
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of
the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) May 22, 2020

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Maryland
(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

1-12672
(Commission File Number)

77-0404318
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4040 Wilson Blvd., Suite 1000
Arlington, Virginia 22203
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(703) 329-6300
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- ☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- ☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- ☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	AVB	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Item 8.01 Other Events.

On May 22, 2020, AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") closed the public offering (the "Offering") of an aggregate of \$600,000,000 principal amount of its 2.450% Medium-Term Notes due 2031 (the "Notes").

The Offering was made pursuant to a Pricing Supplement dated May 8, 2020, a Prospectus Supplement dated February 23, 2018 and a Prospectus dated February 23, 2018 relating to the Company's Shelf Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-223183). The Terms Agreement, dated May 8, 2020, by and among the Company and Citigroup Global Markets Inc., BofA Securities, Inc., SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc. and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, as representatives of the agents named therein, is filed as Exhibit 1.1 to this report.

The Notes were issued under an Indenture between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (the "Trustee"), dated as of February 23, 2018, a First Supplemental Indenture between the Company and the Trustee, dated as of March 26, 2018, and a Second Supplemental Indenture between the Company and the Trustee, dated as of May 29, 2018.

The Notes bear interest from May 22, 2020, with interest on the Notes payable semi-annually on January 15 and July 15, beginning on July 15, 2020. The Notes will mature on January 15, 2031.

The Company will use a portion of the net proceeds, after estimated issuance costs, of approximately \$592,400,000 from the sale of the Notes to redeem its Floating Rate Notes due 2021 (the "2021 Notes") in the aggregate principal amount of \$300,000,000, plus accrued interest to the date of redemption. The Company gave notice of redemption in full of the 2021 Notes to the Trustee on May 8, 2020. The Company will use the proceeds from the sale of the Notes that are not used to redeem the 2021 Notes for general corporate purposes, which may include the acquisition, development and redevelopment of apartment communities and repayment and refinancing of other indebtedness, which may include indebtedness outstanding under its \$1,750,000,000 unsecured revolving credit facility. Borrowings under the Company's unsecured revolving credit facility were used to fund the acquisition, development and redevelopment of apartment communities, to repay outstanding indebtedness and for general working capital purposes. Pending such uses, the Company may invest the net proceeds from the sale of the Notes in short-term demand deposits, short-term money market funds or investment grade securities or other similar investments.

ITEM 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.	Description
<u>1.1*</u>	<u>Terms Agreement, dated May 8, 2020, by and among the Company and Citigroup Global Markets Inc., BofA Securities, Inc., SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc. and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, as representatives of the agents named therein</u>
<u>5.1*</u>	<u>Legal Opinion of Goodwin Procter LLP, dated May 22, 2020</u>
<u>23.1</u>	<u>Consent of Goodwin Procter LLP (included in Exhibit 5.1)</u>
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

* Filed herewith

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

May 22, 2020

By: /s/ Kevin P. O'Shea

Name: Kevin P. O'Shea

Title: Chief Financial Officer

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

Medium-Term Notes
Due Nine Months or More From Date of Issue

TERMS AGREEMENT

May 8, 2020

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
 4040 Wilson Blvd., Suite 1000
 Arlington, Virginia 22203

Reference is made to that certain Amended and Restated Distribution Agreement dated as of December 16, 2013 (including any exhibits and schedules thereto, the “**Distribution Agreement**”), by and among AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the “**Company**” or “**AvalonBay**”), and the agents named therein. The entities listed on Schedule 1 hereto are collectively referred to herein as the “**Agents**.” BofA Securities, Inc., Citigroup Global Markets Inc., SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc. and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC have agreed to act as the representatives (the “**Representatives**”) of the Agents in connection with this Terms Agreement (this “**Agreement**”). Capitalized terms used, but not defined, in this Agreement are used in this Agreement as defined in the Distribution Agreement. For the avoidance of doubt, as used in the Distribution Agreement, (i) the term “registration statement” shall refer to the Company’s registration statement on Form S-3ASR (File No. 333-223183) filed with the Commission on February 23, 2018, (ii) the term “Prospectus Supplement” shall refer to the prospectus supplement supplementing the registration statement and setting forth the terms of the offer of the Notes contemplated in the Distribution Agreement, filed with the Commission on February 23, 2018, and (iii) the term “Indenture” shall refer to the Indenture, dated February 23, 2018, between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (the “**Trustee**”), as supplemented by the First Supplemental Indenture, dated March 26, 2018, between the Company and the Trustee, and the Second Supplemental Indenture, dated May 29, 2018, between the Company and the Trustee. This Agreement is one of the Written Terms Agreements referred to in Section 4(a) of the Distribution Agreement. The first offer of Notes (as defined below) for purposes of the term “Time of Sale Prospectus” under the Distribution Agreement shall be 3:50 p.m. Eastern Time on May 8, 2020.

