<u>\$ (17,753)</u>	<u>(4.0)%</u>

Net income attributable to common stockholders decreased \$70,728,000, or 16.7%, to \$353,141,000 in 2013 due primarily to an increase in depreciation expense and expensed transaction costs associated with the Archstone Acquisition, coupled with the recognition of a loss associated with an interest rate protection agreement. The decrease was partially offset by an increase in NOI from communities acquired in the Archstone Acquisition and our existing and newly developed communities in 2013, as well as an increase in gain on sale of communities as compared to the prior year. Net income attributable to common stockholders decreased \$17,753,000, or 4.0% in 2012 over 2011 due primarily to a decrease in gain on sale of communities as compared to the prior year, offset partially by increased NOI in 2012 over 2011.

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NOI is considered by management to be an important and appropriate supplemental performance measure to net income because it helps both investors and management to understand the core operations of a community or communities prior to the allocation of any corporate-level or financing-related costs. NOI reflects the operating performance of a community and allows for an easy comparison of the operating performance of individual assets or groups of assets. In addition, because prospective buyers of real estate have different financing and overhead structures, with varying marginal impacts to overhead as a result of acquiring real estate, NOI is considered by many in the real estate industry to be a useful measure for determining the value of a real estate asset or group of assets. We define NOI as total property revenue less direct property operating expenses, including property taxes.

NOI does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP. Therefore, NOI should not be considered an alternative to net income as an indication of our performance. NOI should also not be considered an alternative to net cash flow from operating activities, as determined by GAAP, as a measure of liquidity, nor is NOI indicative of cash available to fund cash needs. Reconciliations of NOI for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 to net income for each year are as follows (dollars in thousands):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Net income	\$ 352,771	\$ 423,562	\$ 441,370
Indirect operating expenses, net of corporate income	41,554	31,911	30,550
Investments and investment management expense	3,990	6,071	5,126
Expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs	45,050	11,350	2,967
Interest expense, net	172,402	136,920	167,814
Loss on interest rate contract	51,000	—	—
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	14,921	1,179	1,940
General and administrative expense	39,573	34,101	29,371
Loss (equity) in income of unconsolidated entities	11,154	(20,914)	(5,120)
Depreciation expense	560,215	243,680	226,728
Casualty and impairment loss	—	1,449	14,052
Gain on sale of real estate assets	(278,471)	(146,591)	(294,806)
Income from discontinued operations	(16,713)	(26,820)	(20,065)
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated real estate entity	—	(14,194)	—
Net operating income	<u>\$ 997,446</u>	<u>\$ 681,704</u>	<u>\$ 599,927</u>

The NOI increases for both 2013 and 2012, as compared to the prior year period, consist of changes in the following categories (dollars in thousands):

	Full Year 2013	Full Year 2012
	Established Communities	\$ 26,146
Other Stabilized Communities	254,488	17,395
Development and Redevelopment Communities	35,108	28,970
Total	<u>\$ 315,742</u>	<u>\$ 81,777</u>

The increase in our Established Communities' NOI in 2013 is due to increased rental rates and increased occupancy, partially offset by increased operating expenses. During 2013, we experienced increases in rental rates over 2012, while maintaining occupancy of at least 95% in all markets, offset partially by an increase in operating expenses.

Rental and other income increased in both 2013 and 2012 as compared to the prior years due to additional rental income generated from newly developed and acquired communities, including those acquired in the Archstone Acquisition in 2013, and increases in rental rates and occupancy at our Established Communities.

Overall Portfolio—The weighted average number of occupied apartment homes for consolidated communities increased to 57,240 apartment homes for 2013, which includes the impact of communities acquired in the Archstone Acquisition, as compared to 43,411 homes for 2012 and 42,613 homes for 2011. The increase in 2013 over 2012 is due to homes available from newly developed and acquired communities, which includes the impact of communities acquired in the Archstone Acquisition offset partially by communities sold during 2013 and 2012. The weighted average monthly revenue per occupied apartment home increased to \$2,171 for 2013 as compared to \$2,017 in 2012 and \$1,911 in 2011.

Established Communities—Rental revenue increased \$34,749,000, or 4.3%, for 2013 and increased \$41,698,000 or 5.8%, for 2012 as compared to the respective prior years. For 2013, the weighted average monthly revenue per occupied apartment home increased 4.2% to \$2,156 compared to \$2,069 in 2012. The increase for 2013 is due to an increase in rental rates of 4.2% and economic occupancy of 0.1% to 96.2%. Economic occupancy takes into account the fact that apartment homes of different sizes and locations within a community have different economic impacts on a community's gross revenue. Economic occupancy is defined as gross potential revenue less vacancy loss, as a percentage of gross potential revenue. Gross potential revenue is determined by valuing occupied homes at leased rates and vacant homes at market rents.

We experienced increases in rental revenue for all of our Established Communities regions in 2013 as compared to the prior year as discussed in more detail below.

The Metro New York/New Jersey region, which accounted for approximately 29.9% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2013, experienced an increase in rental revenue of 4.3% for 2013 as compared to 2012. Average rental rates increased 4.3% during 2013 to \$2,563 and economic occupancy remained consistent at 96.5%. Apartment demand in the Metro New York/New Jersey region is being driven by job growth across a diverse group of industries including healthcare, professional business services, technology, retail, hospitality and education. The region also experienced an increase in construction related employment growth related to Hurricane Sandy recovery efforts. We expect to see continued but moderating growth in the Metro New York/New Jersey region in 2014. New York City is beginning to see a larger pipeline of new apartment deliveries in 2014, but suburban markets surrounding the city are mostly insulated from this new competition.

The New England region accounted for approximately 21.3% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2013 and experienced a rental revenue increase of 3.2% over the prior year. Average rental rates increased 3.1% to \$2,137, and economic occupancy increased 0.1% to 95.8% for 2013 as compared to 2012. The New England region's favorable results are driven by employment growth in the medical, education and technology fields in the Boston metro area. In response to a favorable employment market, the region benefitted from an in-migration. The Boston metro area is seeing a recovery in for-sale housing ahead of most other regions, resulting in resurgence in suburban employment. The Fairfield market continues to experience slower growth due to this market's greater exposure to the financial services sector, which has experienced slower job growth during this recovery than other industries. While demand drivers should become more favorable in 2014, we expect this market to continue to lag due to new supply pressure, particularly in and around Stamford.

The Northern California region accounted for approximately 16.9% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2013 and experienced a rental revenue increase of 8.1% over the prior year. Average rental rates increased 7.8% to \$2,335, and economic occupancy increased 0.3% to 96.3% for 2013 as compared to 2012. While new apartment supply may slow revenue growth in future periods, we expect the strength in the technology and medical sectors to continue to fuel demand for apartment homes in 2014.

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The Southern California region accounted for approximately 14.3% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2013 and experienced a rental revenue increase of 3.9% over the prior year. Average rental rates increased 3.7% to \$1,767, and economic occupancy increased 0.2% to 96.3% for 2013 as compared to 2012. Southern California has seen steady job growth and limited new apartment supply which we expect will continue to support favorable operating results in 2014.

The Mid-Atlantic region, which represented approximately 12.0% of the Established Community rental revenue during 2013, experienced an increase in rental revenue of 0.8% as compared to 2012. Average rental rates increased by 0.9% to \$1,967, and were partially offset by a decrease in economic occupancy of 0.1% to 95.9% for 2013 as compared to 2012. The region experienced a modest decrease in revenue growth in the second half of 2013, driven by an increase in the supply of apartment homes combined with the impact of the decline in federal government spending. We expect rental revenue to decline further in the Mid-Atlantic region during 2014 as additional supply is delivered into the market.

The Pacific Northwest region accounted for approximately 5.6% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2013 and experienced a rental revenue increase of 7.2% over the prior year. Average rental rates increased 7.5% to \$1,695, and were partially offset by a decrease in economic occupancy of 0.3% to 95.7% for 2013 as compared to 2012. The region's innovative technology, e-commerce, and manufacturing sectors continue to support growth in the economy and improvement in apartment fundamentals. Rental revenue growth may be tempered in the near term due to the increased supply of apartment homes in 2014, particularly in the urban core of Seattle, which may affect our future revenue growth in this region.

Management, development and other fees increased \$1,245,000 or 12.1%, in 2013 and increased \$601,000, or 6.2%, in 2012 as compared to the prior years. The increase in 2013 was primarily due to management fees related to the U.S. Fund and the AC JV, partially offset by lower property management and other management fees earned related to dispositions from Fund I and Fund II. The increase in 2012 was primarily due to increased asset management fees and property management fees from Fund II over the prior year.

Direct property operating expenses, excluding property taxes increased \$84,064,000, or 39.8%, and \$9,553,000, or 4.7%, in 2013 and 2012, respectively, as compared to the prior years. The increase in 2013 was primarily due to the addition of newly developed and acquired apartment homes, including the communities acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition. The increase in 2012 was primarily due to the addition of newly developed apartment homes.

For Established Communities, direct property operating expenses, excluding property taxes, increased \$4,374,000, or 2.6%, in 2013 and decreased \$475,000, or 0.3%, in 2012 as compared to the prior years. The increase in 2013 was primarily due to increased repairs and maintenance, insurance, and office operations costs.

Property taxes increased \$61,219,000, or 62.8%, and \$8,591,000, or 9.7%, in 2013 and 2012, respectively, as compared to the prior years. The increase in 2013 was primarily due to the addition of newly developed and acquired apartment homes, including communities acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition, coupled with increased tax rates and assessments across our portfolio. The increase in 2012 was primarily due to the addition of newly developed and redeveloped apartment homes and overall higher assessments. Property tax increases are also impacted by the size and timing of successful tax appeals.

For Established Communities, property taxes increased \$4,282,000, or 5.4%, and \$4,581,000, or 6.5%, in 2013 and 2012, respectively, as compared to the prior years. The increase in 2013 was due to higher rates and assessments, partially offset by higher successful appeals and refunds received in 2013,

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as compared to the prior year. For communities in California, property tax changes are determined by the change in the California Consumer Price Index, with increases limited by law (Proposition 13). Massachusetts also has laws in place to limit property tax increases. The increase in 2012 was primarily due to appeals and settlements recognized in 2011 that were not present in 2012, coupled with increased rates and assessments throughout our regions. We evaluate property tax increases internally and also engage third-party consultants to assist in our evaluations. We appeal property tax increases when appropriate.

Corporate-level property management and other indirect operating expenses increased \$10,912,000, or 25.9%, in 2013 and increased \$1,980,000, or 4.9%, in 2012, as compared to the prior years. The increases in both years were primarily due to increased compensation related costs, with the increase in 2013 over 2012 including the increase in overhead associated with the Archstone Acquisition. The increase in 2012 was also attributable to costs associated with our introduction and implementation of our AVA and Eaves by Avalon brands.

Investments and investment management costs decreased \$2,081,000, or 34.3%, in 2013 and increased by \$945,000, or 18.4%, in 2012, due to reductions in compensation costs, as our investment fund management activity has declined.

Expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs primarily reflect the costs incurred related to our asset investment activity, abandoned pursuit costs, which include costs incurred for development pursuits not yet considered probable for development, as well as the abandonment of Development Rights, acquisition pursuits and disposition pursuits. These costs can be volatile, particularly in periods of increased acquisition activity, periods of economic downturn or when there is limited access to capital, and the costs may vary significantly from period to period. These costs increased \$33,700,000, or 296.9%, and \$8,383,000, or 282.5%, in 2013 and 2012, respectively, as compared to the prior years, primarily due to costs associated with the Archstone Acquisition.

Interest expense, net increased \$35,482,000, or 25.9%, in 2013 and decreased \$30,894,000, or 18.4%, in 2012, as compared to the prior years. This category includes interest costs offset by capitalized interest pertaining to development activity, amortization of the mark to market adjustment on debt assumed as part of the Archstone Acquisition, and interest income. The increase in 2013 was primarily due to net interest costs on debt assumed in the Archstone Acquisition, partially offset by increased capitalized interest as compared to the prior year. The decrease in 2012 was primarily due to decreased average outstanding indebtedness and lower average effective interest rates coupled with increased capitalized interest. This decrease was partially offset by interest income associated with escrow accounts for certain tax exempt secured borrowings recognized in 2011 that were not present in 2012. The increase in capitalized interest in both 2013 and 2012 over the respective prior years was driven primarily by increased development activity and development pursuits.

Loss on interest rate contract reflects the loss recorded by the Company related to the forward interest rate protection agreement that matured in May 2013. Based on changes in the Company's capital needs in 2013, the Company did not issue the anticipated debt for which the interest rate protection agreement was transacted.

Loss on the extinguishment of debt, net reflects prepayment penalties, the expensing of deferred financing costs from our debt repurchase and retirement activity, or payments to acquire our outstanding debt at amounts above or below the carrying basis of the debt acquired, excluding costs related to debt secured by assets sold or held for sale, which is included in discontinued operations, below. During 2013, we incurred a charge for prepayment penalties and the write-off of deferred fees related to the early retirement of three secured notes. During 2012, we recognized a non-cash charge for the write-off of deferred financing fees related to the early retirement of a secured note.

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Depreciation expense increased \$316,535,000 or 129.9%, and \$16,952, or 7.5%, in 2013 and 2012, respectively, as compared to the prior years. The increase in 2013 was primarily due to additional depreciation expense from the Archstone Acquisition, consisting largely of the depreciation of in-place lease intangibles, which were depreciated over a six month period. The increase in 2012 was primarily due to the net increase in assets from the completion of development, redevelopment and acquisition activity, partially offset by a reduction in depreciation expense from assets sold during the year.

General and administrative expense ("G&A") increased \$5,472,000, or 16.0%, and \$4,730,000, or 16.1% in 2013 and 2012, respectively, as compared to the prior years. The increases in both years were primarily due to increased compensation costs, including costs related to the Archstone Acquisition in 2013. The increase in 2012 was also due to increased professional fees.

Casualty and impairment loss for 2012 consists of the losses we incurred associated with Superstorm Sandy. Amounts for 2011 consist of the write down of two land parcels and an other than temporary impairment of an investment in unconsolidated joint venture.

Gain on sale of land decreased in 2013 and 2012 as compared to the prior years, due to decreased volume and associated gains on the sale of land parcels.

Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated real estate entity represents the amount by which the fair value of our prior ownership interest in the joint venture that owned Avalon Del Rey exceeded our carrying value.

Equity in (loss) income of unconsolidated entities decreased \$32,068,000, or 153.3%, in 2013 and increased \$15,794,000, or 308.5%, in 2012, as compared to the prior years. The decrease in 2013 is primarily due to costs of approximately \$39,543,000 associated with the Archstone Acquisition that were incurred through the unconsolidated joint venture entities owned with Equity Residential during the year. The increase in 2012 was primarily due to the recognition of income from our promoted interest for Avalon Del Rey and an increase in our proportionate share of gains from Fund I disposition activity over the prior year.

Income from discontinued operations represents the net income generated by real estate sold or qualifying as discontinued operations during the period from January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2013. Income from discontinued operations decreased in 2013 and increased in 2012, due to changes in the number of communities sold, the size and carrying value of those communities and the market conditions in the local area as compared to the prior year. See Note 7, "Real Estate Disposition Activities," to our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Gain on sale of communities increased in 2013 and decreased in 2012, due to changes in the volume of community disposition activity and associated gains as compared to the prior year. The amount of gain realized upon disposition of communities depends on many factors, including the number of communities sold, the size and carrying value of those communities and the market conditions in the local area.

Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests resulted in an allocation of loss of \$370,000 in 2013, \$307,000 in 2012, and \$252,000 in 2011.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We believe our principal short-term liquidity needs are to fund:

- development and redevelopment activity in which we are currently engaged;
- the minimum dividend payments on our common stock required to maintain our REIT qualification under the Code;
- debt service and principal payments either at maturity or opportunistically before maturity; and

- normal recurring operating expenses.

Factors affecting our liquidity and capital resources are our cash flows from operations, financing activities and investing activities (including dispositions) as well as general economic and market conditions. Operating cash flow has historically been determined by: (i) the number of apartment homes currently owned, (ii) rental rates, (iii) occupancy levels and (iv) operating expenses with respect to apartment homes. The timing and type of capital markets activity in which we engage, as well as our plans for development, redevelopment, acquisition and disposition activity, are affected by changes in the capital markets environment, such as changes in interest rates or the availability of cost-effective capital. We regularly review our liquidity needs, the adequacy of cash flows from operations and other expected liquidity sources to meet these needs.

In 2014, we expect to meet our liquidity needs from a variety of internal and external sources, which may include real estate dispositions, cash balances on hand, borrowing capacity under our Credit Facility, secured and unsecured debt financings, and other public or private sources of liquidity including the issuance of common and preferred equity, as well as cash generated from our operating activities. Our ability to obtain additional financing will depend on a variety of factors such as market conditions, the general availability of credit, the overall availability of credit to the real estate industry, our credit ratings and credit capacity, as well as the perception of lenders regarding our long or short-term financial prospects. Capital raising activities in 2013 included asset sales, the issuance of unsecured notes in September and December, and the issuance of common shares to Lehman and assumption of secured debt as part of the Archstone Acquisition.

Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents totaled \$281,541,000 at December 31, 2013, a decrease of \$2,452,077,000 from \$2,733,618,000 at December 31, 2012. The following discussion relates to changes in cash due to operating, investing and financing activities, which are presented in our Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows included elsewhere in this report.

Operating Activities—Net cash provided by operating activities increased to \$724,501,000 in 2013 from \$540,819,000 in 2012. The increase was primarily driven by increased NOI from community operations in 2013 as compared to 2012 and the timing of payments of corporate expenditures.

Investing Activities—Net cash used in investing activities of \$1,181,174,000 in 2013 primarily related to investments in assets through acquisition, development and redevelopment. In 2013, we invested \$2,151,799,000 in the following areas:

- we invested \$839,469,000 in the acquisition of real estate related to acquisitions, primarily the Archstone Acquisition;
- we invested \$1,285,715,000 in the development and redevelopment of communities; and
- we had capital expenditures of \$26,615,000 for real estate and non-real estate assets.

Financing Activities—Net cash used in financing activities totaled \$1,995,404,000 in 2013. The net cash used is due to the repayment of \$2,110,347,000 in secured notes and prepayment penalties, primarily in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, payment of cash dividends in the amount of \$526,050,000, and the repayment of \$100,000,000 in unsecured notes, partially offset by the issuance of \$750,000,000 aggregate principal amount of unsecured notes.

Variable Rate Unsecured Credit Facility

The Company has a \$1,300,000,000 revolving variable rate unsecured credit facility with a syndicate of banks (the "Credit Facility") which matures in April 2017. We may extend the maturity for up to one year through the exercise of two, six month extension options for an aggregate fee of \$1,950,000. The Credit Facility bears interest at varying levels based on the London Interbank Offered Rate

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("LIBOR"), rating levels achieved on our unsecured notes and on a maturity schedule selected by us. The current stated pricing is LIBOR plus 1.05% (1.21% at January 31, 2014 assuming a one month borrowing rate). The annual facility fee is 0.15% (or approximately \$1,950,000 annually based on the \$1,300,000,000 facility size and based on our current credit rating).

We did not have any borrowings outstanding under the Credit Facility and had \$66,396,000 outstanding in letters of credit that reduced our borrowing capacity as of January 31, 2014.

Financial Covenants

We are subject to financial and other covenants contained in the Credit Facility and the indenture under which our unsecured notes were issued. The financial covenants include the following:

- limitations on the amount of total and secured debt in relation to our overall capital structure;
- limitations on the amount of our unsecured debt relative to the undepreciated basis of real estate assets that are not encumbered by property-specific financing; and
- minimum levels of debt service coverage.

We were in compliance with these covenants at December 31, 2013.

In addition, our secured borrowings may include yield maintenance, defeasance, or prepayment penalty provisions, which would result in us incurring an additional charge in the event of a full or partial prepayment of outstanding principal before the scheduled maturity. These provisions in our secured borrowings are generally consistent with other similar types of debt instruments issued during the same time period in which our borrowings were secured.

Continuous Equity Offering Program

In August 2012, we commenced a third continuous equity program ("CEP III"), under which we are authorized by our Board of Directors to sell up to \$750,000,000 of shares of our common stock from time to time during a 36-month period. In conjunction with CEP III we have engaged sales agents who receive compensation of approximately 1.5% of the gross sales price for shares sold. During the year ended December 31, 2013, we had no sales under CEP III and have \$646,274,000 of shares that remain authorized for issuance under this program.

Issuance of Common Stock in Archstone Acquisition

During 2013 we issued 14,889,706 shares of common stock to Lehman (as defined in Note 5, "Archstone Acquisition" of our Consolidated Financial Statements) in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition. On February 18, 2014, Lehman announced that it had sold all of the shares of our common stock it received as consideration for the Archstone Acquisition. Lehman received all of the net proceeds from the sale of its shares of our common stock, and Lehman's sale of such shares did not impact the total number of our shares of common stock outstanding.

Future Financing and Capital Needs—Debt Maturities

One of our principal long-term liquidity needs is the repayment of long-term debt at the time that such debt matures. For both our unsecured and secured notes, a portion of the principal of these notes may be repaid prior to maturity. Early retirement of our unsecured or secured notes could result in gains or losses on extinguishment. If we do not have funds on hand sufficient to repay our indebtedness as it becomes due, it will be necessary for us to refinance or repay the debt. This refinancing or repayment may be accomplished by uncollateralized private or public debt offerings, equity issuances, additional debt financing that is secured by mortgages on individual communities or groups of communities, or borrowings under our Credit Facility. Although we believe we will have the capacity to

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meet our currently anticipated liquidity needs, we cannot assure you that additional debt financing or debt or equity offerings will be available or, if available, that they will be on terms we consider satisfactory.

The following additional financing activity occurred during 2013:

- In connection with the Archstone Acquisition, we assumed \$2,034,482,000 net principal amount of Archstone's existing secured indebtedness, detailed in the following table.
- In March 2013, we repaid \$100,000,000 principal amount of 4.95% unsecured notes pursuant to their scheduled maturity.
- In April 2013, we obtained a 3.06% fixed rate secured mortgage loan in the amount of \$15,000,000 that matures in April 2018.
- In April 2013, we repaid a 4.69% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$170,125,000 pursuant to its scheduled maturity date.
- In May 2013, we repaid a \$5,393,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.55% at par and without penalty in advance of its July 2028 scheduled maturity date.
- In May 2013, we obtained a 3.08% fixed rate secured mortgage loan that matures in June 2020 in the amount of \$56,210,000, in association with the refinancing of an existing \$47,000,000 variable rate secured mortgage note. The refinancing was necessitated by the secured community-specific tax protection obligation assumed through certain of the preferred interests we assumed as part of the Archstone Acquisition.
- In May 2013, we repaid a \$52,806,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.24% pursuant to its scheduled maturity date.
- In September 2013, we issued \$400,000,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in a public offering under our existing shelf registration statement for net proceeds of approximately \$396,212,000. The notes mature in October 2020 and were issued at a 3.63% interest rate. The notes have an effective interest rate of 3.79% including the effect of offering costs.
- In December 2013, we issued \$350,000,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in a public offering under our existing shelf registration statement for net proceeds of approximately \$346,934,000. The notes mature in December 2023 and were issued at a 4.20% interest rate. The notes have an effective interest rate of 4.30% including the effect of offering costs.
- In December 2013, we repaid a \$150,000,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.66%, a \$110,600,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.48%, and a \$41,439,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 4.75%, in advance of their 2015 maturity dates, and incurred a charge for repayment penalties and the write-off of deferred fees of \$14,921,000.

The following table details our consolidated debt maturities for the next five years, excluding our Credit Facility and amounts outstanding related to communities classified as held for sale, for debt outstanding at December 31, 2013 (dollars in thousands) as compared to the amounts of debt outstanding as of at December 31, 2012. We are not directly or indirectly (as borrower or guarantor) obligated in any material respect to pay principal or interest on the indebtedness of any unconsolidated entities in which we have any equity or other interest.

Community	All-In interest rate(1)	Principal maturity date	Balance Outstanding		Scheduled maturities					
			12-31-12	12-31-13	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Thereafter
Tax-exempt bonds										
<i>Fixed rate(4)</i>										
Eaves Washingtonian Center I	7.83%	May-2027	\$ 8,764	\$ 8,401	\$ 390	\$ 419	\$ 449	\$ 482	\$ 517	\$ 6,144
Avalon Oaks	7.50%	Feb-2041	16,288	16,094	207	222	238	255	276	14,896
Avalon Oaks West	7.54%	Apr-2043	16,205	16,032	185	198	211	225	241	14,972
Avalon at Chestnut Hill	6.15%	Oct-2047	40,390	39,979	434	457	482	509	536	37,561
Avalon Westbury	4.13%	Nov-2036	—	62,200(7)	—	—	—	—	—	62,200
			81,647	142,706	1,216	1,296	1,380	1,471	1,570	135,773
<i>Variable rate(2)(4)</i>										
Avalon at Mountain View	0.98%	Feb-2017	18,300	18,300(3)	—	—	—	18,300	—	—
Avalon at Mission Viejo	1.21%	Jun-2025	7,635	7,635(3)	—	—	—	—	—	7,635
AVA Nob Hill	1.14%	Jun-2025	20,800	20,800(3)	—	—	—	—	—	20,800
Avalon Campbell	1.48%	Jun-2025	38,800	38,800(3)	—	—	—	—	—	38,800
Avalon Pacifica	1.49%	Jun-2025	17,600	17,600(3)	—	—	—	—	—	17,600
Avalon Bowery Place I	3.02%	Nov-2037	93,800	93,800(3)	—	—	—	—	—	93,800
Avalon Acton	1.59%	Jul-2040	45,000	45,000(3)	—	—	—	—	—	45,000
Avalon Walnut Creek	1.37%	Mar-2046	116,000	116,000(9)	—	—	—	—	—	116,000
Avalon Walnut Creek	1.37%	Mar-2046	10,000	10,000(9)	—	—	—	—	—	10,000
Avalon Morningside Park	1.61%	May-2046	100,000	100,000(5)	—	—	—	—	—	100,000
				(7)						
Avalon Clinton North	1.75%	Nov-2038	—	147,000(3)	—	—	—	—	—	147,000
				(7)						
Avalon Clinton South	1.75%	Nov-2038	—	121,500(3)	—	—	—	—	—	121,500
				(7)						
Avalon Midtown West	1.65%	May-2029	—	100,500(3)	—	—	—	—	—	100,500
				(7)						
Archstone San Bruno	1.73%	Dec-2037	—	64,450(3)	—	—	—	—	—	64,450
				(7)						
Avalon Calabasas	1.82%	Apr-2028	—	44,410(3)	—	—	—	—	128	44,282
			467,935	945,795	—	—	—	18,300	128	927,367
Conventional loans(4)										
<i>Fixed rate</i>										
\$100 Million unsecured notes	—%	Mar-2013	100,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 Million unsecured notes	5.52%	Apr-2014	150,000	150,000	150,000	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 Million unsecured notes	5.89%	Sep-2016	250,000	250,000	—	—	250,000	—	—	—
\$250 Million unsecured notes	5.82%	Mar-2017	250,000	250,000	—	—	—	250,000	—	—
\$250 Million unsecured notes	6.19%	Mar-2020	250,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	250,000
\$250 Million unsecured notes	4.04%	Jan-2021	250,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	250,000
\$450 Million unsecured notes	4.30%	Sep-2022	450,000	450,000	—	—	—	—	—	450,000
\$250 Million unsecured notes	3.00%	Mar-2023	250,000	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	250,000
\$400 Million unsecured notes	3.78%	Oct-2020	—	400,000	—	—	—	—	—	400,000
\$350 Million unsecured notes	4.30%	Dec-2023	—	350,000	—	—	—	—	—	350,000
Avalon at Tysons West	—%	Jul-2028	5,465	—(8)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avalon Orchards	7.78%	Jul-2033	17,939	17,530	438	470	503	539	577	15,003
Avalon at Arlington Square	—%	Apr-2013	170,125	—(6)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avalon Crescent	—%	May-2015	110,600	—(10)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avalon at Silicon Valley	—%	Jul-2015	150,000	—(10)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Avalon Darien	6.22%	Dec-2016	49,221	48,484	785	47,699	—	—	—	—
Avalon Greyrock Place	6.13%	Dec-2016	59,292	58,385	962	57,423	—	—	—	—
Avalon Walnut Creek	4.30%	Jul-2066	2,500	3,042	—	—	—	—	—	3,042
Avalon Shrewsbury	5.92%	May-2019	20,737	20,464	289	307	323	346	367	18,832
Eaves Trumbull	5.93%	May-2019	40,552	40,018	566	601	631	676	717	36,827
Avalon at Stamford Harbor	5.92%	May-2019	64,472	63,624	900	955	1,003	1,075	1,140	58,551
Avalon Freehold	5.94%	May-2019	35,948	35,475	502	532	559	599	636	32,647
Avalon Run East	5.94%	May-2019	38,519	38,013	538	571	599	642	681	34,982
Eaves Nanuet	6.06%	May-2019	65,004	64,149	907	963	1,011	1,083	1,150	59,035
Avalon at Edgewater	5.94%	May-2019	77,103	76,088	1,076	1,142	1,199	1,285	1,363	70,023
Avalon Foxhall	6.05%	May-2019	57,912	57,150	808	858	901	965	1,024	52,594
Avalon at Gallery Place	6.06%	May-2019	44,997	44,405	628	667	700	750	796	40,864
Avalon at Traville	5.91%	May-2019	76,254	75,251	1,065	1,130	1,186	1,271	1,348	69,251
Avalon Bellevue	5.92%	May-2019	26,201	25,856	366	388	408	437	463	23,794
Avalon on The Alameda	5.91%	May-2019	52,975	52,278	740	785	824	883	937	48,109
Avalon at Mission Bay North	5.90%	May-2019	71,905	70,959	1,004	1,065	1,118	1,198	1,272	65,302
Fairfax Towers	—%	Aug-2015	42,459	—(10)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eaves Phillips Ranch	—%	Jun-2013	53,348	—(6)	—	—	—	—	—	—
AVA Pasadena	4.05%	Jun-2018	11,958	11,869(7)	186	195	202	213	11,073	—
Eaves Seal Beach	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	86,167(7)	—	86,167	—	—	—	—
Oakwood Toluca Hills	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	167,595(7)	—	167,595	—	—	—	—
Mountain View at Middlefield	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	72,374(7)	—	72,374	—	—	—	—
Tunlaw Gardens	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	28,844(7)	—	28,844	—	—	—	—
Eaves Glover Park	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	23,858(7)	—	23,858	—	—	—	—
Oakwood Philadelphia	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	10,427(7)	—	10,427	—	—	—	—
Oakwood Arlington	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	42,703(7)	—	42,703	—	—	—	—
Eaves North Quincy	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	37,212(7)	—	37,212	—	—	—	—
Avalon Thousand Oaks Plaza	3.12%	Nov-2015	—	28,742(7)	—	28,742	—	—	—	—
Archstone La Jolla Colony	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	27,176(7)	—	—	—	27,176	—	—
Eaves Old Town Pasadena	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	15,669(7)	—	—	—	15,669	—	—
Eaves Thousand Oaks	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	27,411(7)	—	—	—	27,411	—	—
Avalon Walnut Ridge I	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	20,754(7)	—	—	—	20,754	—	—

Community	All-In interest rate(1)	Principal maturity date	Balance Outstanding		Scheduled maturities					
			12-31-12	12-31-13	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Thereafter
Eaves Los Feliz	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	43,258(7)	—	—	—	43,258	—	—
Avalon Oak Creek	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	85,288(7)	—	—	—	85,288	—	—
Avalon Del Mar Station	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	76,471(7)	—	—	—	76,471	—	—
Archstone Courthouse Place	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	140,332(7)	—	—	—	140,332	—	—
Avalon Pasadena	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	28,079(7)	—	—	—	28,079	—	—
Eaves West Valley	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	83,087(7)	—	—	—	83,087	—	—
Eaves Woodland Hills	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	104,694(7)	—	—	—	104,694	—	—
Avalon Russett	3.36%	Nov-2017	—	39,972(7)	—	—	—	39,972	—	—
Archstone First + M	5.55%	May-2053	—	142,061(7)	901	954	987	1,067	1,129	137,023
Archstone San Bruno II	3.85%	Apr-2021	—	31,398(7)	430	454	475	506	534	28,999
Avalon Westbury	4.13%	Nov-2036	—	21,260(7)	1,095	1,155	1,315	1,275	1,340	15,080
Archstone Lexington	3.32%	Mar-2016	—	16,780(7)	255	270	16,255	—	—	—
Avalon Andover	3.28%	Apr-2018	—	14,821	309	319	328	339	13,526	—
Archstone San Bruno III	4.87%	Jun-2020	—	56,210	—	561	1,147	1,188	1,226	52,088
			<u>3,295,486</u>	<u>4,875,683</u>	<u>164,750</u>	<u>617,386</u>	<u>281,674</u>	<u>958,528</u>	<u>41,299</u>	<u>2,812,046</u>
<i>Variable rate(2)(4)</i>										
Avalon Walnut Creek	1.71%	Mar-2046	9,000	8,500(9)	—	—	—	—	—	8,500
				(7)						
Avalon Calabasas	2.60%	Aug-2018	—	57,314(3)	1,020	1,084	1,152	1,225	52,833	—
			9,000	65,814	1,020	1,084	1,152	1,225	52,833	8,500
Total indebtedness—excluding unsecured credit facility			<u>\$ 3,854,068</u>	<u>\$ 6,029,998</u>	<u>\$ 166,986</u>	<u>\$ 619,766</u>	<u>\$ 284,206</u>	<u>\$ 979,524</u>	<u>\$ 95,830</u>	<u>\$ 3,883,686</u>

- (1) Includes credit enhancement fees, facility fees, trustees' fees, the impact of interest rate hedges, offering costs, mark to market amortization and other fees.
- (2) Variable rates are given as of December 31, 2013.
- (3) Financed by variable rate debt, but interest rate is capped through an interest rate protection agreement.
- (4) Balances outstanding represent total amounts due at maturity, and are net of \$5,291 of debt discount and \$4,202 of debt discount and basis adjustments associated with the hedged unsecured notes as of December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively, and \$120,684 and \$1,167 of premium associated with secured notes as of December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively, as reflected on our Consolidated Balance Sheets included elsewhere in this report.
- (5) In July 2012 we remarketed the bonds converting them to a variable rate through July 2017.
- (6) Borrowing was repaid in accordance with its scheduled maturity.
- (7) Borrowing was assumed as part of the Archstone Acquisition.
- (8) Borrowing was repaid in May 2013 at par in advance of its scheduled maturity in July 2028.
- (9) In July 2013 we remarketed the bonds converting them to variable rate through July 2018.
- (10) Borrowing was repaid in December 2013 in advance of its 2015 scheduled maturity.

