UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) February 10, 2016

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Maryland

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

1-12672 (Commission File Number) 77-0404318 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

671 N. Glebe Road, Suite 800, Arlington, Virginia (Address of Principal Executive Offices)

22203 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (703) 329-6300

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Item 5.02 Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangements of Certain Officers.

John J. Healy, Jr. advised the Company's Board of Directors on February 10, 2016, that he will not stand for re-election at the upcoming 2016 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. Mr. Healy's decision is consistent with the term limit expectations that the Board of Directors recently incorporated into the Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines as described below, and was not based on any disagreement with the Company.

Mr. Healy has been a director of the Company for over 19 years. He has served, at various times, on the Audit, Compensation, Investment and Finance, and Nominating and Corporate Governance committees of the Board. Mr. Healy has been and continues to be a valued member of the Board, and will continue to serve on the Board through the date of the Company's 2016 Annual Meeting. The Board expects to nominate for re-election to the Board all other current directors.

Item 8.01 Other Events.

On February 11, 2016, the Company's Board of Directors amended the Company's Corporate Governance Guidelines to incorporate new term limit expectations that reflect the Board's view of the importance of board succession planning and periodic refreshment of the Board. Specifically, the Corporate Governance Guidelines, as amended, (i) express an expectation that a director will not be re-nominated after the completion of 12 full years of service or within the several years that follow; (ii) express an expectation that the Lead Independent Director will serve in that role for approximately three to five years, and (iii) express an expectation that Committee chairs will serve for three to five years. In each case, the guideline is flexible and the exact timing for any transition will depend on the needs of the Board at the time and the timing of identification and nomination of a successor. The full text of the Company's Amended and Restated Corporate Governance Guidelines is available on the Investor Relations section of the Company's website under "Corporate Governance Documents."

Also on February 11, 2016, the Company amended the terms of various compensation related plans and documents to give effect to the following principal changes:

- (i) To implement "double trigger" vesting of restricted stock awards upon a Sale Event (as defined in the Company's 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Stock Incentive Plan"), as amended most recently on February 11, 2016 and as filed with this Report on Form 8-K). As amended, unvested restricted stock awards will not automatically vest upon a Sale Event but will become fully vested upon termination without Cause (as defined in the 2009 Stock Incentive Plan), death, disability or termination by the employee within 24 months of the Sale Event for Good Reason (as defined in the 2009 Stock Incentive Plan). This change will apply to (i) all restricted stock awards that are granted in connection with the Company's annual stock bonus program beginning in 2016 for 2015 service, and (ii) all awards of restricted stock that are issued upon vesting and conversion of multi-year performance awards with performance periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016.
- (ii) To amend the terms of multi-year performance awards so that upon a Sale Event, outstanding performance awards are earned at target performance and converted into shares of restricted stock that are thereafter subject to three-year vesting with earlier acceleration for termination without Cause (as defined in the 2009 Stock

Incentive Plan), death, disability or, termination by the employee within 24 months of the Sale Event for Good Reason. This change applies to performance awards with performance periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016.

The compensation related plans and documents that are affected by these changes and that are provided herewith are the 2009 Stock Incentive Plan, the Officer Severance Plan (which applies only in the event of a Sale Event), the form of Restricted Stock Agreement for use with restricted shares of stock, and the Award Terms for performance award agreements.

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Item 9.01 Exhibits

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Amended and Restated 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, dated February 11, 2016.
99.2	Amended and Restated Officer Severance Plan, dated February 11, 2016.
99.3	Form of Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement, approved February 11, 2016.
99.4	Form of Award Terms of Performance-Based Restricted Stock Units, approved February 11, 2016.
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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

February 16, 2016

By: /s/ Kevin P. O'Shea
Name: Kevin P. O'Shea
Title: Chief Financial Officer

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EXHIBIT INDEX

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AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

AMENDED AND RESTATED 2009 STOCK OPTION AND INCENTIVE PLAN

SECTION 1. GENERAL PURPOSE OF THE PLAN; DEFINITIONS

The name of the plan is the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Amended and Restated 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "Plan"). The purpose of the Plan is to encourage and enable the officers, employees, Non-Employee Directors and other key persons (including consultants and prospective employees) of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") and its Subsidiaries upon whose judgment, initiative and efforts the Company largely depends for the successful conduct of its business to acquire a proprietary interest in the Company. It is anticipated that providing such persons with a direct stake in the Company's welfare will assure a closer identification of their interests with those of the Company and its stockholders, thereby stimulating their efforts on the Company's behalf and strengthening their desire to remain with the Company.

The following terms shall be defined as set forth below:

"Act" means the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder.

"Administrator" means either the Board or the compensation committee of the Board or a similar committee performing the functions of the compensation committee and which is comprised of not less than two Non-Employee Directors who are independent.

"Award" or "Awards," except where referring to a particular category of grant under the Plan, shall include Incentive Stock Options, Non-Qualified Stock Options, Stock Appreciation Rights, Restricted Stock Units, Restricted Stock Awards, Unrestricted Stock Awards, Cash-Based Awards, Performance Share Awards and Dividend Equivalent Rights.

"Award Certificate" means a written or electronic document setting forth the terms and provisions applicable to an Award granted under the Plan. Each Award Certificate is subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan.

"Board" means the Board of Directors of the Company.

"Cash-Based Award" means an Award entitling the recipient to receive a cash-denominated payment.

"Cause" means (i) any material breach by the grantee of any agreement to which the grantee and the Company are parties or of any published policy of the Company, (ii) any act (other than retirement or other termination of employment) or omission to act by the grantee

which may have a material and adverse effect on the business of the Company or any Subsidiary or on the grantee's ability to perform services for the Company or any Subsidiary, including, without limitation, the commission of any crime (other than ordinary traffic violations), or (iii) any material misconduct or neglect of duties by the grantee in connection with the business or affairs of the Company or any Subsidiary; *provided*, that the following shall apply in connection with and for twenty-four months following a Sale Event: (i) if any act or omission is capable of cure, the grantee first shall have received written notice of the act or omission alleged to constitute Cause and shall have failed to cure after 15 days following such notice from the Company which notice shall specifically identify the act or omission which the Company believes constitutes Cause; and (ii) in the case of an officer, a dismissal of such officer for Cause must be made pursuant to a vote of the Board (after the expiration of any applicable 15 day cure period).

"Code" means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and any successor Code, and related rules, regulations and interpretations.

"Covered Employee" means an employee who is a "Covered Employee" within the meaning of Section 162(m) of the Code.

"Dividend Equivalent Right" means an Award entitling the grantee to receive credits based on cash dividends that would have been paid on the shares of Stock specified in the Dividend Equivalent Right (or other award to which it relates) if such shares had been issued to and held by the grantee.

"Effective Date" means the date on which the Plan is approved by stockholders as set forth in Section 21.

"Exchange Act" means the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the rules and regulations thereunder.

"Fair Market Value" of the Stock on any given date means the last reported sale price at which Stock is traded on such date or, if no Stock is traded on such date, the most recent date on which Stock was traded, as reflected on the New York Stock Exchange or, if applicable, any other national exchange on which the Stock is traded.

"Good Reason" means the occurrence of any of the following events: (i) a material adverse change in the functions, duties or responsibilities of a grantee's position (other than a termination of employment for Cause) which would meaningfully reduce the level, importance or scope of such position (provided that a change in the person, position and/or department to whom the grantee is required to report shall not by itself constitute a material adverse change in such grantee's position); or (ii) the relocation of the office at which a grantee is principally located immediately prior to a Sale Event (the "Original Office") to a new location outside of the metropolitan area of the Original Office or the failure to locate a grantee's own office at the Original Office (or at the office to which such office is relocated which is within the metropolitan area of the Original Office); or (iii) a material reduction in the grantee's base salary and incentive compensation opportunity as in effect immediately prior to the event to which a right to terminate employment for Good Reason relates.

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[&]quot;Incentive Stock Option" means any Stock Option designated and qualified as an "incentive stock option" as defined in Section 422 of the Code.

"Non-Qualified Stock Option" means any Stock Option that is not an Incentive Stock Option.

"Option" or "Stock Option" means any option to purchase shares of Stock granted pursuant to Section 5.

"Performance-Based Award" means any Restricted Stock Award, Restricted Stock Units, Performance Share Award or Cash-Based Award granted to a Covered Employee that is intended to qualify as "performance-based compensation" under Section 162(m) of the Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

"Performance Criteria" means the criteria that the Administrator selects for purposes of establishing the Performance Goal or Performance Goals for an individual for a Performance Cycle. The Performance Criteria (which shall be applicable to the organizational level specified by the Administrator, including, but not limited to, the Company or a unit, division, group, or Subsidiary of the Company) that will be used to establish Performance Goals are limited to the following: (i) earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization; (ii) net income (loss) (either before or after interest, taxes, depreciation and/or amortization); (iii) changes in the market price of the Stock; (iv) cash flow; (v) funds from operations or similar measure; (vi) sales or revenue; (vii) acquisitions or strategic transactions; (viii) operating income (loss); (ix) return on capital, assets, equity, or investment; (x) total stockholder returns or total returns to stockholders; (xi) gross or net profit levels; (xii) productivity; (xiii) expense; (xiv) margins; (xv) operating efficiency; (xvi) customer satisfaction; (xvii) working capital; (xviii) earnings per share of Stock; (xix) lease up performance, net operating income performance or yield on development or redevelopment communities; and/or (xx) leverage (measured as a ratio based on debt or interest expense to earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) or to total market capitalization, or similar measures), any of which under the preceding clauses (i) through (xx) may be measured either in absolute terms or as compared to any incremental increase or as compared to results of a peer group.

"Performance Cycle" means one or more periods of time, which may be of varying and overlapping durations, as the Administrator may select, over which the attainment of one or more Performance Criteria will be measured for the purpose of determining a grantee's right to and the payment of a Restricted Stock Award, Restricted Stock Units, Performance Share Award or Cash-Based Award. Each such period shall not be less than 12 months.

"Performance Goals" means, for a Performance Cycle, the specific goals established in writing by the Administrator for a Performance Cycle based upon the Performance Criteria.

"Performance Share Award" means an Award entitling the recipient to acquire shares of Stock upon the attainment of specified Performance Goals.

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"Restricted Stock Award" means an Award entitling the recipient to acquire, at such purchase price (which may be zero) as determined by the Administrator, shares of Stock subject to such restrictions and conditions as the Administrator may determine at the time of grant.

"Restricted Stock Units" means an Award of phantom stock units to a grantee.

"Sale Event" shall mean (i) the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company on a consolidated basis to one or more unrelated persons or entities, or (ii) the sale or other transfer of all or substantially all of the Stock of the Company to one or more unrelated persons or entities (including by way of a merger, reorganization or consolidation in which the outstanding shares of Stock are converted into or exchanged for securities of the successor entity) where the stockholders of the Company, immediately prior to such sale or other transfer, would not, immediately after such sale or transfer, beneficially own shares representing in the aggregate more than 50 percent of the voting shares of the acquirer or surviving entity (or its ultimate parent, if any) received by stockholders of the Company in exchange for Stock shall be counted, and any voting shares of the acquirer or surviving entity (or its ultimate parent, if any) already owned by stockholders of the Company prior to the transaction shall be disregarded.

"Sale Price" means the value as determined by the Administrator of the consideration payable, or otherwise to be received by stockholders, per share of Stock pursuant to a Sale Event.

"Section 16 Officer" means an employee who is subject to the reporting and other provisions of Section 16 of the Exchange Act.

"Section 409A" means Section 409A of the Code and the regulations and other guidance promulgated thereunder.

"Stock" means the Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share, of the Company, subject to adjustments pursuant to Section 3.

"Stock Appreciation Right" means an Award entitling the recipient to receive shares of Stock having a value equal to the excess of the Fair Market Value of the Stock on the date of exercise over the exercise price of the Stock Appreciation Right multiplied by the number of shares of Stock with respect to which the Stock Appreciation Right shall have been exercised.

"Subsidiary" means any corporation or other entity (other than the Company) in which the Company has at least a 50 percent interest, either directly or indirectly.

"Ten Percent Owner" means an employee who owns or is deemed to own (by reason of the attribution rules of Section 424(d) of the Code) more than 10 percent of the combined voting power of all classes of stock of the Company or any parent or subsidiary corporation.

"Unrestricted Stock Award" means an Award of shares of Stock free of any restrictions.

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SECTION 2. ADMINISTRATION OF PLAN; ADMINISTRATOR AUTHORITY TO SELECT GRANTEES AND DETERMINE AWARDS

- (a) <u>Administration of Plan</u>. The Plan shall be administered by the Administrator, provided that the amount, timing and terms of the grants of Awards to Non-Employee Directors shall be determined by the compensation committee or similar committee comprised solely of Non-Employee Directors.
- (b) <u>Powers of Administrator.</u> The Administrator shall have the power and authority to grant Awards consistent with the terms of the Plan, including the power and authority:
 - (i) to select the individuals to whom Awards may from time to time be granted;

- (ii) to determine the time or times of grant, and the extent, if any, of Incentive Stock Options, Non-Qualified Stock Options, Stock Appreciation Rights, Restricted Stock Awards, Restricted Stock Units, Unrestricted Stock Awards, Cash-Based Awards, Performance Share Awards and Dividend Equivalent Rights, or any combination of the foregoing, granted to any one or more grantees;
 - (iii) to determine the number of shares of Stock to be covered by any Award;
- (iv) to determine and modify from time to time the terms and conditions, including restrictions, not inconsistent with the terms of the Plan, of any Award, which terms and conditions may differ among individual Awards and grantees, and to approve the forms of Award Certificates;
- (v) to accelerate at any time the exercisability or vesting of all or any portion of any Award provided that the Administrator generally shall not exercise such discretion to accelerate Awards subject to Sections 7 and 8 except in the event of the grantee's death, disability, retirement or termination of employment without cause, or a Sale Event;
 - (vi) subject to the provisions of Section 5(c), to extend at any time the period in which Stock Options may be exercised; and
- (vii) at any time to adopt, alter and repeal such rules, guidelines and practices for administration of the Plan and for its own acts and proceedings as it shall deem advisable; to interpret the terms and provisions of the Plan and any Award (including related written instruments); to make all determinations it deems advisable for the administration of the Plan; to decide all disputes arising in connection with the Plan; and to otherwise supervise the administration of the Plan.