In accordance with and subject to the terms and conditions stated in this Agreement, the Distribution Agreement and those certain Appointment Agreements dated as of the date hereof (the “**Appointment Agreements**”), by and between the Company and each of Citigroup Global Markets Inc., SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc., PNC Capital Markets LLC, TD Securities (USA) LLC, Samuel A. Ramirez & Company, Inc., BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC, RBC Capital Markets, LLC, Scotia Capital (USA) Inc., and U.S. Bancorp Investments, Inc., which agreements are incorporated herein in their entirety and made a part hereof, the Company agrees to sell to the Agents, and each of the Agents severally agrees to purchase, as principal, from the Company the aggregate principal amounts set forth opposite its name in Schedule 1 hereto of the Company’s 2.450% Notes due 2031 (the “**Notes**”), which Notes are identified on Schedule 2 hereto. If one or more of the Agents shall fail at the Settlement Date to purchase the Notes which it or they are obligated to purchase under this Agreement, the procedures set forth in Section 4(a) of the Distribution Agreement shall apply.

The obligations of the Agents to purchase Notes shall be subject, in addition to the conditions precedent listed in the Distribution Agreement, to the delivery of the following documents to the Representatives, on or before the Settlement Date:

1. the opinions and letters referred to in Sections 6(a), 6(b) and 6(c) of the Distribution Agreement, each dated the Settlement Date and otherwise in substantially the same form as was delivered in connection with the Company’s February 25, 2020 public offering of medium-term notes (the “**Prior Offering**”);

2. the letters of Ernst & Young LLP referred to in Section 6(d) of the Distribution Agreement, dated the date hereof and the Settlement Date and otherwise in substantially the same forms as were delivered in connection with the Prior Offering; and
3. the officers' certificate referred to in Section 6(e) of the Distribution Agreement, dated the Settlement Date and otherwise in substantially the same form as was delivered in connection with the Prior Offering.

All such opinions, certificates, letters and other documents will be in compliance with the provisions hereof only if they are reasonably satisfactory in form and substance to the Representatives of the Agents and their counsel. The Company will furnish the Agents with such conformed copies of such opinions, certificates, letters and other documents as the Agents shall reasonably request.

Further, the Company acknowledges the following:

1. In the event that any Agent that is a Covered Entity becomes subject to a proceeding under a U.S. Special Resolution Regime, the transfer from such Agent of this Agreement, and any interest and obligation in or under this Agreement, will be effective to the same extent as the transfer would be effective under the U.S. Special Resolution Regime if this Agreement, and any such interest and obligation, were governed by the laws of the United States or a state of the United States.
2. In the event that any Agent that is a Covered Entity or a BHC Act Affiliate of such Agent becomes subject to a proceeding under a U.S. Special Resolution Regime, Default Rights under this Agreement that may be exercised against such Underwriter are permitted to be exercised to no greater extent than such Default Rights could be exercised under the U.S. Special Resolution Regime if this Agreement were governed by the laws of the United States or a state of the United States.

As used in the foregoing two paragraphs:

- “**BHC Act Affiliate**” has the meaning assigned to the term “affiliate” in, and shall be interpreted in accordance with, 12 U.S.C. § 1841(k).
- “**Covered Entity**” means any of the following:
 - (i) a “covered entity” as that term is defined in, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. § 252.82(b);
 - (ii) a “covered bank” as that term is defined in, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. § 47.3(b); or
 - (iii) a “covered FSI” as that term is defined in, and interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. § 382.2(b).
- “**Default Right**” has the meaning assigned to that term in, and shall be interpreted in accordance with, 12 C.F.R. §§ 252.81, 47.2 or 382.1, as applicable.
- “**U.S. Special Resolution Regime**” means each of (i) the Federal Deposit Insurance Act and the regulations promulgated thereunder and (ii) Title II of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and the regulations promulgated thereunder.

In addition, Schedule 3 hereto contains a list of all free writing prospectuses, as defined under Rule 405 of the Securities Act, which are included in the Time of Sale Prospectus pursuant to Section 1 of the Distribution Agreement.