Future Financing and Capital Needs—Portfolio and Other Activity

As of December 31, 2013, we had 29 wholly-owned communities under construction, and three wholly-owned communities under reconstruction. Substantially all of the capital expenditures necessary to complete the communities currently under construction and reconstruction and fund development costs related to pursuing Development Rights will be funded from:

- our \$1,300,000,000 Credit Facility;
- cash currently on hand, invested in highly liquid overnight money market funds and repurchase agreements, and short-term investment vehicles;
- retained operating cash;
- the net proceeds from sales of existing communities;
- the issuance of debt or equity securities; and/or
- private equity funding, including joint venture activity.

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Before planned construction or reconstruction activity, including activity related to communities owned by unconsolidated joint ventures begins, or the construction of a Development Right begins, we intend to arrange adequate financing to complete these undertakings, although we cannot assure you that we will be able to obtain such financing. In the event that financing cannot be obtained, we may have to abandon Development Rights, write off associated pre-development costs that were capitalized and/or forego reconstruction activity. In such instances, we will not realize the increased revenues and earnings that we expected from such Development Rights or reconstruction activity and significant losses could be incurred.

From time to time we use joint ventures to hold or develop individual real estate assets. We generally employ joint ventures primarily to mitigate asset concentration or market risk and secondarily as a source of liquidity. We may also use joint ventures related to mixed-use land development opportunities where our partners bring development and operational expertise to the venture. Each joint venture or partnership agreement has been individually negotiated, and our ability to operate and/or dispose of a community in our sole discretion may be limited to varying degrees depending on the terms of the joint venture or partnership agreement. We cannot assure you that we will achieve our objectives through joint ventures.

In evaluating our allocation of capital within our markets, we sell assets that do not meet our long-term investment criteria or when capital and real estate markets allow us to realize a portion of the value created over the past business cycle and redeploy the proceeds from those sales to develop and redevelop communities. Because the proceeds from the sale of communities may not be immediately redeployed into revenue generating assets, the immediate effect of a sale of a community for a gain is to increase net income, but reduce future total revenues, total expenses and NOI. However, we believe that the absence of future cash flows from communities sold will have a minimal impact on our ability to fund future liquidity and capital resource needs.

Unconsolidated Real Estate Investments and Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

Unconsolidated Investments

As of December 31, 2013, we had investments in unconsolidated real estate entities accounted for under the equity method of accounting. Refer to Note 5, "Archstone Acquisition," and Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities" of the Consolidated Financial Statements located elsewhere in this report, which includes information on the aggregate assets, liabilities and equity, as well as

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operating results, and our proportionate share of their operating results. Detail of the real estate and associated funding underlying our unconsolidated investments is presented in the following table.

Unconsolidated Real Estate Investments	Company Ownership Percentage	# of Apartment Homes	Total Capitalized Cost(1)	Debt(2)			
				Amount	Type	Interest Rate(3)	Maturity Date
Fund I							
1. The Springs—Corona, CA(4)		320	\$ 30,047	\$ 22,169	Fixed	6.06%	Oct 2014
2. Avalon Rutherford Station—East Rutherford, NJ		108	36,849	18,746	Fixed	6.13%	Sep 2016
3. South Hills Apartments—West Covina, CA		85	25,014	11,762	Fixed	5.92%	Oct 2014
4. Weymouth Place—Weymouth, MA		211	25,499	13,455	Fixed	5.12%	Mar 2015
Total Fund I	15.2%	724	\$ 117,409	\$ 66,132		5.86%	
Fund II							
1. Avalon Bellevue Park—Bellevue, WA		220	\$ 34,108	\$ 21,515	Fixed	5.52%	Jun 2019
2. Avalon Fair Oaks—Fairfax, VA		491	72,561	42,279	Fixed	5.26%	May 2017
3. The Apartments at Briarwood—Owings Mills, MD		348	45,655	26,809	Fixed	3.64%	Nov 2017
4. Eaves Gaithersburg—Gaithersburg, MD(5)		684	102,385	63,200	Fixed	5.42%	Jan 2018
5. Eaves Tustin—Tustin, CA		628	100,511	59,100	Fixed	3.81%	Oct 2017
6. Eaves Los Alisos—Lake Forest, CA		140	27,466	—	N/A	N/A	N/A
7. Eaves Plainsboro—Plainsboro, NJ(5)		776	91,498	52,167	Fixed	4.56%	Nov 2014
8. Eaves Carlsbad—Carlsbad, CA		449	80,456	46,141	Fixed	4.68%	Feb 2018
9. Eaves Rockville—Rockville, MD		210	51,535	30,875	Fixed	4.26%	Aug 2019
10. Captain Parker Arms—Lexington, MA		94	22,058	13,500	Fixed	3.90%	Sep 2019
11. Eaves Rancho San Diego—San Diego, CA		676	126,803	71,423	Fixed	3.45%	Nov 2018
12. Avalon Watchung—Watchung, NJ		334	65,955	40,950	Fixed	3.37%	Apr 2019
Total Fund II	31.3%	5,050	\$ 820,991	\$ 467,959		4.34%	
U.S. Fund							
1. Eaves Sunnyvale—Sunnyvale, CA(5)		192	\$ 66,902	\$ 33,888	Fixed	5.32%	Nov 2019
2. Avalon Studio 4041—Studio City, CA		149	56,671	30,150	Fixed	3.34%	Nov 2022
3. Marina Bay—Marina del Rey, CA(6)		205	68,347	—	N/A	N/A	N/A
4. Avalon Venice on Rose—Venice, CA		70	56,529	31,696	Fixed	3.31%	Jun 2020
5. Boca Town Center—Boca Raton, FL(7)		252	45,761	25,000	Fixed	3.71%	Feb 2019
6. Avalon Station 250—Dedham, MA		285	94,925	60,000	Fixed	3.73%	Sep 2022
7. Avalon Grosvenor Tower—Bethesda, MD		235	76,793	46,500	Fixed	3.74%	Sep 2022
8. Avalon Kips Bay—New York, NY		208	133,686	70,000	Fixed	4.25%	Jan 2019
9. Avalon Kirkland at Carillon—Kirkland, WA		130	49,467	30,615	Fixed	3.75%	Feb 2019
Total U.S. Fund	28.6%	1,726	\$ 649,081	\$ 327,849		3.93%	
AC JV(8)							
1. Archstone North Point—Cambridge, MA(9)		426	\$ 186,444	\$ 111,653	Fixed	6.00%	July 2021
2. Archstone Woodland Park—Herndon, VA(9)		392	84,776	50,647	Fixed	6.00%	July 2021
Total AC JV	20.0%	818	\$ 271,220	\$ 162,300		6.00%	
Residual JV(11)							
1. SWIB		1,902	\$ 434,173	\$ 187,021	Fixed/Variable	4.37%	Dec 2014(12)
Total Residual JV	8.0%	1,902	\$ 434,173	\$ 187,021		4.37%	
Other Operating Joint Ventures							
1. Avalon Chrystie Place I—New York, NY(10)	20.0%	361	\$ 138,386	\$ 117,000	Variable	0.63%	Nov 2036
2. Avalon at Mission Bay North II—San Francisco, CA(10)	25.0%	313	124,337	105,000	Fixed	6.02%	Dec 2015
3. Archstone Brandywine—Washington, DC	28.7%	305	17,290	24,839	Fixed	4.30%	Jun 2028
		979	\$ 280,013	\$ 246,839		3.29%	
		11,199	\$ 2,572,887	\$ 1,458,100		4.33%	

- (1) Represents total capitalized cost as of December 31, 2013.
- (2) We have not guaranteed the debt of unconsolidated investees and bear no responsibility for the repayment.
- (3) Represents weighted average rate on outstanding debt as of December 31, 2013.
- (4) Beginning in the third quarter of 2010, we consolidated the net assets and results of operations of The Springs.
- (5) Borrowing on this community is comprised of two mortgage loans.
- (6) This community is currently under redevelopment for which the venture is expecting to invest \$32.9 million. Currently approximately one half of the apartment homes are not in service due to the redevelopment. This community is owned through a leasehold interest.
- (7) The debt secured by this community is a variable rate note converted to an effective fixed rate borrowing with an interest rate swap.
- (8) As discussed in this report, the venture commenced the construction of a third operating community in Cambridge, MA that, when completed, is expected to contain 103 apartments homes for a total capitalized cost of \$28,000,000.
- (9) Borrowing is comprised of four mortgage loans made by the equity investors in the venture in proportion to their equity interests.

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- (10) After the venture makes certain threshold distributions to the third-party partner, we will generally receive 50% of all further distributions.
- (11) Our ownership interest of 8.0% is determined by our 40.0% ownership interest in the joint venture entity with Equity Residential which owns a 20% interest in this joint venture.
- (12) Maturity date represents the earliest of the maturity dates on the two loans and six draws on the credit facility relating to the six communities owned by SWIB. Maturity dates range from December 2014 to December 2029.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

In addition to our investment interests in consolidated and unconsolidated real estate entities, we have certain off-balance sheet arrangements with the entities in which we invest. Additional discussion of these entities can be found in Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities," of our Consolidated Financial Statements located elsewhere in this report.

- Subsidiaries of Fund I have four loans secured by individual assets with aggregate amounts outstanding of \$66,132,000, including \$22,169,000 for the mortgage note of a Fund I subsidiary that we purchased during 2010. Fund I subsidiary loans have varying maturity dates (and, in some cases, dates after which the loans can be prepaid without penalty), ranging from October 2014 to September 2016. These mortgage loans are secured by the underlying real estate. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund I with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. We have not guaranteed the debt of Fund I, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund I be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund I, we have provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund I, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund I (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then we will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$7,500,000 as of December 31, 2013). As of December 31, 2013, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund I is considered adequate to cover such potential payment to that partner under the expected Fund I liquidation scenario. The estimated fair value of, and our obligation under, this guarantee both at inception and as of December 31, 2013, was not significant and therefore we have not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2013.

- As of December 31, 2013, subsidiaries of Fund II have 13 loans secured by individual assets with aggregate amounts outstanding of \$467,959,000 with varying maturity dates (or dates after which the loans can be prepaid without penalty), ranging from November 2014 to September 2019. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund II with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. We have not guaranteed the debt of Fund II, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund II be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund II, we have provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund II, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund II (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then we will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$8,910,000 as of December 31, 2013). As of December 31, 2013, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund II is considered adequate to cover such potential payment to that partner under the expected Fund II liquidation scenario. The estimated fair value of, and our obligation under, this guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2013, was not significant and therefore we have not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2013.

- Each individual mortgage loan of Fund I or Fund II was made to a special purpose, single asset subsidiary of the Funds. Each mortgage loan provides that it is the obligation of the respective subsidiary only, except under exceptional circumstances (such as fraud or misapplication of funds) in which case the respective Fund could also have obligations with respect to the mortgage loan. In no event do the mortgage loans provide for recourse against investors in the Funds, including against us or our wholly-owned subsidiaries that invest in the Funds. A default by a Fund or a Fund subsidiary on any loan to it would not constitute a default under any of our loans or any loans of our other "non-Fund" subsidiaries or affiliates. If either the Funds or a subsidiary of one of the Funds were unable to meet its obligations under a loan, the value of our investment in that Fund would likely decline and we might also be more likely to be obligated under the guarantee we provided to one of the Fund partners in each Fund as described above. If a Fund subsidiary or a Fund were unable to meet its obligations under a loan, we and/or the other investors might evaluate whether it was in our respective interests to voluntarily support the Fund through additional equity contributions and/or take other actions to avoid a default under a loan or the consequences of a default (such as foreclosure of a Fund asset).

In the future, in the event either of the Funds were unable to meet their obligations under a loan, we cannot predict at this time whether we would provide any voluntary support, or take any other action, as any such action would depend on a variety of factors, including the amount of support required and the possibility that such support could enhance the return of either of the Funds and/or our returns by providing time for performance to improve.

- CVP I, LLC, the entity that owns Avalon Chrystie Place I, has outstanding tax-exempt, variable rate bonds maturing in November 2036 in the amount of \$117,000,000, which have permanent credit enhancement. We have not guaranteed the debt of CVP I, LLC, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should CVP I, LLC be unable to do so.
- MVP I, LLC, the entity that owns Avalon at Mission Bay North II, has a loan secured by the underlying real estate assets of the community for \$105,000,000. The loan is a fixed rate, interest-only note bearing interest at 6.02%, maturing in December 2015. We have not guaranteed the debt of MVP I, LLC, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should MVP I, LLC be unable to do so.

In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, the Company acquired interests in the following entities:

- The U.S. Fund was formed in July 2011 and is fully invested. As of December 31, 2013, the U.S. Fund owns nine communities containing 1,726 apartment homes, one of which includes a marina containing 229 boat slips. Through subsidiaries we own the general partner of the U.S. Fund and hold a 28.6% interest in the U.S. Fund.

As of December 31, 2013, subsidiaries of the U.S. Fund have nine loans secured by individual assets with aggregate amounts outstanding of \$327,849,000 with varying maturity dates, ranging from January 2019 to November 2022. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of the U.S. Fund with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. We have not guaranteed the debt of the U.S. Fund, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should the U.S. Fund be unable to do so.

- The AC JV is a joint venture in which we acquired Archstone's 20% ownership interest. The AC JV was formed in 2011 and as of December 31, 2013 owned two operating apartment communities containing 818 apartment homes in Cambridge, MA and Herndon, VA. The AC JV partnership agreement contains provisions that require the Company to provide a ROFO to the AC JV in connection with additional opportunities to acquire or develop additional interests in multifamily real estate assets within a specified geographic radius of the existing assets, generally

one mile or less. During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company provided the AC JV with the opportunity to acquire a parcel of land owned by the Company as required in the right of first offer provisions for the joint venture. The AC JV exercised its right to acquire the land parcel for development and commenced construction of an additional apartment community located in Cambridge, MA, which is expected to contain 103 apartment homes and be completed for a total capitalized cost of \$28,000,000. The Company sold the parcel of land to the AC JV in exchange for a cash payment and a capital account credit, and is overseeing the development in exchange for a developer fee. The Company owns one additional land parcel for the development of 301 apartment homes, classified as a Development Right in Cambridge, MA, acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition that is subject to ROFO restrictions. The ROFO restriction expires in 2019.

As of December 31, 2013, subsidiaries of the AC JV have eight unsecured loans outstanding in the aggregate amount of \$162,300,000 which mature in July 2021, and which were made by the investors in the venture, including us, in proportion to the investors' respective equity ownership interest. The unsecured loans are payable by the subsidiaries of the AC JV with operating cash flow from the venture. We have not guaranteed the debt of the AC JV, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should the AC JV be unable to do so.

- Brandywine owns a 305 apartment home community located in Washington, DC. The community is managed by a third party. Brandywine is comprised of five members who hold various interests in the joint venture. In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, we acquired a 26.1% equity interest in the venture, and subsequently purchased an additional 2.6% interest, and as of December 31, 2013, hold a 28.7% equity interest in the venture.

As of December 31, 2013, Brandywine has an outstanding \$24,839,000 fixed rate mortgage loan that is payable by Brandywine. We have not guaranteed the debt of Brandywine, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should Brandywine be unable to do so.

- Through subsidiaries, the Company and Equity Residential entered into three limited liability company agreements (collectively, the "Residual JV") through which the Company and Equity Residential acquired (i) certain assets of Archstone that the Company and Equity Residential plan to divest (to third parties or to the Company or Equity Residential) over time (the "Residual Assets"), and (ii) various liabilities of Archstone that the Company and Equity Residential agreed to assume in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition (the "Residual Liabilities"). The Residual Assets include interests in apartment communities in Germany (including through a fund which Archstone managed); a 20.0% interest in SWIB, a joint venture which owns and manages six apartment communities with 1,902 apartment homes in the United States; two land parcels; and various licenses, insurance policies, contracts, office leases and other miscellaneous assets. The Residual Liabilities generally include most existing or future litigation and claims related to Archstone's operations for periods before the close of the Archstone Acquisition, except for (i) claims that principally relate to the physical condition of the assets acquired directly by the Company or Equity Residential, which generally remain the sole responsibility of the Company or Equity Residential, as applicable, and (ii) certain tax and other litigation between Archstone and various equity holders in Archstone related to periods before the close of the Archstone Acquisition, and claims which may arise due to changes in the capital structure of Archstone that occurred prior to closing, for which Lehman has agreed to indemnify the Company and Equity Residential. The Company and Equity Residential jointly control the Residual JV and the Company generally holds a 40% economic interest in the assets and liabilities of the Residual JV.

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As of December 31, 2013, SWIB has two loans and draws on a credit facility secured by individual assets with aggregate amounts outstanding of \$187,021,000 with varying maturity dates, ranging from December 2014 to December 2029. We have not guaranteed the debt of SWIB, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should SWIB be unable to do so.

There are no other material lines of credit, side agreements, financial guarantees or any other derivative financial instruments related to or between our unconsolidated real estate entities and us. In evaluating our capital structure and overall leverage, management takes into consideration our proportionate share of the indebtedness of unconsolidated entities in which we have an interest.

Contractual Obligations

Scheduled contractual obligations required for the next five years and thereafter are as follows as of December 31, 2013 (dollars in thousands):

	Payments due by period				
	Total	Less than 1 Year	1-3 Years	3-5 Years	More than 5 Years
Debt Obligations	\$ 6,029,998	\$ 166,986	\$ 903,972	\$ 1,075,354	\$ 3,883,686
Interest on Debt Obligations	2,179,768	259,520	484,354	359,229	1,076,665
Capital Lease Obligations(1)	64,461	1,863	20,968	1,696	39,934
Operating Lease Obligations(1)	1,345,871	19,801	39,185	38,191	1,248,694
	<u>\$ 9,620,098</u>	<u>\$ 448,170</u>	<u>\$ 1,448,479</u>	<u>\$ 1,474,470</u>	<u>\$ 6,248,979</u>

- (1) Includes land leases expiring between October 2026 and March 2142. Amounts do not include any adjustment for purchase options available under the land leases.

Inflation and Deflation

Substantially all of our apartment leases are for a term of one year or less. In an inflationary environment, this may allow us to realize increased rents upon renewal of existing leases or the beginning of new leases. Similarly, in a deflationary rent environment, we may be exposed to declining rents more quickly under these shorter-term leases.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Form 10-K contains "forward-looking statements" as that term is defined under the Private Securities

Litigation Reform Act of 1995. You can identify forward-looking statements by our use of the words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "assume," "project," "plan," "may," "shall," "will" and other similar expressions in this Form 10-K, that predict or indicate future events and trends and that do not report historical matters. These statements include, among other things, statements regarding our intent, belief or expectations with respect to:

- our potential development, redevelopment, acquisition or disposition of communities;
- the timing and cost of completion of apartment communities under construction, reconstruction, development or redevelopment;
- the timing of lease-up, occupancy and stabilization of apartment communities;
- the pursuit of land on which we are considering future development;
- the anticipated operating performance of our communities;

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- cost, yield, revenue, NOI and earnings estimates;
- our declaration or payment of distributions;
- our joint venture and discretionary fund activities;
- our policies regarding investments, indebtedness, acquisitions, dispositions, financings and other matters;
- our qualification as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code;
- the real estate markets in Northern and Southern California and markets in selected states in the Mid-Atlantic, New England, Metro New York/New Jersey and Pacific Northwest regions of the United States and in general;
- the availability of debt and equity financing;
- interest rates;
- general economic conditions including the potential impacts from the economic conditions; and
- trends affecting our financial condition or results of operations.

We cannot assure the future results or outcome of the matters described in these statements; rather, these statements merely reflect our current expectations of the approximate outcomes of the matters discussed. We do not undertake a duty to update these forward-looking statements, and therefore they may not represent our estimates and assumptions after the date of this report. You should not rely on forward-looking statements because they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, some of which are beyond our control. These risks, uncertainties and other factors may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from the anticipated future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. You should carefully review the discussion under Item 1a. "Risk Factors," in this report for further discussion of risks associated with forward-looking statements.

Some of the factors that could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the following:

- we may fail to secure development opportunities due to an inability to reach agreements with third parties to obtain land at attractive prices or to obtain desired zoning and other local approvals;
- we may abandon or defer development opportunities for a number of reasons, including changes in local market conditions which make development less desirable, increases in costs of development, increases in the cost of capital or lack of capital availability, resulting in losses;
- construction costs of a community may exceed our original estimates;
- we may not complete construction and lease-up of communities under development or redevelopment on schedule, resulting in increased interest costs and construction costs and a decrease in our expected rental revenues;
- occupancy rates and market rents may be adversely affected by competition and local economic and market conditions which are beyond our control;
- financing may not be available on favorable terms or at all, and our cash flows from operations and access to cost effective capital may be insufficient for the development of our pipeline which could limit our pursuit of opportunities;

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- our cash flows may be insufficient to meet required payments of principal and interest, and we may be unable to refinance existing indebtedness or the terms of such refinancing may not be as favorable as the terms of existing indebtedness;
- we may be unsuccessful in our management of Fund I, Fund II, the U.S. Fund, the AC JV or the REIT vehicles that are used with each of them; and
- we may be unsuccessful in managing changes in our portfolio composition.

Critical Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to use judgment in the application of accounting policies, including making estimates and assumptions. If our judgment or interpretation of the facts and circumstances relating to various transactions had been different, or different assumptions were made, it is possible that different accounting policies would have been applied, resulting in different financial results or a different presentation of our financial statements. Below is a discussion of the accounting policies that we consider critical to an understanding of our financial condition and operating results that may require complex or significant judgment in their application or require estimates about matters which are inherently uncertain. A discussion of our significant accounting policies, including further discussion of the accounting policies described below, can be found in Note 1, "Organization and Basis of Presentation" of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Principles of Consolidation

We may enter into various joint venture agreements with unrelated third parties to hold or develop real estate assets. We must determine for each of these ventures whether to consolidate the entity or account for our investment under the equity or cost basis of accounting.

We determine whether to consolidate certain entities based on our rights and obligations under the joint venture agreements, applying the applicable accounting guidance. For investment interests that we do not consolidate, we evaluate the guidance to determine the accounting framework to apply. The application of the rules in evaluating the accounting treatment for each joint venture is complex and requires substantial management judgment. Therefore, we believe the decision to choose an appropriate accounting framework is a critical accounting estimate.

If we were to consolidate the joint ventures that we accounted for using the equity method, excluding joint venture entities the company formed with Equity Residential as part of the Archstone Acquisition, at December 31, 2013, our assets would have increased by \$1,925,274,000 and our liabilities would have increased by \$1,280,744,000. We would be required to consolidate those joint ventures currently not consolidated for financial reporting purposes if the facts and circumstances changed, including but not limited to the following reasons, none of which are currently expected to occur:

- For entities not considered to be variable interest entities, the nature of the entity changed such that it would be considered a variable interest entity and we were considered the primary beneficiary.
- For entities in which we do not hold a controlling voting and/or variable interest, the contractual arrangement changed resulting in our investment interest being either a controlling voting and/or variable interest.

We evaluate our accounting for investments on a regular basis including when a significant change in the design of an entity occurs.

Cost Capitalization

We capitalize costs during the development of assets. Capitalization begins when we determine that development of a future asset is probable and continues until the asset, or a portion of the asset, is delivered and is ready for its intended use. For redevelopment efforts, we capitalize costs either (i) in advance of taking apartment homes out of service when significant renovation of the common area has begun and continue until the redevelopment is completed, or (ii) when an apartment home is taken out of service for redevelopment and continue until the redevelopment is completed and the apartment home is available for a new resident. Rental income and operating expenses incurred during the initial lease-up or post-redevelopment lease-up period are fully recognized as they accrue.

During the development and redevelopment efforts we capitalize all direct costs and indirect costs which have been incurred as a result of the development and redevelopment activities. These costs include interest and related loan fees, property taxes as well as other direct and indirect costs. Interest is capitalized for any project specific financing, as well as for general corporate financing to the extent of our aggregate investment in the projects. Indirect project costs, which include personnel and office and administrative costs that are clearly associated with our development and redevelopment efforts, are also capitalized. Capitalized indirect costs associated with our development and redevelopment activities are comprised primarily of compensation related costs for associates dedicated to our development and redevelopment efforts and total \$38,128,000, \$26,513,000, and \$23,984,000 for 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. The estimation of the direct and indirect costs to capitalize as part of our development and redevelopment activities requires judgment and, as such, we believe cost capitalization to be a critical accounting estimate.

There may be a change in our operating expenses in the event that there are changes in accounting guidance governing capitalization or changes to our levels of development or redevelopment activity. If changes in the accounting guidance limit our ability to capitalize costs or if we reduce our development and redevelopment activities without a corresponding decrease in indirect project costs, there may be an increase in our operating expenses. For example, if in 2013 our development activities decreased by 10%, and there were no corresponding decrease in our indirect project costs, our costs charged to expense would have increased by \$3,813,000.

We capitalize pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of Development Rights. These costs include legal fees, design fees and related overhead costs. Future development of these pursuits is dependent upon various factors, including zoning and regulatory approval, rental market conditions, construction costs and availability of capital. Pre-development costs incurred for pursuits for which future development is not yet considered probable are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are written off with a charge to expense.

Due to the subjectivity in determining whether a pursuit will result in the development of an apartment community, and therefore should be capitalized, the accounting for pursuit costs is a critical accounting estimate. If we had determined that 10% of our capitalized pursuit costs were associated with Development Rights that were no longer probable of occurring, net income for the year ended December 31, 2013 would have decreased by \$3,159,000.

Abandoned Pursuit Costs & Asset Impairment

We evaluate our real estate and other long-lived assets for impairment when potential indicators of impairment exist. Such assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization, unless the carrying amount of the asset is not recoverable. If events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of a property may not be recoverable, we assess its recoverability by comparing the carrying amount of the property to its estimated undiscounted future cash flows. If the carrying amount exceeds the aggregate undiscounted future cash flows, we recognize an impairment loss to the extent the

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carrying amount exceeds the estimated fair value of the property. Based on periodic tests of recoverability of long-lived assets, for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, we did not recognize any impairment losses for wholly-owned operating real estate assets.

We expensed costs related to abandoned pursuits, which includes the abandonment of Development Rights and disposition pursuits, in the amounts of \$998,000 in 2013, \$1,757,000 in 2012 and \$1,957,000 in 2011. These costs are included in operating expenses, excluding property taxes on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. Abandoned pursuit costs can vary greatly, and the costs incurred in any given period may be significantly different in future years.

We also assess land held for development for impairment if our intent changes with respect to the development of the land. We did not recognize any impairment charges for land holdings in 2013 or 2012. During 2011, we concluded that we would pursue the sale of two land parcels where the carrying values of the two land parcels were not fully recoverable. As a result, we recognized an aggregate charge of \$12,097,000 for the impairment of these land parcels. We had previously recognized an impairment loss of \$9,952,000 in 2008 when we determined that we no longer intended to pursue development of the assets. Our change in intent to pursue disposition of these assets rather than holding for investment triggered the determination that a further impairment of the basis of the land parcels existed. We looked to a combination of internal models and third-party pricing estimates to determine the fair values for these impaired land parcels. Considering our knowledge of multifamily residential development, the fair values of parcels zoned for multifamily development were generated using an internal model. Land parcels zoned for other purposes were valued using third-party estimates of fair value. For the internally generated fair values, we used a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows for a multifamily rental community. The cash flow analysis incorporated assumptions that market participants would make, including applying discount factors to the estimated future cash flows of the underlying asset, as well as potential disposition proceeds. The third-party values incorporated the use of estimated rates of return, investment time horizons and sales prices for land parcels considered to be market comparables, adjusted for known differences in critical areas including the existing entitlements (such as zoning and state of infrastructure readiness). Both valuation methods included significant other unobservable inputs and are therefore classified as Level 3 prices in the fair value hierarchy.

We also evaluate our unconsolidated investments for impairment, considering both the carrying value of the investment, estimated to be the expected proceeds that it would receive if the entity were dissolved and the net assets were liquidated, as well as our proportionate share of any impairment of assets held by unconsolidated investments. During 2011, we concluded that because the market for for-sale housing development had not improved as expected, the investment in an unconsolidated joint venture was impaired and that impairment was other than temporary. As a result, we recognized a charge of \$1,955,000 for the impairment of the investment in the unconsolidated joint venture. There were no impairment losses recognized by any of our investments in unconsolidated entities during 2013 or 2012.

Our focus on value creation through real estate development presents an impairment risk in the event of a future deterioration of the real estate and/or capital markets or a decision by us to reduce or cease development. We cannot predict the occurrence of future events that may cause an impairment assessment to be performed, or the likelihood of any future impairment charges, if any. You should also review Item 1a., "Risk Factors" in this Form 10-K.