All decisions and interpretations of the Administrator shall be binding on all persons, including the Company and Plan grantees.

(c) <u>Delegation of Authority to Grant Awards</u>. Subject to applicable law, the Administrator, in its discretion, may delegate to the Chief Executive Officer of the Company (or other executive officers of the Company to the extent permitted under applicable law) all or part

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of the Administrator's authority and duties with respect to the granting of Awards to individuals who are (i) not Section 16 Officers and (ii) not Covered Employees. Any such delegation by the Administrator shall include a limitation as to the amount of Awards that may be granted during the period of the delegation and shall contain guidelines as to the determination of the exercise price and the vesting criteria. The Administrator may revoke or amend the terms of a delegation at any time but such action shall not invalidate any prior actions of the Administrator's delegate or delegates that were consistent with the terms of the Plan.

- (d) <u>Award Certificate</u>. Awards under the Plan shall be evidenced by Award Certificates that set forth the terms, conditions and limitations for each Award which may include, without limitation, the term of an Award and the provisions applicable in the event employment or service terminates.
- (e) <u>Indemnification</u>. Neither the Board nor the Administrator, nor any member of either or any delegate thereof, shall be liable for any act, omission, interpretation, construction or determination made in good faith in connection with the Plan, and the members of the Board and the Administrator (and any delegate thereof) shall be entitled in all cases to indemnification and reimbursement by the Company in respect of any claim, loss, damage or expense (including, without limitation, reasonable attorneys' fees) arising or resulting therefrom to the fullest extent permitted by law and/or under the Company's articles or bylaws or any directors' and officers' liability insurance coverage which may be in effect from time to time and/or any indemnification agreement between such individual and the Company.

SECTION 3. $\underline{\text{STOCK ISSUABLE UNDER THE PLAN; MERGERS; SUBSTITUTION}}$

- (ii) a number of shares equal to the number of shares available under the Company's 1994 Stock Incentive Plan as of the Effective Date, subject to adjustment as provided in Section 3. For purposes of this limitation, the shares of Stock underlying any Awards under this Plan or awards under the Company's 1994 Stock Incentive Plan that are forfeited, canceled or otherwise terminated (other than by exercise) shall be added back to the shares of Stock available for issuance under the Plan. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the following shares of Stock shall not be added to the shares authorized for grant under the Plan: (1) shares tendered or held back upon exercise of an Option or settlement of an Award to cover the exercise price or tax withholding, and (2) shares subject to a Stock Appreciation Right that are not issued in connection with the stock settlement of the Stock Appreciation Right upon exercise thereof. Subject to such overall limitations, shares of Stock may be issued up to such maximum number pursuant to any type or types of Award; provided, however, that Stock Options or Stock Appreciation Rights with respect to no more than 600,000 shares of Stock may be granted to any one individual grantee during any one calendar year period, and no more than 2,930,000 shares of Stock may be issued in the form of Incentive Stock Options. The shares available for issuance under the Plan may be authorized but unissued shares of Stock or shares of Stock reacquired by the Company.
- (b) <u>Effect of Awards</u>. The grant of any full value Award (i.e., an Award other than an Option or a Stock Appreciation Right) shall be deemed, for purposes of determining the number of shares of Stock available for issuance under Section 3(a), as an Award of 2.17 shares of Stock

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for each such share of Stock actually subject to the Award. The grant of an Option or a Stock Appreciation Right shall be deemed, for purposes of determining the number of shares of Stock available for issuance under Section 3(a), as an Award for one share of Stock for each such share of Stock actually subject to the Award. Any forfeitures, cancellation or other termination of such Awards shall be returned to the reserved pool of shares of Stock under the Plan in the same manner.

(c) Changes in Stock. Subject to Section 3(d) hereof, if, as a result of any reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, stock dividend, stock split, reverse stock split or other similar change in the Company's capital stock, the outstanding shares of Stock are increased or decreased or are exchanged for a different number or kind of shares or other securities of the Company, or additional shares or new or different shares or other securities of the Company or other non-cash assets are distributed with respect to such shares of Stock or other securities, or, if, as a result of any merger or consolidation, sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company, the outstanding shares of Stock are converted into or exchanged for securities of the Company or any successor entity (or a parent or subsidiary thereof), the Administrator shall make an appropriate or proportionate adjustment in (i) the maximum number of shares reserved for issuance under the Plan, including the maximum number of shares that may be issued in the form of Incentive Stock Options, (ii) the number of Stock Options or Stock Appreciation Rights that can be granted to any one individual grantee and the maximum number of shares that may be grantee under a Performance-Based Award, (iii) the number and kind of shares or other securities subject to any then outstanding Awards under the Plan, (iv) the repurchase price, if any, per share subject to each outstanding Restricted Stock Award, and (v) the price for each share subject to any then outstanding Stock Options and Stock Appreciation Rights under the Plan, without changing the aggregate exercise price (i.e., the exercise price multiplied by the number of Stock Options and Stock Appreciation Rights remain exercisable. The Administrator shall also make equitable or proportionate adjustments in the number of shares subject to outstanding Awards and the exercise price and/or the terms of outstanding Awards to take into consideration cash dividends declared and paid other than in the o

Administrator to avoid distortion in the value of the Awards. The adjustment by the Administrator shall be final, binding and conclusive. No fractional shares of Stock shall be issued under the Plan resulting from any such adjustment, but the Administrator in its discretion may make a cash payment in lieu of fractional shares.

Sale Event. Except as the Administrator may otherwise specify with respect to particular Awards in the relevant Award Certificate, Awards granted on or after January 1, 2016 that are assumed, continued or substituted in connection with a Sale Event shall become fully vested and nonforfeitable on the date of termination in the event that a grantee's employment or other service relationship with the Company (or its successor) is terminated by the Company (or its successor) without Cause or by the grantee for Good Reason, in either case in connection with or within 24 months following a Sale Event.

Except as the Administrator may otherwise specify with respect to particular Awards in the relevant Award Certificate, in the case of and subject to the consummation of a Sale Event, the Plan and all outstanding Awards granted hereunder shall terminate, unless provision is made

in connection with the Sale Event in the sole discretion of the parties to the Sale Event for either (x) the assumption or continuation of such Awards by the successor entity, or (y) the substitution of such Awards with new Awards of the successor entity or parent thereof, with appropriate adjustment in either case as to the number and kind of shares and, if appropriate, the per share exercise prices, as such parties to the Sale Event shall agree (after taking into account any acceleration hereunder). In the event that outstanding Awards granted hereunder are terminated because they have not been so assumed, continued or substituted, then, except as may be otherwise provided in the relevant Award Certificate, all Options and Stock Appreciation Rights that are not exercisable immediately prior to the effective time of the Sale Event shall become fully exercisable as of the effective time of the Sale Event, all other Awards with time-based vesting, conditions or restrictions shall become fully vested and nonforfeitable as of the effective time of the Sale Event and all Awards with conditions and restrictions relating to the attainment of performance goals may become vested and nonforfeitable in connection with a Sale Event, in each case in the Administrator's discretion or to the extent specified in the relevant Award Certificate. Further, in the event outstanding Awards granted hereunder are terminated because they have not been so assumed, continued or substituted, then (i) the Company shall have the option (in its sole discretion) to make or provide for a cash payment to the grantees holding Options and Stock Appreciation Rights, in exchange for the cancellation thereof, in an amount equal to the difference between (A) the Sale Price multiplied by the number of shares of Stock subject to outstanding Options and Stock Appreciation Rights (to the extent then exercisable (after taking into account any acceleration hereunder) at prices not in excess of the Sale Price) and (B) the aggregate exercise price of all such outstanding Options and Stock Appreciation Rights; or (ii) each grantee shall be permitted, within a specified period of time prior to the consummation of the Sale Event as determined by the Administrator, to exercise all outstanding Options and Stock Appreciation Rights held by such grantee. The Company shall also have the option (in its sole discretion) to make or provide for a cash payment for all other Awards that are terminated because they have not been so assumed, continued or substituted.

Substitute Awards. The Administrator may grant Awards under the Plan in substitution for stock and stock based awards held by employees, directors or other key persons of another corporation in connection with the merger or consolidation of the employing corporation with the Company or a Subsidiary or the acquisition by the Company or a Subsidiary of property or stock of the employing corporation. The Administrator may direct that the substitute awards be granted on such terms and conditions as the Administrator considers appropriate in the circumstances. Any substitute Awards granted under the Plan shall not count against the share limitation set forth in Section 3(a).

SECTION 4. **ELIGIBILITY**

Grantees under the Plan will be such full or part-time officers and other employees, Non-Employee Directors and key persons (including consultants and prospective employees) of the Company and its Subsidiaries as are selected from time to time by the Administrator in its sole discretion.

SECTION 5. STOCK OPTIONS

Grants of Stock Options. Any Stock Option granted under the Plan shall be in such form as the Administrator may from time to time approve. (a)

Stock Options granted under the Plan may be either Incentive Stock Options or Non-Qualified Stock Options. Incentive Stock Options may be granted only to employees of the Company or any Subsidiary that is a "subsidiary corporation" within the meaning of Section 424(f) of the Code. To the extent that any Option does not qualify as an Incentive Stock Option, it shall be deemed a Non-Qualified Stock Option.

The Administrator in its discretion may grant Stock Options to eligible employees and key persons of the Company or any Subsidiary. Stock Options granted pursuant to this Section 5(a) shall be subject to the following terms and conditions and shall contain such additional terms and conditions, not inconsistent with the terms of the Plan, as the Administrator shall deem desirable. If the Administrator so determines, Stock Options may be granted in lieu of cash compensation at the optionee's election, subject to such terms and conditions as the Administrator may establish.

- Exercise Price. The exercise price per share for the Stock covered by a Stock Option granted pursuant to this Section 5(b) shall be determined by the Administrator at the time of grant but shall not be less than 100 percent of the Fair Market Value on the date of grant. In the case of an Incentive Stock Option that is granted to a Ten Percent Owner, the option price of such Incentive Stock Option shall be not less than 110 percent of the Fair Market Value on the grant date.
- Option Term. The term of each Stock Option shall be fixed by the Administrator, but no Stock Option shall be exercisable more than ten years after the date the Stock Option is granted. In the case of an Incentive Stock Option that is granted to a Ten Percent Owner, the term of such Stock Option shall be no more than five years from the date of grant.
- Exercisability; Rights of a Stockholder. Stock Options shall become exercisable at such time or times, whether or not in installments, as shall be determined by the Administrator at or after the grant date. The Administrator may at any time accelerate the exercisability of all or any portion of any Stock Option. An optionee shall have the rights of a stockholder only as to shares acquired upon the exercise of a Stock Option and not as to unexercised Stock Options.
- Method of Exercise. Stock Options may be exercised in whole or in part, by giving written or electronic notice of exercise to the Company, specifying the number of shares to be purchased. Payment of the purchase price may be made by one or more of the following methods to the extent provided in the Option Award Certificate:
 - (i) In cash, by certified or bank check or other instrument acceptable to the Administrator:
- Through the delivery (or attestation to the ownership) of shares of Stock beneficially owned by the optionee and that are not then subject to

restrictions under any

Company plan. Such surrendered shares shall be valued at Fair Market Value on the exercise date;

- (iii) By the optionee delivering to the Company a properly executed exercise notice together with irrevocable instructions to a broker to promptly deliver to the Company cash or a check payable and acceptable to the Company for the purchase price; provided that in the event the optionee chooses to pay the purchase price as so provided, the optionee and the broker shall comply with such procedures and enter into such agreements of indemnity and other agreements as the Administrator shall prescribe as a condition of such payment procedure; or
- (iv) With respect to Stock Options that are not Incentive Stock Options, by a "net exercise" arrangement pursuant to which the Company will reduce the number of shares of Stock issuable upon exercise by the largest whole number of shares with a Fair Market Value that does not exceed the aggregate exercise price.

Payment instruments will be received subject to collection. The transfer to the optionee on the records of the Company or of the transfer agent of the shares of Stock to be purchased pursuant to the exercise of a Stock Option will be contingent upon receipt from the optionee (or a purchaser acting in his stead in accordance with the provisions of the Stock Option) by the Company of the full purchase price for such shares and the fulfillment of any other requirements contained in the Option Award Certificate or applicable provisions of laws (including the satisfaction of any withholding taxes that the Company is obligated to withhold with respect to the optionee). In the event an optionee chooses to pay the purchase price by previously-owned shares of Stock through the attestation method, the number of shares of Stock transferred to the optionee upon the exercise of the Stock Option shall be net of the number of attested shares. In the event that the Company establishes, for itself or using the services of a third party, an automated system for the exercise of Stock Options, such as a system using an internet website or interactive voice response, then the paperless exercise of Stock Options may be permitted through the use of such an automated system.