This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State of New York. This Agreement, the Distribution Agreement and the Appointment Agreements constitute the entire agreement of the parties regarding the offering of Notes contemplated by this Agreement and supersede all prior written or oral and all contemporaneous oral agreements, understandings and negotiations with respect to the subject matter hereof. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts and, if executed in more than one counterpart, the executed counterparts shall each be deemed to be an original but all such counterparts shall together constitute one and the same instrument.

[Signature pages follow.]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Agreement as of the date first above written.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Kevin P. O'Shea

Name: Kevin P. O'Shea

Title: Chief Financial Officer

[Signature Page to Terms Agreement]

Citigroup Global Markets Inc.
BofA Securities, Inc.
SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc.
Wells Fargo Securities, LLC

For themselves and as Representatives of the Agents named on Schedule 1 hereto.

CITIGROUP GLOBAL MARKETS INC.

By: /s/ Jared Nutt
Name: Jared Nutt
Title: Director

BOFA SECURITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Chris Djoganopoulos
Name: Chris Djoganopoulos
Title: Managing Director, Investment Banking

SUNTRUST ROBINSON HUMPHREY, INC.

By: /s/ Robert Nordlinger
Name: Robert Nordlinger
Title: Director

WELLS FARGO SECURITIES, LLC

By: /s/ Carolyn Hurley
Name: Carolyn Hurley
Title: Director

[Signature Page to Terms Agreement]

Schedule 1

AGENTS' ALLOCATIONS

Agent	Aggregate Principal Amount of Notes
Citigroup Global Markets Inc.	\$ 96,000,000
BofA Securities, Inc.	\$ 72,000,000
SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc.	\$ 72,000,000
Wells Fargo Securities, LLC	\$ 72,000,000
Barclays Capital Inc.	\$ 36,000,000
Deutsche Bank Securities Inc.	\$ 36,000,000
Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC	\$ 36,000,000
J.P. Morgan Securities LLC	\$ 36,000,000
Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC	\$ 36,000,000
PNC Capital Markets LLC	\$ 24,000,000
TD Securities (USA) LLC	\$ 24,000,000
BNY Mellon Capital Markets, LLC	\$ 12,000,000
RBC Capital Markets, LLC	\$ 12,000,000
Scotia Capital (USA) Inc.	\$ 12,000,000
U.S. Bancorp Investments, Inc.	\$ 12,000,000
Samuel A. Ramirez & Company, Inc.	\$ 12,000,000
	\$ 600,000,000

Schedule 2

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

TERMS OF THE NOTES

Filed Pursuant to Rule 433
Supplementing the Preliminary Pricing Supplement No. 29 dated May 8, 2020
(To Prospectus dated February 23, 2018 and
Prospectus Supplement dated February 23, 2018)
Registration Statement No. 333-223183

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

TERMS OF THE NOTES

Medium-Term Notes—Fixed Rate

2.450% Notes due 2031

Principal Amount: \$600,000,000
Net Proceeds (before expenses) to the Company: \$593,430,000
Stated Maturity Date: January 15, 2031
Original Issue Date: May 22, 2020
Interest Payment Dates: January 15 and July 15

Issue Price (Public Offering Price): 99.555%
Agents' Discount Commission: 0.650%
Interest Rate: 2.450%
CUSIP: 05348E BH1
First Interest Payment Date: July 15, 2020

Redemption:

- .. The Notes cannot be redeemed prior to the Stated Maturity Date at the option of the Company.
- x The Notes may be redeemed prior to the Stated Maturity Date at the option of the Company.

Initial Redemption Date: At any time prior to the Stated Maturity Date. See Additional/Other Terms.
Initial Redemption Percentage/Redemption Price: See Additional/Other Terms.
Annual Redemption Percentage Reduction: N/A

Optional Repayment:

- x The Notes cannot be required to be repaid prior to the Stated Maturity Date at the option of the Holder of the Notes.
- .. The Notes can be repaid prior to the Stated Maturity Date at the option of the Holder of the Notes.