REIT Status

We are a Maryland corporation that has elected to be treated, for federal income tax purposes, as a REIT. We elected to be taxed as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code for the year ended

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December 31, 1994 and have not revoked such election. A corporate REIT is a legal entity which holds real estate interests and must meet a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that it currently distribute at least 90% of its adjusted taxable income to stockholders. As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to corporate level federal income tax on taxable income if we distribute 100% of our taxable income to our stockholders over time periods allowed under the Code. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, we will be subject to federal and state income taxes at regular corporate rates (subject to any applicable alternative minimum tax) and may not be able to elect to qualify as a REIT for four subsequent taxable years. For example, if we failed to qualify as a REIT in 2013, our net income would have decreased by approximately \$141,963,000.

Our qualification as a REIT requires management to exercise significant judgment and consideration with respect to operational matters and accounting treatment. Therefore, we believe our REIT status is a critical accounting estimate.

Acquisition of Investments in Real Estate

We account for our acquisitions of investments in real estate in accordance with the authoritative guidance for the initial measurement, which requires the identifiable assets acquired, the liabilities assumed, and any noncontrolling interest in the acquiree to be recognized at fair value. Typical assets and liabilities acquired include land, building, furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and identified intangible assets and liabilities, consisting of the value of above-below market leases and in-place leases. In making estimates of fair values for purposes of allocating purchase price, we utilize various sources, including our own analysis of recently acquired and existing comparable properties in our portfolio and other market data.

Federal Income Tax Changes and Updates for Incorporation in Existing Registration Statements

The following discussion updates the disclosures under "*Federal Income Tax Considerations and Consequences of Your Investment*" in the prospectus dated February 27, 2012 contained in our Registration Statement on Form S-3 filed with the SEC on February 27, 2012 and in our other registration statements into which this Annual Report on Form 10-K is incorporated by reference.

Additional Disclosure Relating to Taxation of AvalonBay as a REIT

The section captioned "*Taxation of AvalonBay as a REIT—Ownership of Partnership Interests by a REIT*" is replaced in its entirety by the following:

Ownership of Partnership Interests by a REIT. A REIT that is a partner in a partnership (or a member in a limited liability company or other entity that is treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes) will be deemed to own its proportionate share of the assets of the partnership and will be deemed to earn its proportionate share of the partnership's income. The assets and gross income of the partnership retain the same character in the hands of the REIT for purposes of the asset and gross income tests applicable to REITs as described below. Thus, our proportionate share of the assets and items of gross income of any entity taxable as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes in which we hold an interest will be treated as our assets and liabilities and our items of income for purposes of applying the requirements described in this prospectus. The assets, liabilities and items of income of any partnership in which we own an interest include such entity's share of the assets and liabilities and items of income with respect to any partnership in which it holds an interest.

The assets of one of our joint ventures with Equity Residential include indirect interests in partnerships controlled by Equity Residential, and thus for purposes of our compliance with the REIT asset and gross income requirements we will be treated as owning our proportionate share of the assets and as receiving our proportionate share of gross income of the Equity Residential partnerships in which the joint venture has an interest. Although Equity Residential has agreed to operate those

partnerships in compliance with the REIT requirements, we cannot assure you that such Equity Residential partnerships will be operated in compliance with the REIT requirements. Failure by those partnerships to comply with the REIT requirements could potentially jeopardize our REIT status.

The discussion above does not apply to our interest in any partnership or other unincorporated entity treated as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes. If an entity that we treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes and the REIT requirements were determined instead to be taxed as a corporation, we could fail one or more of the REIT income and asset tests described below. Generally, a domestic unincorporated entity with two or more owners is treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes unless it affirmatively elects to be treated as a corporation. However, certain "publicly traded partnerships" are treated as corporations for U.S. federal income tax purposes. A "publicly traded partnership" is any partnership (i) the interests in which are traded on an established securities market or (ii) the interests in which are readily tradable on a "secondary market or the substantial equivalent thereof." However, under the relevant Treasury Regulations, interests in a partnership will not be considered readily tradable on a secondary market or on the substantial equivalent of a secondary market if the partnership qualifies for specified "safe harbors," which are based on the specific facts and circumstances relating to the partnership. Moreover, certain publicly traded partnerships will avoid being treated as a corporation for U.S. federal income tax purposes if the partnership derives at least 90% of its gross income from certain specified sources of "qualifying income." We do not believe that any of our direct or indirect subsidiary partnerships should be treated as corporations under the publicly traded partnership rules. However, a contrary determination could prevent us from qualifying as a REIT.

The fifth paragraph in the section captioned "*Taxation of AvalonBay as a REIT—Income Tests Applicable to REITs*" is replaced with the following:

Taxable dividends from a taxable REIT subsidiary and gain from a sale or other taxable disposition of interests in a taxable REIT subsidiary will qualify under the 95% income test, but not the 75% income test. Our need to satisfy the 75% income test may adversely affect our ability to distribute earnings from, or dispose of our investment in, a taxable REIT subsidiary.

The following paragraph is added at the end of the section captioned "*Taxation of AvalonBay as a REIT—Asset Tests Applicable to REITs*":

Shares in other qualifying REITs are treated as "real estate assets" for purposes of the REIT assets tests, while shares of our taxable REIT subsidiaries do not qualify as "real estate assets."

The last sentence in the section captioned "*Other U.S. Federal Income Tax Withholding and Reporting Requirements*" is replaced with the following:

The most recent guidance from the IRS delays withholding under FATCA on withholdable payments to foreign financial institutions and non-financial foreign entities until after December 31, 2016 with respect to gross proceeds of a disposition of property that can produce U.S. source interest or dividends and certain other sources of income and after June 30, 2014 with respect to other withholdable payments.

The section captioned "*Expiration of Certain Reduced Tax Provisions*" is replaced with the following:

Federal Income Tax Rates Update

As of January 1, 2013, (1) the maximum tax rate on "qualified dividend income" for non-corporate taxpayers is 20%, (2) the maximum tax rate on long-term capital gain for non-corporate taxpayers is 20%, (3) the highest marginal non-corporate income tax rate is 39.6%, and (4) the backup withholding rate remains at 28%. Thus, references in the prospectus to "15% rate gain distributions" shall be replaced with references to "20% rate gain distributions," which are taxed to non-corporate U.S. shareholders at the new maximum 20% long-term capital gains rate.

ITEM 7a. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We are exposed to market risks from our financial instruments primarily from changes in market interest rates. We do not have exposure to any other significant market risk. We monitor interest rate risk as an integral part of our overall risk management, which recognizes the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to reduce the potentially adverse effect on our results of operations. Our operating results are affected by changes in interest rates, primarily in short-term LIBOR and the SIFMA index as a result of borrowings under our Credit Facility and outstanding bonds with variable interest rates. In addition, the fair value of our fixed rate unsecured and secured notes are impacted by changes in market interest rates. The effect of interest rate fluctuations on our results of operations historically has been small relative to other factors affecting operating results, such as rental rates and occupancy.

As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, we had \$1,011,609,000 and \$476,935,000, respectively, in variable rate debt outstanding, with no amounts outstanding under our Credit Facility. If interest rates on the variable rate debt had been 100 basis points higher throughout 2013 and 2012, our annual interest costs would have increased by approximately \$9,680,000 and \$3,969,000, respectively, based on balances outstanding during the applicable years. In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, we assumed approximately \$2,034,482,000 secured fixed and floating rate indebtedness, which impacted the Company's overall exposure to interest rate risk. In May 2013, a \$215,000,000 forward interest rate protection agreement matured, resulting in a payment to the counterparty of \$51,000,000, the fair value at time of settlement.

Because the counterparties providing the interest rate cap and swap agreements are major financial institutions which have an A or better credit rating by the Standard & Poor's Ratings Group and the current valuation of the position is a net liability for us, we do not believe there is exposure at this time to a default by a counterparty provider.

In addition, changes in interest rates affect the fair value of our fixed rate debt, computed using quoted market prices for our unsecured notes or a discounted cash flow model for our secured notes, considering our current market yields, which impacts the fair value of our aggregate indebtedness. Debt securities and notes payable (including amounts outstanding under our Credit Facility) with an aggregate carrying value of \$6,029,998,000 at December 31, 2013 had an estimated aggregate fair value of \$6,294,850,000 at December 31, 2013. Contractual fixed rate debt represented \$5,255,089,000 of the fair value at December 31, 2013. If interest rates had been 100 basis points higher as of December 31, 2013, the fair value of this fixed rate debt would have decreased by approximately \$321,709,000.

ITEM 8. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

The response to this Item 8 is included as a separate section of this Annual Report on Form 10-K.

ITEM 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENTS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

None.

ITEM 9a. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

- (a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures. As required by Rule 13a-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as of the end of the period covered by this report, the Company carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms. We continue to review and document our disclosure controls and procedures, including our internal controls and procedures for financial reporting, and may from time to time make changes aimed at enhancing their effectiveness and to ensure that our systems evolve with our business.
- (b) Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. Our management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f). Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, we conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2013 based on the framework in Internal Control-Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO). Based on that evaluation, our management concluded that our internal control over financial reporting was effective as of December 31, 2013.
- Our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2013 has been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report which is included elsewhere herein.
- (c) Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the fourth quarter of the period covered by this Annual Report on Form 10-K that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

ITEM 9b. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

PART III

ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The information required by Item 10 pertaining to directors and executive officers of the Company and the Company's Code of Conduct is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders scheduled to be held on May 21, 2014.

ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The information required by Item 11 pertaining to executive compensation is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders scheduled to be held on May 21, 2014.

ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

The information required by Item 12 pertaining to security ownership of management and certain beneficial owners of the Company's common stock is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders scheduled to be held on May 21, 2014, to the extent not set forth below.

The Company maintains the 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan") and the 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "ESPP"), pursuant to which common stock or other equity awards may be issued or granted to eligible persons.

The following table gives information about equity awards under the 2009 Plan, the Company's prior 1994 Stock Incentive Plan (the "1994 Plan") under which awards were previously made, and the ESPP as of December 31, 2013:

<u>Plan category</u>	<u>(a)</u> Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights	<u>(b)</u> Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	<u>(c)</u> Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a))
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders(1)	1,545,891(2)	112.32(3)	2,341,585
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders(4)	—	n/a	724,675
Total	<u>1,545,891</u>	<u>112.32(3)</u>	<u>3,066,260</u>

- (1) Consists of the 2009 Plan.
- (2) Includes 87,856 deferred units granted under the 2009 Plan and the 1994 Plan, which, subject to vesting requirements, will convert in the future to common stock on a one-for-one basis. Also includes the maximum number of shares that may be issued upon settlement of outstanding Performance Awards awarded to officers and maturing on December 31, 2014 and December 31, 2015, and the number of shares issuable based on actual performance for Performance Awards awarded to officers maturing on December 31, 2013. Does not include 182,083 shares of restricted stock that are outstanding and that are already reflected in the Company's outstanding shares.
- (3) Excludes deferred units granted under the 2009 Plan and the 1994 Plan, which, subject to vesting requirements, will convert in the future to common stock on a one-for-one basis.
- (4) Consists of the ESPP.

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The ESPP, which was adopted by the Board of Directors on October 29, 1996, has not been approved by our shareholders. A further description of the ESPP appears in Note 9, "Stock-Based Compensation Plans," of our Consolidated Financial Statements included in this report.

ITEM 13. CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS, AND DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE

The information required by Item 13 pertaining to certain relationships and related transactions is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 21, 2014.

ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES

The information required by Item 14 pertaining to the fees paid to and services provided by the Company's principal accountant is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 21, 2014.

PART IV

ITEM 15. EXHIBITS, FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULE

15(a)(1) Financial Statements

Index to Financial Statements

Consolidated Financial Statements and Financial Statement Schedule:

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Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011	F-6
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	F-9

15(a)(2) Financial Statement Schedule

Schedule III—Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation	F-47
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All other schedules for which provision is made in the applicable accounting regulation of the Securities and Exchange Commission are not required under the related instructions or are inapplicable and therefore have been omitted.

15(a)(3) Exhibits

[The exhibits listed on the accompanying Index to Exhibits are filed as a part of this report.](#)

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

- 3(i).1 — Articles of Amendment and Restatement of Articles of Incorporation of the Company, dated as of June 4, 1998. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(i) to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 3(i).2 — Articles of Amendment, dated as of October 2, 1998. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(i).2 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 3(i).3 — Articles of Amendment, dated as of May 22, 2013. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(i).3 to Form 8-K of the Company filed on May 22, 2013.)
- 3(ii).1 — Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company, as adopted by the Board of Directors on May 21, 2009. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(ii).1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed November 2, 2012.)
- 3(ii).2 — Amendment to Amended and Restated Bylaws of AvalonBay Communities, Inc., dated February 10, 2010. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(ii).2 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed November 2, 2012.)
- 3(ii).3 — Amendment to Amended and Restated Bylaws of AvalonBay Communities, Inc., dated September 19, 2012. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Form 8-K of the Company filed September 20, 2012.)
- 4.1 — Indenture for Senior Debt Securities, dated as of January 16, 1998, between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company, as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.2 — First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of January 20, 1998, between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.3 — Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 7, 1998, between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.4 — Amended and Restated Third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 10, 2000 between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.5 — Fourth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of September 18, 2006, between the Company and U.S. Bank National Association as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.5 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.6 — Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan of the Company. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 8.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-87063), filed September 14, 1999.)
- 4.7 — Amendment to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan filed on December 17, 1999. (Incorporated by reference to the Prospectus Supplement filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933 on December 17, 1999.)

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- 4.8 — Amendment to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan filed on March 26, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to the Prospectus Supplement filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933 on March 26, 2004.)
- 4.9 — Amendment to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan filed on May 15, 2006. (Incorporated by reference to the Prospectus Supplement filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933 on May 15, 2006.)
- 10.1 — Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement of AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P., dated as of March 16, 2005. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 23, 2011.)
- 10.2 — Master Cross-Collateralization Agreement, dated as of April 24, 2009, between Deutsche Bank Berkshire Mortgage, Inc., parties identified on Exhibit A-Schedule 1 attached thereto, and Shady Grove Financing, LLC. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.3 — Master Substitution Agreement, dated April 23, 2009, between Deutsche Bank Berkshire Mortgage, Inc., AvalonBay Traville, LLC and the entities identified on Schedule B attached thereto. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.4 — Form of Multifamily Note, dated April 24, 2009. (Used in connection with the properties identified on Exhibit B to the Master Cross-Collateralization Agreement dated April 24, 2009.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.5 — Form of Guaranty, dated April 24, 2009. (Used in connection with the properties identified on Exhibit B to the Master Cross-Collateralization Agreement dated April 24, 2009.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.6+ — Endorsement Split Dollar Agreements and Amendments thereto with Messrs. Blair, Naughton, Sargeant, and Horey. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.8 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 23, 2011.)
- 10.7+ — Form of Amendment to Endorsement Split Dollar Agreement with Messrs. Blair, Naughton, Sargeant, and Horey. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.8+ — Employment Agreement between the Company and Timothy J. Naughton, dated as of December 16, 2011. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed December 21, 2011.)
- 10.9+ — Employment Agreement between the Company and Thomas J. Sargeant dated as of December 16, 2011. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Form 8-K of the Company filed December 21, 2011.)
- 10.10+ — Employment Agreement between the Company and Leo S. Horey dated as of December 16, 2011. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Form 8-K of the Company filed December 21, 2011.)
- 10.11+ — AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed May 28, 2009.)

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- 10.12+ — Form of Incentive Stock Option Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.13+ — Form of Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.14+ — Form of Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.15+ — Form of Director Restricted Stock Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.16+ — Form of Director Restricted Unit Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.17+ — 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan, dated June 26, 1997, as amended and restated. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Post-effective Amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company (File No. 333-16837), filed June 26, 1997.)
- 10.18+ — 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan—Plan Information Statement dated June 26, 1997. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company (File No. 333-16837), filed November 26, 1996.)
- 10.19+ — Form of Indemnity Agreement between the Company and its Directors. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 2, 2013.)
- 10.20+ — The Company's Officer Severance Plan, as amended and restated on November 9, 2011. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed November 15, 2011.)
- 10.21+ — AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated in full on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.21 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.22+ — Amendment dated February 9, 2006, to the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.23 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)
- 10.23+ — Amendment, dated December 6, 2006, to the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)
- 10.24+ — Amendment, dated September 20, 2007, to the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.25 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)
- 10.25+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.26 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)

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- 10.26+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Incentive Stock Option Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.27 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)
- 10.27+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Employee Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.33 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.28+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Director Restricted Unit Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.29 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)
- 10.29+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Director Restricted Stock Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.30 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 22, 2013.)
- 10.31 — Third Amended and Restated Revolving Loan Agreement, dated as of September 29, 2011, with Bank of America, N.A., as administrative agent, swing lender, issuing bank and a bank, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as a bank and as syndication agent, Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, Morgan Stanley Bank and Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., each as a bank and as documentation agent, Barclays Bank PLC as a bank and as co-documentation agent, UBS Securities LLC as a co-documentation agent, The Bank of New York Mellon, BBVA Compass Bank, PNC Bank, National Association, and Suntrust Bank, each as a bank and as a managing agent, Branch Banking and Trust Company, Bank of Tokyo Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd., and Citizens Bank, each as a bank and as a co-agent, and the other bank parties signatory thereto (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed November 7, 2011.)
- 10.32 — Amendment No. 1 to Third Amended and Restated Revolving Loan Agreement, dated as of December 20, 2012, among the Company, as Borrower, the banks signatory thereto, each as a Bank, and Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company, filed December 21, 2012.)
- 10.33+ — Rules and Procedures for Non-Employee Directors' Deferred Compensation Program, as adopted on November 20, 2006, as amended on December 11, 2008, February 10, 2010 and November 10, 2010. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.49 to Form 10-K of the Company filed February 23, 2011.)
- 10.34+ — Amended and Restated AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Deferred Compensation Plan, effective as of January 1, 2011. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 6, 2010.)
- 10.35 — Asset Purchase Agreement, dated November 26, 2012, by and among AvalonBay Communities, Inc., Equity Residential and its operating partnership, ERP Operating Partnership, LP, Lehman Brothers Holdings, Inc., and Archstone Enterprise LP. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 2.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed November 26, 2012.)
- 10.36+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2008 Performance Plan Deferred Stock Award Agreement. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed May 22, 2008.)
- 10.37+ — Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Award Terms of Performance-Based Restricted Stock Units. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q filed May 10, 2013.)

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- 10.38 — Shareholders Agreement, dated February 27, 2013, by and among the Company, Archstone Enterprise LP and Lehman Brothers Holdings Inc. (Incorporated by Reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Form 8-K of the Company filed March 5, 2013.)
 - 10.39 — Archstone Residual JV, LLC Limited Liability Company Agreement. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Form 8-K of the Company filed March 5, 2013.)
 - 10.40 — Archstone Parallel Residual JV, LLC Limited Liability Company Agreement. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Form 8-K of the Company filed March 5, 2013.)
 - 10.41 — Archstone Parallel Residual JV 2, LLC Limited Liability Company Agreement. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to Form 8-K of the Company filed March 5, 2013.)
 - 10.42 — Legacy Holdings JV, LLC Limited Liability Company Agreement. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.6 to Form 8-K of the Company filed March 5, 2013.)
 - 10.43 — Master Credit Facility Agreement, dated February 27, 2013, by and among Federal National Mortgage Association and the parties named therein. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.7 to Form 8-K of the Company filed March 5, 2013.)
 - 12.1 — Statements re: Computation of Ratios. (Filed herewith.)
 - 21.1 — Schedule of Subsidiaries of the Company. (Filed herewith.)
 - 23.1 — Consent of Ernst & Young LLP. (Filed herewith.)
 - 31.1 — Certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer). (Filed herewith.)
 - 31.2 — Certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Financial Officer). (Filed herewith.)
 - 32 — Certification pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer). (Furnished herewith.)
 - 101 — XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language). The following materials from AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013, formatted in XBRL: (i) consolidated balance sheets, (ii) consolidated statements of operations, (iii) consolidated statements of cash flows, (iv) consolidated changes in stockholders' equity, and (v) notes to consolidated financial statements.
-
- + Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement required to be filed or incorporated by reference as an exhibit to this Form 10-K pursuant to Item 15(a)(3) of Form 10-K.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ TIMOTHY J. NAUGHTON

*Timothy J. Naughton, Director, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President
(Principal Executive Officer)*

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ TIMOTHY J. NAUGHTON

Timothy J. Naughton, Director, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President (Principal Executive Officer)

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ THOMAS J. SARGEANT

Thomas J. Sargeant, Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ KERI A. SHEA

Keri A. Shea, Senior Vice President—Finance & Treasurer
(Principal Accounting Officer)

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ GLYN F. AEPPEL

Glyn F. Aeppel, Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ ALAN B. BUCKELEW

Alan B. Buckelew, Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ BRUCE A. CHOATE

Bruce A. Choate, Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ JOHN J. HEALY, JR.

John J. Healy, Jr., Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ LANCE R. PRIMIS

Lance R. Primis, Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ PETER S. RUMMELL

Peter S. Rummell, Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ H. JAY SARLES

H. Jay Sarles, Director

Date: February 27, 2014

By: /s/ W. EDWARD WALTER

W. Edward Walter, Director

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Board of Directors and Stockholders of
AvalonBay Communities, Inc.:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, equity and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2013. Our audits also included the financial statement schedule listed in the Index at Item 15(a)(2). These financial statements and schedule are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and schedule based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. at December 31, 2013 and 2012, and the consolidated results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2013, in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Also, in our opinion, the related financial statement schedule, when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole, presents fairly in all material respects, the information set forth therein.

We also have audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2013, based on criteria established in Internal Control-Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (1992 framework) and our report dated February 28, 2014 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

McLean, Virginia
February 28, 2014

**Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm on
Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

The Board of Directors and Stockholders of
AvalonBay Communities, Inc.:

We have audited AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2013, based on criteria established in Internal Control—Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (1992 framework) (the COSO criteria). AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s management is responsible for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting included in the accompanying Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting in Item 9a. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the company's internal control over financial reporting based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects. Our audit included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk, and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

In our opinion, AvalonBay Communities, Inc. maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2013, based on the COSO criteria.

We also have audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), the consolidated balance sheets of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, stockholders' equity, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2013 of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. and our report dated February 28, 2014 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

McLean, Virginia
February 28, 2014

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Dollars in thousands)

	12-31-13	12-31-12
ASSETS		
Real estate:		
Land	\$ 3,315,521	\$ 1,406,706
Buildings and improvements	11,230,813	6,847,227
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	343,802	249,023
	<u>14,890,136</u>	<u>8,502,956</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	(2,503,902)	(1,945,281)
Net operating real estate	12,386,234	6,557,675
Construction in progress, including land	1,583,120	802,779
Land held for development	300,364	316,037
Operating real estate assets held for sale, net	14,491	338,629
Total real estate, net	<u>14,284,209</u>	<u>8,015,120</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	281,541	2,733,618
Cash in escrow	98,481	49,950
Resident security deposits	26,672	24,748
Investments in unconsolidated real estate entities	367,866	129,352
Deferred financing costs, net	40,677	38,700
Deferred development costs	31,592	24,665
Prepaid expenses and other assets	197,105	143,925
Total assets	<u>\$ 15,328,143</u>	<u>\$ 11,160,078</u>
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Unsecured notes, net	\$ 2,594,709	\$ 1,945,798
Variable rate unsecured credit facility	—	—
Mortgage notes payable	3,550,682	1,905,235
Dividends payable	138,476	110,966
Payables for construction	94,472	52,903
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	243,045	216,756
Accrued interest payable	43,353	33,056
Resident security deposits	45,485	37,049
Liabilities related to real estate assets held for sale	874	10,495
Total liabilities	<u>6,711,096</u>	<u>4,312,258</u>
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	17,320	7,027
Equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; \$25 liquidation preference; 50,000,000 shares authorized at both December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012; zero shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively	—	—
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 280,000,000 and 140,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively; 129,416,695 and 114,403,472 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively	1,294	1,144
Additional paid-in capital	8,988,723	7,086,407
Accumulated earnings less dividends	(345,254)	(142,329)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(48,631)	(108,007)
Total stockholders' equity	<u>8,596,132</u>	<u>6,837,215</u>
Noncontrolling interest	3,595	3,578
Total equity	<u>8,599,727</u>	<u>6,840,793</u>
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 15,328,143</u>	<u>\$ 11,160,078</u>

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Revenue:			
Rental and other income	\$ 1,451,419	\$ 990,370	\$ 890,431
Management, development and other fees	11,502	10,257	9,656
Total revenue	<u>1,462,921</u>	<u>1,000,627</u>	<u>900,087</u>
Expenses:			
Operating expenses, excluding property taxes	352,245	259,350	246,872
Property taxes	158,774	97,555	88,964
Interest expense, net	172,402	136,920	167,814
Loss on interest rate contract	51,000	—	—
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	14,921	1,179	1,940
Depreciation expense	560,215	243,680	226,728
General and administrative expense	39,573	34,101	29,371
Expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs	45,050	11,350	2,967
Casualty and impairment loss	—	1,449	14,052
Total expenses	<u>1,394,180</u>	<u>785,584</u>	<u>778,708</u>
Equity in (loss) income of unconsolidated entities	(11,154)	20,914	5,120
Gain on sale of land	240	280	13,716
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated entity	—	14,194	—
Income from continuing operations	<u>57,827</u>	<u>250,431</u>	<u>140,215</u>
Discontinued operations:			
Income from discontinued operations	16,713	26,820	20,065
Gain on sale of real estate assets	278,231	146,311	281,090
Total discontinued operations	<u>294,944</u>	<u>173,131</u>	<u>301,155</u>
Net income	352,771	423,562	441,370
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	370	307	252
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 353,141</u>	<u>\$ 423,869</u>	<u>\$ 441,622</u>
Other comprehensive income:			
Unrealized loss on cash flow hedges	—	(22,876)	(85,845)
Cash flow hedge losses reclassified to earnings	59,376	1,889	—
Comprehensive income	<u>\$ 412,517</u>	<u>\$ 402,882</u>	<u>\$ 355,777</u>
Earnings per common share—basic:			
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders	\$ 0.46	\$ 2.57	\$ 1.55
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	2.32	1.77	3.34
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 2.78</u>	<u>\$ 4.34</u>	<u>\$ 4.89</u>
Earnings per common share—diluted:			
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders	\$ 0.46	\$ 2.55	\$ 1.55
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	2.32	1.77	3.32
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 2.78</u>	<u>\$ 4.32</u>	<u>\$ 4.87</u>

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY
(Dollars in thousands)

	Shares issued		Preferred stock	Common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Accumulated earnings less dividends	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Total AvalonBay stockholders' equity	Noncontrolling interests	Total equity
	Preferred stock	Common stock								
Balance at December 31, 2010	—	85,899,080	\$ —	\$ 859	\$ 3,593,677	\$ (282,743)	\$ (1,175)	\$ 3,310,618	\$ 4,973	\$ 3,315,591
Net income attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	441,622	—	441,622	(1,172)	440,450
Unrealized loss on cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	—	—	(85,845)	(85,845)	—	(85,845)
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	—	(2,607)	—	(2,607)	—	(2,607)
Noncontrolling interest consolidation and income allocation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,350	3,350
Dividends declared to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	(326,813)	—	(326,813)	—	(326,813)
Issuance of common stock, net of withholdings	—	9,276,597	—	93	1,036,316	(1,107)	—	1,035,302	—	1,035,302
Amortization of deferred compensation	—	—	—	—	22,464	—	—	22,464	—	22,464
Balance at December 31, 2011	—	95,175,677	—	952	4,652,457	(171,648)	(87,020)	4,394,741	7,151	4,401,892
Net income attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	423,869	—	423,869	—	423,869
Unrealized loss on cash flow hedges	—	—	—	—	—	—	(22,876)	(22,876)	—	(22,876)
Cash flow hedge losses reclassified to earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,889	1,889	—	1,889
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	—	(375)	—	(375)	—	(375)
Noncontrolling interest consolidation and income allocation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(3,573)	(3,573)
Dividends declared to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	(391,906)	—	(391,906)	—	(391,906)
Issuance of common stock, net of withholdings	—	19,227,795	—	192	2,416,852	(2,269)	—	2,414,775	—	2,414,775
Amortization of deferred compensation	—	—	—	—	17,098	—	—	17,098	—	17,098
Balance at December 31, 2012	—	114,403,472	—	1,144	7,086,407	(142,329)	(108,007)	6,837,215	3,578	6,840,793
Net income attributable to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	353,141	—	353,141	—	353,141
Cash flow hedge losses reclassified to earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,376	59,376	—	59,376
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	—	(1,246)	—	(1,246)	—	(1,246)
Noncontrolling interest consolidation and income allocation	—	—	—	—	1,515	—	—	1,515	17	1,532
Dividends declared to common stockholders	—	—	—	—	—	(553,829)	—	(553,829)	—	(553,829)
Issuance of common stock, net of withholdings	—	15,013,223	—	150	1,873,792	(991)	—	1,872,951	—	1,872,951
Amortization of deferred compensation	—	—	—	—	27,009	—	—	27,009	—	27,009
Balance at December 31, 2013	—	129,416,695	\$ —	\$ 1,294	\$ 8,988,723	\$ (345,254)	\$ (48,631)	\$ 8,596,132	\$ 3,595	\$ 8,599,727

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Dollars in thousands)

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income	\$ 352,771	\$ 423,562	\$ 441,370
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation expense	560,215	243,680	226,728
Depreciation expense from discontinued operations	13,500	16,414	23,541
Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt (premium) discount	(22,947)	6,427	5,834
Amortization of stock-based compensation	15,160	8,707	7,244
Equity in loss (income) of, and return on, unconsolidated entities and noncontrolling interests, net of eliminations	33,125	(12,103)	2,246
Cash flow hedge losses reclassified to earnings	59,376	1,889	—
Casualty loss and impairment of real estate assets	—	1,449	14,052
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	14,921	1,781	5,820
Gain on sale of real estate assets	(278,471)	(146,591)	(294,806)
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated entity	—	(14,194)	—
(Increase) decrease in cash in operating escrows	(28,960)	6,543	(7,702)
(Increase) decrease in resident security deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets	(5,186)	7,992	(4,018)
Decrease (increase) in accrued expenses, other liabilities and accrued interest payable	10,997	(4,737)	9,045
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>724,501</u>	<u>540,819</u>	<u>429,354</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Development/redevelopment of real estate assets including land acquisitions and deferred development costs	(1,285,715)	(755,363)	(640,778)
Acquisition of real estate assets, including partnership interest	(839,469)	(155,755)	(46,275)
Capital expenditures—existing real estate assets	(24,415)	(23,452)	(41,851)
Capital expenditures—non-real estate assets	(2,200)	(3,076)	(8,281)
Proceeds from exchange/sale of real estate, net of selling costs	919,682	274,018	310,228
Increase in payables for construction	34,779	16,832	2,342
Decrease in cash in construction escrows	—	16,824	14,109
Acquisition of mortgage note	—	—	(1,701)
Decrease (increase) in investments in unconsolidated real estate entities	16,164	6,586	(30,934)
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(1,181,174)</u>	<u>(623,386)</u>	<u>(443,141)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Issuance of common stock	4,703	2,430,190	1,049,835
Dividends paid	(526,050)	(365,572)	(318,231)
Issuance of mortgage notes payable	84,928	—	—
Repayments of mortgage notes payable, including prepayment penalties	(2,110,347)	(110,013)	(200,166)
Issuance of unsecured notes	750,000	700,000	—
Settlement of interest rate contract	(51,000)	(54,930)	—
Repayment of unsecured notes	(100,000)	(381,001)	(189,900)
Payment of deferred financing costs and issuance discounts	(10,100)	(15,664)	(5,996)
Redemption of units for cash by minority partners	(1,965)	—	(25)
Acquisition of joint venture partner equity interest	—	(3,350)	(9,070)
Distributions to DownREIT partnership unitholders	(32)	(29)	(20)
Distributions to joint venture and profit-sharing partners	(317)	(299)	(194)
Redemption of preferred interest obligation	(35,224)	—	—
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	<u>(1,995,404)</u>	<u>2,199,332</u>	<u>326,233</u>
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	<u>(2,452,077)</u>	<u>2,116,765</u>	<u>312,446</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>2,733,618</u>	<u>616,853</u>	<u>304,407</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 281,541</u>	<u>\$ 2,733,618</u>	<u>\$ 616,853</u>
Cash paid during the year for interest, net of amount capitalized	<u>\$ 179,325</u>	<u>\$ 119,268</u>	<u>\$ 156,898</u>

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

Supplemental disclosures of non-cash investing and financing activities:

During the year ended December 31, 2013:

- As described in Note 4, "Equity," 14,889,706 shares of common stock valued at \$1,875,210,000 were issued as partial consideration for the Archstone Acquisition (as defined in this Form 10-K); 123,977 shares of common stock valued at \$16,019,000 were issued in connection with stock grants; 2,002 shares valued at \$269,000 were issued through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan; 48,310 shares valued at \$6,127,000 were withheld to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities; and 7,653 shares and certain options valued at \$1,105,000 previously issued in connection with employee compensation were cancelled upon forfeiture. In addition, the Company granted 215,230 options for common stock at a value of \$5,768,000.
- The Company reclassified \$5,892,000 of deferred cash flow hedge losses from other comprehensive income to interest expense, net, and \$53,484,000 to loss on interest rate contract, to record the impact of the Company's derivative and hedge accounting activity.
- Common stock dividends declared but not paid totaled \$138,476,000.
- The Company recorded \$13,262,000 in redeemable noncontrolling interests associated with consolidated joint ventures acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition. The Company also recorded an increase of \$1,246,000 in redeemable noncontrolling interest with a corresponding decrease to accumulated earnings less dividends to adjust the redemption value associated with the put options held by joint venture partners and DownREIT partnership units. For further discussion of the nature and valuation of these items, see Note 11, "Fair Value."
- The Company assumed secured indebtedness with a principal amount of \$3,512,202,000 in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, discussed further in Note 3, "Notes Payable, Unsecured Notes and Credit Facility." The Company also assumed an obligation related to outstanding preferred interests of approximately \$67,500,000, included in accrued expenses and other liabilities, and discussed further in Note 5, "Archstone Acquisition."