(f) Annual Limit on Incentive Stock Options. To the extent required for "incentive stock option" treatment under Section 422 of the Code, the aggregate Fair Market Value (determined as of the time of grant) of the shares of Stock with respect to which Incentive Stock Options granted under this Plan and any other plan of the Company or its parent and subsidiary corporations become exercisable for the first time by an optionee during any calendar year shall not exceed \$100,000. To the extent that any Stock Option exceeds this limit, it shall constitute a Non-Qualified Stock Option.

SECTION 6. STOCK APPRECIATION RIGHTS

- (a) <u>Exercise Price of Stock Appreciation Rights</u>. The exercise price of a Stock Appreciation Right shall not be less than 100 percent of the Fair Market Value of the Stock on the date of grant.
- (b) <u>Grant and Exercise of Stock Appreciation Rights.</u> Stock Appreciation Rights may be granted by the Administrator independently of any Stock Option granted pursuant to Section 5 of the Plan.

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(c) <u>Terms and Conditions of Stock Appreciation Rights</u>. Stock Appreciation Rights shall be subject to such terms and conditions as shall be determined from time to time by the Administrator. The term of a Stock Appreciation Right may not exceed ten years.

SECTION 7. RESTRICTED STOCK AWARDS

- (a) Nature of Restricted Stock Awards. The Administrator shall determine the restrictions and conditions applicable to each Restricted Stock Award at the time of grant. Conditions may be based on continuing employment (or other service relationship) and/or achievement of pre-established performance goals and objectives. The terms and conditions of each such Award Certificate shall be determined by the Administrator, and such terms and conditions may differ among individual Awards and grantees.
- (b) <u>Rights as a Stockholder.</u> Upon the grant of the Restricted Stock Award and payment of any applicable purchase price, a grantee shall have the rights of a stockholder with respect to the voting and dividends of the Restricted Stock, subject to such conditions contained in the Restricted Stock Award Certificate. Unless the Administrator shall otherwise determine, (i) uncertificated Restricted Stock shall be accompanied by a notation on the records of the Company or the transfer agent to the effect that they are subject to forfeiture until such Restricted Stock are vested as provided in Section 7(d) below, and (ii) certificated Restricted Stock shall remain in the possession of the Company until such Restricted Stock is vested as provided in Section 7(d) below, and the grantee shall be required, as a condition of the grant, to deliver to the Company such instruments of transfer as the Administrator may prescribe.
- (c) Restrictions. Restricted Stock may not be sold, assigned, transferred, pledged or otherwise encumbered or disposed of except as specifically provided herein or in the Restricted Stock Award Certificate. Except as may otherwise be provided by the Administrator either in the Award Certificate or, subject to Section 18 below, in writing after the Award is issued, if a grantee's employment (or other service relationship) with the Company and its Subsidiaries terminates for any reason, any Restricted Stock that has not vested at the time of termination shall automatically and without any requirement of notice to such grantee from or other action by or on behalf of, the Company be deemed to have been reacquired by the Company at its original purchase price (if any) from such grantee or such grantee's legal representative simultaneously with such termination of employment (or other service relationship), and thereafter shall cease to represent any ownership of the Company by the grantee or rights of the grantee as a stockholder. Following such deemed reacquisition of unvested Restricted Stock that are represented by physical certificates, a grantee shall surrender such certificates to the Company upon request without consideration.
- (d) <u>Vesting of Restricted Stock</u>. The Administrator at the time of grant shall specify the date or dates and/or the attainment of pre-established performance goals, objectives and other conditions on which the non-transferability of the Restricted Stock and the Company's right of repurchase or forfeiture shall lapse. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that any such Restricted Stock granted to employees shall have a performance-based goal, the restriction period with respect to such shares shall not be less than one year, and in the event any such Restricted Stock granted to employees shall have a time-based restriction only (without any prior performance condition to the grant or vesting thereof), the total restriction period with respect to

subject to Section 18 below, in writing after the Award is issued, a grantee's rights in any shares of Restricted Stock that have not vested shall automatically terminate upon the grantee's termination of employment (or other service relationship) with the Company and its Subsidiaries and such shares shall be subject to the provisions of Section 7(c) above.

SECTION 8. RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS

- (a) Nature of Restricted Stock Units. The Administrator shall determine the restrictions and conditions applicable to each Restricted Stock Unit at the time of grant. Conditions may be based on continuing employment (or other service relationship) and/or achievement of pre-established performance goals and objectives. The terms and conditions of each such Award Certificate shall be determined by the Administrator, and such terms and conditions may differ among individual Awards and grantees. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that any such Restricted Stock Units granted to employees shall have a performance-based goal, the restriction period with respect to such Award shall not be less than one year, and in the event any such Restricted Stock Units granted to employees shall have a time-based restriction only (without any prior performance condition to the grant or vesting thereof), the total restriction period with respect to such Award shall not be less than three years; provided, however, that any Restricted Stock Units with a time-based restriction may become vested incrementally over such three-year period. At the end of the deferral period, the Restricted Stock Units, to the extent vested, shall be settled in the form of shares of Stock. To the extent that an award of Restricted Stock Units is subject to Section 409A, it may contain such additional terms and conditions as the Administrator shall determine in its sole discretion in order for such Award to comply with the requirements of Section 409A.
- (b) Election to Receive Restricted Stock Units in Lieu of Compensation. The Administrator may, in its sole discretion, permit a grantee to elect to receive a portion of future cash compensation otherwise due to such grantee in the form of an award of Restricted Stock Units. Any such election shall be made in writing and shall be delivered to the Company no later than the date specified by the Administrator and in accordance with Section 409A and such other rules and procedures established by the Administrator. Any such future cash compensation that the grantee elects to defer shall be converted to a fixed number of Restricted Stock Units based on the Fair Market Value of Stock on the date the compensation would otherwise have been paid to the grantee if such payment had not been deferred as provided herein. The Administrator shall have the sole right to determine whether and under what circumstances to permit such elections and to impose such limitations and other terms and conditions thereon as the Administrator deems appropriate. Any Restricted Stock Units that are elected to be received in lieu of cash compensation shall be fully vested, unless otherwise provided in the Award Certificate.
- (c) <u>Rights as a Stockholder</u>. A grantee shall have the rights as a stockholder only as to shares of Stock acquired by the grantee upon settlement of Restricted Stock Units; provided,

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however, that the grantee may be credited with Dividend Equivalent Rights with respect to the phantom stock units underlying his Restricted Stock Units, subject to such terms and conditions as the Administrator may determine.

(d) <u>Termination</u>. Except as may otherwise be provided by the Administrator either in the Award Certificate or, subject to Section 18 below, in writing after the Award is issued, a grantee's right in all Restricted Stock Units that have not vested shall automatically terminate upon the grantee's termination of employment (or cessation of service relationship) with the Company and its Subsidiaries for any reason.

SECTION 9. UNRESTRICTED STOCK AWARDS

Grant or Sale of Unrestricted Stock. The Administrator may, in its sole discretion, grant (or sell at par value or such higher purchase price determined by the Administrator) an Unrestricted Stock Award under the Plan. Unrestricted Stock Awards may be granted in respect of past services or other valid consideration, or in lieu of cash compensation due to such grantee.

SECTION 10. CASH-BASED AWARDS

Grant of Cash-Based Awards. The Administrator may, in its sole discretion, grant Cash-Based Awards to any grantee in such number or amount and upon such terms, and subject to such conditions, as the Administrator shall determine at the time of grant. The Administrator shall determine the maximum duration of the Cash-Based Award, the amount of cash to which the Cash-Based Award pertains, the conditions upon which the Cash-Based Award shall become vested or payable, and such other provisions as the Administrator shall determine. Each Cash-Based Award shall specify a cash-denominated payment amount, formula or payment ranges as determined by the Administrator. Payment, if any, with respect to a Cash-Based Award shall be made in accordance with the terms of the Award and may be made in cash or in shares of Stock, as the Administrator determines.

SECTION 11. PERFORMANCE SHARE AWARDS

- (a) <u>Nature of Performance Share Awards</u>. The Administrator may, in its sole discretion, grant Performance Share Awards independent of, or in connection with, the granting of any other Award under the Plan. The Administrator shall determine whether and to whom Performance Share Awards shall be granted, the Performance Goals, the periods during which performance is to be measured, which may not be less than one year, and such other limitations and conditions as the Administrator shall determine.
- (b) <u>Rights as a Stockholder.</u> A grantee receiving a Performance Share Award shall have the rights of a stockholder only as to shares actually received by the grantee under the Plan and not with respect to shares subject to the Award but not actually received by the grantee. A grantee shall be entitled to receive shares of Stock under a Performance Share Award only upon satisfaction of all conditions specified in the Performance Share Award Certificate (or in a performance plan adopted by the Administrator).
- (c) <u>Termination</u>. Except as may otherwise be provided by the Administrator either in the Award agreement or, subject to Section 18 below, in writing after the Award is issued, a

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grantee's rights in all Performance Share Awards shall automatically terminate upon the grantee's termination of employment (or cessation of service relationship) with the Company and its Subsidiaries for any reason.

SECTION 12. PERFORMANCE-BASED AWARDS TO COVERED EMPLOYEES

(a) <u>Performance-Based Awards</u>. Any employee or other key person providing services to the Company and who is selected by the Administrator may be granted one or more Performance-Based Awards in the form of a Restricted Stock Award, Restricted Stock Units, Performance Share Awards or Cash-Based Award payable upon the

attainment of Performance Goals that are established by the Administrator and related to one or more of the Performance Criteria, in each case on a specified date or dates or over any period or periods determined by the Administrator. The Administrator shall define in an objective fashion the manner of calculating the Performance Criteria it selects to use for any Performance Cycle. Depending on the Performance Criteria used to establish such Performance Goals, the Performance Goals may be expressed in terms of overall Company performance or the performance of a division, business unit, or an individual. The Administrator, in its discretion, may adjust or modify the calculation of Performance Goals for such Performance Cycle in order to prevent the dilution or enlargement of the rights of an individual (i) in the event of, or in anticipation of, any unusual or extraordinary corporate item, transaction, event or development, (ii) in recognition of, or in anticipation of, any other unusual or nonrecurring events affecting the Company, or the financial statements of the Company, or (iii) in response to, or in anticipation of, changes in applicable laws, regulations, accounting principles, or business conditions provided however, that the Administrator may not exercise such discretion in a manner that would increase the Performance-Based Award granted to a Covered Employee. Each Performance-Based Award shall comply with the provisions set forth below.

- (b) <u>Grant of Performance-Based Awards</u>. With respect to each Performance-Based Award granted to a Covered Employee, the Administrator shall select, within the first 90 days of a Performance Cycle (or, if shorter, within the maximum period allowed under Section 162(m) of the Code) the Performance Criteria for such grant, and the Performance Goals with respect to each Performance Criterion (including a threshold level of performance below which no amount will become payable with respect to such Award). Each Performance-Based Award will specify the amount payable, or the formula for determining the amount payable, upon achievement of the various applicable performance targets. The Performance Criteria established by the Administrator may be (but need not be) different for each Performance Cycle and different Performance Goals may be applicable to Performance-Based Awards to different Covered Employees.
- (c) <u>Payment of Performance-Based Awards</u>. Following the completion of a Performance Cycle, the Administrator shall meet to review and certify in writing whether, and to what extent, the Performance Goals for the Performance Cycle have been achieved and, if so, to also calculate and certify in writing the amount of the Performance-Based Awards earned for the Performance-Cycle. The Administrator shall then determine the actual size of each Covered Employee's Performance-Based Award, and, in doing so, may reduce or eliminate the amount of the Performance-Based Award for a Covered Employee if, in its sole judgment, such reduction or elimination is appropriate.

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(d) <u>Maximum Award Payable</u>. The maximum Performance-Based Award payable to any one Covered Employee under the Plan for a Performance Cycle is 300,000 shares of Stock (subject to adjustment as provided in Section 3(c) hereof) or \$4 million in the case of a Performance-Based Award that is a Cash-Based Award.

SECTION 13. <u>DIVIDEND EQUIVALENT RIGHTS</u>

- (a) <u>Dividend Equivalent Rights</u>. A Dividend Equivalent Right may be granted hereunder to any grantee as a component of an award of Restricted Stock Units, Restricted Stock Award, Performance Share Award or as a freestanding award. The terms and conditions of Dividend Equivalent Rights shall be specified in the Award Certificate. Dividend equivalents credited to the holder of a Dividend Equivalent Right may be paid currently or may be deemed to be reinvested in additional shares of Stock, which may thereafter accrue additional equivalents. Any such reinvestment shall be at Fair Market Value on the date of reinvestment or such other price as may then apply under a dividend reinvestment plan sponsored by the Company, if any. Dividend Equivalent Rights may be settled in cash or shares of Stock or a combination thereof, in a single installment or installments. A Dividend Equivalent Right granted as a component of an Award with performance vesting may provide that such Dividend Equivalent Right shall be settled upon settlement or payment of, or lapse of restrictions on, such other Award, and that such Dividend Equivalent Right shall expire or be forfeited or annulled under the same conditions as such other Award. A Dividend Equivalent Right granted as a component of an Award may also contain terms and conditions different from such other Award.
- (b) <u>Interest Equivalents</u>. Any Award under this Plan that is settled in whole or in part in cash on a deferred basis may provide in the grant for interest equivalents to be credited with respect to such cash payment. Interest equivalents may be compounded and shall be paid upon such terms and conditions as may be specified by the grant.
- (c) <u>Termination</u>. Except as may otherwise be provided by the Administrator either in the Award Certificate or, subject to Section 18 below, in writing after the Award is issued, a grantee's rights in all Dividend Equivalent Rights or interest equivalents granted as a component of an award of Restricted Stock Units or Restricted Stock Award that has not vested shall automatically terminate upon the grantee's termination of employment (or cessation of service relationship) with the Company and its Subsidiaries for any reason.