Optional Repayment Dates:
Repayment Price: %

Currency:

Specified Currency: U.S. Dollars (If other than U.S. Dollars, see attached)
Minimum Denominations:
(Applicable only if Specified Currency is other than U.S. Dollars)

Original Issue Discount ("OID"): ☐ Yes ☒ No

Total Amount of OID:

Yield to Maturity:

Initial Accrual Period:

Form: ☒ Book-Entry ☐ Certificated

Additional/Other Terms:

Other Terms:

Debt Service Test. We will not, and will not permit any of our Subsidiaries to, incur any Debt if, immediately after giving effect to the incurrence of such Debt and the application of the proceeds from such Debt on a pro forma basis, the ratio of EBITDA to Interest Expense for the four (4) consecutive fiscal quarters ended on the most recent Reporting Date prior to the incurrence of such Debt would be less than 1.50 to 1.00, and calculated on the following assumptions (without duplication): (1) such Debt and any other Debt incurred since such Reporting Date and outstanding on the date of determination had been incurred, and the application of the proceeds from such Debt (including to repay or retire other Debt) had occurred, on the first day of such four-quarter period; (2) the repayment or retirement of any other Debt since such Reporting Date had occurred on the first day of such four-quarter period; and (3) in the case of any acquisition or disposition by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries of any asset or group of assets since such Reporting Date, whether by merger, stock purchase or sale or asset purchase or sale or otherwise, such acquisition or disposition had occurred as of the first day of such four-quarter period with the appropriate adjustments with respect to such acquisition or disposition being included in such pro forma calculation. If any Debt incurred during the period from such Reporting Date to the date of determination bears interest at a floating rate, then, for purposes of calculating the Interest Expense, the interest rate on such Debt will be computed on a pro forma basis as if the average daily rate during such interim period had been the applicable rate for entire relevant four-quarter period. For purposes of the foregoing, Debt will be deemed to be incurred by a Person whenever such Person creates, assumes, guarantees or otherwise becomes liable in respect thereof.

Reopening of Issue. The Company may, from time to time and without the consent of the noteholders, reopen an issue of notes and issue additional notes having the same terms and conditions (including maturity, interest payment terms and CUSIP number) as notes issued on an earlier date, except for the issue date, issue price and, if applicable, the first payment of interest. After such additional notes are issued, they will be fungible with the notes issued on such earlier date.

Optional Redemption. The Notes may be redeemed at any time at the option of AvalonBay, in whole or in part, upon notice of not more than 45 and not less than 15 days prior to the date fixed for redemption (each, a "Redemption Date"), at a Redemption Price equal to the sum of (i) the principal amount of the Notes being redeemed, plus accrued interest thereon to the Redemption Date and (ii) the Make-Whole Amount, if any, with respect to the Notes. If the Notes are redeemed on or after 90 days prior to the Stated Maturity Date (the "Par Call Date"), the Redemption Price will equal 100% of the principal amount of the Notes being redeemed plus accrued interest thereon to the Redemption Date.

Acceleration of Maturity; Make-Whole Amount. If an Event of Default with respect to the Notes that are then outstanding occurs and is continuing, and pursuant to Section 502 of the Indenture dated as of February 23, 2018 (as amended and supplemented, the "Indenture") between AvalonBay and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (the "Trustee"), the Trustee or the Holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding Notes shall have declared the principal of, and premium, if any, on all the Notes, or such lesser amount as may be provided for in the Notes, and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, thereon to be due and payable immediately, by a notice in writing to AvalonBay (and to the Trustee if given by the Holders), then upon any such declaration such principal, or specified portion thereof, plus accrued interest to the date the Notes are paid, plus the Make-Whole Amount on the Notes, shall become immediately due and payable.

If an Event of Default set forth in Section 501(5) of the Indenture occurs with respect to the Notes, such that pursuant to Section 502 of the Indenture, the principal of, and premium, if any, on all of the Notes, or such lesser amount as may be provided for in the Notes, and accrued and unpaid interest, if any, thereon, shall be immediately due and payable, without declaration or other act on the part of the Trustee or any Holder of the Notes, then the Make-Whole Amount on the Notes, if any, shall also be immediately due and payable.

Definitions. Terms used but not defined herein shall have the meanings set forth in the Indenture. The following terms shall have the following meanings:

“Make-Whole Amount” means, in connection with any optional redemption or accelerated payment of any Note, the excess, if any, of (i) the aggregate present value as of the date of such redemption or accelerated payment of each dollar of principal being redeemed or paid and the amount of interest, calculated by AvalonBay, excluding interest accrued to the date of redemption or accelerated payment, that would have been payable in respect of such dollar amount if the redemption or accelerated payment had been made on the Par Call Date, determined by discounting, on a semi-annual basis, such principal and interest at the applicable Reinvestment Rate (determined on the third Business Day preceding the date such notice of redemption is given or declaration of acceleration is made) from the date on which such principal and interest would have been payable if such redemption or accelerated payment had been made on the Par Call Date over (ii) the aggregate principal amount of the Notes being redeemed or paid.