During the year ended December 31, 2012:

- 96,592 shares of common stock valued at \$12,883,000 were issued in connection with stock grants, 2,331 shares valued at \$321,000 were issued through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan, 121,351 shares valued at \$15,543,000 were withheld to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities and 7,558 shares and options valued at \$393,000 previously issued in connection with employee compensation were cancelled upon forfeiture. In addition, the Company granted 115,303 options for common stock at a value of \$3,357,000.
- The Company recorded an increase to other liabilities and a corresponding loss to other comprehensive income of \$22,876,000; reclassified \$1,889,000 of deferred cash flow hedge losses from other comprehensive income to interest expense, net and recorded a decrease to prepaid expenses and other assets of \$11,000, with a corresponding offset to the basis of unsecured notes, net to record the impact of the Company's hedge accounting activity.
- Common stock dividends declared but not paid totaled \$110,966,000.
- The Company recorded an increase of \$375,000 in redeemable noncontrolling interests with a corresponding decrease to accumulated earnings less dividends to adjust the redemption value associated with the put option held by a joint venture partner and DownREIT partnership units.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

- The Company assumed a 4.61% fixed rate mortgage loan with an outstanding balance of \$11,958,000 in conjunction with the acquisition of The Mark Pasadena.

During the year ended December 31, 2011:

- 511,817 shares of common stock valued at \$64,747,000 were issued in connection with stock grants, 3,343 shares valued at \$403,000 were issued through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan, 129,762 shares valued at \$14,891,000 were withheld to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities and 505 shares valued at \$35,000 were forfeited, for a net value of \$50,224,000. In addition, the Company granted 144,827 options for common stock at a value of \$4,258,000.
- 7,500 units of limited partnership, valued at \$365,000, were presented for redemption to the DownREIT partnerships that issued such units and were acquired by the Company in exchange for an equal number of shares of the Company's stock.
- The Company recorded an increase to other liabilities and a corresponding loss to other comprehensive income of \$85,845,000; and recorded a decrease to prepaid expenses and other assets of \$1,498,000, with a corresponding offset to the basis of unsecured notes, net to record the impact of the Company's hedge accounting activity.
- Common stock dividends declared but not paid totaled \$84,953,000.
- The Company recorded an increase of \$2,607,000 in redeemable noncontrolling interests with a corresponding decrease to accumulated earnings less dividends to adjust the redemption value associated with the put options held by joint venture partners and DownREIT partnership units.
- The Company repaid all amounts due under a \$93,440,000 variable rate, tax-exempt bond financing using the proceeds which were held in escrow.
- The Company assumed a 4.75% fixed rate mortgage loan with an outstanding balance of \$44,044,000 in conjunction with the acquisition of Fairfax Towers.
- As part of an asset exchange in April 2011, the Company assumed a \$55,400,000 fixed rate mortgage loan with a 5.24% fixed rate and relinquished a \$55,800,000 mortgage loan with a 5.86% fixed rate.
- The Company entered into a ground lease that is considered a capital lease associated with a Development Community, recording a capital lease obligation of \$14,500,000 in accrued expenses and other liabilities with a corresponding offset to construction in progress.
- The Company entered into a ground lease that is considered a capital lease associated with a Development Right, recording a capital lease obligation of \$17,285,000 in accrued expenses and other liabilities with a corresponding offset to land.
- The Company recorded an increase in noncontrolling interest of \$3,350,000 associated with the consolidation of a development joint venture.

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation

Organization

AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company," which term, unless the context otherwise requires, refers to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. together with its consolidated subsidiaries), is a Maryland corporation that has elected to be taxed as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"). The Company focuses on the development, acquisition, ownership and operation of apartment communities primarily in high barrier to entry markets of the United States. The Company's primary markets are located in New England, the New York/New Jersey Metro area, the Mid-Atlantic, the Pacific Northwest and the Northern and Southern California regions of the United States.

At December 31, 2013, the Company owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in 244 operating apartment communities containing 72,811 apartment homes in 12 states and the District of Columbia, of which three communities containing 1,126 apartment homes were under reconstruction. In addition, the Company owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in 29 communities under construction that are expected to contain an aggregate of 8,708 apartment homes when completed. The Company also owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in land or rights to land in which the Company expects to develop an additional 46 communities that, if developed as expected, will contain an estimated 12,986 apartment homes.

Capitalized terms used without definition have the meaning as provided elsewhere in this Form 10-K.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, certain joint venture partnerships, subsidiary partnerships structured as DownREITs and any variable interest entities that qualified for consolidation. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company accounts for joint venture entities and subsidiary partnerships that are not variable interest entities in accordance with the guidance applicable to limited partnerships or similar entities. The Company evaluates the partnership of each joint venture entity and determines whether control over the partnership lies with the general partner or, when the limited partners have certain rights, with the limited partners. The Company consolidates an investment when both (i) the Company is the general partner and (ii) the limited partner interests do not overcome the Company's presumption of control by having either substantive participating rights, the ability to remove the Company as the general partner or the ability to dissolve the partnership.

The Company generally uses the equity method under all other potential scenarios, including where (i) the Company holds a general partner interest but the presumption of control by the Company is overcome by the limited partner interests as described in the preceding paragraph or (ii) the Company holds a noncontrolling limited partner interest in a joint venture. Investments in which the Company has little or no influence are accounted for using the cost method.

Revenue and Gain Recognition

Rental income related to leases is recognized on an accrual basis when due from residents as required by the accounting guidance applicable to leases, which provides guidance on classification and

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

recognition. In accordance with the Company's standard lease terms, rental payments are generally due on a monthly basis. Any cash concessions given at the inception of the lease are amortized over the approximate life of the lease, which is generally one year.

The Company accounts for the sale of real estate assets and any related gain recognition in accordance with the accounting guidance applicable to sales of real estate, which establishes standards for recognition of profit on all real estate sales transactions, other than retail land sales. The Company recognizes the sale, and associated gain or loss from the disposition, provided that the earnings process is complete and the Company is not obligated to perform significant activities after the sale.

Real Estate

Operating real estate assets are stated at cost and consist of land, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment, and other costs incurred during their development, redevelopment and acquisition. Significant expenditures which improve or extend the life of an asset are capitalized. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred.

Improvements and upgrades are generally capitalized only if the item exceeds \$15,000, extends the useful life of the asset and is not related to making an apartment home ready for the next resident. Purchases of personal property, such as computers and furniture, are generally capitalized only if the item is a new addition and exceeds \$2,500. The Company generally expenses purchases of personal property made for replacement purposes.

Project costs related to the development, construction and redevelopment of real estate projects (including interest and related loan fees, property taxes and other direct costs) are capitalized as a cost of the project. Indirect project costs that relate to several projects are capitalized and allocated to the projects to which they relate. Indirect costs not clearly related to development, construction and redevelopment activity are expensed as incurred. For development, capitalization (i) begins when the Company has determined that development of the future asset is probable, (ii) can be suspended if there is no current development activity underway, but future development is still probable and (iii) ends when the asset, or a portion of an asset, is delivered and is ready for its intended use, or the Company's intended use changes such that capitalization is no longer appropriate. For redevelopment efforts, the Company capitalizes costs either (i) in advance of taking homes out of service when significant renovation of the common area has begun until the redevelopment is completed, or (ii) when an apartment home is taken out of service for redevelopment until the redevelopment is completed and the apartment home is available for a new resident. Rental income and operating costs incurred during the initial lease-up or post-redevelopment lease-up period are recognized as incurred.

The Company acquired as Development Rights four land parcels improved with office buildings, industrial space and other commercial and residential ventures occupied by unrelated third parties. As of December 31, 2013, the Company is actively pursuing development of all of these parcels. For the land parcels for which the Company intends to pursue development, the Company will manage the current improvements until such time as all tenant obligations have been satisfied or eliminated through negotiation, and construction of new apartment communities is ready to begin. Revenue from incidental operations received from the current improvements on these land parcels in excess of any incremental costs are being recorded as a reduction of total capitalized costs of the Development Right and not as part of net income.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

In connection with the acquisition of an operating community, the Company identifies and records each asset acquired and liability assumed in such transaction at its estimated fair value at the date of acquisition. The purchase price allocations to tangible assets, such as land, buildings and improvements, and furniture, fixtures and equipment, and the in-place lease intangible assets, are reflected in real estate assets and depreciated over their estimated useful lives. Any purchase price allocation to intangible assets, other than in-place lease intangibles, is included in prepaid expenses and other assets on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets and amortized over the term of the acquired intangible asset. The fair value of acquired in-place leases is determined based on the estimated cost to replace such leases, including foregone rents during an assumed re-lease period, as well as the impact on projected cash flow of acquired leases with leased rents above or below current market rents. The Company expenses all costs incurred related to acquisitions.

Depreciation is calculated on buildings and improvements using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, which range from seven to thirty years. Furniture, fixtures and equipment are generally depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, which range from three years (primarily computer-related equipment) to seven years.

Income Taxes

As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, the Company did not have any unrecognized tax benefits. The Company does not believe that there will be any material changes in its unrecognized tax positions over the next 12 months. The Company is subject to examination by the respective taxing authorities for the tax years 2010 through 2012.

The Company elected to be taxed as a REIT under the Code for its tax year ended December 31, 1994 and has not revoked such election. A corporate REIT is a legal entity which holds real estate interests and can deduct from its federally taxable income qualifying dividends it pays if it meets a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that it currently distribute at least 90% of its adjusted taxable income to stockholders. Therefore, as a REIT the Company generally will not be subject to corporate level federal income tax on taxable income if it distributes 100% of its taxable income over the time period allowed under the Code to its stockholders. The states in which the Company operates have similar tax provisions which recognize the Company as a REIT for state income tax purposes. Management believes that all such conditions for the avoidance of income taxes on ordinary income have been or will be met for the periods presented. Accordingly, no provision for federal and state income taxes has been made. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, it will be subject to federal income taxes at regular corporate rates (including any applicable alternative minimum tax) and may not be able to qualify as a REIT for four subsequent taxable years. Even if the Company qualifies for taxation as a REIT, the Company may be subject to certain state and local taxes on its income and property, and to federal income and excise taxes on its undistributed taxable income. The Company did not incur any charges or receive refunds of excise taxes related to the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011. In addition, taxable income from non-REIT activities performed through taxable REIT subsidiaries is subject to federal, state and local income taxes, although no taxes were incurred during 2013, 2012 and 2011.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

The following reconciles net income attributable to common stockholders to taxable net income for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 (dollars in thousands):

	2013 Estimate	2012 Actual	2011 Actual
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 353,141	\$ 423,869	\$ 441,622
GAAP gain on sale of communities (in excess of) less than tax gain	29,388	37,525	(84,152)
Depreciation/amortization timing differences on real estate	176,982	9,572	9,192
Tax compensation expense less than (in excess of) GAAP	31,524	(26,314)	(43,145)
Casualty and impairment loss	—	1,449	14,052
Other adjustments	(14,974)	(9,034)	183
Taxable net income	<u>\$ 576,061</u>	<u>\$ 437,067</u>	<u>\$ 337,752</u>

The following summarizes the tax components of the Company's common dividends declared for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011:

	2013	2012	2011
Ordinary income	42%	47%	34%
15% capital gain (20% for 2013)	40%	33%	47%
Unrecaptured §1250 gain	18%	20%	19%

Deferred Financing Costs

Deferred financing costs include fees and other expenditures necessary to obtain debt financing and are amortized on a straight-line basis, which approximates the effective interest method, over the shorter of the term of the loan or the related credit enhancement facility, if applicable. Unamortized financing costs are charged to earnings when debt is retired before the maturity date. Accumulated amortization of deferred financing costs was \$19,719,000 as of December 31, 2013 and \$20,773,000 as of December 31, 2012.

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Cash in Escrow

Cash and cash equivalents include all cash and liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date acquired. Cash in escrow includes construction financing proceeds that are restricted for use in the construction of a specific community. The majority of the Company's cash, cash equivalents and cash in escrows are held at major commercial banks.

Interest Rate Contracts

The Company utilizes derivative financial instruments to manage interest rate risk. See Note 11, "Fair Value," for further discussion of derivative financial instruments.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Comprehensive Income

Comprehensive income, as reflected on the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, is defined as all changes in equity during each period except for those resulting from investments by or distributions to shareholders. Accumulated other comprehensive loss, as reflected on the Consolidated Statements of Equity, reflects the effective portion of the cumulative changes in the fair value of derivatives in qualifying cash flow hedge relationships.

Earnings per Common Share

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period. All outstanding unvested restricted share awards contain rights to non-forfeitable dividends and participate in undistributed earnings with common shareholders and, accordingly, are considered participating securities that are included in the two-class method of computing basic earnings per share ("EPS"). Both the unvested restricted shares and other potentially dilutive common shares, and the related impact to earnings, are considered when calculating earnings per share on a diluted basis. The Company's earnings per common share are determined as follows (dollars in thousands, except per share data):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
<i>Basic and diluted shares outstanding</i>			
Weighted average common shares—basic	126,855,754	97,416,401	89,922,465
Weighted average DownREIT units outstanding	7,500	7,500	8,322
Effect of dilutive securities	402,649	601,251	846,675
Weighted average common shares—diluted	<u>127,265,903</u>	<u>98,025,152</u>	<u>90,777,462</u>
<i>Calculation of Earnings per Share—basic</i>			
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 353,141	\$ 423,869	\$ 441,622
Net income allocated to unvested restricted shares	(563)	(1,264)	(1,631)
Net income attributable to common stockholders, adjusted	<u>\$ 352,578</u>	<u>\$ 422,605</u>	<u>\$ 439,991</u>
Weighted average common shares—basic	126,855,754	97,416,401	89,922,465
Earnings per common share—basic	<u>\$ 2.78</u>	<u>\$ 4.34</u>	<u>\$ 4.89</u>
<i>Calculation of Earnings per Share—diluted</i>			
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 353,141	\$ 423,869	\$ 441,622
Add: noncontrolling interests of DownREIT unitholders in consolidated partnerships, including discontinued operations	32	28	27
Adjusted net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 353,173</u>	<u>\$ 423,897</u>	<u>\$ 441,649</u>
Weighted average common shares—diluted	127,265,903	98,025,152	90,777,462
Earnings per common share—diluted	<u>\$ 2.78</u>	<u>\$ 4.32</u>	<u>\$ 4.87</u>
Dividends per common share	<u>\$ 4.28</u>	<u>\$ 3.88</u>	<u>\$ 3.57</u>

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Certain options to purchase shares of common stock in the amounts of 605,899 and 396,346 were outstanding as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively, but were not included in the computation of diluted earnings per share because such options were anti-dilutive.

The Company is required to estimate the forfeiture of stock options and recognize compensation cost net of the estimated forfeitures. The estimated forfeitures included in compensation cost are adjusted to reflect actual forfeitures at the end of the vesting period. The forfeiture rate at December 31, 2013 was 1.4% and is based on the average forfeiture activity over a period equal to the estimated life of the stock options. The application of estimated forfeitures did not materially impact compensation expense for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011.

Casualty Loss, Abandoned Pursuit Costs and Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

During the year ended December 31, 2012 the Company incurred damages related to Superstorm Sandy at certain of its communities on the East Coast, and recognized a charge of \$1,449,000 for the casualty loss associated with this damage on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. The Company did not incur a casualty loss in 2013 or 2011.

The Company evaluates its real estate and other long-lived assets for impairment when potential indicators of impairment exist. Such assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization, unless the carrying amount of the asset is not recoverable. If events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of a property may not be recoverable, the Company assesses its recoverability by comparing the carrying amount of the property to its estimated undiscounted future cash flows. If the carrying amount exceeds the aggregate undiscounted future cash flows, the Company recognizes an impairment loss to the extent the carrying amount exceeds the estimated fair value of the property. Based on periodic tests of recoverability of long-lived assets, for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, the Company did not recognize any impairment losses for wholly-owned operating real estate assets.

The Company capitalizes pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of new development opportunities for which the Company currently believes future development is probable ("Development Rights"). Future development of these Development Rights is dependent upon various factors, including zoning and regulatory approval, rental market conditions, construction costs and the availability of capital. Initial pre-development costs incurred for pursuits for which future development is not yet considered probable are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development by the Company no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are written off with a charge to expense. The Company expensed costs related to the abandonment of Development Rights as well as costs incurred in pursuing the acquisition of assets or costs incurred pursuing the disposition of assets for which such acquisition and disposition activity did not occur, in the amounts of \$998,000, \$1,757,000 and \$1,957,000 during the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. These costs are included in operating expenses, excluding property taxes on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. Abandoned pursuit costs can vary greatly, and the costs incurred in any given period may be significantly different in future periods.

The Company evaluates its real estate and other long-lived assets for impairment if the intent of the Company changes with respect to either the development of, or the expected hold period for, the land. The Company did not recognize any impairment charges for land holdings in 2013 or 2012.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

During 2011, the Company concluded that the carrying basis of two land parcels was not fully recoverable when the Company decided to pursue the sale of these assets. As a result, the Company recognized an aggregate charge of \$12,097,000 for the impairment of these land parcels. The impairment recognized in 2011 was primarily attributable to one of the land parcels, which the Company sold in 2012. The Company had previously recognized an impairment loss of \$9,952,000 in 2008 when the Company determined that it no longer intended to pursue development of these two land parcels. At that time, the Company had the intent and ability to hold the assets for the foreseeable future. The Company looked to a combination of internal models and third-party pricing estimates to determine the fair values for these impaired land parcels. Considering the Company's knowledge of multifamily residential development, the fair values of parcels zoned for multifamily development were generated using an internal model. Land parcels zoned for other purposes were valued using third-party estimates of fair value. For the internally generated fair values, the Company used a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows for a multifamily rental community. The cash flow analysis incorporated assumptions that market participants would make, including applying discount factors to the estimated future cash flows of the underlying asset, as well as potential disposition proceeds. The third-party values incorporated the use of estimated rates of return, investment time horizons and sales prices for land parcels considered to be market comparables, adjusted for known differences in critical areas including the existing entitlements (such as zoning and state of infrastructure readiness). Both valuation methods included significant other unobservable inputs and are therefore classified as Level 3 prices in the fair value hierarchy.

The Company also evaluates its unconsolidated investments for impairment, considering both its carrying value of the investment, estimated as the expected proceeds that it would receive if the entity were dissolved and the net assets were liquidated, as well as the Company's proportionate share of any impairment of assets held by unconsolidated investments. There were no impairment losses recognized by any of the Company's investments in unconsolidated entities during the years ended December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012. During 2011, the Company recognized a charge of \$1,955,000 for the impairment of its investment in an unconsolidated joint venture, which was disposed of during 2013.

Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations

The Company presents the assets and liabilities of any communities which have been sold, or otherwise qualify as held for sale, separately in the Consolidated Balance Sheets. In addition, the results of operations for those assets that meet the definition of discontinued operations are presented as such in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. Held for sale and discontinued operations classifications are provided in both the current and prior periods presented. Real estate assets held for sale are measured at the lower of the carrying amount or the fair value less the cost to sell. Both the real estate assets and corresponding liabilities are presented separately in the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets. Subsequent to classification of an asset as held for sale, no further depreciation is recorded. For those assets qualifying for classification as discontinued operations, the specific components of net income presented as discontinued operations include net operating income, depreciation expense and interest expense, net. For periods prior to the asset qualifying for discontinued operations, the Company reclassifies the results of operations to discontinued operations. In addition, the net gain or loss (including any impairment loss) on the eventual disposal of assets held for sale will be presented as discontinued operations when recognized. A change in presentation for held for sale or discontinued operations will not have any impact on the

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Company's financial condition or results of operations. The Company combines the operating, investing and financing portions of cash flows attributable to discontinued operations with the respective cash flows from continuing operations on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. The Company had one operating community that qualified for held for sale presentation at December 31, 2013.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Redeemable noncontrolling interests are comprised of potential future obligations of the Company, which allow the investors holding the noncontrolling interest to require the Company to purchase their interest. The Company classifies obligations under the redeemable noncontrolling interests at fair value, with a corresponding offset for changes in the fair value recorded in accumulated earnings less dividends. Reductions in fair value are recorded only to the extent that the Company has previously recorded increases in fair value above the redeemable noncontrolling interest's initial basis. The redeemable noncontrolling interests are presented outside of permanent equity as settlement in the Company's common shares, where permitted, may not be within the Company's control. The nature and valuation of the Company's redeemable noncontrolling interests are discussed further in Note 11, "Fair Value."

Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The Company enters into interest rate swap and interest rate cap agreements (collectively, "Hedging Derivatives") for interest rate risk management purposes and in conjunction with certain variable rate secured debt to satisfy lender requirements. The Company does not enter into Hedging Derivative transactions for trading or other speculative purposes. The Company assesses both at inception and on an on-going basis, the effectiveness of qualifying cash flow and fair value hedges. Hedge ineffectiveness is reported as a component of general and administrative expenses. The fair values of Hedging Derivatives that are in an asset position are recorded in prepaid expenses and other assets. The fair value of Hedging Derivatives that are in a liability position are included in accrued expenses and other liabilities. Other than the \$51,000,000 loss on interest rate contract recorded during 2013, fair value changes for derivatives that are not in qualifying hedge relationships are reported as a component of interest expense, net. For the Hedging Derivative positions that the Company has determined qualify as effective cash flow hedges, the Company has recorded the effective portion of cumulative changes in the fair value of the Hedging Derivatives in other comprehensive income. Amounts recorded in other comprehensive income will be reclassified into earnings in the periods in which earnings are affected by the hedged cash flow. The effective portion of the change in fair value of the Hedging Derivatives that the Company has determined qualified as effective fair value hedges is reported as an adjustment to the carrying amount of the corresponding debt being hedged.

Noncontrolling Interests

Noncontrolling interests represent our joint venture partners' claims on consolidated investments where the Company owns less than a 100% interest. The Company records these interests at their initial fair value, adjusting the basis prospectively for the joint venture partners' share of the respective consolidated investments' results of operations and applicable changes in ownership.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

Legal and Other Contingencies

The Company is involved in various claims and/or administrative proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of the Company's business. While no assurances can be given, the Company does not believe that any of these outstanding litigation matters, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to amounts in prior years' financial statements to conform to current year presentations.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards

In February 2013, the FASB issued guidance on reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive income (AOCI). For significant items reclassified out of AOCI to net income in their entirety, reporting is required about the effect of the reclassifications on the respective line items where net income is presented. Additionally, for items that are not reclassified to net income in their entirety, a cross reference to other disclosures is required in the notes. The guidance did not have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

2. Interest Capitalized

The Company capitalizes interest during the development and redevelopment of real estate assets. Capitalized interest associated with the Company's development or redevelopment activities totaled \$66,838,000, \$49,556,000 and \$33,863,000 for years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

3. Notes Payable, Unsecured Notes and Credit Facility

The Company's mortgage notes payable, unsecured notes, and Credit Facility, as defined below, as of December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 are summarized below (dollars in thousands). The following amounts and discussion do not include the mortgage notes related to the communities

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

3. Notes Payable, Unsecured Notes and Credit Facility (Continued)

classified as held for sale, if any, as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, as shown in the Consolidated Balance Sheets (dollars in thousands) (see Note 7, "Real Estate Disposition Activities").

	<u>12-31-13</u>	<u>12-31-12</u>
Fixed rate unsecured notes(1)	\$ 2,600,000	\$ 1,950,000
Fixed rate mortgage notes payable—conventional and tax-exempt(2)	2,418,389	1,427,133
Variable rate mortgage notes payable—conventional and tax-exempt	1,011,609	476,935
Total notes payable and unsecured notes	6,029,998	3,854,068
Credit Facility	—	—
Total mortgage notes payable, unsecured notes and Credit Facility	<u>\$ 6,029,998</u>	<u>\$ 3,854,068</u>

- (1) Balances at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 exclude \$5,291 and \$4,202 of debt discount, respectively, as reflected in unsecured notes, net on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets.
- (2) Balances at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 exclude \$120,684 and \$1,167 of debt premium, respectively, as reflected in mortgage notes payable on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The following debt activity occurred during the year ended December 31, 2013:

- In February 2013, as a portion of the consideration for the Archstone Acquisition, the Company assumed \$3,512,202,000 consolidated principal amount of Archstone's existing secured indebtedness, repaying \$1,477,720,000 principal amount of the indebtedness assumed concurrent with the closing of the Archstone Acquisition.
- In March 2013, the Company repaid \$100,000,000 of its 4.95% unsecured notes in accordance with the scheduled maturity.
- In April 2013, the Company obtained a 3.06% fixed rate, secured mortgage loan in the amount of \$15,000,000 that matures in April 2018.
- In April 2013, the Company repaid a 4.69% fixed rate, secured mortgage note in the amount of \$170,125,000 pursuant to its scheduled maturity date.
- In May 2013, the Company repaid a \$5,393,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.55% at par and without penalty in advance of its July 2028 scheduled maturity date.
- In May 2013, the Company obtained a 3.08% fixed rate secured mortgage loan that matures in June 2020 in the amount of \$56,210,000, in association with the refinancing of an existing \$47,000,000 variable rate secured mortgage note. The refinancing was necessitated by the secured community-specific tax protection obligation assumed through certain of the preferred interests the Company assumed as part of the Archstone Acquisition.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

3. Notes Payable, Unsecured Notes and Credit Facility (Continued)

- In May 2013, the Company repaid a \$52,806,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.24% pursuant to its scheduled maturity date.
- In September 2013, the Company issued \$400,000,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in a public offering under its existing shelf registration statement for net proceeds of approximately \$396,212,000. The notes mature in October 2020 and were issued at a 3.63% interest rate. The notes have an effective interest rate of 3.79% including the effect of offering costs.
- In December 2013, the Company issued \$350,000,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in a public offering under its existing shelf registration statement for net proceeds of approximately \$346,934,000. The notes mature in December 2023 and were issued at a 4.20% interest rate. The notes have an effective interest rate of 4.30% including the effect of offering costs.
- In December 2013, the Company repaid a \$150,000,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.66%, a \$110,600,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 5.48%, and a \$41,439,000 fixed rate secured mortgage note with an interest rate of 4.75%, in advance of their 2015 maturity dates, and incurred a charge for prepayment penalties and the write-off of deferred fees of \$14,921,000.

The Company has a \$1,300,000,000 revolving variable rate unsecured credit facility with a syndicate of banks (the "Credit Facility") which matures in April 2017. The Company has the option to extend the maturity by up to one year under two, six month extension options for an aggregate fee of \$1,950,000. The Credit Facility bears interest at varying levels based on the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR"), rating levels achieved on the unsecured notes and on a maturity schedule selected by the Company. The current stated pricing is LIBOR plus 1.05% (1.22% at December 31, 2013), assuming a one month borrowing rate. The annual facility fee is approximately \$1,950,000 based on the \$1,300,000,000 facility size and based on the Company's current credit rating.

The Company had no borrowings outstanding under the Credit Facility and had \$65,018,000 and \$44,833,000 outstanding in letters of credit that reduced the borrowing capacity as of December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively.

In the aggregate, secured notes payable mature at various dates from November 2015 through July 2066, and are secured by certain apartment communities and improved land parcels (with a net carrying value of \$4,469,421,000, excluding communities classified as held for sale, as of December 31, 2013).

As of December 31, 2013, the Company has guaranteed approximately \$309,358,000 of mortgage notes payable held by wholly-owned subsidiaries; all such mortgage notes payable are consolidated for financial reporting purposes. The weighted average interest rate of the Company's fixed rate mortgage notes payable (conventional and tax-exempt) was 3.4% and 5.8% at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively. The weighted average interest rate of the Company's variable rate mortgage notes payable and its Credit Facility, including the effect of certain financing related fees, was 1.8% and 2.7% at December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

3. Notes Payable, Unsecured Notes and Credit Facility (Continued)

Scheduled payments and maturities of mortgage notes payable and unsecured notes outstanding at December 31, 2013 are as follows (dollars in thousands):

Year	Secured notes payments	Secured notes maturities	Unsecured notes maturities	Stated interest rate of unsecured notes
2014	\$ 16,986	\$ —	\$ 150,000	5.375%
2015	16,722	603,044	—	—
2016	17,951	16,255	250,000	5.750%
2017	19,033	710,491	250,000	5.700%
2018	18,398	77,432	—	—
2019	7,125	610,811	—	—
2020	6,190	50,824	250,000	6.100%
			400,000	3.625%
2021	5,965	27,844	250,000	3.950%
2022	6,350	—	450,000	2.950%
2023	6,744	—	350,000	4.300%
			250,000	3.000%
Thereafter	85,771	1,126,062	—	—%
	<u>\$ 207,235</u>	<u>\$ 3,222,763</u>	<u>\$ 2,600,000</u>	

The Company's unsecured notes are redeemable at our option, in whole or in part, generally at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of their principal amount or (ii) the sum of the present value of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest discounted at a rate equal to the yield on U.S. Treasury securities with a comparable maturity plus a spread between 25 and 45 basis points depending on the specific series of unsecured note, plus accrued and unpaid interest to the redemption date. The indenture under which the Company's unsecured notes were issued contains limitations on the amount of debt the Company can incur or the amount of assets that can be used to secure other financing transactions, and other customary financial and other covenants, with which the Company was in compliance at December 31, 2013.

4. Equity

As of December 31, 2013 and 2012, the Company's charter had authorized for issuance a total of 280,000,000 and 140,000,000 shares of common stock, respectively, and 50,000,000 shares of preferred stock.