SECTION 14. TRANSFERABILITY OF AWARDS

- (a) Transferability. Except as provided in Section 14(b) below, during a grantee's lifetime, his or her Awards shall be exercisable only by the grantee, or by the grantee's legal representative or guardian in the event of the grantee's incapacity. No Awards shall be sold, assigned, transferred or otherwise encumbered or disposed of by a grantee other than by will or by the laws of descent and distribution or pursuant to a domestic relations order. No Awards shall be subject, in whole or in part, to attachment, execution, or levy of any kind, and any purported transfer in violation hereof shall be null and void.
- (b) <u>Administrator Action</u>. Notwithstanding Section 14(a), the Administrator, in its discretion, may provide either in the Award Certificate regarding a given Award or by

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subsequent written approval that the grantee (who is an employee or director) may transfer his or her Awards (other than any Incentive Stock Options or Restricted Stock Units) to his or her immediate family members, to trusts for the benefit of such family members, or to partnerships in which such family members are the only partners, provided that the transferee agrees in writing with the Company to be bound by all of the terms and conditions of this Plan and the applicable Award.

- (c) <u>Family Member.</u> For purposes of Section 14(b), "family member" shall mean a grantee's child, stepchild, grandchild, parent, stepparent, grandparent, spouse, former spouse, sibling, niece, nephew, mother-in-law, father-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law, including adoptive relationships, any person sharing the grantee's household (other than a tenant of the grantee), a trust in which these persons (or the grantee) have more than 50 percent of the beneficial interest, a foundation in which these persons (or the grantee) control the management of assets, and any other entity in which these persons (or the grantee) own more than 50 percent of the voting interests.
- (d) <u>Designation of Beneficiary.</u> Each grantee to whom an Award has been made under the Plan may designate a beneficiary or beneficiaries to exercise any Award or receive any payment under any Award payable on or after the grantee's death. Any such designation shall be on a form provided for that purpose by the Administrator and shall not be effective until received by the Administrator. If no beneficiary has been designated by a deceased grantee, or if the designated beneficiaries have predeceased the grantee, the beneficiary shall be the grantee's estate.

SECTION 15. TAX WITHHOLDING

- (a) Payment by Grantee. Each grantee shall, no later than the date as of which the value of an Award or of any Stock or other amounts received thereunder first becomes includable in the gross income of the grantee for Federal income tax purposes, pay to the Company, or make arrangements satisfactory to the Administrator regarding payment of, any Federal, state, or local taxes of any kind required by law to be withheld by the Company with respect to such income. The Company and its Subsidiaries shall, to the extent permitted by law, have the right to deduct any such taxes from any payment of any kind otherwise due to the grantee. The Company's obligation to deliver evidence of book entry (or stock certificates) to any grantee is subject to and conditioned on tax withholding obligations being satisfied by the grantee.
- (b) <u>Payment in Stock.</u> Subject to approval by the Administrator, a grantee may elect to have the Company's minimum required tax withholding obligation satisfied, in whole or in part, by authorizing the Company to withhold from shares of Stock to be issued pursuant to any Award a number of shares with an aggregate Fair Market Value (as of the date the withholding is effected) that would satisfy the withholding amount due.

SECTION 16. SECTION 409A AWARDS

To the extent that any Award is determined to constitute "nonqualified deferred compensation" within the meaning of Section 409A (a "409A Award"), the Award shall be

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subject to such additional rules and requirements as specified by the Administrator from time to time in order to comply with Section 409A. In this regard, if any amount under a 409A Award is payable upon a "separation from service" (within the meaning of Section 409A) to a grantee who is then considered a "specified employee" (within the meaning of Section 409A), then no such payment shall be made prior to the date that is the earlier of (i) six months and one day after the grantee's separation from service, or (ii) the grantee's death, but only to the extent such delay is necessary to prevent such payment from being subject to interest, penalties and/or additional tax imposed pursuant to Section 409A. Further, the settlement of any such Award may not be accelerated or postponed except to the extent permitted by Section 409A.

SECTION 17. TRANSFER, LEAVE OF ABSENCE, ETC.

For purposes of the Plan, the following events shall not be deemed a termination of employment:

- (a) a transfer to the employment of the Company from a Subsidiary or from the Company to a Subsidiary, or from one Subsidiary to another; or
- (b) an approved leave of absence for military service or sickness, or for any other purpose approved by the Company, if the employee's right to re-employment is guaranteed either by a statute or by contract or under the policy pursuant to which the leave of absence was granted or if the Administrator otherwise so provides in writing.

SECTION 18. AMENDMENTS AND TERMINATION

The Board may, at any time, amend or discontinue the Plan and the Administrator may, at any time, amend or cancel any outstanding Award for the purpose of satisfying changes in law or for any other lawful purpose, but no such action shall adversely affect rights under any outstanding Award without the holder's consent. Except as provided in Section 3(c) or 3(d), without prior stockholder approval, in no event may the Administrator exercise its discretion to reduce the exercise price of outstanding Stock Options or Stock Appreciation Rights or effect repricing through cancellation and re-grants or cancellation of Stock Options or Stock Appreciation Rights in exchange for cash or other Awards. To the extent required under the rules of any securities exchange or market system on which the Stock is listed, to the extent determined by the Administrator to be required by the Code to ensure that Incentive Stock Options granted under the Plan are qualified under Section 422 of the Code, or to ensure that compensation earned under Awards qualifies as performance-based compensation under Section 162(m) of the Code, Plan amendments shall be subject to approval by the Company stockholders entitled to vote at a meeting of stockholders. Nothing in this Section 18 shall limit the Administrator's authority to take any action permitted pursuant to Section 3(c) or 3(d).

SECTION 19. STATUS OF PLAN

With respect to the portion of any Award that has not been exercised and any payments in cash, Stock or other consideration not received by a grantee, a grantee shall have no rights greater than those of a general creditor of the Company unless the Administrator shall otherwise expressly determine in connection with any Award or Awards. In its sole discretion, the Administrator may authorize the creation of trusts or other arrangements to meet the Company's

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obligations to deliver Stock or make payments with respect to Awards hereunder, provided that the existence of such trusts or other arrangements is consistent with the foregoing sentence.

SECTION 20. GENERAL PROVISIONS

- (a) No Distribution. The Administrator may require each person acquiring Stock pursuant to an Award to represent to and agree with the Company in writing that such person is acquiring the shares without a view to distribution thereof.
- (b) Delivery of Stock Certificates. Stock certificates to grantees under this Plan shall be deemed delivered for all purposes when the Company or a stock transfer agent of the Company shall have mailed such certificates in the United States mail, addressed to the grantee, at the grantee's last known address on file with the Company. Uncertificated Stock shall be deemed delivered for all purposes when the Company or a Stock transfer agent of the Company shall have given to the grantee by electronic mail (with proof of receipt) or by United States mail, addressed to the grantee, at the grantee's last known address on file with the Company, notice of issuance and recorded the issuance in its records (which may include electronic "book entry" records). Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, the Company shall not be required to issue or deliver any certificates evidencing shares of Stock pursuant to the exercise of any Award, unless and until the Administrator has determined, with advice of counsel (to the extent the Administrator deems such advice necessary or advisable), that the issuance and delivery of such certificates is in compliance with all applicable laws, regulations of governmental authorities and, if applicable, the requirements of any exchange on which the shares of Stock are listed, quoted or traded. All Stock certificates delivered pursuant to the Plan shall be subject to any stop-transfer orders and other restrictions as the Administrator deems necessary or advisable to comply with federal, state or foreign jurisdiction, securities or other laws, rules and quotation system on which the Stock is listed, quoted or traded. The Administrator may place legends on any Stock certificate to reference restrictions applicable to the Stock. In addition to the terms and conditions provided herein, the Administrator may require that an individual make such reasonable covenants, agreements, and representations as the Administrator, in its discretion, deems necessary or advisable in order to comply with

- (c) <u>Stockholder Rights</u>. Until Stock is deemed delivered in accordance with Section 20(b), no right to vote or receive dividends or any other rights of a stockholder will exist with respect to shares of Stock to be issued in connection with an Award, notwithstanding the exercise of a Stock Option or any other action by the grantee with respect to an Award.
- (d) Other Compensation Arrangements: No Employment Rights. Nothing contained in this Plan shall prevent the Board from adopting other or additional compensation arrangements, including trusts, and such arrangements may be either generally applicable or applicable only in specific cases. The adoption of this Plan and the grant of Awards do not confer upon any employee any right to continued employment with the Company or any Subsidiary.

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- (e) <u>Trading Policy Restrictions</u>. Option exercises and other Awards under the Plan shall be subject to the Company's insider trading policies and procedures, as in effect from time to time.
- (f) Forfeiture of Awards under Sarbanes-Oxley Act. If the Company is required to prepare an accounting restatement due to the material noncompliance of the Company, as a result of misconduct, with any financial reporting requirement under the securities laws, then, to the extent required by law, any grantee who is one of the individuals subject to automatic forfeiture under Section 304 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 shall reimburse the Company for the amount of any Award received by such individual under the Plan during the 12-month period following the first public issuance or filing with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, as the case may be, of the financial document embodying such financial reporting requirement.
 - (g) <u>Clawback Policy.</u> Awards under the Plan shall be subject to the Company's clawback policy, as in effect from time to time.

SECTION 21. EFFECTIVE DATE OF PLAN

This Plan became effective upon approval by the stockholders in accordance with applicable state law, the Company's bylaws and articles of incorporation and the applicable rules of the New York Stock Exchange. No grants of Stock Options and other Awards may be made hereunder after the tenth anniversary of the Effective Date and no grants of Incentive Stock Options may be made hereunder after the tenth anniversary of the date the Plan is approved by the Board.

SECTION 22. GOVERNING LAW

This Plan and all Awards and actions taken thereunder shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of Maryland, applied without regard to conflict of law principles.

DATE APPROVED BY BOARD OF DIRECTORS: April 1, 2009

DATE APPROVED BY STOCKHOLDERS: May 2, 2009

PERFORMANCE GOALS APPROVED BY BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND STOCKHOLDERS: May 21, 2014

AMENDMENT AND RESTATEMENT APPROVED BY BOARD OF DIRECTORS: February 11, 2016

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

Officer Severance Plan

(As adopted September 9, 1999 and amended and restated November 18, 2008 and further amended and restated November 9, 2011 and as further amended and restated on February 11, 2015)

- 1. Purpose. AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") considers it essential to the best interests of its stockholders to foster the continuous employment of key management personnel. The Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board") recognizes, however, that, as is the case with many publicly held corporations, the possibility of a Sale Event (as defined in Section 2 hereof) exists and that such possibility, and the uncertainty and questions which it may raise among management, may result in the departure or distraction of management personnel to the detriment of the Company and its stockholders. Therefore, the Board has determined that the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Officer Severance Plan (the "Plan") should be adopted to reinforce and encourage the continued attention and dedication of the Covered Employees (as defined below) to their assigned duties without distraction in the face of potentially disturbing circumstances arising from the possibility of a Sale Event. The term "Covered Employee" means any officer of the Company holding the position of Vice President or a more senior title (each, a "Covered Employee"). Nothing in this Plan shall be construed as creating an express or implied contract of employment and, except as otherwise agreed in writing between the Covered Employee and the Company or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates (together with the Company, the "Employers"), the Covered Employee shall not have any right to be retained in the employ of the Employers.
 - 2. <u>Sale Event</u>. For purposes of this Plan, a "Sale Event" shall mean the occurrence of any one of the following events:
 - (a) the sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company on a consolidated basis to one or more unrelated persons or entities, or
 - (b) the sale or other transfer of all or substantially all of the shares of common stock of the Company to one or more unrelated persons or entities (including by way of a merger, reorganization or consolidation in which the outstanding shares of common stock of the Company are converted into or exchanged for securities of the successor entity) where the stockholders of the Company, immediately prior to such sale or other transfer, would not, immediately after such sale or transfer, beneficially own shares representing in the aggregate more than fifty percent (50%) of the voting shares of the acquirer or surviving entity (or its ultimate parent corporation, if any). For this purpose, only voting shares of the acquirer or surviving entity (or its ultimate parent, if any) received by stockholders of the Company in exchange for the common stock of the Company shall be counted, and any voting shares of the acquirer or surviving entity (or its ultimate parent, if any) already owned by stockholders of the Company prior to the transaction shall be disregarded.
- 3. <u>Terminating Event.</u> A "<u>Terminating Event</u>" shall mean the termination of employment of a Covered Employee by reason of any of the events provided in this Section 3 occurring in connection with or within twenty-four (24) months following a Sale Event:
 - (a) termination by the Employers of the employment of the Covered Employee with the Employers for any reason other than (i) for Cause or (ii) as a result of the death or disability (as determined under the Employers' then existing long-term disability coverage) of such Covered Employee. "Cause" shall have the meaning set forth in the Company's Amended and Restated 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, as the same may be amended from time to time (the "Stock Plan"), or any successor plan to the Stock Plan.