“Reinvestment Rate” means thirty (30) basis points plus the arithmetic mean of the yields under the respective headings “This Week” and “Last Week” published in the Statistical Release under the caption “Treasury Constant Maturities” for the maturity (rounded to the nearest month) corresponding to the remaining life to the Par Call Date, as of the payment date of the principal being redeemed or paid. If no maturity exactly corresponds to such maturity, yields for the two published maturities most closely corresponding to such maturity shall be calculated pursuant to the immediately preceding sentence and the Reinvestment Rate shall be interpolated or extrapolated from such yields on a straight-line basis, rounding in each of such relevant periods to the nearest month. For such purposes of calculating the Reinvestment Rate, the most recent Statistical Release published prior to the date of determination of the Make-Whole Amount shall be used.

“Statistical Release” means the statistical release designated “H.15” or any successor publication which is published weekly by the Federal Reserve System (or comparable online data source or publication) and which establishes yields on actively traded United States government securities adjusted to constant maturities or, if such statistical release is not published at the time of any determination of the Make-Whole Amount, then such other reasonably comparable index which shall be designated by AvalonBay.

The Company has filed a registration statement (including a prospectus) with the SEC for the offering to which this communication relates. Before you invest, you should read the prospectus in that registration statement and other documents the Company has filed with the SEC for more complete information about the Company and this offering. You may get these documents for free by visiting the SEC Web site at www.sec.gov. Alternatively, the Company or any agent participating in the offering will arrange to send you the prospectus if you request it.

Schedule 3

FREE WRITING PROSPECTUSES
INCLUDED IN TIME OF SALE PROSPECTUS

None.



Goodwin Procter LLP
100 Northern Avenue
Boston, MA 02210

goodwinlaw.com
+1 617 570 1000

May 22, 2020

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
Ballston Tower
671 N. Glebe Road, Suite 800
Arlington, VA 22203

Re: Legality of Securities to be Registered Under Registration Statement on Form S-3

Ladies and Gentlemen:

We have acted as counsel to you in connection with your filing of a Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-223183) (as amended or supplemented, the "Registration Statement") filed on February 23, 2018 with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), relating to the registration of the offer by AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company") of an unlimited amount of any combination of securities of the types specified therein. The Registration Statement became effective pursuant to the rules of the Commission upon filing on February 23, 2018. Reference is made to our opinion letter dated February 23, 2018 and included as Exhibit 5.1 to the Registration Statement.

We are delivering this supplemental opinion letter in connection with the pricing supplement dated May 8, 2020 (the "Pricing Supplement") filed on May 11, 2020 by the Company with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424 under the Securities Act. The Pricing Supplement relates to the offering by the Company of \$600,000,000 aggregate principal amount of the Company's 2.450% Notes due 2031 (the "Notes") covered by the Registration Statement. We understand that the Notes are to be offered and sold in the manner described in the Pricing Supplement.

We have reviewed such documents and made such examination of law as we have deemed appropriate to give the opinions set forth below. We have relied, without independent verification, on certificates of public officials and, as to matters of fact material to the opinions set forth below, on certificates of officers of the Company.

We refer collectively to the Indenture, dated as of February 23, 2018, between the Company and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (the "Trustee"), as amended by the First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of March 26, 2018, and the Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of May 29, 2018, both between the Company and the Trustee, as the "Indenture."



AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
May 22, 2020
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The opinion expressed below is limited to the law of New York and the Maryland General Corporation Law.

Based on the foregoing, and subject to the additional qualifications set forth below, we are of the opinion that, upon the execution, authentication and issuance of the Notes in accordance with the terms of the Indenture, the Notes will be valid and binding obligations of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with their terms.

The opinion expressed above is subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, fraudulent transfer, reorganization, moratorium and other similar laws of general application affecting the rights and remedies of creditors and to general principles of equity. We express no opinion as to the validity, binding effect or enforceability of provisions in the Notes or the Indenture relating to the choice of forum for resolving disputes.

This opinion letter and the opinion it contains shall be interpreted in accordance with the Legal Opinion Principles issued by the Committee on Legal Opinions of the American Bar Association's Business Law Section as published in 53 *Business Lawyer* 831 (May 1998).

We hereby consent to the inclusion of this opinion as Exhibit 5.1 to the Registration Statement and to the references to our firm under the caption "Legal Matters" in the Registration Statement. In giving our consent, we do not admit that we are in the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act or the rules and regulations thereunder.

Sincerely,

/s/ GOODWIN PROCTER LLP

GOODWIN PROCTER LLP