During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company:

- (i) issued 44,241 shares of common stock in connection with stock options exercised;
- (ii) issued 2,002 common shares through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan;
- (iii) issued 123,977 common shares in connection with stock grants;
- (iv) withheld 48,310 common shares to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities;
- (v) cancelled 7,653 shares of restricted common stock upon forfeiture;

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

4. Equity (Continued)

- (vi) issued 14,889,706 common shares in connection with the closing of the Archstone Acquisition; and
- (vii) issued 9,260 shares through the Employee Stock Purchase Plan.

With respect to the 14,889,706 shares of common stock issued in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition to Lehman (as defined below), in May 2013, Lehman sold 7,870,000 of the Company's common shares that it had received as consideration for the Archstone Acquisition. Lehman received all of the net proceeds from the offering. See discussion in Note 14, "Subsequent Events" for discussion of Lehman selling all of its remaining holdings of the Company's common stock in 2014.

In August 2012, the Company commenced a third continuous equity program ("CEP III"), under which the Company is authorized by its Board of Directors to sell up to \$750,000,000 of shares of its common stock from time to time during a 36-month period. Actual sales will depend on a variety of factors to be determined by the Company, including market conditions, the trading price of the Company's common stock and determinations by the Company of the appropriate sources of funding for the Company. In conjunction with CEP III, the Company engaged sales agents who receive compensation of approximately 1.5% of the gross sales price for shares sold. During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company had no sales under CEP III and had \$646,274,000 of shares that remain authorized under CEP III for issuance under this program.

5. Archstone Acquisition

On February 27, 2013, pursuant to an asset purchase agreement (the "Purchase Agreement") dated November 26, 2012, by and among the Company, Equity Residential and its operating partnership, ERP Operating Limited Partnership (together, "Equity Residential"), Lehman Brothers Holdings, Inc. ("Lehman", which term is sometimes used in this report to refer to Lehman Brothers Holdings, Inc., and/or its relevant subsidiary or subsidiaries), and Archstone Enterprise LP ("Archstone," which has since changed its name to Jupiter Enterprise LP), the Company, together with Equity Residential, acquired, directly or indirectly, all of Archstone's assets, including all of the ownership interests in joint ventures and other entities owned by Archstone, and assumed Archstone's liabilities, both known and unknown, with certain limited exceptions.

Under the terms of the Purchase Agreement, the Company acquired approximately 40% of Archstone's assets and liabilities and Equity Residential acquired approximately 60% of Archstone's assets and liabilities (the "Archstone Acquisition"). The Company accounted for the acquisition as a business combination and recorded the purchase price to acquired tangible assets consisting primarily of direct and indirect interests in land and related improvements, buildings and improvements, construction in progress and identified intangible assets and liabilities, consisting primarily of the value

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. Archstone Acquisition (Continued)

of above and below market leases, and the value of in-place leases, at their fair values. The following table summarizes the Company's final purchase price allocation:

	Acquisition Date Fair Value (dollars in thousands)
Land and land improvements	\$ 1,745,520
Buildings and improvements	3,711,853
FF&E	52,290
Construction-in-progress, including land and land held for development(1)	401,747
In-place lease intangibles	182,467
Other assets	109,717
Total consolidated assets	6,203,594
Interest in unconsolidated real estate entities	276,954
Total assets	6,480,548
Fair value of assumed mortgage notes payable	3,732,980
Liability for preferred obligations	67,493
Other liabilities	31,984
Noncontrolling interest	13,262
Net Assets Acquired	2,634,829
Common shares issued	1,875,210
Cash consideration	\$ 759,619

(1) Includes amounts for in-place leases for development communities.

To finalize the purchase price allocation, the Company looked to transaction activity and data received subsequent to the acquisition date which provided the Company better information about the fair value of assets acquired and/or liabilities assumed. Additionally, the Company undertook an effort to evaluate identified assumed obligations as being attributable to the Company, the joint ventures formed with Equity Residential or as being covered under indemnification provisions of the Archstone Acquisition. The final acquisition date fair value has been updated to reflect the additional fair value support, the Company's determination of ownership for assumed liabilities, verification of rights to certain assets acquired, and the Company's allocable portion of the final working capital acquired. The Company's final purchase price allocation represents its best estimate of the fair value as of the acquisition date. Changes to the initial purchase price allocation did not have a material impact on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements.

The Company engaged a third party valuation specialist to assist in the determination of the fair value of each of the component parts of the operating communities, consisting of land and land improvements, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment, above and below market leases and in-place lease-related intangibles.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. Archstone Acquisition (Continued)

Land valuation was based on a market approach, whereby recent sales of similar properties were used, adjusted for differences due to location, the state of entitlement as well as the shape and size of the parcel. Improvements to the land were valued using a replacement cost approach and considered the structures and amenities included for the communities. The approach applied industry standard replacement costs adjusted for geographic specific considerations, and reduced by estimated depreciation. The value for furniture, fixtures and equipment was also determined based on a replacement cost approach, adjusted for estimated depreciation. The FF&E value estimate considered both costs for items in the apartment homes, such as appliances and furnishings, and those for common areas such as exercise facilities and on-site offices. The fair value of buildings acquired was estimated using the replacement cost approach, assuming the buildings were vacant at acquisition. The replacement cost approach considered the composition of structures in the acquired portfolio, adjusted for an estimate of depreciation. The estimate of depreciation was made considering industry standard information and depreciation curves for the identified asset classes. If the operating community is held in an unconsolidated joint venture, the Company valued its interest in the operating community based on its ownership interest.

The value of the acquired lease-related intangibles considered the estimated cost of leasing the apartment homes as if the acquired buildings were vacant, as well as the value of the current leases relative to market-rate leases. The in-place lease value was determined using an average total lease-up time, the number of apartment homes and net revenues generated during the lease-up time. The lease-up period for an apartment community was assumed to be 12 months to achieve stabilized occupancy. Net revenues were developed using market rent considering actual leasing and industry rental rate data. The value of current leases relative to a market-rate lease was based on market rents obtained for market comparables, and considered a market derived discount rate.

The Company applied a weighted average depreciation period for the in-place lease intangibles of six months. During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company recognized \$184,763,000 of depreciation expense for in-place lease intangibles, of which \$179,733,000 is recorded as a component of depreciation expense on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, and \$5,030,000 is recorded as a component of income from discontinued operations on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income.

The Company used a market approach where applicable, or otherwise an internal model to determine the fair value for the development land parcels acquired. The internal model applied a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows for each land parcel as if the expected multifamily rental community is constructed. The cash flow analysis incorporated assumptions that market participants would make, including the application of (i) discount factors to the estimated future cash flows of the underlying asset, (ii) a compound annual growth rate for the revenue from the operating community, and (iii) an exit capitalization rate.

The Company valued the Development Communities under construction and/or in lease-up using either the invested capital basis, or an internal model, depending on the stage of construction completion. For Development Communities earlier in the construction process and not yet in lease-up, invested capital was the relevant metric and was considered reflective of the fair value of the community. For Development Communities that either had completed construction or that were substantially complete with construction and in lease-up, the Company used a capitalization rate model. The capitalization rate model considered the pro-forma NOI for the Development Community, relative

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. Archstone Acquisition (Continued)

to NOI for comparable operating communities, with adjustments for the location and/or quality of the community. A capitalization rate was applied to each Development Community's NOI which was based on a relevant capitalization rate observed in comparable acquisition or disposition transactions, if available, as adjusted by the Company for differences in fundamentals between the Development Community and the referenced comparable transactions.

Given the significance of unobservable inputs, the Company has classified the valuations of the real estate assets acquired as Level 3 prices under the fair value hierarchy.

Other assets acquired consisted primarily of working capital determined by the Company to be reflective of the fair value.

During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company recognized \$83,594,000 acquisition related expenses associated with the Archstone Acquisition, with \$39,543,000 reported as a component of equity in income (loss) of unconsolidated entities, and the balance in expensed acquisition, development, and other pursuit costs on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Consideration

Pursuant to the Purchase Agreement and separate arrangements between the Company and Equity Residential governing the allocation of liabilities assumed under the Purchase Agreement, the Company's portion of consideration under the Purchase Agreement consisted of the following:

- the issuance of 14,889,706 shares of the Company's common stock, valued at \$1,875,210,000 as of the market's close on the closing date, February 27, 2013;
- cash payment of approximately \$760,000,000;
- the assumption of consolidated indebtedness with a fair value of approximately \$3,732,980,000, as of February 27, 2013, consisting of \$3,512,202,000 principal amount of consolidated indebtedness and \$220,777,000 representing the amount by which fair value of the aforementioned debt exceeds the principal face value, \$70,479,000 of which excess related to debt the Company repaid concurrent with the Archstone Acquisition;
- the acquisition with Equity Residential of interests in entities that have preferred units outstanding, some of which may be presented for redemption from time to time. The Company's 40% share of the fair value of the collective obligations, including accrued dividends on these outstanding Archstone preferred units as of February 27, 2013, was approximately \$67,500,000; and
- the assumption with Equity Residential of all other liabilities, known or unknown, of Archstone, other than certain excluded liabilities. The Company shares 40% of the responsibility for these liabilities.

The Company valued the assumed mortgage notes payable using a discounted cash flow analysis that incorporated assumptions that market participants would use. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the instrument, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves. The process also considered credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect the Company's nonperformance risk. The Company has concluded that the value of the assumed

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. Archstone Acquisition (Continued)

mortgage notes payable are Level 2 prices as the majority of the inputs used to value its positions fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

The Company valued its obligation under the preferred units outstanding based on the current liquidation price of the respective preferred unit series, including accrued but unpaid dividends as appropriate. During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company paid approximately \$35,224,000 to redeem its proportionate share of a portion of the preferred interest obligations assumed in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition. The Company used the pricing for the settlement as the fair value at February 27, 2013.

Pro Forma Information

The following table presents information for assets acquired in the Archstone Acquisition that is included in the Company's Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income from the closing date of the acquisition, February 27, 2013, through December 31, 2013 (in thousands).

	For the period including February 28, 2013 through December 31, 2013	
Revenues	\$	353,427
Loss attributable to common shareholders(1)	\$	(105,589)

(1) Amounts exclude acquisition costs for the Archstone Acquisition.

The following table presents the Company's supplemental consolidated pro forma information as if the acquisition had occurred on January 1, 2012 (in thousands, except per share amounts):

	For the year ended December 31, 2013		For the year ended December 31, 2012	
Revenues	\$	1,534,868	\$	1,411,504
Income from continuing operations	\$	348,160	\$	158,738
Earnings per common share—diluted (from continuing operations)	\$	2.67	\$	1.22

The pro forma consolidated results are prepared for informational purposes only, and are based on assumptions and estimates considered appropriate by the Company's management. However, they are not necessarily indicative of what the Company's consolidated financial condition or results of operations actually would have been assuming the Archstone Acquisition had occurred on January 1, 2012, nor do they purport to represent the consolidated financial position or results of operations for future periods.

Investments in Archstone Consolidated Entities

In connection with the Archstone Acquisition, the Company entered into a limited liability company agreement with Equity Residential to acquire and own directly and indirectly certain Archstone entities (the "Archstone Legacy Entities") which hold indirect interests in real estate assets, including 16 of the 54 consolidated communities acquired by the Company. As of December 31, 2013, the Archstone Legacy Entities have outstanding preferred interests held by unrelated third parties with

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

5. Archstone Acquisition (Continued)

an aggregate liquidation preference of approximately \$90,000,000 (including accrued but unpaid distributions), which are generally subject to redemption at the election of the holders of such interests. One of the Archstone Legacy Entities previously entered into tax protection arrangements with the holders of certain of the preferred interests, which arrangements may limit for varying periods of time the Company's and Equity Residential's ability to dispose of the properties held indirectly by the Archstone Legacy Entities or to refinance certain related indebtedness, without making payments to the holders of such preferred interests. Pursuant to this LLC agreement, the Company has agreed to bear 40% of the economic cost of these preferred redemption obligations. The Company is also obligated to fund the tax protection payments that may arise from its disposition or refinancing of properties of the Archstone Legacy Entities that were contributed to a subsidiary that will be consolidated by the Company. The fair value of the Company's proportionate share of preferred redemption obligations and other liabilities of approximately \$37,000,000 is recorded as a component of accrued expenses and other liabilities on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets. As part of the Archstone Acquisition, the Company and Equity Residential have agreed with Lehman and Archstone to require the acquired Archstone Legacy Entities to have sufficient funds available to honor their redemption obligations and to make any payments under its tax protection arrangements, when they may become due. The principal assets indirectly held by the limited liability company that acquired the Archstone Legacy Entities are interests in a subsidiary of the Company's (the "AvalonBay Legacy Subsidiary") and a subsidiary of Equity Residential, each of which subsidiaries acquired certain properties formerly owned by the Archstone Legacy Entities. The Company consolidates the assets, liabilities and results of operations of the AvalonBay Legacy Subsidiary.

Investments in Archstone Unconsolidated Entities

In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, the Company acquired interests in three joint ventures, Multifamily Partners AC LP ("the U.S. Fund"), Multifamily Partners AC JV LP ("the AC JV"), and Brandywine Apartments of Maryland, LLC ("Brandywine"), which are discussed in Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities."

Additionally, through subsidiaries, the Company and Equity Residential entered into three limited liability company agreements (collectively, the "Residual JV"), discussed further in Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities."

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities

Investments in Unconsolidated Real Estate Entities

The Company accounts for its investments in unconsolidated real estate entities under the equity method of accounting, except as otherwise noted below, as discussed in Note 1, "Organization and Basis of Presentation," under *Principles of Consolidation*. The significant accounting policies of the Company's unconsolidated real estate entities are consistent with those of the Company in all material respects.

As of December 31, 2013, the Company had investments in the following real estate entities:

- *AvalonBay Value Added Fund, LP ("Fund I")*—In March 2005, the Company formed Fund I, a private, discretionary real estate investment vehicle, which acquired and operates communities in the Company's markets. Fund I served as the principal vehicle through which the Company

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

acquired investments in apartment communities, subject to certain exceptions, until March 2008. Fund I has a term that expires in March 2015, after having exercised two one-year extension options. Fund I has nine institutional investors, including the Company. A significant portion of the investments made in Fund I by its investors were made through AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc., a Maryland corporation that qualifies as a REIT under the Code (the "Fund I REIT"). A wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company is the general partner of Fund I and has a 15.2% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. Excluding costs incurred in excess of our equity in the underlying net assets of Fund I, the Company has an equity investment of \$14,209,000 in Fund I and the Fund I REIT, net of distributions and excluding the purchase by the Company of a mortgage note secured by a Fund I community. The Company receives asset management fees, property management fees and redevelopment fees, as well as a promoted interest if certain thresholds are met.

During 2013, Fund I sold seven communities:

- Avalon Yerba Buena, located in San Francisco, CA, for \$103,000,000;
- Avalon at Civic Center, located in Norwalk, CA, for \$45,844,000;
- Avalon at Cedar Place, located in Columbia, MD, for \$26,000,000;
- Avalon Sunset, located in Los Angeles, CA, for \$25,800,000;
- Avalon Crystal Hill, located in Pomona, NY, for \$33,050,000;
- Avalon Centerpoint, located in Baltimore, MD, for \$75,250,000; and
- Middlesex Crossing, located in Billerica, MA, for \$40,250,000.

The Company's proportionate share of the gain in accordance with GAAP recognized on the sale of these seven communities was \$11,484,000.

Subsidiaries of Fund I have four loans secured by individual assets (including a mortgage owned by the Company) with aggregate amounts outstanding of \$66,132,000. Fund I subsidiary loans have varying maturity dates (or dates after which the loans can be prepaid without penalty), ranging from October 2014 to September 2016. These mortgage loans are secured by the underlying real estate. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund I from operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of Fund I, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund I be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund I, the Company provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund I, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund I (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then the Company will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$7,500,000 as of December 31, 2013). Under the expected Fund I liquidation scenario, as of December 31, 2013, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund I is considered adequate to avoid payment under such guarantee to that partner. The estimated fair value of, and the Company's obligation under this guarantee, both at inception

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

and as of December 31, 2013, was not significant and therefore the Company has not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2013.

- *AvalonBay Value Added Fund II, LP ("Fund II")*—In September 2008, the Company formed Fund II, a private, discretionary real estate investment vehicle which acquired and operates communities in the Company's markets. Fund II served as the exclusive vehicle through which the Company acquired investment interests in apartment communities, subject to certain exceptions, through the close of its investment period in August 2011. Fund II has six institutional investors, including the Company. One of the Company's wholly owned subsidiaries is the general partner of Fund II and, excluding costs incurred in excess of our equity in the underlying net assets of Fund II, the Company has made an equity investment of \$93,714,000 (net of distributions), representing a 31.3% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest.

During the year ended December 31, 2013, Fund II sold Avalon Rothbury, located in Gaithersburg, MD, for \$39,600,000. The Company's proportionate share of the gain in accordance with GAAP for the disposition was \$2,790,000.

Subsidiaries of Fund II have 13 loans secured by individual assets with aggregate amounts outstanding of \$467,959,000, with maturity dates that vary from November 2014 to September 2019. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund II from operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. The Company has not guaranteed repayment of this debt, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund II be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund II, the Company provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund II, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund II (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then the Company will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$8,910,000 as of December 31, 2013). Under the expected Fund II liquidation scenario, as of December 31, 2013, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund II is considered adequate to avoid payment under such guarantee to that partner. The estimated fair value of, and the Company's obligation under, this guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2013, was not significant and therefore the Company has not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2013.

- *CVP I, LLC*—In February 2004, the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with an unrelated third-party for the development of Avalon Chrystie Place, a 361 apartment-home community located in New York, New York, for which construction was completed in 2005. The Company holds a 20% equity interest in the venture (with a right to 50% of distributions after achievement of a threshold return, which was achieved in 2012 and 2013). The Company is the managing member of CVP I, LLC, however, property management services at the community are performed by an unrelated third party.

As of December 31, 2013, CVP I, LLC has outstanding tax-exempt, variable rate bonds maturing in November 2036 in the amount of \$117,000,000 which have permanent credit enhancement.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

The Company agreed to guarantee, under limited circumstances, the repayment to the credit enhancer of any advances it may make in fulfillment of CVP I, LLC's repayment obligations under the bonds. The Company's 80% partner in this venture agreed that it will reimburse us its pro rata share of any amounts paid relative to the outstanding guaranteed obligation. The estimated fair value of the Company's obligation under the outstanding guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2013, was not significant. As a result the Company has not recorded any obligation associated with the guarantee at December 31, 2013.

- *MVP I, LLC*—In December 2004, the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with an unrelated third-party for the development of Avalon at Mission Bay North II. Construction of Avalon at Mission Bay North II, a 313 apartment-home community located in San Francisco, California, was completed in December 2006. The Company holds a 25% equity interest in the venture (with a right to 45% of distributions after achievement of a threshold return, which was achieved in 2013). The Company is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the community and is the management agent subject to the terms of a management agreement. In December 2007, MVP I, LLC executed a fixed-rate conventional loan, which is secured by the underlying real estate assets of the community, for \$105,000,000. The loan is a fixed rate, interest-only note bearing interest at 6.02%, maturing in December 2015. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of MVP I, LLC, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should MVP I, LLC be unable to do so.
- *Arna Valley View LP*—In connection with the municipal approval process to develop a consolidated community, the Company entered into a limited partnership in February 1999 to develop, finance, own and operate Arna Valley View, a 101 apartment-home community in Arlington, Virginia. This community has affordable rents for 100% of the apartment homes related to the tax-exempt bond financing and tax credits used to finance construction of the community. A subsidiary of the Company is the general partner of the partnership with a 0.01% ownership interest. The Company manages the community and is subject to a management agreement. As of December 31, 2013, Arna Valley View has \$4,829,000 of 6.25% fixed rate, tax-exempt bonds outstanding, which mature in November 2030. In addition, Arna Valley View has \$5,836,000 of 4% fixed rate county bonds outstanding that mature in December 2030. Arna Valley View's debt is neither guaranteed by, nor recourse, to the Company. Due to the Company's limited ownership in this venture and the terms of the management agreement regarding the rights of the limited partners, it is accounted for using the cost method.
- *Aria at Hathorne Hill, LLC*—In the second quarter of 2007, a wholly-owned taxable REIT subsidiary of the Company entered into an LLC agreement with a joint venture partner to develop 64 for-sale town homes in Danvers, Massachusetts on an out parcel adjacent to our Avalon Danvers rental apartment community. Approximately 30% of the homes have been built and sold. The out parcel was zoned for for-sale activity, and was contributed to the LLC by a subsidiary of the Company in exchange for a 50% ownership interest. During 2011, the Company concluded that because the market for for-sale housing development had not improved as expected, its investment in the venture was impaired and that impairment was other than temporary. As a result, the Company recognized a charge of \$1,955,000 for the impairment of the investment in the unconsolidated joint venture, which holds nondepreciable real estate assets. In December 2011, the Company acquired the note that the venture had with a third party lender for \$1,700,000. In 2013, the venture repaid the balance of the note and the

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

Company sold its interest to the unrelated third party partners in the venture, recognizing a gain in accordance with GAAP of \$975,000.

In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, the Company acquired interests in the following entities:

- The U.S. Fund was formed in July 2011 and is fully invested. As of December 31, 2013, the U.S. Fund owns nine communities containing 1,726 apartment homes, one of which includes a marina containing 229 boat slips. Through subsidiaries the Company owns the general partner of the fund and holds a 28.6% interest in the fund.

Subsidiaries of the U.S. Fund have nine loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$327,849,000 with varying maturity dates, ranging from January 2019 to November 2022. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of the U.S. Fund with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of the U.S. Fund, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should the U.S. Fund be unable to do so.

- The AC JV is a joint venture in which the Company acquired Archstone's 20% ownership interest. The AC JV was formed in 2011 and as of December 31, 2013 owned two operating apartment communities containing 818 apartment homes in Cambridge, MA and Herndon, VA. The AC JV partnership agreement contains provisions that require the Company to provide a right of first offer ("ROFO") to the AC JV in connection with additional opportunities to acquire or develop additional interests in multifamily real estate assets within a specified geographic radius of the existing assets, generally one mile or less. During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company provided the AC JV with the opportunity to acquire a parcel of land owned by the Company as required in the right of first offer provisions for the joint venture. The AC JV exercised its right to acquire the land parcel for development and commenced construction of an additional apartment community located in Cambridge, MA. The Company sold the parcel of land to the AC JV in exchange for a cash payment and a capital account credit, and is overseeing the development in exchange for a developer fee. The Company owns one additional land parcel for the development of 301 apartment homes, classified as a Development Right in Cambridge, MA, acquired as part of the Archstone Acquisition that is subject to ROFO restrictions. The ROFO restriction expires in 2019.

As of December 31, 2013, subsidiaries of the AC JV have eight unsecured loans outstanding in the aggregate of \$162,300,000 which mature in July 2021, and which were made by the investors in the venture, including the Company, in proportion to the investors' respective equity ownership interest. The unsecured loans are payable by the subsidiaries of the AC JV with operating cash flow from the venture. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of the AC JV, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should the AC JV be unable to do so.

- Brandywine owns a 305 apartment home community located in Washington, DC. The community is managed by a third party. Brandywine is comprised of five members who hold various interests in the joint venture. In conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition, the Company acquired a 26.1% equity interest in the venture, and subsequently purchased an additional 2.6% interest, and as of December 31, 2013, holds a 28.7% equity interest in the venture.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

Brandywine has an outstanding \$24,839,000 fixed rate mortgage loan that is payable by the venture. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of Brandywine, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should Brandywine be unable to do so.

- Through the Residual JV, the Company and Equity Residential acquired (i) certain assets of Archstone that the Company and Equity Residential plan to divest (to third parties or to the Company or Equity Residential) over time (the "Residual Assets"), and (ii) various liabilities of Archstone that the Company and Equity Residential agreed to assume in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition (the "Residual Liabilities"). The Residual Assets include interests in apartment communities in Germany (including through a fund which Archstone managed); a 20.0% interest in Lake Mendota Investments, LLC and Subsidiaries ("SWIB"), a joint venture which owns and manages six apartment communities with 1,902 apartment homes in the United States; two land parcels; and various licenses, insurance policies, contracts, office leases and other miscellaneous assets. The Residual Liabilities include most existing or future litigation and claims related to Archstone's operations for periods before the close of the Archstone Acquisition, except for (i) claims that principally relate to the physical condition of the assets acquired directly by us or Equity Residential, which generally remain the sole responsibility of us or Equity, as applicable, and (ii) certain tax and other litigation between Archstone and various equity holders in Archstone related to periods before the close of the Archstone Acquisition, and claims which may arise due to changes in the capital structure of Archstone that occurred prior to closing, for which Lehman has agreed to indemnify the Company and Equity Residential. The Company and Equity Residential jointly control the Residual JV and the Company holds a 40% economic interest in the assets and liabilities of the Residual JV.

As of December 31, 2013, SWIB has two loans and draws on a credit facility secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$187,021,000 with varying maturity dates, ranging from December 2014 to December 2029. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of SWIB, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should SWIB be unable to do so.

The following is a combined summary of the financial position of the entities accounted for using the equity method, excluding joint venture entities the Company formed with Equity Residential as part of the Archstone Acquisition, as of the dates presented (dollars in thousands):

	12-31-13	12-31-12
Assets:		
Real estate, net	\$ 1,890,496	\$ 1,337,084
Other assets	402,644	73,252
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,293,140</u>	<u>\$ 1,410,336</u>
Liabilities and partners' capital:		
Mortgage notes payable and credit facility	\$ 1,251,067	\$ 943,259
Other liabilities	29,677	20,405
Partners' capital	1,012,396	446,672
Total liabilities and partners' capital	<u>\$ 2,293,140</u>	<u>\$ 1,410,336</u>

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

The following is a combined summary of the operating results of the entities accounted for using the equity method, excluding joint venture entities the Company formed with Equity Residential as part of the Archstone Acquisition, for the years presented (dollars in thousands):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Rental and other income	\$ 208,979	\$ 172,076	\$ 160,066
Operating and other expenses	(86,247)	(73,955)	(71,926)
Gain on sale of real estate(1)	96,152	106,195	22,246
Interest expense, net	(61,404)	(53,904)	(50,530)
Depreciation expense	(61,002)	(47,748)	(47,920)
Net income	\$ 96,478	\$ 102,664	\$ 11,936

- (1) Amount for the year ended December 31, 2012 includes \$44,700 of gain recognized by the joint venture associated with the Company's acquisition of Avalon Del Rey from its joint venture partner.

In conjunction with the formation of Fund I and Fund II, the Company incurred costs in excess of its equity in the underlying net assets of the respective investments. These costs represent \$5,439,000 at December 31, 2013 and \$7,342,000 at December 31, 2012 of the respective investment balances.

The following is a summary of the Company's equity in income of unconsolidated entities for the years presented (dollars in thousands):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Fund I(1)	\$ 10,924	\$ 7,041	\$ 2,204
Fund II(2)	6,206	2,130	(1,053)
CVP I, LLC(3)	5,783	5,394	4,493
MVP I, LLC(4)	1,137	493	(626)
Avalon Del Rey, LLC(5)	181	4,000	102
Juanita Village(6)	378	1,856	—
U.S. Fund(7)	(661)	—	—
AC JV(7)	2,569	—	—
Brandywine(7)	661	—	—
Residual JV(7)(8)	(38,332)	—	—
Total	\$ (11,154)	\$ 20,914	\$ 5,120

- (1) Equity in income for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 includes the Company's proportionate share of the gain on the sale of Fund I assets of \$11,484, \$7,971, and \$3,063, respectively.
- (2) Equity in income for 2013 includes the Company's proportionate share of the gain on the sale of one Fund II asset of \$2,790.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities (Continued)

- (3) Equity in income from this entity for 2013, 2012, and 2011 includes \$5,527, \$5,260, and \$5,078, respectively, relating to the Company's recognition of its promoted interest.
- (4) Equity in income from this entity for 2013 includes \$516 relating to the Company's recognition of its promoted interest.
- (5) During 2012, the Company purchased its joint venture partner's interest in this venture.
- (6) The Company's equity in income for this entity represents its residual profits from the sale of the community.
- (7) The Company's joint venture partner's interest was acquired in conjunction with the Archstone Acquisition.
- (8) Equity in income for the Residual JV includes certain expensed Archstone Acquisition costs borne by the venture.

Investments in Consolidated Real Estate Entities

In December 2013, the Company acquired Arboretum at Burlington, located in Burlington, MA. Arboretum at Burlington contains 312 apartment homes and was acquired for a purchase price of \$79,850,000.

The Company accounted for this acquisition as a business combination and recorded the acquired assets and assumed liabilities, including identifiable intangibles, based on their fair values. The Company looked to third party pricing or internal models for the values of the land, and an internal model to determine the fair values of the real estate assets and in-place leases. Given the heterogeneous nature of multifamily real estate, the fair values for the land, real estate assets and in-place leases incorporated significant unobservable inputs and therefore are considered to be Level 3 prices within the fair value hierarchy.

The Company expenses transaction costs associated with acquisition activity as they are incurred. Expensed transaction costs associated with the acquisitions made by the Company in 2013 and 2012, as well as costs associated with the Archstone Acquisition, totaled \$44,052,000 and \$9,593,000, respectively, reported as a component of expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. Acquisition costs in 2011 were not significant.

7. Real Estate Disposition Activities

During 2013, the Company sold eight communities, containing an aggregate of 3,299 apartment homes for an aggregate gross sales price of \$932,800,000 and an aggregate gain in accordance with

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

7. Real Estate Disposition Activities (Continued)

GAAP of \$278,231,000. Details regarding the real estate sales are summarized in the following table (dollars in thousands):

Community Name	Location	Period of sale	Apartment homes	Debt	Gross sales price	Net proceeds
Crystal House I & II	Arlington, VA	Q113	827	\$ —	\$ 197,150	\$ 196,583
Avalon at Decoverly	Rockville, MD	Q113	564	—	135,250	131,338
Avalon at Dublin Station I	Dublin, CA	Q213	305	—	105,400	104,218
Archstone Vanoni Ranch	Ventura, CA	Q413	316	—	82,000	80,668
Avalon on the Sound East	New Rochelle, NY	Q413	588	—	210,000	206,138
Archstone Wheaton Station	Wheaton, MD	Q413	243	—	57,000	56,306
Avalon Rosewalk	San Jose, CA	Q413	456	—	146,000	144,191
Total of 2013 asset sales(1)			3,299	\$ —	\$ 932,800	\$ 919,442
Total of 2012 asset sales			1,578	\$ —	\$ 280,550	\$ 274,018
Total of 2011 asset sales			1,038	\$ —	\$ 292,965	\$ 287,358

(1) Total of 2013 asset sales excludes the disposition of development rights located in Hingham, MA and Brooklyn, NY, for total net proceeds of \$1,313.

As of December 31, 2013, the Company had one community that qualified as held for sale.

The operations for any real estate assets sold from January 1, 2013 through December 31, 2013 and the real estate assets that qualified as discontinued operations and held for sale as of December 31, 2013 have been presented as income from discontinued operations in the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. Accordingly, certain reclassifications have been made to prior years to reflect discontinued operations consistent with current year presentation.

The following is a summary of income from discontinued operations for the periods presented (dollars in thousands):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Rental income	\$ 42,874	\$ 63,406	\$ 89,290
Operating and other expenses	(12,661)	(19,437)	(36,996)
Interest expense, net	—	(133)	(4,808)
Loss on extinguishment of debt	—	(602)	(3,880)
Depreciation expense	(13,500)	(16,414)	(23,541)
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	\$ 16,713	\$ 26,820	\$ 20,065

8. Commitments and Contingencies

Employment Agreements and Arrangements

As of December 31, 2013, the Company has employment agreements with three executive officers which expire on December 31, 2015. Under the employment agreements, if the Company terminates the executive without cause the executive will be entitled to a multiple of his covered compensation,

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

8. Commitments and Contingencies (Continued)

which is defined as base salary plus annual cash bonus. For two of the executives, the multiple is two times (three if the termination is in connection with a sale of the Company) and for one of the executives the multiple is one time (two if the termination is in connection with a sale of the Company). The employment agreements generally provide that it would be considered a termination without cause if the executive's title or role is reduced except as permitted by the agreement. The agreements provide, as do the standard restricted stock and option agreements used by the Company for its compensation programs, that upon a termination without cause the executive's restricted stock and options will vest.