A Terminating Event shall not be deemed to have occurred pursuant to this Section 3(a) solely as a result of the Covered Employee becoming an employee of any direct or indirect successor to the business or assets of any of the Employers, rather than continuing as an employee of the Employers following a Sale Event; or

- (b) termination by the Covered Employee of the Covered Employee's employment with the Employers for Good Reason. "Good Reason" shall have the meaning set forth in the Stock Plan or any successor to the Stock Plan.
- 4. Special Termination Benefits. In the event a Terminating Event occurs with respect to a Covered Employee and subject to the provisions of Section 14,
- (a) the Employers shall pay to the Covered Employee an amount equal to all accrued but unpaid annual base salary earned through such Covered Employee's Date of Termination. In addition, if as of the Date of Termination the Covered Employee has not yet been paid or awarded the annual cash bonus and annual long term incentive award (e.g., restricted stock in respect of the prior year's performance) he earned for the prior year (e.g., if the termination occurs in January so that bonuses in respect of the prior year have not yet been paid), such compensation shall also be paid. Said amounts shall be paid in cash in one lump sum payment no later than sixty (60) days following the Date of Termination; and
 - (b) the Employers shall pay to the Covered Employee an amount equal to the sum of the following:
 - (i) a cash payment representing the product of (A) the sum of the Covered Employee's annual cash bonus at target plus the dollar value of the Covered Employee's annual long-term incentive award at target (i.e., any new equity award such as restricted stock that would in the ordinary course have first been awarded promptly following the end of the current year based on an evaluation of the current year's performance, and not including any multi-year performance awards), multiplied by (B) a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of days from the beginning of the calendar year through the Covered Employee's Date of Termination and the denominator of which is 365; and
 - (ii) a multiple of the Covered Employee's Covered Compensation. The multiple depends on the Covered Employee's position. If the Covered Employee is the Chief Executive Officer, the multiple is three (3); if the Covered Employee is an Executive Vice President or Chief Financial Officer, the multiple is two (2); in all other instances the multiple is one (1) (except that if such Terminating Event is as a result of the Covered Employee being required to relocate his office, and the Covered Employee is a Vice President, the multiple of Covered Compensation referred to in this Section 4(b)(ii) is reduced to one-half (0.5) times). For this purpose, "Covered Compensation" shall mean the sum of (A) the Covered Employee's annual base salary on the Date of Termination plus (B) the average of the Covered Employee's annual cash bonuses awarded for the two (2) fiscal years ending before the Date of Termination (provided, however, that if the Covered Employee's tenure with the Company is such that prior to the Terminating Event the Covered Employee has earned an annual bonus only with respect to each of the two (2) calendar years immediately prior to the Date of Termination; and, provided further, however, that if the Covered Employee's tenure with the Company is such that prior to the Terminating Event the Covered Employee has not earned an annual bonus, then the Covered Employee's target annual bonus immediately prior to the Terminating Event shall be deemed to have been earned with respect to each of the two (2) calendar years immediately prior to the Terminating Event shall be deemed to have been earned with respect to each of the two (2) calendar years immediately prior to the Terminating Event shall be deemed to have been earned with respect to each of the two (2) calendar years immediately prior to the Terminating Event shall be deemed to have been earned with respect to each of the two (2) calendar years immediately prior to the Terminating Event shall be deemed to have been earned with respect to each of the two (2)

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(d) all outstanding equity awards held by the Covered Employee shall become fully vested and nonforfeitable. For clarification, it is noted that, in the case of multi-year performance awards whose terms address their treatment in the case of a Sale Event, such terms in the multi-year performance award shall be followed and take precedence over the terms that would otherwise apply, if any, under this Officer Severance Plan.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, cash severance termination benefits required by Section 4 shall be reduced by any amount of cash severance paid or payable to the Covered Employee by the Employers under the terms of any employment agreement or other plan or arrangement providing for cash compensation upon such Covered Employee's termination of employment (other than payment of accrued vacation benefits and payments under any deferred compensation plan or payment for the value of any equity award). Other benefits under this Plan shall also be reduced or eliminated to the extent the same benefits are provided to the Covered Employee under other agreements or arrangements. Therefore, a Covered Employee with an employment agreement or arrangement that provides the same or greater scope and amount of severance benefits than those provided in this Officer Severance Program will receive no payments or benefits under this Officer Severance Program.

5. <u>Limitation</u>.

- (a) Anything in this Plan to the contrary notwithstanding, in the event that any compensation, payment or distribution by the Employers to or for the benefit of a Covered Employee, whether paid or payable or distributed or distributable pursuant to the terms of this Plan or otherwise, (the "Severance Payments"), would be subject to the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), the following provisions shall apply to such Covered Employee:
 - (i) If the Severance Payments, reduced by the sum of (1) the Excise Tax and (2) the total of the Federal, state, and local income and employment taxes payable by the Covered Employee on the amount of the Severance Payments which are in excess of the Threshold Amount, are greater than or equal to the Threshold Amount, the Covered Employee shall be entitled to the full benefits payable under this Plan.
 - (ii) If the Threshold Amount is less than (x) the Severance Payments, but greater than (y) the Severance Payments reduced by the sum of (1) the Excise Tax and (2) the total of the Federal, state, and local income and employment taxes on the amount of the Severance Payments which are in excess of the Threshold Amount, then the benefits payable under this Plan shall be reduced (but not below zero) to the extent necessary so that the maximum Severance Payments shall not exceed the Threshold Amount. In such event, the payments shall be reduced in the following order: (A) cash payments not subject to Section 409A of the Code; (B) cash payments subject to Section 409A of the Code; and (D) non-cash form of benefits. To the extent any payment is to be made over time, then the payment shall be reduced in reverse chronological order.

For the purposes of this Section 5, "Threshold Amount" shall mean three (3) times the Covered Employee's "base amount" within the meaning of Section 280G(b) (3) of the Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder less one dollar (\$1.00); and "Excise Tax" shall mean the excise tax imposed by Section 4999 of the Code, or any interest or penalties incurred by the Covered Employee with respect to such excise tax.

(b) The determination as to which of the alternative provisions of Section 5(a) shall apply to the Covered Employee shall be made by such nationally recognized accounting firm as may at that time be the Company's independent public accountants immediately prior to the Sale Event (the "Accounting Firm"), which shall provide detailed supporting calculations both to the Employers and the Covered Employee within fifteen (15) business days of the Date of Termination, if applicable, or at such earlier time as is reasonably requested by the Employers or the Covered Employee. For purposes of determining which of the alternative provisions of Section 5(a) shall apply, the Covered Employee shall be deemed to pay federal income taxes at the highest marginal rate of federal income taxation applicable to individuals for the calendar year in which the determination is to be made, and state and local income taxes at the highest marginal rates of individual taxation in the state and locality of the Covered Employee's residence on the Date of Termination, net of the maximum reduction in federal income taxes which could be obtained from

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deduction of such state and local taxes. Any determination by the Accounting Firm shall be binding upon the Employers and the Covered Employee.

6. <u>Withholding.</u> All payments made by the Employers under this Plan shall be net of any tax or other amounts required to be withheld by the Employers under applicable law.

7. Notice and Date of Termination; Etc.

- (a) Notice of Termination. Any purported termination by the Employer of a Covered Employee's employment (other than by reason of death) in connection with or within twenty-four (24) months following a Sale Event shall be communicated by written Notice of Termination from the Employers to the Covered Employee in accordance with this Section 7. For purposes of this Plan, a "Notice of Termination" shall mean a notice which shall indicate the specific termination provision in this Plan relied upon and the Date of Termination. Further, a Notice of Termination for Cause is required to include a written explanation as to the basis for such termination.
- (b) <u>Date of Termination</u>. "Date of Termination," with respect to any purported termination of a Covered Employee's employment by the Employers in connection with or within twenty-four (24) months after a Sale Event, shall mean the date specified in the Notice of Termination which, in the case of a termination by the Employers other than a termination for Cause (which may be effective immediately), shall not be less than thirty (30) days after the Notice of Termination is given. Notwithstanding Section 3(a) of this Plan, in the event that a Covered Employee gives a Notice of Termination to the Employers, the Employers may unilaterally accelerate the date of termination of such Covered Employee and such acceleration shall not constitute an independent Terminating Event for purposes of Section 3(a) of this Plan or a violation of the preceding sentence (*i.e.*, the Covered Employee will be entitled to severance payments and benefits hereunder only if such Covered Employee's Notice of Termination was with respect to a termination for Good Reason).
- (c) No Mitigation. The Covered Employee is not required to seek other employment or to attempt in any way to reduce any amounts payable to the Covered Employee by the Employers under this Plan. Further, the amount of any payment provided for in this Plan shall not be reduced by any compensation earned by the Covered Employee as the result of employment by another employer, by retirement benefits, by offset against any amount claimed to be owed by the Covered Employee to the Employers, or otherwise.

8. Resolution of Disputes; Procedures and Scope of Arbitration.

- (a) All controversies and claims arising under or in connection with this Plan or relating to the interpretation, breach or enforcement thereof and all other disputes between a Covered Employee and the Company, shall be resolved by expedited, binding arbitration, to be held in California or Virginia, as selected by the Covered Employee, in accordance with the applicable rules of the American Arbitration Association governing employment disputes. In any proceeding relating to the amount owed to a Covered Employee in connection with his termination of employment, it is the contemplation under this Plan that the only remedy that the arbitrator may award in such a proceeding is an amount equal to the termination payments and benefits required to be provided under the applicable provisions of Section 4 and, if applicable, Section 5 hereof, to the extent not previously paid, plus the costs of arbitration and the Covered Employee's reasonable attorneys fees and expenses as provided below. Any award made by such arbitrator shall be final, binding and conclusive on the Company and the Covered Employee for all purposes, and judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrator may be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, each party shall pay the cost of his or its own legal fees and expenses incurred in connection with an arbitration proceeding. Provided an award is made in favor of the Covered Employee in such proceeding, all of his reasonable attorneys fees and expenses incurred in pursuing or defending such proceeding shall be promptly reimbursed to the Covered Employee by the Company within five (5) days of the entry of the award. Any award of reasonable attorneys' fees shall take into account any offer of the Company, such that an award of attorneys' fees to

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the Covered Employee may be limited or eliminated to the extent that the final decision in favor of the Covered Employee does not represent a material increase in value over the offer that was made by the Company during the course of such proceeding. However, any elimination or limitation on attorneys' fees shall only apply to those attorneys' fees incurred after the offer by the Company.

- (c) In any case where the Company or any other person seeks to stay or enjoin the commencement or continuation of an arbitration proceeding, whether before or after an award has been made, or where a Covered Employee seeks recovery of amounts due after an award has been made, or where the Company brings any proceeding challenging or contesting the award, all of a Covered Employee's reasonable attorney's fees and expenses incurred in connection therewith shall be promptly reimbursed by the Company to the Covered Employee, within five (5) days of presentation of an itemized request for reimbursement, regardless of whether the Covered Employee prevails and regardless of the forum in which such proceeding is brought.
- 9. <u>Benefits and Burdens</u>. This Plan shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon the Employers and the Covered Employees, their respective successors, executors, administrators, heirs and permitted assigns. In the event of a Covered Employee's death after a Terminating Event but prior to the completion by the Employers of all payments due him under this Plan, the Employers shall continue such payments to the Covered Employee's beneficiary designated in writing to the Employers prior to his death (or to his estate, if the Covered Employee fails to make such designation).
- 10. <u>Enforceability.</u> If any portion or provision of this Plan shall to any extent be declared illegal or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction, then the remainder of this Plan, or the application of such portion or provision in circumstances other than those as to which it is so declared illegal or unenforceable, shall not be affected thereby, and each portion and provision of this Plan shall be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.
- 11. <u>Waiver.</u> No waiver of any provision hereof shall be effective unless made in writing and signed by the waiving party. The failure of any party to require the performance of any term or obligation of this Plan, or the waiver by any party of any breach of this Plan, shall not prevent any subsequent enforcement of such term or obligation or be deemed a waiver of any subsequent breach.
- 12. <u>Notices</u>. Any notices, requests, demands, and other communications provided for by this Plan shall be sufficient if in writing and delivered in person or sent by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, to a Covered Employee at the last address the Covered Employee has filed in writing with the Employers, or to the Employers at their main office, attention of the Board of Directors.
- 13. <u>Effect on Other Plans</u>. Nothing in this Plan shall be construed to limit the rights of the Covered Employees under the Employers' benefit plans, programs or policies.
- 14. Nature of Payments; Requirement for Release, Confidentiality and Non-Solicitation Agreement. The amounts due pursuant to this Plan, except for payment of accrued base salary through the Date of Termination, are in the nature of severance payments considered to be reasonable by the Company and are not in the nature of a penalty. As a condition to making the payments and providing the benefits required hereby, a Covered Employee is required to execute and deliver to the Company a Release and a Non-Solicitation Agreement (as such terms are defined below), and the Covered Employee is required to acknowledge in writing that he or she is resigning as an officer from the Company and as a director and officer of any subsidiary of the Company for which the Covered Employee serves in such capacity, before any amounts or benefits under this Plan are paid or provided. A "Release" shall mean a written release of all employment-related claims by Covered Employee of the Company in a form and manner reasonably satisfactory to the Company. Such Release shall in all events preserve Covered Employee's continuing rights under this Plan except with respect to any amount paid prior to or simultaneously with the execution of such Release, in which event Covered Employee shall acknowledge receipt of such amount and (if such is the case) that such amount was properly calculated and is in full satisfaction of the Company's obligation to pay such amount. "Non-Solicitation Agreement" means an agreement of Covered Employee with the Company that Covered Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company for a period of one year following the Covered Employee's date of termination, solicit or attempt to solicit for employment with or on behalf of any

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corporation, partnership, venture or other business entity, any employee of the Company or any of its affiliates or any person who was formerly employed by the Company or any of its affiliates within the preceding six (6) months, unless such person's employment was terminated by the Company or any of such affiliates. Subject to the foregoing, payments will be made as soon as reasonably practicable (as determined by the Company) after the Covered Employee's execution of the Release and Non-Solicitation Agreement and the lapse of any required revocation period but in all events such payments shall be made on or before the sixtieth (60th) day after the Covered Employee's Date of Termination (or Sale Event if the Terminating Event occurs before the Sale Event), except that if such 60-day period begins in one calendar year and ends in a second calendar year, such payment in all events will occur during the second calendar year and within such 60-day period.

- 15. Amendment or Termination of Plan. The Company may at any time or from time to time amend or terminate this Plan, but no such amendment or termination that has an adverse impact on a Covered Employee will be effective with respect to that Covered Employee (i) if a Sale Event occurs within the six months following such amendment or termination of the Plan, or (ii) during the twenty-four (24) month period following a Sale Event.
 - 16. Governing Law. This Plan shall be construed under and be governed in all respects by the laws of the State of Maryland.

- 17. <u>Obligations of Successors.</u> In addition to any obligations imposed by law upon any successor to the Employers, the Employers will use their best efforts to require any successor (whether direct or indirect, by purchase, merger, consolidation or otherwise) to all or substantially all of the business or assets of the Employers to expressly assume and agree to perform this Plan in the same manner and to the same extent that the Employers would be required to perform if no such succession had taken place.
- 18. Section 409A. Anything in this Plan to the contrary notwithstanding, if at the time of the Covered Employee's "separation from service" within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code, the Company determines that the Covered Employee is a "specified employee" within the meaning of Section 409A(a)(2)(B)(i) of the Code, then to the extent any payment or benefit that the Covered Employee becomes entitled to under this Plan would be considered deferred compensation subject to the 20 percent additional tax imposed pursuant to Section 409A of the Code as a result of the application of Section 409A(2)(B)(i) of the Code, such payment shall not be payable and such benefit shall not be provided prior to the date that is the earlier of (a) six (6) months and one (1) day after the Covered Employee's separation from service, or (b) the Covered Employee's death. Any such delayed cash payment shall earn interest at an annual rate equal to the applicable federal short-term rate published by the Internal Revenue Service for the month in which separation from service occurs, from the date of separation from service until the payment date. The parties intend that this Plan will be administered in accordance with Section 409A of the Code. The determination of whether and when a separation from service has occurred shall be made in accordance with the presumptions set forth in Treasury Regulation Section 1.409(A)-1(h).

Adopted by the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors: as of September 9, 1999 and amended and restated on November 18, 2008, effective as of January 1, 2009, and further amended and restated on November 9, 2011, effective as of November 9, 2011, and further amended and restated on February 11, 2016.

[Employee Restricted Stock Agreement for Perf Award Exhibit - 2016 Final]

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC. STOCK GRANT AND RESTRICTED STOCK AGREEMENT

Pursuant to the terms of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "Plan"), in consideration for services rendered and to be rendered to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") and for other good and valuable consideration, the Company is issuing to the Employee named in the Grant Award Acceptance contemporaneously herewith the Shares identified in the Grant Award Acceptance, upon the terms and conditions set forth herein and in the Restricted Stock Agreement Terms (the "Terms") which are attached hereto and incorporated herein in their entirety. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in the Plan or in the Terms, as applicable.

Vesting Schedule:

Subject to the provisions of the Terms and the discretion of the Company to accelerate the vesting schedule, the Employee's ownership interest in the Shares shall vest, and the status of the Shares as Restricted Stock and all Restrictions with respect to the Shares shall terminate, in accordance with the following schedule of events: 33.3% on March 1 of the first year following the year of grant (as set forth in the Grant Award Acceptance), 33.3% on March 1 of the second year following the year of grant, and 33.4% on March 1 of the third year following the year of grant.

The Shares shall also vest upon the occurrence of the following events:

Termination of the Employee's Employment by the

Company, other than for Cause

100% of the Award

The death or Disability of the Employee

100% of the Award

The Employee's Retirement

100% of the Award

If a Sale Event shall have occurred, then this award may vest in full thereafter as provided in the Plan in the event of a termination of employment by the Employee for Good Reason within 24 months following the Sale Event. Note that if the restricted stock represented hereby was issued pursuant to a Performance Award agreement as a result of a Sale Event, than such Sale Event shall be deemed to be a Sale Event for purposes of determining whether thereafter an accelerating event occurs with respect to this restricted stock

As provided for in the Plan

*or, if fewer, all Restricted Shares

within 24 months.

The Administrator's determination of the reason for termination of the Employee's employment shall be conclusive and binding on the Employee and his or her representatives or legatees.

Additional Terms/Acknowledgements: The undersigned Employee acknowledges receipt of, and understands and agrees to, this Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement, including, without limitation, the Terms. Employee further acknowledges that as of the Award Date, this Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement, including, without limitation, the Terms, sets forth the entire understanding between Employee and the Company regarding the stock grant described herein and supersedes all prior oral and written agreements on that subject.

ATTACHMENT: Restricted Stock Agreement Terms

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AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

RESTRICTED STOCK AGREEMENT TERMS

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

The following terms used below in this Agreement shall have the meaning specified below unless the context clearly indicates to the contrary. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings set forth in the Plan.

Section 1.1 — Cause and Good Reason

"Cause" and "Good Reason" shall have the meanings set forth for such terms in the Plan.

Section 1.2 — Common Stock

"Common Stock" shall mean the common stock of the Company, \$.01 par value.

Section 1.3 — Disability

"Disability" shall mean the Employee's inability to perform his normal required services for the Company and its Subsidiaries for a period of six consecutive months by reason of the individual's mental or physical disability, as determined by the Committee in good faith in its sole discretion.

Section 1.4 - Restricted Stock

"Restricted Stock" shall mean the Shares issued under this Agreement for as long as such shares are subject to the Restrictions (as hereinafter defined) imposed by this Agreement.

Section 1.5 - Restrictions

"Restrictions" shall mean the restrictions set forth in Article III of this Agreement.

Section 1.6 - Retirement

"Retirement" shall mean the termination of the Employee's employment (and other business relationships) with the Company and its Subsidiaries, other than for Cause, following the date on which the sum of the following equals or exceeds 70 years: (i) the number of full months of the Employee's employment and other business relationships with the Company and any predecessor Company and (ii) the Employee's age on the date of termination (i.e., a person whose age is 55 years, 6 months and who has worked at the Company for 14 years, 6 months meets the 70 years requirement); provided that:

- (x) the Employee's employment by (or other business relationships with) the Company and any predecessor company of the Company have continued for a period of at least 120 continuous full months at the time of termination and, on the date of termination, the Employee is at least 50 years old;
- (y) in the case of termination of employment, the Employee gives at least six months' prior written notice to the Company of his or her intention to retire; and
- (z) in the case of termination of employment, the Employee enters into a "Non-Compete and Non-Solicitation Agreement," as hereinafter defined, and a general release of all claims in a form that is reasonably satisfactory to the Company.

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As used in the foregoing sentence, "Non-Compete and Non-Solicitation Agreement" shall mean a written agreement between the Employee and the Company providing that, for a period of at least 12 months following the Employee's termination of employment with the Company (A) the Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company, become associated with, or engage in any "Restricted Activities" with respect to any "Competing Enterprise," as such terms are hereinafter defined, whether as an officer, employee, principal, partner, agent, consultant, independent contractor or shareholder, and (B) the Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company, solicit or attempt to solicit for employment with or on behalf of any Competing Enterprise any employee of the Company or any of its affiliates or any person who was formerly employed by the Company or any of its affiliates within the preceding six months, unless such person's employment was terminated by the Company or any of such affiliates. "Competing Enterprise," for purposes of this section, shall mean any person, corporation, partnership, venture or other entity which is engaged in the business of managing, owning, leasing, or joint-venturing multifamily rental real estate within 30 miles of multifamily rental real estate owned or under management by the Company or its affiliates. "Restricted Activities," for purposes of this section, shall mean executive, managerial, directorial, administrative, strategic, business development or supervisory responsibilities and activities relating to any aspects of multifamily rental real estate ownership, management, multifamily rental real estate franchising, and multifamily rental real estate joint-venturing.

Section 1.7 - Secretary

"Secretary" shall mean the secretary of the Company.

ARTICLE II

RESTRICTED STOCK

Section 2.1 - Restricted Stock

Any shares of Common Stock granted pursuant to this Agreement which vest on a date other than the Award Date shall be considered Restricted Stock for purposes of this Agreement and shall be subject to the Restrictions until such time or times and except to the extent that the Employee's ownership interest in Shares vests in accordance with the Vesting Schedule set forth on the first page of this Agreement.

Section 2.2 - Escrow

If the Restricted Stock is certificated, the Secretary or such other escrow holder as the Company may from time to time appoint shall retain physical custody of the certificates representing Restricted Stock, until all of the Restrictions expire or shall have been removed; provided, however, that in no event shall the Employee retain physical custody of any certificates representing Restricted Stock issued to him. The Company may cause a book entry deposit of Restricted Stock at the Company's transfer agent in lieu of physical custody.

Section 2.3 - Rights as Stockholder

From and after the Award Date, the Employee shall have all the rights of a stockholder with respect to the Shares, subject to the Restrictions herein (including the provisions of Article IV), including the right to vote the Shares and to receive all dividends or other distributions paid or made with respect to the Shares unless and to the extent that the Employee's interest in Restricted Stock shall have terminated and the Restricted Stock reverts to the Company as provided in Section 3.1 of this Agreement.

ARTICLE III

RESTRICTIONS

Section 3.1 - Reversion of Restricted Stock

Except as provided in Section 2.3, this Section 3.1, and the Vesting Schedule set forth on the first page of this Agreement, the Restricted Stock shall be the property of the Company for as long as and to the extent that the Shares are Restricted Stock pursuant to Section 2.1. In the event that the Employee's employment by the Company

terminates for any reason other than (a) death, (b) Disability, (c) Retirement, or (d) termination of the Employee's employment by the Company other than for Cause, any interest of the Employee in Shares that are Restricted Stock shall thereupon immediately terminate and all rights with respect to the Restricted Stock shall immediately revert to and unconditionally be the property of the Company; provided, however, that the Employee shall be entitled to retain any cash dividends paid before the date of such event on the Restricted Stock

Section 3.2 - Restricted Stock Not Transferable

No Restricted Stock or any interest or right therein or part thereof shall be liable for the debts, contracts or engagements of the Employee or his successors in interest or shall be subject to disposition by transfer, alienation, anticipation, pledge, encumbrance, assignment or any other means whether such disposition be voluntary or involuntary or by operation of law or judgment, levy, attachment, garnishment or any other legal or equitable proceedings (including bankruptcy), and any attempted disposition thereof shall be null and void and of no effect; provided, however, that the Employee may designate one or more trusts or other similar arrangements for the benefit of the Employee or members of his immediate family as the registered holders of Restricted Stock if and as long as the Employee acts as trustee or in a similar capacity with respect to such trust or arrangement. Any Restricted Stock so registered shall for all purposes hereunder be deemed to be held of record by the Employee and shall be subject to all of the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including but not limited to the Restrictions and the provisions of Article III of this Agreement.

Section 3.3 - Legend

Certificates representing shares of Restricted Stock or book entries for shares of Restricted Stock issued pursuant to this Agreement shall, until all Restrictions lapse and new certificates are issued pursuant to Section 3.4, bear the following legend:

"THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED BY THIS CERTIFICATE ARE SUBJECT TO CERTAIN VESTING REQUIREMENTS AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE TO AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC. (THE "COMPANY") UNDER THE TERMS OF THAT CERTAIN RESTRICTED STOCK AGREEMENT BY AND BETWEEN THE COMPANY AND THE HOLDER OF THE SECURITIES. PRIOR TO VESTING OF OWNERSHIP IN THE SECURITIES, THEY MAY NOT BE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OFFERED, TRANSFERRED, SOLD, ASSIGNED, PLEDGED, HYPOTHECATED OR OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. COPIES OF THE ABOVE REFERENCED AGREEMENT ARE ON FILE AT AND MAY BE OBTAINED ON REQUEST AND WITHOUT CHARGE FROM THE OFFICES OF THE COMPANY AT 671 NORTH GLEBE ROAD, SUITE 800, ARLINGTON, VA 22203."

Section 3.4 - Lapse of Restrictions

Upon the vesting of some or all of the Restricted Stock as provided in the Vesting Schedule set forth on the first page of this Agreement, and subject to the conditions to issuance set forth in Article IV, if such Shares are certificated, the Company shall cause new certificates to be issued with respect to such vested Shares and delivered to the Employee or his legal representative, free from the legend provided for in Section 3.3.

ARTICLE IV

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 4.1 - Conditions to Issuance of Stock

The Company shall not be required to issue or deliver any certificate or certificates for shares of stock or enter the Employee's name as the stockholder of record on the books of the Company pursuant to this Agreement prior to fulfillment of all of the following conditions:

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- (a) The admission of such shares to listing on all stock exchanges on which such class of stock is then listed; and
- (b) The completion of any registration or other qualification of such shares under any state or Federal law or under rulings or regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission or of any other governmental regulatory body, which the Company shall deem necessary or advisable; and
- (c) The obtaining of any approval or other clearance from any state or Federal governmental agency which the Company shall, in its absolute discretion, determine to be necessary or advisable; and
- (d) The payment by the Employee of all amounts required to be withheld under federal, state and local tax laws, with respect to the issuance of Restricted Stock and/or the lapse or removal of any of the Restrictions.