The standard restricted stock and option agreements used by the Company in its compensation program provide that upon an employee's termination without cause or the employee's Retirement (as defined in the agreement), all outstanding stock options and restricted shares of stock held by the employee will vest, and the employee will have up to 12 months to exercise any options then held. Under the agreements, Retirement generally means a termination of employment and other business relationships, other than for cause, after attainment of age 50, provided that (i) the employee has worked for the Company for at least 10 years, (ii) the employee's age at Retirement plus years of employment with the Company equals at least 70, (iii) the employee provides at least six months written notice of his intent to retire, and (iv) the employee enters into a one year non-compete and employee non-solicitation agreement.

The Company also has an Officer Severance Program (the "Program"), which applies only in connection with a sale of the Company for the benefit of those officers of the Company who do not have employment agreements. Under the Program, in the event an officer who is not otherwise covered by a severance arrangement is terminated (other than for cause), or the officer chooses to terminate his or her employment for good reason (as defined), in either case within 18 months following a sale event (as defined) of the Company, such officer will generally receive a cash lump sum payment equal to a multiple of the officer's covered compensation (base salary plus annual cash bonus). The multiple is one times for vice presidents and senior vice presidents, and two times for executive vice presidents. The officer's restricted stock and options would also vest. Costs related to the Company's employment agreements and the Program are deferred and recognized over the requisite service period when considered by management to be probable and estimable.

Legal Contingencies

The Company accounts for recoveries from legal matters as a reduction in the legal and related costs incurred associated with the matter, with recoveries in excess of these costs reported as a gain or, where appropriate, a reduction in the basis of a community to which the suit related.

In addition, the Company is subject to various other legal proceedings and claims that arise in the ordinary course of business. These matters are frequently covered by insurance. If it has been determined that a loss is probable to occur and can be reasonably estimated, the estimated amount of the loss is recorded in the financial statements. While the resolution of these other matters cannot be predicted with certainty, management currently believes the final outcome of such matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position or results of operations of the Company. In instances where the Company has a gain contingency associated with legal proceedings, the Company records a gain in the financial statements, to the extent of a loss recovery, when it is deemed probable to occur, can be reasonably estimated and is considered to be collectible.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

8. Commitments and Contingencies (Continued)*Lease Obligations*

The Company owns 11 apartment communities, three communities under construction and two commercial properties which are located on land subject to land leases expiring between October 2026 and March 2142. Of these leases, 14 are accounted for as operating leases recognizing rental expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. These leases have varying escalation terms, and four of these leases have purchase options exercisable through 2095. The Company incurred costs of \$17,996,000, \$17,604,000 and \$16,887,000 in the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively, related to operating leases. Two of the Development Communities are located on land subject to a land lease, which are accounted for as capital leases, with a lease obligation of \$33,879,000 reported as a component of accrued expenses and other liabilities. Each of these leases have purchase options that become exercisable at varying times through 2046. In addition, the Company leases certain office space, which is accounted for as operating leases.

The following table details the future minimum lease payments under the Company's current leases (dollars in thousands):

	Payments due by period					
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Thereafter
Operating Lease Obligations	\$ 19,801	\$ 19,628	\$ 19,557	\$ 19,034	\$ 19,157	\$ 1,248,694
Capital Lease Obligations(1)	1,863	1,885	19,083	848	848	39,934
	<u>\$ 21,664</u>	<u>\$ 21,513</u>	<u>\$ 38,640</u>	<u>\$ 19,882</u>	<u>\$ 20,005</u>	<u>\$ 1,288,628</u>

(1) Aggregate capital lease payments include \$30,519 in interest costs.

9. Segment Reporting

The Company's reportable operating segments include Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities, and Development/Redevelopment Communities. Annually as of January 1st, the Company determines which of its communities fall into each of these categories and maintains that classification, unless disposition or redevelopment plans regarding a community change, throughout the year for the purpose of reporting segment operations.

- Established Communities (also known as Same Store Communities) are communities where a comparison of operating results from the prior year to the current year is meaningful, as these communities were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year. For the year 2013, the Established Communities are communities that are consolidated for financial reporting purposes, had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of January 1, 2012, are not conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities and are not held for sale or planned for disposition within the current year. A community is considered to have stabilized occupancy at the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of development or redevelopment.
- Other Stabilized Communities includes all other completed communities that have stabilized occupancy, as defined above. Other Stabilized Communities do not include communities that are conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities within the current year.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

9. Segment Reporting (Continued)

- Development/Redevelopment Communities consists of communities that are under construction and have not received a final certificate of occupancy, and where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year and communities under lease-up that had not reached stabilized occupancy, as defined above, as of January 1, 2013.

In addition, the Company owns land for future development and has other corporate assets that are not allocated to an operating segment.

The Company's segment disclosures present the measure(s) used by the chief operating decision maker for purposes of assessing each segment's performance. The Company's chief operating decision maker is comprised of several members of its executive management team who use net operating income ("NOI") as the primary financial measure for Established Communities and Other Stabilized Communities. NOI is defined by the Company as total revenue less direct property operating expenses. Although the Company considers NOI a useful measure of a community's or communities' operating performance, NOI should not be considered an alternative to net income or net cash flow from operating activities, as determined in accordance with GAAP. NOI excludes a number of income and expense categories as detailed in the reconciliation of NOI to net income.

A reconciliation of NOI to net income for years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 is as follows (dollars in thousands):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-13	12-31-12	12-31-11
Net income	\$ 352,771	\$ 423,562	\$ 441,370
Indirect operating expenses, net of corporate income	41,554	31,911	30,550
Investments and investment management expense	3,990	6,071	5,126
Expensed acquisition, development and other pursuit costs	45,050	11,350	2,967
Interest expense, net	172,402	136,920	167,814
Loss on interest rate contract	51,000	—	—
Loss on extinguishment of debt, net	14,921	1,179	1,940
General and administrative expense	39,573	34,101	29,371
Equity in loss (income) of unconsolidated entities	11,154	(20,914)	(5,120)
Depreciation expense	560,215	243,680	226,728
Casualty and impairment loss	—	1,449	14,052
Gain on sale of real estate assets	(278,471)	(146,591)	(294,806)
Income from discontinued operations	(16,713)	(26,820)	(20,065)
Gain on acquisition of unconsolidated real estate entity	—	(14,194)	—
Net operating income	<u>\$ 997,446</u>	<u>\$ 681,704</u>	<u>\$ 599,927</u>

The primary performance measure for communities under development or redevelopment depends on the stage of completion. While under development, management monitors actual construction costs against budgeted costs as well as lease-up pace and rent levels compared to budget.

The following table provides details of the Company's segment information as of the dates specified (dollars in thousands). The segments are classified based on the individual community's status as of the beginning of the given calendar year. Therefore, each year the composition of communities within each business segment is adjusted. Accordingly, the amounts between years are not directly comparable. Segment information for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 have been

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

9. Segment Reporting (Continued)

adjusted for the real estate assets that were sold from January 1, 2011 through December 31, 2013, or otherwise qualify as discontinued operations as of December 31, 2013, as described in Note 7, "Real Estate Disposition Activities."

	Total revenue	NOI	% NOI change from prior year	Gross real estate(1)
For the period ended December 31, 2013				
Established				
New England	\$ 177,474	\$ 114,966	1.8%	\$ 1,375,961
Metro NY/NJ	249,742	172,912	4.4%	1,921,307
Mid-Atlantic	100,548	71,851	0.1%	633,598
Pacific Northwest	46,564	31,283	5.3%	444,825
Northern California	141,038	106,745	11.7%	1,233,851
Southern California	119,024	81,182	5.1%	1,058,883
Total Established(2)	834,390	578,939	4.7%	6,668,425
Other Stabilized	499,843	339,159	n/a	6,770,517
Development / Redevelopment	117,186	79,348	n/a	3,024,035
Land Held for Future Development	n/a	n/a	n/a	300,364
Non-allocated(3)	11,502	n/a	n/a	10,279
Total	\$ 1,462,921	\$ 997,446	46.3%	\$ 16,773,620
For the period ended December 31, 2012				
Established				
New England	\$ 163,110	\$ 106,039	5.0%	\$ 1,262,987
Metro NY/NJ	213,360	148,441	7.4%	1,760,429
Mid-Atlantic	103,784	75,313	3.2%	591,669
Pacific Northwest	32,942	23,433	15.0%	306,289
Northern California	112,875	83,091	14.1%	1,015,947
Southern California	99,302	68,880	7.0%	947,723
Total Established(2)	725,373	505,197	7.5%	5,885,044
Other Stabilized	135,230	86,722	n/a	1,314,690
Development / Redevelopment	129,767	89,785	n/a	2,032,277
Land Held for Future Development	n/a	n/a	n/a	316,037
Non-allocated(3)	10,257	n/a	n/a	73,724
Total	\$ 1,000,627	\$ 681,704	14.5%	\$ 9,621,772
For the period ended December 31, 2011				
Established				
New England	\$ 164,929	\$ 105,848	9.8%	\$ 1,275,866
Metro NY/NJ	180,003	120,714	6.8%	1,347,796
Mid-Atlantic	102,834	74,754	6.6%	603,349
Pacific Northwest	30,057	20,374	6.0%	301,661
Northern California	79,868	57,749	10.8%	704,066
Southern California	75,120	50,391	9.8%	697,705
Total Established(2)	632,811	429,830	8.3%	4,930,443
Other Stabilized	137,779	89,949	n/a	1,567,875
Development / Redevelopment	119,841	80,148	n/a	1,752,006
Land Held for Future Development	n/a	n/a	n/a	325,918
Non-allocated(3)	9,656	n/a	n/a	78,161
Total	\$ 900,087	\$ 599,927	14.8%	\$ 8,654,403

- (1) Does not include gross real estate assets held for sale of \$26,701, \$449,570 and \$634,089 as of December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.
- (2) Gross real estate for the Company's established communities includes capitalized additions of approximately \$33,553, \$25,448 and \$34,359 in 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.
- (3) Revenue represents third-party management, accounting, and developer fees and miscellaneous income which are not allocated to a reportable segment.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

10. Stock-Based Compensation Plans

The Company has a stock incentive plan, the 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan"). The 2009 Plan includes an authorization to issue up to 4,199,822 shares of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, (2,930,000 newly authorized shares plus 1,269,822 shares that were available for grant as of May 21, 2009 under the Company's 1994 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "1994 Plan")), pursuant to awards under the 2009 Plan. In addition, any awards that were outstanding under the 1994 Plan on May 21, 2009 that are subsequently forfeited, canceled, surrendered or terminated (other than by exercise) will become available for awards under the 2009 Plan. The 2009 Plan provides for various types of equity awards to associates, officers, non-employee directors and other key personnel of the Company and its subsidiaries. The types of awards that may be granted under the 2009 Plan include restricted and deferred stock, stock options that qualify as incentive stock options ("ISOs") under Section 422 of the Code, non-qualified stock options, and stock appreciation rights. The 2009 Plan will expire on May 21, 2019.

Information with respect to stock options granted under the 2009 and 1994 Plans is as follows (dollars in thousands, other than per share amounts):

	2009 Plan shares	Weighted average exercise price per share	1994 Plan shares	Weighted average exercise price per share
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2010	126,484	\$ 74.20	2,072,217	\$ 88.50
Exercised	(23,908)	75.75	(930,391)	82.43
Granted	144,827	115.83	—	—
Forfeited	—	—	(28,867)	68.29
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2011	247,403	\$ 98.42	1,112,959	\$ 94.10
Exercised	(43,265)	85.09	(364,519)	68.21
Granted	115,303	133.16	—	—
Forfeited	(11,887)	115.15	(28,610)	139.58
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2012	307,554	\$ 112.67	719,830	\$ 105.40
Exercised	(19,949)	84.43	(24,292)	79.42
Granted	215,230	129.03	—	—
Forfeited	(1,267)	131.56	(4,012)	127.56
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2013	<u>501,568</u>	<u>\$ 120.77</u>	<u>691,526</u>	<u>\$ 106.19</u>
Options Exercisable:				
December 31, 2011	<u>30,771</u>	<u>\$ 81.54</u>	<u>1,012,304</u>	<u>\$ 98.62</u>
December 31, 2012	<u>74,618</u>	<u>\$ 97.46</u>	<u>719,830</u>	<u>\$ 105.40</u>
December 31, 2013	<u>184,167</u>	<u>\$ 107.18</u>	<u>691,526</u>	<u>\$ 106.19</u>

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

10. Stock-Based Compensation Plans (Continued)

The following summarizes the exercise prices and contractual lives of options outstanding as of December 31, 2013:

2009 Plan Number of Options	Range—Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years)
53,836	\$70.00 - \$79.99	6.1
124,414	110.00 - 119.99	7.1
75,059	120.00 - 129.99	9.2
246,760	130.00 - 139.99	8.6
1,499	140.00 - 149.99	8.5
501,568		

1994 Plan Number of Options	Range—Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years)
88,323	\$40.00 - \$49.99	3.5
41,556	60.00 - 69.99	1.1
730	70.00 - 79.99	1.5
104,013	80.00 - 89.99	4.1
174,323	90.00 - 99.99	2.1
282,581	140.00 - 149.99	3.1
691,526		

Options outstanding under the 2009 and 1994 Plans at December 31, 2013 had an intrinsic value of \$2,669,000 and \$15,424,000, respectively. Options exercisable under the 2009 and 1994 Plans at December 31, 2013 had an intrinsic value of \$2,593,000 and \$15,424,000, respectively. Options exercisable under the 2009 and 1994 Plans had a weighted average contractual life of 8.1 years and 3.1 years, respectively. The intrinsic value of options exercised during 2013, 2012 and 2011 was \$2,395,000, \$26,746,000 and \$46,126,000, respectively.

The cost related to stock-based employee compensation for employee stock options included in the determination of net income is based on estimated forfeitures for the given year. Estimated forfeitures are adjusted to reflect actual forfeitures at the end of the vesting period. The following table summarizes the weighted average fair value of employee stock options for the periods shown and the associated assumptions used to calculate the value:

	2013	2012	2011
Weighted average fair value per share	\$ 26.78	\$ 29.11	\$ 29.40
Life of options (in years)	5.0	5.0	7.0
Dividend yield	3.7%	3.5%	4.0%
Volatility	34.00%	35.00%	35.00%
Risk-free interest rate	0.91%	0.87%	3.04%

During 2013, the Company adopted a revised compensation framework under which share-based compensation will be granted, composed of annual awards and multiyear long term incentive

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

10. Stock-Based Compensation Plans (Continued)

performance awards. Annual awards will include restricted stock awards for which one third of the award will vest annually over a three year period following the measurement period. Under the multiyear long term incentive component of the revised framework, the Company will grant a target number of restricted stock units, with the ultimate award determined by the total shareholder return of the Company's common stock and/or operating performance metrics, measured in each case over a three-year measurement period. The share-based compensation earned will be in the form of restricted stock, or upon election of the recipient, up to 25% in the form of stock options, for which one third of the award will vest annually over a three year period following the measurement period.

At December 31, 2013 and 2012, the Company had 182,083 and 202,218, respectively, outstanding unvested shares granted under restricted stock awards. The Company issued 123,977 shares of restricted stock valued at \$16,019,000 as part of its stock-based compensation plan during the year ended December 31, 2013. Restricted stock vesting during the year ended December 31, 2013 totaled 141,673 shares and had fair values at the grant date ranging from \$48.60 to \$149.05 per share. The total fair value of shares vested was \$14,832,000, \$36,337,000 and \$35,029,000 for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

The Company granted 191,008 restricted stock units with an estimated aggregate compensation cost of \$13,371,000, as part of its stock-based compensation plan during the year ended December 31, 2013. The Company used a Monte Carlo model to assess the compensation cost associated with the restricted stock units. The estimated compensation cost was derived using the following assumptions: baseline share value of \$130.23; dividend yield of 3.3%; estimated volatility figures ranging from 17.0% to 21.0% over the life of the plan for the Company using 50% historical volatility and 50% implied volatility; and risk free rates over the life of the plan ranging from 0.09% to 0.46%; resulting in an average estimated fair value per restricted stock unit of \$70.00.

Total employee stock-based compensation cost recognized in income was \$17,775,000, \$9,961,000 and \$9,721,000 for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively, and total capitalized stock-based compensation cost was \$8,379,000, \$5,140,000 and \$5,284,000 for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. At December 31, 2013, there was a total of \$2,674,000 and \$7,889,000 in unrecognized compensation cost for unvested stock options and unvested restricted stock, respectively, which does not include estimated forfeitures. The unrecognized compensation cost for unvested stock options and restricted stock is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.8 and 2.5 years, respectively.

The Company estimates the forfeiture of stock options and recognizes compensation cost net of the estimated forfeitures. The estimated forfeitures included in compensation cost are adjusted to reflect actual forfeitures at the end of the vesting period. The forfeiture rate at December 31, 2013 was 1.4%. The application of estimated forfeitures did not materially impact compensation expense for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 or 2011.

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

In October 1996, the Company adopted the 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan (as amended, the "ESPP"). Initially 1,000,000 shares of common stock were reserved for issuance under this plan. There are currently 724,675 shares remaining available for issuance under the ESPP. Full-time employees of the Company generally are eligible to participate in the ESPP if, as of the last day of the applicable election period, they have been employed by the Company for at least one month. All other

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

10. Stock-Based Compensation Plans (Continued)

employees of the Company are eligible to participate provided that, as of the applicable election period, they have been employed by the Company for 12 months. Under the ESPP, eligible employees are permitted to acquire shares of the Company's common stock through payroll deductions, subject to maximum purchase limitations. During 2013, the purchase period was a period of seven months beginning April 1 and ending October 30. The Company modified the ESPP beginning in 2014, establishing two purchase periods of approximately six months each. The first purchase period begins January 1 and ends June 10, and the second purchase period begins July 1 and ends December 10. The purchase price for common stock purchased under the plan is 85% of the lesser of the fair market value of the Company's common stock on the first day of the applicable purchase period or the last day of the applicable purchase period. The offering dates, purchase dates and duration of purchase periods may be changed, if the change is announced prior to the beginning of the affected date or purchase period. The Company issued 9,260, 6,260 and 6,972 shares and recognized compensation expense of \$174,000, \$127,000 and \$216,000 under the ESPP for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. The Company accounts for transactions under the ESPP using the fair value method prescribed by accounting guidance applicable to entities that use employee share purchase plans.

11. Fair Value

Financial Instruments Carried at Fair Value

Derivative Financial Instruments

Currently, the Company uses interest rate cap agreements to manage its interest rate risk. These instruments are carried at fair value in the Company's financial statements. In adjusting the fair value of its derivative contracts for the effect of counterparty nonperformance risk, the Company has considered the impact of its net position with a given counterparty, as well as any applicable credit enhancements, such as collateral postings, thresholds, mutual puts, and guarantees. The Company minimizes its credit risk on these transactions by dealing with major, creditworthy financial institutions which have an A or better credit rating by the Standard & Poor's Ratings Group. As part of its on-going control procedures, the Company monitors the credit ratings of counterparties and the exposure of the Company to any single entity, thus reducing credit risk concentration. The Company believes the likelihood of realizing losses from counterparty nonperformance is remote. Although the Company has determined that the majority of the inputs used to value its derivatives fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, the credit valuation adjustments associated with its derivatives use Level 3 inputs, such as estimates of current credit spreads, to evaluate the likelihood of default by itself and its counterparties. As of December 31, 2013, the Company assessed the significance of the impact of the credit valuation adjustments on the overall valuation of its derivative positions and has determined it is not significant. As a result, the Company has determined that its derivative valuations are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Hedge ineffectiveness did not have a material impact on earnings of the Company for 2013 or any prior period, and the Company does not anticipate that it will have a material effect in the future.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

11. Fair Value (Continued)

The following table summarizes the consolidated Hedging Derivatives at December 31, 2013, excluding derivatives executed to hedge debt on communities classified as held for sale (dollars in thousands):

	Non-designated Hedges Interest Rate Caps	Cash Flow Hedges Interest Rate Caps
Notional balance	\$ 611,395	\$ 134,132
Weighted average interest rate(1)	1.8%	2.5%
Weighted average capped interest rate	5.9%	4.9%
Earliest maturity date	Mar-14	Apr-15
Latest maturity date	Aug-18	Jun-15

(1) For interest rate caps, this represents the weighted average interest rate on the debt.

Excluding derivatives executed to hedge secured debt on communities classified as held for sale, the Company had three derivatives designated as cash flow hedges and 14 derivatives not designated as hedges at December 31, 2013. Other than the fair value change associated with the forward interest rate protection agreement discussed below, fair value changes for derivatives not in qualifying hedge relationships for years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, were not material. To adjust the Hedging Derivatives in qualifying cash flow hedges to their fair value and recognize the impact of hedge accounting, the Company recorded a decrease to other comprehensive loss of \$5,892,000 during the year ended December 31, 2013 and recorded an increase in other comprehensive loss of \$22,876,000 and \$85,845,000 during the years ended December 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. The Company reclassified \$59,376,000 of deferred losses from accumulated other comprehensive income as a change to earnings, for the year ended December 31, 2013, primarily associated with the forward interest rate protection agreement discussed below. The Company anticipates reclassifying approximately \$5,493,000 of hedging losses from accumulated other comprehensive income into earnings within the next 12 months to offset the variability of cash flows of the hedged item during this period. The Company did not have any derivatives designated as fair value hedges as of December 31, 2013 and 2012.

The Company was party to a \$215,000,000 forward interest rate protection agreement, which was entered into in 2011 to reduce the impact of variability in interest rates on a portion of its expected debt issuance activity in 2013. The Company settled this position at its maturity in May 2013 with a payment to the counterparty of \$51,000,000, the fair value at the time of settlement. Based on changes in the Company's capital requirements for the year, the Company did not issue the anticipated debt for which this interest rate protection agreement was transacted. During the year ended December 31, 2013, the Company recognized the deferred loss of \$53,484,000 for the forward interest rate protection agreement in Loss on interest rate contract on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

The Company provided redemption options (the "Puts") that allow joint venture partners of the Company to require the Company to purchase their interests in the investment at a guaranteed minimum amount related to three ventures, two of which were assumed as part of the Archstone

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

11. Fair Value (Continued)

Acquisition. The Puts are payable in cash. The Company determines the fair value of the Puts based on unobservable inputs considering the assumptions that market participants would make in pricing the obligations, applying a guaranteed rate of return to the joint venture partners' net capital contribution balances as of period end. Given the significance of the unobservable inputs, the valuations are classified in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

The Company issued units of limited partnership interest in DownREITs which provide the DownREIT limited partners the ability to present all or some of their units for redemption for cash as determined by the partnership agreement. Under the DownREIT agreements, for each limited partnership unit, the limited partner is entitled to receive cash in the amount equal to the fair value of the Company's common stock on or about the date of redemption. In lieu of cash redemption, the Company may elect to exchange such units for an equal number of shares of the Company's common stock. The limited partnership units in the DownREITs are valued using the market price of the Company's common stock, a Level 1 price under the fair value hierarchy.

Financial Instruments Not Carried at Fair Value

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent balances are held with various financial institutions, within principal protected accounts. The Company monitors credit ratings of these financial institutions and the concentration of cash and cash equivalent balances with any one financial institution and believes the likelihood of realizing material losses related to cash and cash equivalent balances is remote. Cash and cash equivalents are carried at their face amounts, which reasonably approximate their fair values.

Other Financial Instruments

Rents receivable, accounts and construction payable and accrued expenses and other liabilities are carried at their face amounts, which reasonably approximate their fair values.

The Company values its unsecured notes using quoted market prices, a Level 1 price within the fair value hierarchy. The Company values its notes payable and outstanding amounts under the Credit Facility using a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of each instrument. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the instrument, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves. The process also considers credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect the Company's nonperformance risk. The Company has concluded that the value of its notes payable and amounts outstanding under its credit facility are Level 2 prices as the majority of the inputs used to value its positions fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

11. Fair Value (Continued)

Financial Instruments Measured/Disclosed at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The following table summarizes the classification between the three levels of the fair value hierarchy of the Company's financial instruments measured/disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis (dollars in thousands):

Description	Total Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
		12-31-2013		
Interest Rate Caps	\$ 106	\$ —	\$ 106	\$ —
Put(s)	(15,998)	—	—	(15,998)
DownREIT units	(887)	(887)	—	—
Indebtedness	(6,294,848)	(2,657,143)	(3,637,705)	—
Total	<u>\$ (6,311,627)</u>	<u>\$ (2,658,030)</u>	<u>\$ (3,637,599)</u>	<u>\$ (15,998)</u>
12-31-2012				
Interest Rate Caps	\$ 19	\$ —	\$ 19	\$ —
Interest Rate Swaps	(53,484)	—	(53,484)	—
Put	(5,574)	—	—	(5,574)
DownREIT units	(1,017)	(1,017)	—	—
Indebtedness	(4,077,397)	(2,102,927)	(1,974,470)	—
Total	<u>\$ (4,137,453)</u>	<u>\$ (2,103,944)</u>	<u>\$ (2,027,935)</u>	<u>\$ (5,574)</u>

12. Related Party Arrangements

Unconsolidated Entities

The Company manages unconsolidated real estate entities for which it receives asset management, property management, development and redevelopment fee revenue. From these entities, the Company received fees of \$11,502,000, \$10,257,000 and \$9,656,000 in the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively. These fees are included in management, development and other fees on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income. In addition, the Company has outstanding receivables associated with its management role of \$7,004,000 and \$3,484,000 as of December 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

Director Compensation

Directors of the Company who are also employees receive no additional compensation for their services as a director. Following each annual meeting of stockholders, non-employee directors receive (i) a number of shares of restricted stock (or deferred stock awards) having a value of \$125,000 and (ii) a cash payment of \$60,000, payable in quarterly installments of \$15,000. The number of shares of restricted stock (or deferred stock awards) is calculated based on the closing price on the day of the award. Non-employee directors may elect to receive all or a portion of cash payments in the form of a deferred stock award. In addition, the Lead Independent Director receives an annual fee of \$30,000 payable in equal quarterly installments of \$7,500.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

12. Related Party Arrangements (Continued)

The Company recorded non-employee director compensation expense relating to restricted stock grants and deferred stock awards in the amount of \$992,000, \$880,000, and \$778,000 for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, respectively, as a component of general and administrative expense. Deferred compensation relating to these restricted stock grants and deferred stock awards was \$417,000 and \$364,000 on December 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively.

13. Quarterly Financial Information

The following summary represents the quarterly results of operations for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012 (dollars in thousands, except per share amounts):

	For the three months ended(2)			
	3-31-13	6-30-13	9-30-13	12-31-13
Total revenue(1)	\$ 301,356	\$ 378,207	\$ 389,189	\$ 394,169
Income (loss) from continuing operations(1)	\$ (14,767)	\$ 334	\$ (15,949)	\$ 88,209
Total discontinued operations(1)	\$ 90,237	\$ 35,763	\$ 5,063	\$ 163,881
Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders	\$ 75,427	\$ 36,218	\$ (10,715)	\$ 252,212
Net income (loss) per common share—basic	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.28	\$ (0.08)	\$ 1.95
Net income (loss) per common share—diluted	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.28	\$ (0.08)	\$ 1.95

	For the three months ended(2)			
	3-31-12	6-30-12	9-30-12	12-31-12
Total revenue(1)	\$ 236,788	\$ 244,697	\$ 257,568	\$ 261,574
Income from continuing operations(1)	\$ 50,380	\$ 54,975	\$ 80,715	\$ 64,361
Total discontinued operations(1)	\$ 7,229	\$ 101,846	\$ 6,033	\$ 58,023
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 57,758	\$ 156,909	\$ 86,844	\$ 122,356
Net income per common share—basic	\$ 0.61	\$ 1.64	\$ 0.89	\$ 1.19
Net income per common share—diluted	\$ 0.60	\$ 1.63	\$ 0.89	\$ 1.19

- (1) Amounts may not equal previously reported results due to reclassification between income from continuing operations and income from discontinued operations.
- (2) Amounts may not equal full year results due to rounding.

14. Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events through the date on which this Form 10-K was filed, the date on which these financial statements were issued, and identified the items below for discussion.

In February 2014, the Company sold Avalon Valley, located in Danbury, CT. Avalon Valley contains 268 homes and was sold for \$53,325,000.