Section 4.2 - Notices

Any notice to be given under the terms of this Agreement to the Company shall be addressed to the Company in care of its Secretary, and any notice to be given to the Employee shall be addressed to him at his address as set forth in the Company's records. By a notice given pursuant to this Section 4.2, either party may hereafter designate a different address for notices to be given to it or him. Any notice which is required to be given to the Employee shall, if the Employee is then deceased, be given to the Employee's personal representative if such representative has previously informed the Company of his status and address by written notice under this Section 4.2. Any notice shall have been deemed duly given when enclosed in a properly sealed envelope or wrapper addressed as aforesaid and deposited (with postage prepaid) in a post office or branch post office regularly maintained by the United States Postal Service.

Section 4.3 - Titles

Titles and captions are provided herein for convenience only and are not to serve as a basis for interpretation or construction of this Agreement.

Section 4.4 - Amendment

This Agreement may be amended only by a writing executed by the parties hereto which specifically states that it is amending this Agreement.

Section 4.5 - Tax Withholding

The Company's obligation (i) to issue or deliver to the Employee any certificate or certificates for unrestricted shares of stock or (ii) to pay to the Employee any dividends or make any distributions with respect to the Common Stock issued under this Agreement is expressly conditioned on the Company's satisfaction of its obligation, if any, to withhold taxes. The Employee shall, not later than the date as of which the receipt of this Award becomes a taxable event for Federal income tax purposes, pay to the Company or make arrangements satisfactory to the Administrator for payment of any Federal, state, and local taxes required by law to be withheld on account of such taxable event. The Employee may elect to have the required minimum tax withholding obligation satisfied, in whole or in part, by authorizing the Company to withhold from shares of Stock to be issued or released by the transfer agent a number of shares of Stock with an aggregate Fair Market Value that would satisfy the withholding amount due.

Section 4.6 — Governing Law

The laws of the State of Maryland shall govern the interpretation, validity, administration, enforcement and performance of the terms of this Agreement regardless of the law that might be applied under principles of conflicts of laws.

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Section 4.7 - Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument

Section 4.8 - No Special Employment Rights

This Agreement does not, and shall not be interpreted to, create any right on the part of the Employee to continue in the employ of the Company or any subsidiary or affiliate thereof, nor to any continued compensation, prerequisites or other current or future benefits or other incidents of employment.

Section 4.9 — Non-Solicitation

Employee hereby agrees that, for a period of at least 12 months following Employee's termination of employment with the Company for any reason, Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company, solicit or attempt to solicit for employment with or on behalf of any other person, firm or entity any employee of the Company or any of its affiliates or any person who was formerly employed by the Company or any of its affiliates within the preceding six months, unless such person's employment was terminated by the Company or any of such affiliates.

Section 4.10 — Recoupment Policy

To the extent Employee is a "Covered Officer", as defined in the Policy for Recoupment of Incentive Compensation adopted by the Company's Board of Directors, as amended from time to time (the "Recoupment Policy"), the Shares and any proceeds received in connection with any sale of such Shares shall be subject to the Recoupment Policy.

[End of Text]

AWARD TERMS OF PERFORMANCE-BASED RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS

GRANTED UNDER THE AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC. 2009 STOCK OPTION AND INCENTIVE PLAN

(As approved by the Board of Directors and its Compensation Committee in February 2016 for use with Performance Awards with Performance Periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016)

Introduction

You have been granted performance-based restricted stock units under the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (as the same has or may be amended, the "Plan"), subject to the following Award Terms. This grant is also subject to the terms of (i) your Personal Performance Award Agreement Exhibit ("Personal Exhibit"), as further explained herein, (ii) the attached form of Restricted Stock Award Agreement, (iii) the attached forms of Employee Stock Option Agreements, and (iv) the Plan, which is hereby incorporated by reference. To the extent that an Award Term conflicts with the Plan, the Plan shall govern.

Type of Award

You are being awarded performance-based restricted stock units (the "Units"). Units are bookkeeping entries only, and you shall have no rights as a stockholder of the Company, and no dividend and voting rights, with respect to the Units, nor shall a notional amount be reinvested in respect of "phantom dividends" for the purpose of crediting your account with additional Units.

Certain Principal Terms

Your Personal Exhibit sets forth certain principal terms about the Units awarded for the applicable Performance Period, such as the performance metrics which will apply to determine the final number of Units earned. The terms included in your Personal Exhibit include the following:

- · Date of Grant
- Number of Target Units Awarded
- · Performance Period
- Total Shareholder Return Performance Metrics
- · Summary Terms of Restricted Stock

No Transfers

You may not sell, gift, or otherwise transfer or dispose of any of the Units.

Performance Metrics

If you remain an active employee of AvalonBay from the Date of Grant through the last day of the Performance Period, then the number of Units you will earn at the end of the Performance Period will be based upon the performance of (i) the Company's Total Shareholder Return, and (ii) the Company's performance as measured against certain metrics of operating performance, in each case over the Performance Period and as described in your Personal Exhibit.

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The Company's Total Shareholder Return represents the change in the value of an investment in one share of AvalonBay common stock over the Performance Period, expressed as a percentage, assuming the following:

Beginning Stock Price: average closing price of a share of AvalonBay common stock over the 20 trading days immediately prior to the first day of the Performance Period.

Ending Stock Price: average closing price of a share of AvalonBay common stock over the last 20 trading days of the Performance Period.

Dividends reinvested in additional shares of AvalonBay common stock on the ex dividend date for such dividend at the closing price of a share of AvalonBay common stock.

If the Company's Total Shareholder Return is measured on a relative basis against an index, the Total Shareholder Return of the index will be measured by using a 20 trading day average of the beginning and ending price or level of the index.

The Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors (the "Compensation Committee"), as promptly as practicable (but in no event later than 60 days) following the conclusion of the Performance Period, shall determine (i) the performance of the Company's Total Shareholder Return over the Performance Period as compared against the Performance Metrics established for the period and the achievement of other operating metrics by the Company, and (ii) the actual number of Units that are earned by you, which shall be a percentage (from zero to 200%) of the Target Units you are awarded at the beginning of the Performance Period. You shall forfeit any portion of this Award that is not earned upon the conclusion of the Performance Period (i.e., any Target Units you are awarded that are in excess of the number of Units earned at the end of the Performance Period, as determined by the Compensation Committee, shall be forfeited).

Forfeiture for Termination of Employment During First Year of Measurement Period; Vesting Provisions After First Year

In the event your employment terminates for any reason before the completion of the first year of a Performance Period (i.e., for a Performance Period beginning on January 1, 20xx, if your employment terminates on or before December 31, 20xx), whether with or without cause, or by reason of death or disability or your voluntary departure or retirement, you shall forfeit all Units and none of the Units shall be earned.

In the event your employment terminates after the completion of the first year of employment (i.e, on or after January 1, 20(xx+1) for a Performance Period beginning on January 1, 20xx), then the following shall apply:

- (A) In the event your employment terminates on account of any of the following (each, a "Qualifying Termination"):
 - death
 - · Disability (as defined in the form of Restricted Stock Agreement that is an exhibit to these Award Terms),
 - Retirement (as defined in the form of Restricted Stock Agreement that is an exhibit to these Award Terms), or
 - termination without cause at a time when the age and service requirements for Retirement are met,(1)

then you shall vest in a percentage of the Performance Award (carried out to the nearest hundredth percentage point), such percentage (the "Percentage") equaling the number of days of employment served during the Performance Period divided by the total number of days in the Performance Period. Thereafter, when the Performance Period ends, you shall earn the Percentage of Units that otherwise would have been earned by you had your employment continued through to the end of the Performance Period, and all the shares issued to you at the completion of the Performance Period on account of such pro rated number of earned Units shall be fully vested.

To meet the age and service requirements of Retirement eligibility you must meet the minimum age and the required months of service required for Retirement, and your age plus number of months of service must sum to at least the required number of years required for Retirement.

(B) In the event your employment terminates on account of any reason other than those listed in (A) immediately above (and thus including a termination with cause, a termination without cause at a time when you do not meet the age and service requirements for Retirement, or a resignation by you that is not by reason of Retirement), then you shall forfeit all Units and none of the Units shall be earned.

Leaves of Absence

In the event that you take a leave of absence during the Performance Period, then, unless prohibited by law, the Company may adjust, in its sole discretion and up to a full forfeiture, the percentage of Units that are earned hereunder to equitably reflect such absence. Without limiting the foregoing, it is noted that such adjustment may be made by prorating the number of Units that would otherwise be earned without a leave of absence by the portion of the year worked without a leave of absence during the last year of the Performance Period (e.g., if nine months are worked during the last year of

(1) Note: In summary, and subject to the full definition of Retirement, the age and service requirements for Retirement are: employment with the Company for at least 10 years, age is at least 50, and number of months of employment plus age equals at least 70 years. Additional requirements to qualify for Retirement include at least six months notice given and signing of a non-compete and non-solicitation agreement.

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the Performance Period, there may be a 25% downward adjustment in the percentage of Units that are earned).

Sale Event

If a Sale Event occurs during the Performance Period, then all outstanding Performance Awards shall vest at their target value (i.e., target number of units) and one share of Restricted Stock shall be issued to you for each Unit so earned, subject to the vesting and other terms summarized in your Personal Performance Award Agreement Exhibit and in the form of Restricted Stock Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit A.

(It is noted that in the event that you acquired a vested interest in a Performance Award on account of a Qualifying Termination, and thereafter a Sale Event is completed, then only the percentage of the award that vested upon the Qualifying Termination shall convert at target into shares of stock, but all such shares shall be fully vested shares).

Issuance of Restricted Stock Following the Performance Period

Following the end of the Performance Period, as of the date of the Compensation Committee's final determination (the "Determination Date") of (i) the Company's Total Shareholder Return for the Performance Period and how it compared to the Performance Metrics and the achievement of other operating metrics and how they compared to the goals set forth in your award, and (ii) the number of Units earned by you, the earned portion of this Award shall be settled with the issuance to you of Restricted Shares of AvalonBay Common Stock as described below:

In settlement of the Units that you may earn at the completion of the Performance Period, you shall receive one share of Restricted Stock for each Unit earned, subject to the vesting and other terms summarized in your Personal Performance Award Agreement Exhibit and in the form of Restricted Stock Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit A.

Notices

Any notice to be given under the terms of this Award Agreement to the Company shall be addressed to the Company in care of its Secretary, and any notice to be given to you shall be addressed to you at your address as set forth in the Company's records. Either party may hereafter designate a different address for notices to be given to it or him or her.

Titles

Titles and captions are provided herein for convenience only and are not to serve as a basis for interpretation or construction of this Award Agreement. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in the Plan or as the context otherwise reasonably indicates.

Amendment

This Award Agreement may be amended only by a writing executed by the parties hereto which specifically states that it is amending this Award Agreement.

Governing Law

The laws of the State of Maryland shall govern the interpretation, validity,

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administration, enforcement and performance of the terms of this Award Agreement regardless of the law that might be applied under principles of conflicts of laws.

Data Privacy Consent

In order to administer the Plan and this Award Agreement and to implement or structure future equity grants, the Company, its subsidiaries and affiliates and certain agents thereof (together, the "Relevant Companies") may process any and all personal or professional data, including but not limited to Social Security or other identification number, home address and telephone number, date of birth and other information that is necessary or desirable for the administration of the Plan and/or this Award Agreement (the "Relevant Information"). By entering into this Award Agreement, you (i) authorize the Company to collect, process, register and transfer to the Relevant Companies all Relevant Information; (ii) waive any privacy rights you may have with respect to the Relevant Information; (iii) authorize the Relevant Companies to store and transmit such information in electronic form; and (iv) authorize the transfer of the Relevant Information to any jurisdiction in which the Relevant Companies consider appropriate. You shall have access to, and the right to change, the Relevant Information. Relevant Information will only be used in accordance with applicable law.

Electronic Delivery

The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to current or future participation in the Plan by electronic means. You hereby consent to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agree to participate in the Plan through an on-line or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company. By electronically accepting the Award Agreement and participating in the Plan, you agree to be bound by the terms and conditions in the Plan and this Award Agreement.

Non-Solicitation

By accepting an award of Units, you agree that, for a period of at least 12 months following your termination of employment with the Company for any reason, you will not, without the prior written consent of the Company, solicit or attempt to solicit for employment with or on behalf of any other person, firm or entity any employee of the Company or any of its affiliates or any other person who was formerly employed by the Company or any of its affiliates within the preceding six months, unless such person's employment was terminated by the Company or such affiliates.

Recoupment Policy

The Company's Board of Directors has adopted a Policy for Recoupment of Incentive Compensation (the "Recoupment Policy"), which may be amended from time to time and is available on the Company's website at www.AvalonBay.com/investors under "Corporate Governance Documents". By accepting an award of Units, you agree that you have had an opportunity to review the Recoupment Policy and further agree to be bound by the terms of the Recoupment Policy, including without limitation all provisions relating to the recoupment of Incentive Compensation as defined in the Recoupment Policy.

Counterparts

This Award Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

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[Exhibit A -Form of Restricted Stock Agreement]

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[Employee Restricted Stock Agreement for Perf Award Exhibit - 2016 Final]

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC. STOCK GRANT AND RESTRICTED STOCK AGREEMENT

Pursuant to the terms of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "Plan"), in consideration for services rendered and to be rendered to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") and for other good and valuable consideration, the Company is issuing to the Employee named in the Grant Award Acceptance contemporaneously herewith the Shares identified in the Grant Award Acceptance, upon the terms and conditions set forth herein and in the Restricted Stock Agreement Terms (the "Terms") which are attached hereto and incorporated herein in their entirety. Capitalized terms used but not defined herein shall have the respective meanings ascribed thereto in the Plan or in the Terms, as applicable.

Vesting Schedule:

Subject to the provisions of the Terms and the discretion of the Company to accelerate the vesting schedule, the Employee's ownership interest in the Shares shall vest, and the status of the Shares as Restricted Stock and all Restrictions with respect to the Shares shall terminate, in accordance with the following schedule of events: 33.3% on March 1 of the first year following the year of grant (as set forth in the Grant Award Acceptance), 33.3% on March 1 of the second year following the year of grant, and 33.4% on March 1 of the third year following the year of grant.

The Shares shall also vest upon the occurrence of the following events:

Termination of the Employee's Employment by the Company, other than for Cause

100% of the Award

The death or Disability of the Employee

100% of the Award

TIF 1 2 D.C.

100% of the Award

The Employee's Retirement

As provided for in the Plan

If a Sale Event shall have occurred, then this award may vest in full thereafter as provided in the Plan in the event of a termination of employment by the Employee for Good Reason within 24 months following the Sale Event. Note that if the restricted stock represented hereby was issued pursuant to a Performance Award agreement as a result of a Sale Event, than such Sale Event shall be deemed to be a Sale Event for purposes of determining whether thereafter an accelerating event occurs with respect to this restricted stock within 24 months.

*or, if fewer, all Restricted Shares

The Administrator's determination of the reason for termination of the Employee's employment shall be conclusive and binding on the Employee and his or her representatives or legatees.

Additional Terms/Acknowledgements: The undersigned Employee acknowledges receipt of, and understands and agrees to, this Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement, including, without limitation, the Terms. Employee further acknowledges that as of the Award Date, this Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement, including, without limitation, the Terms, sets forth the entire understanding between Employee and the Company regarding the stock grant described herein and supersedes all prior oral and written agreements on that subject.

ATTACHMENT: Restricted Stock Agreement Terms

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AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

RESTRICTED STOCK AGREEMENT TERMS

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

The following terms used below in this Agreement shall have the meaning specified below unless the context clearly indicates to the contrary. Capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings set forth in the Plan.

Section 1.1 — Cause and Good Reason

"Cause" and "Good Reason" shall have the meanings set forth for such terms in the Plan.

Section 1.2 — Common Stock

"Common Stock" shall mean the common stock of the Company, \$.01 par value.

Section 1.3 — Disability

"Disability" shall mean the Employee's inability to perform his normal required services for the Company and its Subsidiaries for a period of six consecutive months by reason of the individual's mental or physical disability, as determined by the Committee in good faith in its sole discretion.

Section 1.4 - Restricted Stock

"Restricted Stock" shall mean the Shares issued under this Agreement for as long as such shares are subject to the Restrictions (as hereinafter defined) imposed by this Agreement.

Section 1.5 - Restrictions

"Restrictions" shall mean the restrictions set forth in Article III of this Agreement.

Section 1.6 - Retirement

"Retirement" shall mean the termination of the Employee's employment (and other business relationships) with the Company and its Subsidiaries, other than for Cause, following the date on which the sum of the following equals or exceeds 70 years: (i) the number of full months of the Employee's employment and other business relationships with the Company and any predecessor Company and (ii) the Employee's age on the date of termination (i.e., a person whose age is 55 years, 6 months and who has worked at the Company for 14 years, 6 months meets the 70 years requirement); provided that:

- (x) the Employee's employment by (or other business relationships with) the Company and any predecessor company of the Company have continued for a period of at least 120 continuous full months at the time of termination and, on the date of termination, the Employee is at least 50 years old;
- (y) in the case of termination of employment, the Employee gives at least six months' prior written notice to the Company of his or her intention to retire; and
- (z) in the case of termination of employment, the Employee enters into a "Non-Compete and Non-Solicitation Agreement," as hereinafter defined, and a general release of all claims in a form that is reasonably satisfactory to the Company.

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As used in the foregoing sentence, "Non-Compete and Non-Solicitation Agreement" shall mean a written agreement between the Employee and the Company providing that, for a period of at least 12 months following the Employee's termination of employment with the Company (A) the Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company, become associated with, or engage in any "Restricted Activities" with respect to any "Competing Enterprise," as such terms are hereinafter defined, whether as an officer, employee, principal, partner, agent, consultant, independent contractor or shareholder, and (B) the Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company, solicit or attempt to solicit for employment with or on behalf of any Competing Enterprise any employee of the Company or any of its affiliates or any person who was formerly employed by the Company or any of its affiliates within the preceding six months, unless such person's employment was terminated by the Company or any of such affiliates. "Competing Enterprise," for purposes of this section, shall mean any person, corporation, partnership, venture or other entity which is engaged in the business of managing, owning, leasing, or joint-venturing multifamily rental real estate within 30 miles of multifamily rental real estate owned or under management by the Company or its affiliates. "Restricted Activities," for purposes of this section, shall mean executive, managerial, directorial, administrative, strategic, business development or supervisory responsibilities and activities relating to any aspects of multifamily rental real estate ownership, management, multifamily rental real estate franchising, and multifamily rental real estate joint-venturing.

Section 1.7 - Secretary

"Secretary" shall mean the secretary of the Company.

ARTICLE II

RESTRICTED STOCK

Section 2.1 - Restricted Stock

Any shares of Common Stock granted pursuant to this Agreement which vest on a date other than the Award Date shall be considered Restricted Stock for purposes of this Agreement and shall be subject to the Restrictions until such time or times and except to the extent that the Employee's ownership interest in Shares vests in accordance with the Vesting Schedule set forth on the first page of this Agreement.

Section 2.2 - Escrow

If the Restricted Stock is certificated, the Secretary or such other escrow holder as the Company may from time to time appoint shall retain physical custody of the certificates representing Restricted Stock, until all of the Restrictions expire or shall have been removed; provided, however, that in no event shall the Employee retain physical custody of any certificates representing Restricted Stock issued to him. The Company may cause a book entry deposit of Restricted Stock at the Company's transfer agent in lieu of physical custody.

Section 2.3 - Rights as Stockholder

From and after the Award Date, the Employee shall have all the rights of a stockholder with respect to the Shares, subject to the Restrictions herein (including the provisions of Article IV), including the right to vote the Shares and to receive all dividends or other distributions paid or made with respect to the Shares unless and to the extent that the Employee's interest in Restricted Stock shall have terminated and the Restricted Stock reverts to the Company as provided in Section 3.1 of this Agreement.

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ARTICLE III

RESTRICTIONS

Section 3.1 - Reversion of Restricted Stock

Except as provided in Section 2.3, this Section 3.1, and the Vesting Schedule set forth on the first page of this Agreement, the Restricted Stock shall be the property of the Company for as long as and to the extent that the Shares are Restricted Stock pursuant to Section 2.1. In the event that the Employee's employment by the Company terminates for any reason other than (a) death, (b) Disability, (c) Retirement, or (d) termination of the Employee's employment by the Company other than for Cause, any interest of the Employee in Shares that are Restricted Stock shall thereupon immediately terminate and all rights with respect to the Restricted Stock shall immediately revert to and unconditionally be the property of the Company; provided, however, that the Employee shall be entitled to retain any cash dividends paid before the date of such event on the Restricted Stock.

Section 3.2 - Restricted Stock Not Transferable

No Restricted Stock or any interest or right therein or part thereof shall be liable for the debts, contracts or engagements of the Employee or his successors in interest or shall be subject to disposition by transfer, alienation, anticipation, pledge, encumbrance, assignment or any other means whether such disposition be voluntary or involuntary or by operation of law or judgment, levy, attachment, garnishment or any other legal or equitable proceedings (including bankruptcy), and any attempted disposition thereof shall be null and void and of no effect; provided, however, that the Employee may designate one or more trusts or other similar arrangements for the benefit of the Employee or members of his immediate family as the registered holders of Restricted Stock if and as long as the Employee acts as trustee or in a similar capacity with respect to such trust or arrangement. Any Restricted Stock so registered shall for all purposes hereunder be deemed to be held of record by the Employee and shall be subject to all of the terms and conditions of this Agreement, including but not limited to the Restrictions and the provisions of Article III of this Agreement.

Section 3.3 - Legend

Certificates representing shares of Restricted Stock or book entries for shares of Restricted Stock issued pursuant to this Agreement shall, until all Restrictions lapse and new certificates are issued pursuant to Section 3.4, bear the following legend:

"THE SECURITIES REPRESENTED BY THIS CERTIFICATE ARE SUBJECT TO CERTAIN VESTING REQUIREMENTS AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE TO AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC. (THE "COMPANY") UNDER THE TERMS OF THAT CERTAIN RESTRICTED STOCK AGREEMENT BY AND BETWEEN THE COMPANY AND THE HOLDER OF THE SECURITIES. PRIOR TO VESTING OF OWNERSHIP IN THE SECURITIES, THEY MAY NOT BE, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OFFERED, TRANSFERRED, SOLD, ASSIGNED, PLEDGED, HYPOTHECATED OR OTHERWISE DISPOSED OF UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES. COPIES OF THE ABOVE REFERENCED AGREEMENT ARE ON FILE AT AND MAY BE OBTAINED ON REQUEST AND WITHOUT CHARGE FROM THE OFFICES OF THE COMPANY AT 671 NORTH GLEBE ROAD, SUITE 800, ARLINGTON, VA 22203."

Section 3.4 - Lapse of Restrictions

Upon the vesting of some or all of the Restricted Stock as provided in the Vesting Schedule set forth on the first page of this Agreement, and subject to the conditions to issuance set forth in Article IV, if such Shares are certificated, the Company shall cause new certificates to be issued with respect to such vested Shares and delivered to the Employee or his legal representative, free from the legend provided for in Section 3.3.

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 4.1 - Conditions to Issuance of Stock

The Company shall not be required to issue or deliver any certificate or certificates for shares of stock or enter the Employee's name as the stockholder of record on the books of the Company pursuant to this Agreement prior to fulfillment of all of the following conditions:

- (a) The admission of such shares to listing on all stock exchanges on which such class of stock is then listed; and
- (b) The completion of any registration or other qualification of such shares under any state or Federal law or under rulings or regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission or of any other governmental regulatory body, which the Company shall deem necessary or advisable; and
- (c) The obtaining of any approval or other clearance from any state or Federal governmental agency which the Company shall, in its absolute discretion, determine to be necessary or advisable; and
- (d) The payment by the Employee of all amounts required to be withheld under federal, state and local tax laws, with respect to the issuance of Restricted Stock and/or the lapse or removal of any of the Restrictions.

Section 4.2 - Notices

Any notice to be given under the terms of this Agreement to the Company shall be addressed to the Company in care of its Secretary, and any notice to be given to the Employee shall be addressed to him at his address as set forth in the Company's records. By a notice given pursuant to this Section 4.2, either party may hereafter designate a different address for notices to be given to it or him. Any notice which is required to be given to the Employee shall, if the Employee is then deceased, be given to the Employee's personal representative if such representative has previously informed the Company of his status and address by written notice under this Section 4.2. Any notice shall have been deemed duly given when enclosed in a properly sealed envelope or wrapper addressed as aforesaid and deposited (with postage prepaid) in a post office or branch post office regularly maintained by the United States Postal Service.

Section 4.3 - Titles

Titles and captions are provided herein for convenience only and are not to serve as a basis for interpretation or construction of this Agreement.

Section 4.4 - Amendment

This Agreement may be amended only by a writing executed by the parties hereto which specifically states that it is amending this Agreement.

Section 4.5 - Tax Withholding

The Company's obligation (i) to issue or deliver to the Employee any certificate or certificates for unrestricted shares of stock or (ii) to pay to the Employee any dividends or make any distributions with respect to the Common Stock issued under this Agreement is expressly conditioned on the Company's satisfaction of its obligation, if any, to withhold taxes. The Employee shall, not later than the date as of which the receipt of this Award becomes a taxable event for Federal income tax purposes, pay to the Company or make arrangements satisfactory to the Administrator for payment of any Federal, state, and local taxes required by law to be withheld on account of such taxable event. The Employee may elect to have the required minimum tax withholding obligation satisfied, in whole or in part, by authorizing the Company to withhold from shares of Stock to be issued or released by the transfer agent a number of shares of Stock with an aggregate Fair Market Value that would satisfy the withholding amount due.

Section 4.6 — <u>Governing Law</u>

The laws of the State of Maryland shall govern the interpretation, validity, administration, enforcement and performance of the terms of this Agreement regardless of the law that might be applied under principles of conflicts of laws.

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Section 4.7 - Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

Section 4.8 - No Special Employment Rights

This Agreement does not, and shall not be interpreted to, create any right on the part of the Employee to continue in the employ of the Company or any subsidiary or affiliate thereof, nor to any continued compensation, prerequisites or other current or future benefits or other incidents of employment.

Section 4.9 — Non-Solicitation

Employee hereby agrees that, for a period of at least 12 months following Employee's termination of employment with the Company for any reason, Employee shall not, without the prior written consent of the Company, solicit or attempt to solicit for employment with or on behalf of any other person, firm or entity any employee of the Company or any of its affiliates or any person who was formerly employed by the Company or any of its affiliates within the preceding six months, unless such person's employment was terminated by the Company or any of such affiliates.

Section 4.10 — Recoupment Policy

To the extent Employee is a "Covered Officer", as defined in the Policy for Recoupment of Incentive Compensation adopted by the Company's Board of Directors, as amended from time to time (the "Recoupment Policy"), the Shares and any proceeds received in connection with any sale of such Shares shall be subject to the Recoupment Policy.