On February 18, 2014, Lehman announced that it had sold all of the shares of the Company's common stock it received as consideration for the Archstone Acquisition. Lehman received all of the net proceeds from the sale of its shares of the Company's common stock, and Lehman's sale of such shares did not impact the total number of the Company's shares of common stock outstanding.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

December 31, 2013

(Dollars in thousands)

Community	City and state	Initial Cost			Total Cost			Total	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion/Acquisition
		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Avalon Fremont	Fremont, CA	\$ 10,746	\$ 43,399	\$ 4,989	\$ 10,746	\$ 48,388	\$ 59,134	\$ 26,226	\$ 32,908	\$ —	1994	
Eaves Dublin	Dublin, CA	5,276	19,642	4,657	5,276	24,299	29,575	13,221	16,354	—	1989/1997	
Avalon Campbell	Campbell, CA	11,830	47,828	13,115	11,830	60,943	72,773	26,380	46,393	38,800	1995	
Eaves Daly City	Daly City, CA	4,230	9,659	18,619	4,230	28,278	32,508	13,771	18,737	—	1972/1997	
AVA Nob Hill	San Francisco, CA	5,403	21,567	6,887	5,403	28,454	33,857	13,017	20,840	20,800	1990/1995	
Eaves San Jose	San Jose, CA	12,920	53,047	18,824	12,920	71,871	84,791	26,152	58,639	—	1985/1996	
Eaves San Rafael	San Rafael, CA	5,982	16,885	24,021	5,982	40,906	46,888	16,644	30,244	—	1973/1996	
Eaves Pleasanton	Pleasanton, CA	11,610	46,552	21,254	11,610	67,806	79,416	31,024	48,392	—	1988/1994	
AVA Newport	Costa Mesa, CA	1,975	3,814	9,801	1,975	13,615	15,590	4,982	10,608	—	1956/1996	
AVA Burbank	Burbank, CA	22,483	28,104	42,461	22,483	70,565	93,048	29,267	63,781	—	1961/1997	
Avalon Mission Viejo	Mission Viejo, CA	2,517	9,257	2,486	2,517	11,743	14,260	6,776	7,484	7,635	1984/1996	
Eaves South Coast	Costa Mesa, CA	4,709	16,063	12,769	4,709	28,832	33,541	12,855	20,686	—	1973/1996	
Avalon at Mission Bay	San Diego, CA	9,922	40,580	17,630	9,922	58,210	68,132	30,126	38,006	—	1969/1997	
Eaves Mission Ridge	San Diego, CA	2,710	10,924	11,191	2,710	22,115	24,825	11,438	13,387	—	1960/1997	
Eaves Union City	Union City, CA	4,249	16,820	2,797	4,249	19,617	23,866	10,652	13,214	—	1973/1996	
Avalon on the Alameda	San Jose, CA	6,119	50,225	1,620	6,119	51,845	57,964	26,168	31,796	52,278	1999	
Eaves Foster City	Foster City, CA	7,852	31,445	11,208	7,852	42,653	50,505	19,676	30,829	—	1973/1994	
Eaves Pacifica	Pacifica, CA	6,125	24,796	2,271	6,125	27,067	33,192	14,548	18,644	17,600	1971/1995	
Avalon Sunset Towers	San Francisco, CA	3,561	21,321	14,834	3,561	36,155	39,716	14,941	24,775	—	1961/1996	
Avalon Silicon Valley	Sunnyvale, CA	20,713	99,573	4,610	20,713	104,183	124,896	55,535	69,361	—	1997/1998	
Avalon Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills, CA	23,828	40,372	46,931	23,828	87,303	111,131	33,347	77,784	—	1989/1997	
Avalon Mountain View	Mountain View, CA	9,755	39,393	9,511	9,755	48,904	58,659	23,899	34,760	18,300	1986	
Eaves Santa Margarita	Rancho Santa Margarita, CA	4,607	16,911	10,248	4,607	27,159	31,766	11,720	20,046	—	1990/1997	
Eaves Diamond Heights	San Francisco, CA	4,726	19,130	5,790	4,726	24,920	29,646	12,155	17,491	—	1972/1994	
Eaves Fremont	Fremont, CA	6,581	26,583	9,731	6,581	36,314	42,895	17,974	24,921	—	1985/1994	
Eaves Creekside	Mountain View, CA	6,546	26,263	11,616	6,546	37,879	44,425	19,307	25,118	—	1962/1997	
Eaves Warner Center	Woodland Hills, CA	7,045	12,986	9,187	7,045	22,173	29,218	12,142	17,076	—	1979/1998	
Eaves Huntington Beach	Huntington Beach, CA	4,871	19,745	9,522	4,871	29,267	34,138	15,512	18,626	—	1971/1997	
AVA Cortez Hill	San Diego, CA	2,768	20,134	23,465	2,768	43,599	46,367	17,309	29,058	—	1973/1998	
Avalon at Cahill Park	San Jose, CA	4,765	47,600	919	4,765	48,519	53,284	19,093	34,191	—	2002	
Avalon Towers on the Peninsula	Mountain View, CA	9,560	56,136	958	9,560	57,094	66,654	23,134	43,520	—	2002	
Avalon at Mission Bay North	San Francisco, CA	14,029	78,452	1,924	14,029	80,376	94,405	30,224	64,181	70,959	2003	

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION (Continued)

December 31, 2013

(Dollars in thousands)

Community	City and state	Initial Cost			Total Cost			Total	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion/Acquisition
		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Improvements					
Avalon at Glendale	Burbank, CA	—	42,564	653	—	43,217	43,217	15,350	27,867	—	2003	
Avalon Burbank	Burbank, CA	14,053	56,827	23,763	14,053	80,590	94,643	26,423	68,220	—	1988/2002	
Avalon Camarillo	Camarillo, CA	8,446	40,290	86	8,446	40,376	48,822	10,901	37,921	—	2006	
Avalon Wilshire	Los Angeles, CA	5,459	41,182	954	5,459	42,136	47,595	9,762	37,833	—	2007	
Avalon Encino	Los Angeles, CA	12,789	49,073	380	12,789	49,453	62,242	9,036	53,206	—	2008	
Avalon Warner Place	Canoga Park, CA	7,920	44,848	163	7,920	45,011	52,931	8,895	44,036	—	2007	
Avalon Fashion Valley	San Diego, CA	19,627	44,972	285	19,627	45,257	64,884	8,208	56,676	—	2008	
Avalon Anaheim Stadium	Anaheim, CA	27,874	69,156	596	27,874	69,752	97,626	11,824	85,802	—	2009	
Avalon Union City	Union City, CA	14,732	104,025	232	14,732	104,257	118,989	16,046	102,943	—	2009	
Avalon Irvine	Irvine, CA	9,911	67,524	66	9,911	67,590	77,501	10,104	67,397	—	2010	
Avalon at Mission Bay III	San Francisco, CA	28,687	119,156	75	28,687	119,231	147,918	18,465	129,453	—	2009	
Avalon Walnut Creek	Walnut Creek, CA	—	145,904	1,090	—	146,994	146,994	17,080	129,914	137,542	2010	
Avalon Ocean Avenue	San Francisco, CA	5,544	50,868	1,740	5,544	52,608	58,152	2,916	55,236	—	2012	
Eaves Phillips Ranch	Pomona, CA	9,796	41,740	59	9,796	41,799	51,595	4,023	47,572	—	1989/2011	
Eaves San Dimas	San Dimas, CA	1,916	7,819	24	1,916	7,843	9,759	758	9,001	—	1978/2011	
Eaves San Dimas Canyon	San Dimas, CA	2,953	12,428	180	2,953	12,608	15,561	1,201	14,360	—	1981/2011	
Eaves San Marcos	San Marcos, CA	3,277	13,385	—	3,277	13,385	16,662	1,302	15,360	—	1988/2011	
Eaves Rancho Penasquitos	San Diego, CA	6,692	27,143	37	6,692	27,180	33,872	2,585	31,287	—	1986/2011	
Eaves Lake Forest	Lake Forest, CA	5,199	21,134	395	5,199	21,529	26,728	2,026	24,702	—	1975/2011	
AVA Pasadena	Pasadena, CA	8,400	11,547	3,587	8,400	15,134	23,534	732	22,802	11,869	1973/2012	
Eaves Cerritos	Artesia, CA	8,305	21,195	—	8,305	21,195	29,500	1,131	28,369	—	1973/2012	
Avalon Del Rey	Los Angeles, CA	30,900	72,008	297	30,900	72,305	103,205	3,508	99,697	—	2006/2012	
Eaves Walnut Creek	Walnut Creek, CA	29,650	83,045	4,219	29,650	87,264	116,914	6,611	110,303	—	1987/2013	
Avalon Simi Valley	Simi Valley, CA	41,610	73,771	4,303	41,610	78,074	119,684	6,279	113,405	—	2007/2013	
Eaves La Mesa	La Mesa, CA	6,950	31,022	1,097	6,950	32,119	39,069	1,897	37,172	—	1989/2013	
Archstone Studio City II	Los Angeles, CA	4,626	22,954	943	4,626	23,897	28,523	1,641	26,882	—	1991/2013	
Archstone Studio City III	Los Angeles, CA	15,756	78,178	3,260	15,756	81,438	97,194	5,590	91,604	—	2002/2013	
Avalon Willow Glen	San Jose, CA	47,030	80,987	3,871	47,030	84,858	131,888	6,364	125,524	—	2002/2013	
Avalon Calabasas	Calabasas, CA	35,450	114,912	6,156	35,450	121,068	156,518	9,147	147,371	101,724	1988/2013	

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION (Continued)

December 31, 2013

(Dollars in thousands)

Community	City and state	Initial Cost			Total Cost			Total	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion/Acquisition
		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Avalon Oak Creek	Agoura Hills, CA	34,560	88,954	4,084	34,560	93,038	127,598	6,535	121,063	85,288	2004/2013	
Avalon Santa Monica on Main	Santa Monica, CA	31,980	60,790	2,966	31,980	63,756	95,736	4,654	91,082	—	2007/2013	
Avalon Del Mar Station	Pasadena, CA	20,560	106,556	3,065	20,560	109,621	130,181	6,024	124,157	76,471	2006/2013	
Archstone La Jolla Colony	San Diego, CA	17,150	27,304	1,640	17,150	28,944	46,094	2,528	43,566	27,176	1987/2013	
Eaves Old Town Pasadena	Pasadena, CA	8,930	15,551	987	8,930	16,538	25,468	1,441	24,027	15,669	1972/2013	
Eaves Thousand Oaks	Thousand Oaks, CA	14,500	19,661	1,674	14,500	21,335	35,835	2,313	33,522	27,411	1992/2013	
Avalon Walnut Ridge I	Walnut Creek, CA	10,040	19,670	820	10,040	20,490	30,530	1,415	29,115	20,754	2000/2013	
Eaves Los Feliz	Los Feliz, CA	18,940	43,661	2,672	18,940	46,333	65,273	3,880	61,393	43,258	1989/2013	
Eaves West Valley	San Jose, CA	91,710	112,808	6,755	91,710	119,563	211,273	10,264	201,009	83,087	1970/2013	
Eaves Seal Beach	Huntington Beach, CA	46,310	100,479	4,294	46,310	104,773	151,083	7,336	143,747	86,167	1971/2013	
Oakwood Toluca Hills	Los Angeles, CA	89,450	157,256	9,610	89,450	166,866	256,316	13,883	242,433	167,595	1973/2013	
Eaves Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills, CA	69,400	90,089	6,940	69,400	97,029	166,429	9,504	156,925	104,694	1970/2013	
Eaves Mountain View at Middlefield	Mountain View, CA	65,960	67,128	4,541	65,960	71,669	137,629	6,760	130,869	72,374	1969/2013	
Avalon Thousand Oaks Plaza	Thousand Oaks, CA	13,010	22,381	1,640	13,010	24,021	37,031	2,304	34,727	28,742	2002/2013	
Archstone San Bruno	San Bruno, CA	37,890	71,574	2,756	37,890	74,330	112,220	4,764	107,456	64,450	2004/2013	
Archstone San Bruno II	San Bruno, CA	23,787	44,934	1,676	23,787	46,610	70,397	2,991	67,406	31,398	2007/2013	
Archstone San Bruno III	San Bruno, CA	33,303	62,910	2,354	33,303	65,264	98,567	4,187	94,380	56,210	2010/2013	
Avalon Walnut Ridge II	Walnut Creek, CA	27,190	57,041	3,194	27,190	60,235	87,425	4,922	82,503	—	1989/2013	
Avalon Pasadena	Pasadena, CA	9,980	31,818	1,527	9,980	33,345	43,325	2,390	40,935	28,079	2004/2013	
Archstone Studio City	Los Angeles, CA	18,178	90,195	3,849	18,178	94,044	112,222	6,447	105,775	—	1987/2013	
The Springs (1)	Corona, CA	5,724	23,433	890	5,724	24,323	30,047	3,013	27,034	—	1987/2006	
Eaves Trumbull	Trumbull, CT	4,414	31,268	2,860	4,414	34,128	38,542	19,422	19,120	40,018	1997	
Eaves Stamford	Stamford, CT	5,956	23,993	11,366	5,956	35,359	41,315	18,636	22,679	—	1991	
Avalon Wilton I	Wilton, CT	2,116	14,664	5,763	2,116	20,427	22,543	9,113	13,430	—	1997	
Avalon Valley	Danbury, CT	2,277	23,561	863	2,277	24,424	26,701	12,210	14,491	—	1999	
Avalon on Stamford Harbor	Stamford, CT	10,836	51,883	1,020	10,836	52,903	63,739	20,938	42,801	63,624	2003	
Avalon New Canaan	New Canaan, CT	4,834	19,485	535	4,834	20,020	24,854	7,960	16,894	—	2002	
Avalon at Greyrock Place	Stamford, CT	13,819	56,499	1,949	13,819	58,448	72,267	22,691	49,576	58,385	2002	

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION (Continued)

December 31, 2013

(Dollars in thousands)

Community	City and state	Initial Cost			Total Cost			Total	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion/Acquisition
		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Avalon Danbury	Danbury, CT	4,933	30,638	553	4,933	31,191	36,124	9,251	26,873	—	2005	
Avalon Darien	Darien, CT	6,926	34,659	1,410	6,926	36,069	42,995	12,348	30,647	48,484	2004	
Avalon Milford I	Milford, CT	8,746	22,699	577	8,746	23,276	32,022	7,662	24,360	—	2004	
Avalon Norwalk	Norwalk, CT	11,320	62,910	24	11,320	62,934	74,254	7,142	67,112	—	2011	
Avalon Huntington	Shelton, CT	5,277	20,029	100	5,277	20,129	25,406	3,674	21,732	—	2008	
Avalon Wilton II	Wilton, CT	6,604	23,766	6	6,604	23,772	30,376	2,140	28,236	—	2011	
Avalon at Foxhall	Washington, DC	6,848	27,614	11,357	6,848	38,971	45,819	23,539	22,280	57,150	1982	
Avalon at Gallery Place	Washington, DC	8,800	39,658	660	8,800	40,318	49,118	15,057	34,061	44,405	2003	
The Albemarle Eaves Tunlaw Gardens	Washington, DC	25,180	52,419	3,523	25,180	55,942	81,122	5,009	76,113	—	1966/2013	
The Statesman Eaves Glover Park	Washington, DC	16,430	22,902	1,747	16,430	24,649	41,079	2,369	38,710	28,844	1944/2013	
The Statesman Eaves Glover Park	Washington, DC	38,140	35,352	3,396	38,140	38,748	76,888	4,505	72,383	—	1961/2013	
The Consulate	Washington, DC	9,580	26,532	1,598	9,580	28,130	37,710	2,376	35,334	23,858	1978/2013	
The Consulate	Washington, DC	22,960	58,621	3,133	22,960	61,754	84,714	4,755	79,959	—	1978/2013	
Avalon at Lexington	Lexington, MA	2,124	12,599	9,082	2,124	21,681	23,805	10,620	13,185	—	1994	
Avalon Oaks	Wilmington, MA	2,129	18,676	1,870	2,129	20,546	22,675	10,271	12,404	16,094	1999	
Eaves Quincy	Quincy, MA	1,743	14,662	9,073	1,743	23,735	25,478	10,954	14,524	—	1986/1996	
Avalon Essex	Peabody, MA	5,184	16,320	1,671	5,184	17,991	23,175	8,553	14,622	—	2000	
Avalon Oaks West	Wilmington, MA	3,318	13,467	575	3,318	14,042	17,360	5,857	11,503	16,032	2002	
Avalon Orchards	Marlborough, MA	2,983	18,037	1,752	2,983	19,789	22,772	7,982	14,790	17,530	2002	
Avalon at Newton Highlands	Newton, MA	11,039	45,590	3,270	11,039	48,860	59,899	17,462	42,437	—	2003	
Avalon at The Pinehills	Plymouth, MA	6,876	30,401	136	6,876	30,537	37,413	6,765	30,648	—	2004/2011	
Eaves Peabody	Peabody, MA	4,645	19,007	11,781	4,645	30,788	35,433	8,628	26,805	—	2004	
Avalon at Bedford Center	Bedford, MA	4,258	20,569	213	4,258	20,782	25,040	5,922	19,118	—	2005	
Avalon Chestnut Hill	Chestnut Hill, MA	14,572	45,911	1,277	14,572	47,188	61,760	11,971	49,789	39,979	2007	
Avalon Shrewsbury	Shrewsbury, MA	5,152	30,608	544	5,152	31,152	36,304	7,982	28,322	20,464	2007	
Avalon Danvers	Danvers, MA	7,010	76,904	725	7,010	77,629	84,639	17,168	67,471	—	2006	
Avalon at Lexington Hills	Lexington, MA	8,691	79,153	393	8,691	79,546	88,237	16,581	71,656	—	2007	
Avalon Acton	Acton, MA	13,124	49,935	126	13,124	50,061	63,185	10,274	52,911	45,000	2007	
Avalon at Hingham Shipyard	Hingham, MA	12,218	41,591	131	12,218	41,722	53,940	7,548	46,392	—	2009	
Avalon Sharon	Sharon, MA	4,719	25,522	216	4,719	25,738	30,457	5,074	25,383	—	2007	
Avalon Northborough	Northborough, MA	8,144	52,454	16	8,144	52,470	60,614	7,277	53,337	—	2009/2010	
Avalon Blue Hills	Randolph, MA	11,110	34,736	62	11,110	34,798	45,908	5,587	40,321	—	2009	
Avalon Cohasset	Cohasset, MA	8,802	46,162	16	8,802	46,178	54,980	3,254	51,726	—	2012	
Avalon Andover	Andover, MA	4,276	21,783	—	4,276	21,783	26,059	1,303	24,756	14,821	2012	

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		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Avalon at Prudential Center III	Boston, MA	9,034	36,540	29,873	9,034	66,413	75,447	23,974	51,473	—	1968/1998	
Avalon at Prudential Center II	Boston, MA	8,776	35,496	17,813	8,776	53,309	62,085	23,197	38,888	—	1968/1998	
Avalon at Prudential Center I	Boston, MA	8,002	32,370	16,241	8,002	48,611	56,613	21,150	35,463	—	1968/1998	
Eaves Burlington	Burlington, MA	7,714	32,536	71	7,714	32,607	40,321	1,185	39,136	—	1988/2012	
Avalon Burlington	Burlington, MA	15,600	62,100	2,150	15,600	64,250	79,850	153	79,697	—	1989/2013	
Avalon Bear Hill	Waltham, MA	29,660	93,659	5,725	29,660	99,384	129,044	7,305	121,739	—	1999/2013	
Eaves North Quincy	Quincy, MA	12,120	39,220	2,232	12,120	41,452	53,572	3,379	50,193	37,212	1977/2013	
Avalon at Fairway Hills	Columbia, MD	8,603	34,432	15,842	8,603	50,274	58,877	26,655	32,222	—	1987/1996	
Eaves Washingtonian Center I	Gaithersburg, MD	2,608	11,707	531	2,608	12,238	14,846	7,468	7,378	8,401	1996	
Eaves Washingtonian Center II	Gaithersburg, MD	1,439	6,846	139	1,439	6,985	8,424	3,731	4,693	—	1998	
Eaves Columbia Town Center	Columbia, MD	8,802	35,536	11,426	8,802	46,962	55,764	14,663	41,101	—	1986	
Avalon at Grosvenor Station	North Bethesda, MD	29,159	53,001	1,765	29,159	54,766	83,925	18,996	64,929	—	2004	
Avalon at Traville	North Potomac, MD	14,365	55,398	620	14,365	56,018	70,383	19,502	50,881	75,251	2004	
Avalon Russett	Laurel, MD	10,800	46,924	2,491	10,800	49,415	60,215	3,862	56,353	39,972	1999/2013	
Avalon Cove	Jersey City, NJ	8,760	82,422	20,320	8,760	102,742	111,502	50,429	61,073	—	1997	
Avalon Run	Lawrenceville, NJ	14,650	60,486	2,494	14,650	62,980	77,630	21,656	55,974	—	1994/1996	
Avalon Princeton Junction	West Windsor, NJ	5,585	22,382	20,617	5,585	42,999	48,584	19,856	28,728	—	1988	
Avalon at Edgewater	Edgewater, NJ	14,528	60,240	4,000	14,528	64,240	78,768	26,363	52,405	76,088	2002	
Avalon at Florham Park	Florham Park, NJ	6,647	34,906	1,907	6,647	36,813	43,460	16,539	26,921	—	2001	
Avalon at Freehold	Freehold, NJ	4,119	30,514	662	4,119	31,176	35,295	12,879	22,416	35,475	2002	
Avalon Run East	Lawrenceville, NJ	6,766	45,366	602	6,766	45,968	52,734	14,710	38,024	38,013	2003	
Avalon Lyndhurst	Lyndhurst, NJ	18,620	59,879	523	18,620	60,402	79,022	14,629	64,393	—	2006	
Avalon at Tinton Falls	Tinton Falls, NJ	7,939	33,173	49	7,939	33,222	41,161	6,545	34,616	—	2007	
Avalon West Long Branch	West Long Branch, NJ	2,721	22,940	(1)	2,721	22,939	25,660	2,625	23,035	—	2011	
Avalon North Bergen	North Bergen, NJ	8,984	30,953	235	8,984	31,188	40,172	1,671	38,501	—	2012	

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		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Improvements					
Avalon at Wesmont Station	Wood-Ridge, NJ	14,682	41,616	1,161	14,682	42,777	57,459	2,450	55,009	—	2012	
Avalon Commons	Smithtown, NY	4,679	28,286	5,660	4,679	33,946	38,625	17,351	21,274	—	1997	
Eaves Nanuet	Nanuet, NY	8,428	45,660	3,280	8,428	48,940	57,368	26,480	30,888	64,149	1998	
Avalon Green	Elmsford, NY	1,820	10,525	1,403	1,820	11,928	13,748	7,558	6,190	—	1995	
Avalon Towers	Long Beach, NY	3,118	11,973	6,614	3,118	18,587	21,705	10,753	10,952	—	1990/1995	
Avalon Willow	Mamaroneck, NY	6,207	40,791	1,327	6,207	42,118	48,325	20,381	27,944	—	2000	
Avalon Court	Melville, NY	9,228	50,063	2,690	9,228	52,753	61,981	26,781	35,200	—	1997/2000	
The Avalon	Bronxville, NY	2,889	28,324	7,948	2,889	36,272	39,161	14,572	24,589	—	1999	
Avalon Riverview I	Long Island City, NY	—	94,061	3,593	—	97,654	97,654	38,010	59,644	—	2002	
Avalon at Glen Cove	Glen Cove, NY	7,871	59,969	993	7,871	60,962	68,833	19,855	48,978	—	2004	
Avalon Pines	Coram, NY	8,700	62,931	351	8,700	63,282	71,982	18,703	53,279	—	2005/2006	
Avalon Bowery Place	New York, NY	18,575	75,009	1,739	18,575	76,748	95,323	19,439	75,884	93,800	2006	
Avalon at Glen Cove North	Glen Cove, NY	2,577	37,336	167	2,577	37,503	40,080	8,726	31,354	—	2007	
Avalon Riverview North	Long Island City, NY	—	166,856	2,151	—	169,007	169,007	36,401	132,606	—	2007	
Avalon Bowery Place II	New York, NY	9,106	47,199	1,384	9,106	48,583	57,689	10,120	47,569	—	2007	
Avalon White Plains	White Plains, NY	15,391	137,353	11	15,391	137,364	152,755	22,593	130,162	—	2009	
Avalon Morningside Park	New York, NY	—	114,327	787	—	115,114	115,114	20,490	94,624	100,000	2009	
Avalon Charles Pond	Coram, NY	14,715	33,640	28	14,715	33,668	48,383	5,606	42,777	—	2009	
Avalon Fort Greene	Brooklyn, NY	83,038	218,444	642	83,038	219,086	302,124	27,435	274,689	—	2010	
Avalon Rockville Centre	Rockville Centre, NY	32,212	78,622	—	32,212	78,622	110,834	5,587	105,247	—	2012	
Avalon Green II	Elmsford, NY	27,724	76,825	—	27,724	76,825	104,549	4,596	99,953	—	2012	
Avalon Westbury	Westbury, NY	69,620	43,781	5,809	69,620	49,590	119,210	7,036	112,174	83,460	2006/2013	
Avalon Midtown West	New York, NY	154,740	180,243	11,788	154,740	192,031	346,771	16,875	329,896	100,500	1998/2013	
Avalon Clinton North	New York, NY	84,058	105,831	5,971	84,058	111,802	195,860	8,969	186,891	147,000	2008/2013	
Avalon Clinton South	New York, NY	71,412	89,860	5,167	71,412	95,027	166,439	7,698	158,741	121,500	2007/2013	
Oakwood Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	3,100	22,342	793	3,100	23,135	26,235	1,313	24,922	10,427	1945/2013	

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		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Avalon at Center Place	Providence, RI	—	26,816	10,230	—	37,046	37,046	18,410	18,636	—	1991/1997	
Archstone Lexington	Flower Mound, TX	5,050	25,436	1,622	5,050	27,058	32,108	2,501	29,607	16,780	2000/2013	
Archstone Memorial Heights	Houston, TX	37,070	45,981	4,300	37,070	50,281	87,351	5,680	81,671	—	1996/2013	
Eaves Fair Lakes	Fairfax, VA	6,096	24,400	8,036	6,096	32,436	38,532	16,615	21,917	—	1989/1996	
AVA Ballston	Arlington, VA	7,291	29,177	16,117	7,291	45,294	52,585	22,558	30,027	—	1990	
Eaves Fairfax City	Fairfax, VA	2,152	8,907	5,390	2,152	14,297	16,449	6,068	10,381	—	1988/1997	
Avalon Crescent	McLean, VA	13,851	43,397	1,455	13,851	44,852	58,703	25,130	33,573	—	1996	
Avalon at Arlington Square	Arlington, VA	22,041	90,296	2,493	22,041	92,789	114,830	39,615	75,215	—	2001	
Fairfax Towers	Falls Church, VA	17,889	74,727	639	17,889	75,366	93,255	6,979	86,276	—	1978/2011	
Avalon Ballston Place	Arlington, VA	38,530	123,605	3,647	38,530	127,252	165,782	7,218	158,564	—	2001/2013	
Eaves Tysons Corner	Vienna, VA	13,690	47,760	2,240	13,690	50,000	63,690	3,615	60,075	—	1980/2013	
Archstone Ballston Square	Arlington, VA	71,720	215,857	9,506	71,720	225,363	297,083	15,924	281,159	—	1992/2013	
Archstone Courthouse Place	Arlington, VA	56,630	177,952	7,799	56,630	185,751	242,381	12,795	229,586	140,332	1999/2013	
Avalon Reston Landing	Reston, VA	28,280	81,514	4,127	28,280	85,641	113,921	6,640	107,281	—	2000/2013	
Oakwood Arlington	Arlington, VA	18,930	38,465	1,840	18,930	40,305	59,235	2,980	56,255	42,703	1987/2013	
Avalon Redmond Place	Redmond, WA	4,558	18,368	9,593	4,558	27,961	32,519	13,534	18,985	—	1991/1997	
Avalon at Bear Creek	Redmond, WA	6,786	27,641	3,295	6,786	30,936	37,722	16,170	21,552	—	1998	
Avalon Bellevue	Bellevue, WA	6,664	24,119	1,633	6,664	25,752	32,416	11,190	21,226	25,856	2001	
Avalon RockMeadow	Bothell, WA	4,777	19,765	1,651	4,777	21,416	26,193	9,806	16,387	—	2000	
Avalon ParcSquare	Redmond, WA	3,789	15,139	2,343	3,789	17,482	21,271	7,900	13,371	—	2000	
Avalon Brandemoor	Lynwood, WA	8,608	36,679	1,615	8,608	38,294	46,902	16,740	30,162	—	2001	
AVA Belltown	Seattle, WA	5,644	12,733	821	5,644	13,554	19,198	5,805	13,393	—	2001	
Avalon Meydenbauer	Bellevue, WA	12,697	77,451	1,191	12,697	78,642	91,339	15,319	76,020	—	2008	
Avalon Towers Bellevue	Bellevue, WA	—	123,020	247	—	123,267	123,267	14,551	108,716	—	2011	
AVA Queen Anne	Seattle, WA	12,081	41,699	5	12,081	41,704	53,785	2,802	50,983	—	2012	
Avalon Brandemoor II	Lynwood, WA	2,655	11,343	—	2,655	11,343	13,998	1,021	12,977	—	2011	
Eaves Redmond Campus	Redmond, WA	24,370	86,211	4,042	24,370	90,253	114,623	6,901	107,722	—	1991/2013	
Archstone Redmond Lakeview	Redmond, WA	10,580	26,512	1,368	10,580	27,880	38,460	2,227	36,233	—	1987/2013	
		\$3,082,550	\$ 9,848,158	\$ 944,689	\$3,082,550	\$ 10,792,847	\$13,875,397	\$ 2,449,999	\$ 11,425,398	\$ 3,287,937		

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		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Development Communities												
Avalon Irvine II	Irvine, CA	\$ 4,358	\$ 40,871	\$ —	\$ 4,358	\$ 40,871	\$ 45,229	\$ 1,301	\$ 43,928	\$ —	N/A	
AVA Little Tokyo	Los Angeles, CA	—	198	62,040	—	62,238	62,238	—	62,238	—	N/A	
Avalon Dublin Station II	Dublin, CA	—	753	73,346	—	74,099	74,099	—	74,099	—	N/A	
AVA 55 Ninth	San Francisco, CA	—	1,183	99,675	—	100,858	100,858	—	100,858	—	N/A	
Avalon Morrison Park	San Jose, CA	—	760	67,683	—	68,443	68,443	—	68,443	—	N/A	
Avalon San Dimas	San Dimas, CA	—	—	18,729	—	18,729	18,729	—	18,729	—	N/A	
Avalon Hayes Valley	San Francisco, CA	—	113	38,939	—	39,052	39,052	—	39,052	—	N/A	
Avalon Glendora	Glendora, CA	—	53	22,999	—	23,052	23,052	—	23,052	—	N/A	
Avalon Vista	Vista, CA	—	—	15,349	—	15,349	15,349	—	15,349	—	N/A	
Avalon Baker Ranch	Lake Forest, CA	—	—	34,803	—	34,803	34,803	—	34,803	—	N/A	
Avalon Berkeley	Berkeley, CA	—	167	22,929	—	23,096	23,096	—	23,096	—	N/A	
Eaves West Valley II	San Jose, CA	—	17,291	—	—	17,291	17,291	114	17,177	—	N/A	
Avalon Shelton	Shelton, CT	7,779	40,406	—	7,779	40,406	48,185	770	47,415	—	N/A	
Avalon East Norwalk	Norwalk, CT	10,224	35,864	1	10,224	35,865	46,089	292	45,797	—	N/A	
Avalon at Stratford	Stratford, CT	—	28	13,370	—	13,398	13,398	—	13,398	—	N/A	
AVA H Street	Washington, DC	7,412	25,481	—	7,412	25,481	32,893	811	32,082	—	N/A	
Archstone First & M	Washington, DC	51,000	146,650	2,387	51,000	149,037	200,037	6,655	193,382	142,061	N/A	
Avalon Exeter	Boston, MA	—	980	94,599	—	95,579	95,579	—	95,579	—	N/A	
Avalon Natick	Natick, MA	15,637	63,487	—	15,637	63,487	79,124	1,084	78,040	—	N/A	
Avalon/AVA Assembly Row	Somerville, MA	—	457	99,423	—	99,880	99,880	—	99,880	—	N/A	
AVA Stuart Street	Boston, MA	—	—	52,037	—	52,037	52,037	—	52,037	—	N/A	
Avalon Canton	Canton, MA	—	90	20,548	—	20,638	20,638	—	20,638	—	N/A	
Avalon Hackensack	Hackensack, NJ	—	44,270	—	—	44,270	44,270	675	43,595	—	N/A	
Avalon Somerset	Somerset, NJ	18,241	57,652	1	18,241	57,653	75,894	1,230	74,664	—	N/A	
Avalon at Wesmont Station II	Wood-Ridge, NJ	6,502	16,309	—	6,502	16,309	22,811	348	22,463	—	N/A	
Avalon Bloomingsdale	Bloomingsdale, NJ	1,801	17,616	9,414	1,801	27,030	28,831	105	28,726	—	N/A	
Avalon Wharton	Wharton, NJ	—	28	20,505	—	20,533	20,533	—	20,533	—	N/A	
Avalon Bloomfield Station	Bloomfield, NJ	—	33	12,299	—	12,332	12,332	—	12,332	—	N/A	
Avalon West Chelsea/AVA High Line	New York, NY	—	2,502	226,448	—	228,950	228,950	—	228,950	—	N/A	

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		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Avalon Garden City	Garden City, NY	18,200	49,283	—	18,200	49,283	67,483	2,241	65,242	—	N/A	
Avalon Ossining	Ossining, NY	—	64	24,704	—	24,768	24,768	—	24,768	—	N/A	
Avalon Huntington Station	Huntington Station, NY	—	302	48,619	—	48,921	48,921	—	48,921	—	N/A	
Avalon Willoughby Square/AVA DoBro	Brooklyn, NY	—	19	172,253	—	172,272	172,272	—	172,272	—	N/A	
Archstone Toscano	Houston, TX	11,515	53,802	21,102	11,515	74,904	86,419	943	85,476	—	N/A	
Archstone Memorial Heights Phase I	Houston, TX	—	333	35,587	—	35,920	35,920	—	35,920	—	N/A	
Avalon Park Crest	Tysons Corner, VA	13,554	63,488	—	13,554	63,488	77,042	2,543	74,499	—	N/A	
Avalon Mosaic	Tysons Corner, VA	9,727	25,746	74,837	9,727	100,583	110,310	155	110,155	—	N/A	
Avalon Arlington North	Arlington, VA	—	940	68,584	—	69,524	69,524	—	69,524	—	N/A	
AVA Ballard	Seattle, WA	16,460	46,661	—	16,460	46,661	63,121	1,060	62,061	—	N/A	
AVA University District	Seattle, WA	5,476	27,512	35,652	5,476	63,164	68,640	183	68,457	—	N/A	
Avalon Alderwood I	Lynnwood, WA	—	89	31,199	—	31,288	31,288	—	31,288	—	N/A	
		<u>197,886</u>	<u>781,481</u>	<u>1,520,061</u>	<u>197,886</u>	<u>2,301,542</u>	<u>2,499,428</u>	<u>20,510</u>	<u>2,478,918</u>	<u>142,061</u>		
Land held for development		300,364	—	—	300,364	—	300,364	—	300,364	—		
Corporate overhead		37,362	21,323	66,447	37,362	87,770	125,132	45,603	79,529	2,600,000		
		<u>\$3,618,162</u>	<u>\$ 10,650,962</u>	<u>\$ 2,531,197</u>	<u>\$3,618,162</u>	<u>\$ 13,182,159</u>	<u>\$16,800,321</u>	<u>\$ 2,516,112</u>	<u>\$ 14,284,209</u>	<u>\$ 6,029,998</u>		

(1) This community is a Fund asset which the Company consolidated beginning in 2011.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION (Continued)

December 31, 2013

(Dollars in thousands)

Amounts include real estate assets held for sale.

Depreciation of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. building, improvements, upgrades and furniture, fixtures and equipment (FF&E) is calculated over the following useful lives, on a straight line basis:

Building—30 years

Improvements, upgrades and FF&E—not to exceed 7 years

The aggregate cost of total real estate for federal income tax purposes was approximately \$16,521,643 at December 31, 2013.

The changes in total real estate assets for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011 are as follows:

	Years ended December 31.		
	2013	2012	2011
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 10,071,342	\$ 9,288,496	\$ 8,661,211
Acquisitions, construction costs and improvements	7,157,639	934,936	864,439
Dispositions, including impairment loss on planned dispositions	(428,660)	(152,089)	(237,154)
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 16,800,321</u>	<u>\$ 10,071,342</u>	<u>\$ 9,288,496</u>

The changes in accumulated depreciation for the years ended December 31, 2013, 2012 and 2011, are as follows:

	Years ended December 31.		
	2013	2012	2011
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 2,056,222	\$ 1,863,466	\$ 1,705,567
Depreciation, including discontinued operations	573,715	260,094	250,269
Dispositions	(113,825)	(67,338)	(92,370)
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 2,516,112</u>	<u>\$ 2,056,222</u>	<u>\$ 1,863,466</u>

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO COMBINED FIXED CHARGES AND PREFERRED STOCK DIVIDENDS

	Year Ended December 31, 2013	Year Ended December 31, 2012 (1)	Year Ended December 31, 2011 (1)	Year Ended December 31, 2010 (1)	Year Ended December 31, 2009 (1)
Income (loss) from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ 57,827	\$ 250,431	\$ 140,215	\$ 81,071	\$ 58,374
(Plus):					
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net of distributions received	36,850	11,170	618	4,856	5,475
Amortization of capitalized interest (2)	20,157	17,929	16,277	15,149	14,035
Earnings before fixed charges	<u>\$ 114,834</u>	<u>\$ 279,530</u>	<u>\$ 157,110</u>	<u>\$ 101,076</u>	<u>\$ 77,884</u>
(Plus) Fixed charges:					
Portion of rents representative of the interest factor	\$ 7,112	\$ 6,873	\$ 6,933	\$ 11,785	\$ 6,241
Interest expense	172,402	136,920	167,814	169,997	145,090
Interest capitalized	66,838	49,556	33,863	33,393	48,226
Preferred dividend	—	—	—	—	—
Total fixed charges (3)	<u>\$ 246,352</u>	<u>\$ 193,349</u>	<u>\$ 208,610</u>	<u>\$ 215,175</u>	<u>\$ 199,557</u>
(Less):					
Interest capitalized	66,838	49,556	33,863	33,393	48,226
Preferred dividend	—	—	—	—	—
Earnings (4)	<u>\$ 296,692</u>	<u>\$ 423,323</u>	<u>\$ 331,857</u>	<u>\$ 282,858</u>	<u>\$ 229,215</u>
Ratio (4 divided by 3)	<u>1.19</u>	<u>2.19</u>	<u>1.59</u>	<u>1.31</u>	<u>1.15</u>

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES

	Year Ended December 31, 2013	Year Ended December 31, 2012 (1)	Year Ended December 31, 2011 (1)	Year Ended December 31, 2010 (1)	Year Ended December 31, 2009 (1)
Income (loss) from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ 57,827	\$ 250,431	\$ 140,215	\$ 81,071	\$ 58,374
(Plus):					
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net of distributions received	36,850	11,170	618	4,856	5,475
Amortization of capitalized interest (2)	20,157	17,929	16,277	15,149	14,035
Earnings before fixed charges	<u>\$ 114,834</u>	<u>\$ 279,530</u>	<u>\$ 157,110</u>	<u>\$ 101,076</u>	<u>\$ 77,884</u>
(Plus) Fixed charges:					
Portion of rents representative of the interest factor	\$ 7,112	\$ 6,873	\$ 6,933	\$ 11,785	\$ 6,241
Interest expense	172,402	136,920	167,814	169,997	145,090
Interest capitalized	66,838	49,556	33,863	33,393	48,226
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(Less):					
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Earnings (4)	<u>\$ 296,692</u>	<u>\$ 423,323</u>	<u>\$ 331,857</u>	<u>\$ 282,858</u>	<u>\$ 229,215</u>
Ratio (4 divided by 3)	<u>1.19</u>	<u>2.19</u>	<u>1.59</u>	<u>1.31</u>	<u>1.15</u>

(1) The results of operations for 2009 through 2012 have been adjusted to reflect discontinued operations for properties sold or held for sale as of December 31, 2013.

(2) Represents an estimate of capitalized interest costs based on the Company's established depreciation policy and an analysis of interest costs capitalized since 1998 (the year in which AvalonBay was formed).

SUBSIDIARY LIST (BY JURISDICTION)

California

San Francisco Bay Partners II, Ltd.

Connecticut

Bronxville West, LLC
 Forestbroad LLC
 Smithtown Galleria Associates Limited Partnership
 Town Close Associates Limited Partnership

Colorado

Archstone Foundation

Delaware

Alameda Financing, L.P.
 AMP Apartments Subtenant, LLC
 AMP Apartments, LLC
 AMP Manager LLC
 AMV I, LLC
 AMV II, LLC
 AMV III, LLC
 AMV IV, LLC
 AOP GP LLC
 Archstone 101 West End Avenue (Nominee) GP LLC
 Archstone 101 West End Avenue (Nominee) LP
 Archstone 101 West End Avenue Holdings GP LLC
 Archstone 101 West End Avenue Holdings LP
 Archstone 101 West End Avenue Principal GP LLC
 Archstone 101 West End Avenue Principal LP
 Archstone 125 Parcel C Member GP LLC
 Archstone 125 Parcel C Member LP
 Archstone 125, LLC
 Archstone Bay Club Marina LP
 Archstone Boca Raton GP LLC
 Archstone Boca Raton LP
 Archstone Boca Raton REIT GP LLC
 Archstone Boca Raton REIT LP
 Archstone Builders Incorporated
 Archstone Camargue III LLC
 Archstone Carillon Point GP LLC
 Archstone Carillon Point LP
 Archstone Carillon Point REIT GP LLC
 Archstone Carillon Point REIT LP
 Archstone CCDC Member 1 LLC
 Archstone CCDC Member 2 LLC
 Archstone Champions Park LLC
 Archstone Chandler LLC
 Archstone Charter Oak LLC
 Archstone Chelsea (Nominee) GP LLC
 Archstone Chelsea (Nominee) LP
 Archstone Chelsea Holdings GP LLC
 Archstone Chelsea Holdings LP
 Archstone Chelsea Principal GP LLC
 Archstone Chelsea Principal LP
 Archstone Communities LLC

Archstone Concourse LLC
 Archstone DC One Holdings LLC
 Archstone Del Mar Station LLC
 Archstone Developer LLC
 Archstone East 33rd Street GP LLC
 Archstone East 33rd Street LP
 Archstone East 33rd Street Master Lessee GP LLC
 Archstone East 33rd Street Master Lessee LP
 Archstone East 33rd Street REIT GP LLC
 Archstone East 33rd Street REIT LP
 Archstone East 39th Street (Nominee) GP LLC

Archstone East 39th Street (Nominee) LP
Archstone East 39th Street Holdings GP LLC
Archstone East 39th Street Holdings LP
Archstone East 39th Street Principal GP LLC
Archstone East 39th Street Principal LP
Archstone Financial Services LLC
Archstone Grosvenor Tower GP LLC
Archstone Grosvenor Tower LP
Archstone Grosvenor Tower REIT GP LLC
Archstone Grosvenor Tower REIT LP
Archstone HoldCO CM LLC
Archstone Holdings Germany II LLC
Archstone Holdings Germany LLC
Archstone Huntington Beach College Park LLC
Archstone Huntington Beach Member LLC
Archstone Katahdin GP LLC
Archstone Katahdin LP
Archstone Legacy Place GP LLC
Archstone Legacy Place LP
Archstone Legacy Place REIT GP LLC
Archstone Legacy Place REIT LP
Archstone Lexington Apartments GP LLC
Archstone Lexington Apartments LP
Archstone Lincoln Towers LLC
Archstone Management Germany II B LLC
Archstone Management Germany II LLC
Archstone Management Germany LLC
Archstone Management Services Incorporated
Archstone Marina Bay GP LLC
Archstone Marina Bay LP
Archstone Marina Bay Nominee LP
Archstone Marina Bay REIT GP LLC
Archstone Marina Bay REIT LP
Archstone Master Property Holdings LLC
Archstone Memorial Heights I GP LLC
Archstone Memorial Heights I LP
Archstone Memorial Heights Villages I LLC
Archstone Multifamily CM LLC
Archstone Multifamily Guarantor (GP) LLC
Archstone Multifamily Guarantor LLC
Archstone Multifamily Guarantor LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Borrower-A) GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Borrower-A) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Borrower-B) GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Borrower-B) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Development Borrower Pledgor) GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Development Borrower Pledgor) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Development Borrower) GP LLC

Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Development Borrower) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Parent Borrower-B) GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Parent Borrower-B) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Parent C) GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I (Parent C) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings I LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings II (Borrower) GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Holdings II (Borrower) LP
Archstone Multifamily Holdings II LP
Archstone Multifamily Nominee (GP) LLC
Archstone Multifamily Parallel Guarantor I LLC
Archstone Multifamily Parallel Guarantor II LLC
Archstone Multifamily Parallel Guarantor LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC Asset Manager LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC CM LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC Funding GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC Funding LP
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC Investor I LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC Investor II LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC JV Asset Manager LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC JV CM LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC JV GP LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC JV Investor I LLC
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC JV LP
Archstone Multifamily Partners AC LP

Archstone Multifamily Principal LP
Archstone Multifamily Series II LLC
Archstone Multifamily Series III LLC
Archstone Multifamily Series IV LLC
Archstone Multifamily Series IV Nominee (GP) LLC
Archstone Multifamily Series IV Nominee LP
Archstone Multifamily Series IV Principal LP
Archstone National Gateway I GP LLC
Archstone National Gateway I LP
Archstone National Gateway II GP LLC
Archstone National Gateway II LP
Archstone New Development Holdings GP LLC
Archstone New Development Holdings LP
Archstone Nominee LP
Archstone North Braeswood GP LLC
Archstone North Braeswood LP
Archstone North Braeswood Mezz GP LLC
Archstone North Braeswood Mezz LP
Archstone North Capitol Hill 2 GP LLC
Archstone North Capitol Hill 2 LP
Archstone North Capitol Hill GP LLC
Archstone North Capitol Hill LP
Archstone North Point II LLC
Archstone Northcreek LLC
Archstone Oak Creek I LLC
Archstone Oak Creek II LLC
Archstone Oakwood Arlington LLC
Archstone Oakwood Philadelphia LLC
Archstone Oakwood Toluca Hills LLC
Archstone OC/SD JV Holdings LLC
Archstone OC/SD JV LLC
Archstone Old Town Pasadena LLC

Archstone Parallel Residual JV 2, LLC
Archstone Parallel Residual JV, LLC
Archstone Parkland Gardens LLC
Archstone Property Holdings GP LLC
Archstone Property Holdings LLC
Archstone Property Management (California) Incorporated
Archstone Property Management LLC
Archstone Real Estate Advisory Services GP LLC
Archstone Real Estate Advisory Services LP
Archstone Redmond Campus LLC
Archstone Residual JV, LLC
Archstone San Bruno III LLC
Archstone San Bruno III-B LLC
Archstone San Mateo Holdings LLC
Archstone SellCo CM LLC
Archstone Showplace Square LLC
Archstone Smith Corporate Holdings LLC
Archstone Studio 4041 GP LLC
Archstone Studio 4041 LP
Archstone Studio 4041 REIT GP LLC
Archstone Studio 4041 REIT LP
Archstone Sunnyvale GP LLC
Archstone Sunnyvale LP
Archstone Sunnyvale REIT GP LLC
Archstone Sunnyvale REIT LP
Archstone Thousand Oaks LLC
Archstone Trademark JV, LLC
Archstone Tysons Corner LLC
Archstone VA Holdings 3 LLC
Archstone Vanoni Ranch Lessee LLC
Archstone Venice GP LLC
Archstone Venice LP
Archstone Venice REIT GP LLC
Archstone Venice REIT LP
Archstone Virginia Square Holdings LLC
Archstone Waterford Place LLC
Archstone Westbury (Nominee) GP LLC
Archstone Westbury (Nominee) LP
Archstone Westbury GP LLC
Archstone Westbury Holdings GP LLC
Archstone Westbury Holdings LP
Archstone Westbury LP
Archstone Westbury Principal GP LLC

Archstone Westbury Principal LP
Archstone Wheaton Station Borrower LLC
Archstone-Smith Unitholder Services LLC
Aria at Hathorne Hill, LLC
Aria at Laurel Hill, LLC
Arlington Square Financing, LLC
ASN 50th Street LLC
ASN Bear Hill LLC
ASN Calabasas I LLC
ASN Calabasas II LLC
ASN Clinton Green Member LLC
ASN Europe Trading Incorporated
ASN Europe Trading US Incorporated
ASN Gaithersburg Investor LLC
ASN Gaithersburg LLC
ASN Holdings LLC

ASN La Jolla Colony LLC
ASN Lake Mendota Investments LLC
ASN Long Beach LLC
ASN Los Feliz LLC
ASN Maple Leaf (Office) LLC
ASN Meadows at Russett I LLC
ASN Meadows at Russett II LLC
ASN Monument Park LLC
ASN Mountain View LLC
ASN Pasadena LLC
ASN Presidio View LLC
ASN Quincy LLC
ASN Redmond Lakeview LLC
ASN Redmond Park LLC
ASN San Jose LLC
ASN Tanforan Crossing I LLC
ASN Tanforan Crossing II LLC
ASN Technologies, Inc.
ASN Thousand Oaks Plaza LLC
ASN Vanoni Ranch LLC
ASN Walnut Ridge LLC
ASN Warner Center LLC
ASN Woodland Hills East LLC
AVA Capitol Hill, LLC
AVA Ninth, L.P.
Avalon 55 Ninth, LLC
Avalon Alderwood Phase I, LLC
Avalon Anaheim Stadium, L.P.
Avalon Arboretum, L.P.
Avalon at 318 I Street, LLC
Avalon at Ballston, LLC
Avalon at Diamond Heights, L.P.
Avalon at Dublin Station, L.P.
Avalon at Florham Park, LLC
Avalon at Mission Bay III, L.P.
Avalon at Pacific Bay, L.P.
Avalon at Providence Park, LLC
Avalon at Stratford, LLC
Avalon Baker Ranch, L.P.
Avalon Ballard, LLC
Avalon Belltown, LLC
Avalon Brandemoor II, LLC
Avalon Burlington, LLC
Avalon California Value II, LLC
Avalon California Value III, LLC
Avalon California Value VI, LLC
Avalon California Value VIII, LLC
Avalon Clark and Polk, LLC
Avalon DownREIT V, L.P.
Avalon Dublin Station II, L.P.
Avalon Encino, L.P.
Avalon Exeter, LLC
Avalon Fair Lakes, LLC
Avalon Fashion Valley, L.P.
Avalon Framingham, LLC
Avalon Glendora, L.P.
Avalon Gold, LLC
Avalon Green II, LLC
Avalon Grosvenor, L.P.

Avalon II California Value I, L.P.
Avalon II California Value II, L.P.
Avalon II California Value III, L.P.
Avalon II California Value IV, L.P.
Avalon II Maryland Value II, L.P.
Avalon II Maryland Value III, L.P.
Avalon II Maryland Value IV, L.P.
Avalon II Massachusetts Value I, L.P.
Avalon II New Jersey Value I, L.P.
Avalon II New Jersey Value II, L.P.
Avalon II Virginia Value I, L.P.
Avalon II Washington Value I, L.P.
Avalon Irvine III, L.P.
Avalon Irvine, L.P.
Avalon Konterra North, LLC
Avalon Lyndhurst, LLC
Avalon Marlborough, LLC
Avalon Maryland Value II, LLC
Avalon Maryland Value III, LLC
Avalon Massachusetts Value I, LLC
Avalon Massachusetts Value II, LLC
Avalon Milazzo, L.P.
Avalon Morrison Park, L.P.
Avalon Mosaic II, LLC
Avalon Mosaic, LLC
Avalon Nashua, LLC
Avalon New Jersey Value II, LLC
Avalon New Rochelle II, LLC
Avalon New York Value I, LLC
Avalon Newport, L.P.
Avalon Norden Place, LLC
Avalon North Bergen, LLC
Avalon Ocean Avenue, L.P.
Avalon Ossining, LLC
Avalon Oyster, LLC
Avalon Park Crest, LLC
Avalon Phoenixville, LLC
Avalon Princeton, LLC
Avalon Queen Anne, LLC
Avalon Rancho Vallecitos, L.P.
Avalon Riverview I, LLC
Avalon Riverview North, LLC
Avalon Run, LLC
Avalon Roseland, LLC
Avalon San Dimas, L.P.
Avalon Shelton III, LLC
Avalon Shipyard, LLC
Avalon Stuart, LLC
Avalon Tinton Falls, LLC
Avalon Towers Bellevue, LLC
Avalon Union City, L.P.
Avalon University District, LLC
Avalon Upper Falls Limited Partnership
Avalon Upper Falls, LLC
Avalon Villa Bonita, L.P.
Avalon Villa San Dimas, L.P.
Avalon Village Square, L.P.
Avalon Vista, L.P.
Avalon Watch, LLC

Avalon West Chelsea, LLC
Avalon West Hollywood, L.P.
Avalon West Long Branch, LLC
Avalon WFS, LLC
Avalon Willoughby West, LLC
Avalon Wilshire, L.P.
Avalon Winbrook Redevelopment, LLC
Avalon Woodland Hills, L.P.
Avalon WP I, LLC
Avalon WP II, LLC
Avalon WP III, LLC

Avalon WP IV, LLC
Avalon WP V, LLC
Avalon WP VI, LLC
AvalonBay Capital Management II, LLC
AvalonBay Fund II Subsidiary GP, LLC
AvalonBay Trade Zone Village, LLC
AvalonBay VAF Acquisition, LLC
AvalonBay VAF II Acquisition, LLC
AvalonBay Value Added Fund II Feeder, L.P.
AvalonBay Value Added Fund II, L.P.
AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.
AvalonBay Value Added REIT II, L.P.
AVB Albemarle, LLC
AVB Bloomfield Station Urban Renewal, LLC
AVB Brandywine Member, LLC
AVB Consulate, LLC
AVB Del Rey, L.P.
AVB Glover Park, LLC
AVB Hillwood Holding, LLC
AVB La Mesa GP LLC
AVB La Mesa II GP LLC
AVB La Mesa II LP
AVB La Mesa LP
AVB Legacy DownREIT, LLC
AVB Manager II, LLC
AVB Maple Leaf Apartments GP, LLC
AVB Maple Leaf Apartments Limited Partnership
AVB Maple Leaf REIT, LLC
AVB Opera Warehouse GP, LLC
AVB Opera Warehouse, L.P.
AVB Princeton Homes, LLC
AVB Residual Parallel II, LLC
AVB Santa Monica on Main GP LLC
AVB Santa Monica on Main LP
AVB Simi Valley GP LLC
AVB Simi Valley LP
AVB Southwest Berkeley GP LLC
AVB Southwest Berkeley LP
AVB Statesman, LLC
AVB Studio City GP LLC
AVB Studio City III-A GP LLC
AVB Studio City III-A LP
AVB Studio City III-B GP LLC
AVB Studio City III-B LP
AVB Studio City III-C GP LLC
AVB Studio City III-C LP
AVB Studio City LP
AVB Trademark, LLC

AVB Tunlaw Gardens, LLC
AVB Walnut Creek GP LLC
AVB Walnut Creek LP
AVB Walnut Creek Station GP LLC
AVB Walnut Creek Station LP
AVB Willow Glen GP LLC
AVB Willow Glen LP
Bay Countrybrook L.P.
Bay Pacific Northwest, L.P.
Bellevue Financing, LLC
Bloomingdale Urban Renewal, LLC
Boonton Urban Renewal, LLC
Bowery Place I Low-Income Operator, LLC
Bowery Place I Manager, LLC
Briarwood Borrower, LLLP
Capital Mezz LLC
Centerpoint Master Tenant LLC
CG-N Affordable LLC
CG-N Affordable Manager LLC
CG-S Affordable LLC
CG-S Affordable Manager LLC
Chrystie Venture Partners, LLC
Clinton Green Company, LLC
Clinton Green Condo LLC
Clinton Green Holdings, LLC
Clinton Green North, LLC
Clinton Green South, LLC

Clinton Green Theatre, LLC
Courthouse Hill LLC
Crescent Financing, LLC
Crest Financing, L.P.
CVP I, LLC
CVP II, LLC
CVP III, LLC
Danvers FS Site, LLC
Darien Financing, LLC
Dermont Clinton Green, LLC
Downtown Manhattan Residential LLC
Eaves Artesia, L.P.
Eaves Burlington, LLC
Edgewater Financing, LLC
El Paseo Drive Land LLC
EQR-Archstone TM Holder, LLC
EQR-Legacy Holdings JV Member, LLC
ER Cedar, L.L.C.
Fairfax Towers Financing, L.P.
Freehold Financing, LLC
Gables Rothbury Borrower, LLLP
Garden City Apartments, LLC
Garden City SF, LLC
Garden City Townhomes, LLC
Gardens Financing, LLC
Gates Financing, LLC
Glen Cove Development LLC
Glen Cove II Development LLC
Harbor Financing, LLC
Hathorne FS Holdings, LLC
Hayes Valley, L.P.
Jones Road Residential, LLC

La Brea Gateway LLC
Lake Mendota Investments LLC
Laurel Hill Private Sewer Treatment Facility, LLC
Legacy Holdings JV, LLC
Lexford Properties, L.P.
LMI Cheshire Bridge LLC
LMI Pembroke Landings LLC
LMI Preston Park LLC
LMI Riverbend LLC
LMI Rosemont LLC
LMI Windward Park LLC
Mark Pasadena Financing, L.P.
Mission Bay North Financing, L.P.
MVP I, LLC
North Bergen Residential Urban Renewal, LLC
North Bergen Retail Urban Renewal, LLC
North Point Apartments GP LLC
North Point Apartments Limited Partnership
North Point Holdings GP LLC
North Point Holdings LP
North Point REIT LLC
Norwalk Retail, LLC
Oak Road Office, LLC
OEC Holdings LLC
Pennsylvania Entity GP, LLC
PHVP I GP, LLC
PHVP I, LP
Pleasant Hill Manager, LLC
Pleasant Hill Transit Village Associates LLC
Ridgefield Park Urban Renewal, LLC
Roselle Park Urban Renewal, LLC
Roselle Park VP, LLC
Run East II Financing, LLC
San Bruno III Financing, L.P.
Shady Grove Road Financing, LLC
Silicon Valley Financing, LLC
Smith Property Holdings Five (D.C.) L.P.
Smith Property Holdings One (D.C.) L.P.
Smith Property Holdings Ballston Place L.L.C.
Smith Property Holdings Consulate L.L.C.
Smith Property Holdings Crystal Houses L.L.C.
Smith Property Holdings Crystal Towers L.P.
Smith Property Holdings Four L.P.

Smith Property Holdings Five L.P.
Smith Property Holdings Reston Landing L.L.C.
Smith Property Holdings Seven L.P.
Smith Property Holdings Two LP
Smith Property Holdings Two (D.C.) L.P.
Tysons West, LLC
Union Urban Renewal, LLC
Valet Waste Holdings, Inc.
Wesmont Station Residential I Urban Renewal, LLC
Wesmont Station Residential II Urban Renewal, LLC
Wesmont Station Retail I Urban Renewal, LLC
Wesmont Station Retail II Urban Renewal, LLC
West Chelsea Transaction, LLC
Wharton Urban Renewal, LLC
Woodland Park REIT Holdings GP LLC
Woodland Park REIT Holdings LP

Woodland Park REIT LLC
WP Apartments GP LLC
WP Apartments LP

District of Columbia

4100 Massachusetts Avenue Associates, L.P.

Maryland

Archstone
Archstone Inc.
Archstone Multifamily Series I Trust
Archstone Wheaton Station LLC
Avalon 4100 Massachusetts Avenue, Inc.
Avalon Acton, Inc.
Avalon at Chestnut Hill, Inc.
Avalon at Great Meadow, Inc.
Avalon at St. Clare, Inc.
Avalon BFG, Inc.
Avalon Blue Hills, Inc.
Avalon Canton, Inc.
Avalon Chase Glen, Inc.
Avalon Chase Grove, Inc.
Avalon Cohasset, Inc.
Avalon Collateral, Inc.
Avalon Commons, Inc.
Avalon Discoverly, Inc.
Avalon DownREIT V, Inc.
Avalon Fairway Hills I Associates
Avalon Fairway Hills II Associates
Avalon Fairway II, Inc.
Avalon Glendora Manager, Inc.
Avalon Grosvenor LLC
Avalon Hayes Valley Manager, Inc.
Avalon Hingham, Inc.
Avalon Hingham PM, Inc.
Avalon Natick, Inc.
Avalon Oaks, Inc.
Avalon Oaks West, Inc.
Avalon Promenade, Inc.
Avalon Sharon, Inc.
Avalon Symphony Woods, Inc.
Avalon Twinbrook Station, Inc.
Avalon Upper Falls Limited Dividend Corporation
Avalon West Hollywood Manager, Inc.
AvalonBay Arna Valley, Inc.
AvalonBay Assembly Row TRS, Inc.
AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc.
AvalonBay Construction Services, Inc.
AvalonBay Grosvenor, Inc.
AvalonBay NYC Development, Inc.
AvalonBay Orchards, Inc.
AvalonBay Shrewsbury, Inc.
AvalonBay Traville, LLC
AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc.
AVB Development Transactions, Inc.
AVB Northborough, Inc.
AVB Pennsylvania Realty Trust

AVB Realty Management Services, Inc.
AVB Service Provider, Inc.
Bay Asset Group, Inc.
Bay Development Partners, Inc.
Bay GP, Inc.
Brandywine Apartments of Maryland, LLC
California Multiple Financing, Inc.
California San Bruno III Financing, Inc.
Centerpoint Development II LLC
Centerpoint Eutaw LLC
Centerpoint Eutaw/Howard Holdings LLC
Centerpoint Garage LLC
Centerpoint Howard LLC
Centerpoint Tower LLC
Centerpoint Tower/Garage Holdings LLC
Georgia Avenue, Inc.
JP Construction in Milford, Inc.
Juanita Construction, Inc.
Lexington Ridge-Avalon, Inc.
Pomorum Holdings, Inc.
Smith Realty Company

Massachusetts

AvalonBay BFG Limited Partnership
Hingham Shipyard East Property Owners Association, Inc.
Smith Property Holdings Cronin's Landing L.P.

New Jersey

Town Cove Jersey City Urban Renewal, Inc.
Town Run Associates

New York

Avalon Huntington Former S Corp

Virginia

Arna Valley View Limited Partnership
Avalon Discoverly Associates Limited Partnership
Hillwood Square Mutual Association

FOREIGN ENTITIES:

Archstone B.V.
Archstone Deutsche RE Holding GmbH
Archstone Holdings Germany II Ltd.
Archstone Holdings Germany Ltd.
Archstone LT Holdings Germany II Ltd.
Archstone LT Holdings Germany Ltd.
Archstone Management Germany B.V.
Archstone Management Germany II Cooperatief U.A.
Archstone Management Germany II S.a.r.l.
Archstone Management Germany S.a.r.l.
DeWAG 1. Objektgesellschaft mbH
DeWAG 10. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 11. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 12. Objektgesellschaft mbH
DeWAG 13. Objektgesellschaft mbH
DeWAG 14. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 15. Objektgesellschaft B.V.

DeWAG 16. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 17. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 18. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 19. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 2. Objektgesellschaft mbH
DeWAG 20. Objektgesellschaft B.V.

DeWAG 21. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 22. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 23. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 24. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 25. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG 3. Objektgesellschaft mbH
DeWAG 4. Objektgesellschaft mbH
DeWAG 9. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG Capital GmbH
DeWAG Deutsche WohnAnlage GmbH
DeWAG Holdings B.V.
DeWAG Holdings GmbH
DeWAG Holdings II S.a.r.l.
DeWAG Holdings S.a.r.l.
DeWAG II-1. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG II-2. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG II-3. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG II-4. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG II-5. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG II-6. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG II-7. Objektgesellschaft B.V.
DeWAG JV Holdings I B.V.
DeWAG LT Holdings II S.a.r.l.
DeWAG LT Holdings S.a.r.l.
DeWAG Management GmbH
Panorama Insurance Ltd.
TSP Wega Vermoegensverwaltungs GmbH & Co. KG
TSP Wega Verwaltungs GmbH

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the following Registration Statements of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. and in the related Prospectuses of our reports dated February 28, 2014, with respect to the consolidated financial statements and schedule of AvalonBay Communities, Inc., and the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting of AvalonBay Communities, Inc., included in this Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended December 31, 2013.

Form S-3

No. 333-179720

No. 333-87063

No. 333-107413

Form S-8

No. 333-161258

No. 333-16837

No. 333-115290

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP
McLean, Virginia
February 28, 2014

CERTIFICATION

I, Timothy J. Naughton, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of AvalonBay Communities, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a - 15(e) and 15d - 15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a - 15(f) and 15d - 15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's Board of Directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 27, 2014

/s/ TIMOTHY J. NAUGHTON

Timothy J. Naughton
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President

QuickLinks

[Exhibit 31.1](#)

[CERTIFICATION](#)

CERTIFICATION

I, Thomas J. Sargeant, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of AvalonBay Communities, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a - 15(e) and 15d - 15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a - 15(f) and 15d - 15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's Board of Directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 27, 2014

/s/ THOMAS J. SARGEANT

Thomas J. Sargeant
Chief Financial Officer

QuickLinks

[Exhibit 31.2](#)

[CERTIFICATION](#)

CERTIFICATION

The undersigned officers of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") hereby certify that the Company's annual report on Form 10-K to which this certification is attached (the "Report"), as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof, fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: February 27, 2014

/s/ TIMOTHY J. NAUGHTON

Timothy J. Naughton
Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President

/s/ THOMAS J. SARGEANT

Thomas J. Sargeant
Chief Financial Officer

This certification is being furnished and not filed, and shall not be incorporated into any document for any purpose, under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or the Securities Act of 1933.

QuickLinks

[Exhibit 32](#)

[CERTIFICATION](#)