

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d)
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2010

Commission file number 1-12672

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

77-0404318
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

Ballston Tower
671 N. Glebe Rd, Suite 800
Arlington, Virginia 22203
(Address of principal executive office)

(703) 329-6300
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share

New York Stock Exchange

(Title of each class)

(Name of each exchange on which registered)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act.

Yesx Noo

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act.

Yeso Nox

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding twelve (12) months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yesx Noo

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yesx Noo

Indicate by check mark if disclosure of delinquent filers pursuant to Item 405 of Regulation S-K is not contained herein, and will not be contained, to the best of registrant's knowledge, in definitive proxy or information statements incorporated by reference in Part III of this Form 10-K or any amendment to this Form 10-K. o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer x

Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer o

Smaller reporting company o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act).

Yeso Nox

The aggregate market value of the registrant's Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share, held by nonaffiliates of the registrant, as of June 30, 2010 was \$7,879,117,070.

The number of shares of the registrant's Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share, outstanding as of January 31, 2011 was 86,085,748.

Documents Incorporated by Reference

Portions of AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s Proxy Statement for the 2011 annual meeting of stockholders, a definitive copy of which will be filed with the SEC within 120 days after the year end of the year covered by this Form 10-K, are incorporated by reference herein as portions of Part III of this Form 10-K.

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PART I

This Form 10-K contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Our actual results could differ materially from those set forth in each forward-looking statement. Certain factors that might cause such a difference are discussed in this report, including in the section entitled "Forward-Looking Statements" included in this Form 10-K. You should also review Item 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of various risks that could adversely affect us.

ITEM 1. BUSINESS

General

AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company," which term, unless the context otherwise requires, refers to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. together with its subsidiaries) is a Maryland corporation that has elected to be treated as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") for federal income tax purposes. We engage in the development, redevelopment, acquisition, ownership and operation of multifamily communities in high barrier to entry markets of the United States. These barriers to entry generally include a difficult and lengthy entitlement process with local jurisdictions and dense urban or suburban areas where zoned and entitled land is in limited supply. Our markets are located in New England, the New York/New Jersey Metro area, the Washington DC Metro area, the Midwest, the Pacific Northwest, and the Northern and Southern California regions of the United States. We focus on these markets because we believe that, over the long-term, a limited new supply of apartment homes and lower housing affordability in these markets will result in higher growth in cash flows relative to other markets.

At January 31, 2011, we owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in:

- 173 operating apartment communities containing 51,693 apartment homes in ten states and the District of Columbia, of which 142 communities containing 43,052 apartment homes were consolidated for financial reporting purposes, four communities containing 1,194 apartment homes were held by joint ventures in which we hold an ownership and/or residual profits interest, and 27 communities containing 7,447 apartment homes were owned by the Funds (as defined below). Nine of the consolidated communities containing 3,348 apartment homes were under redevelopment, as discussed below;
- fourteen communities under construction that are expected to contain an aggregate of 3,334 apartment homes when completed; and
- rights to develop an additional 26 communities that, if developed in the manner expected, will contain an estimated 7,313 apartment homes.

We generally obtain ownership in an apartment community by developing a new community on vacant land or by acquiring an existing community. In selecting sites for development or acquisition, we favor locations that are near expanding employment centers and convenient to transportation, recreation areas, entertainment, shopping and dining.

Our consolidated real estate investments consist of the following reportable segments: Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities and Development/Redevelopment Communities. Established Communities are generally operating communities that were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year such that year-over-year comparisons are meaningful. Other Stabilized Communities are generally all other operating communities that have stabilized occupancy and operating expenses during the current year, but that were not owned or had not achieved stabilization as of the beginning of the prior year such that year-over-year comparisons are not meaningful, as well as communities that are planned for disposition during the current year. Development/Redevelopment Communities consist of communities that are under construction, communities where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year and communities under lease-up. A more detailed description of these segments and other related information can be found in Note 9, "Segment Reporting," of the Consolidated Financial Statements set forth in Item 8 of this report.

Our principal financial goal is to increase long-term stockholder value through the development, acquisition, operation and, when appropriate, disposition of apartments in our markets. To help fulfill this goal, we regularly (i) monitor our investment allocation by geographic market and product type, (ii) develop, redevelop and acquire an interest in apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets with growing or high potential for demand and high for-sale housing costs, (iii) selectively sell apartment communities that no longer meet our long-term strategy or when opportunities are presented to realize a portion of the value created through our investment and redeploy the proceeds from those sales, and (iv) endeavor to maintain a capital structure that is aligned with our business risks with a view to maintaining continuous access to cost-effective capital. Our strategy is to be leaders in market research and capital allocation, delivering a range of multifamily offerings tailored to serve the needs of the most attractive customer segments in the best-performing US submarkets. A substantial majority of our current communities are upscale, which generally command among the highest rents in their markets. However, we also pursue the ownership and operation of apartment communities that target a variety of customer segments and price points, consistent with our goal of offering a broad range of products and services.

During the three years ended December 31, 2010, excluding activity for the Funds (as defined below), we did not acquire any apartment communities. During the same three-year period, excluding dispositions in which we retained an ownership interest, we disposed of 18 apartment communities and completed the development of 26 apartment communities and the redevelopment of 11 apartment communities.

During this period, we also realized our pro rata share of the gain from the sale of one community owned by AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P. ("Fund I"), an institutional discretionary real estate investment fund, which we manage and in which we own a 15.2% interest. Fund I acquired communities with the objective of either redeveloping or repositioning them, or taking advantage of market cycle timing and improved operating performance. From its inception in March 2005 through the close of its investment period in March 2008, Fund I acquired 20 communities. Fund I sold one community in 2008.

In September 2008, we formed AvalonBay Value Added Fund II, L.P. ("Fund II"), an additional institutional discretionary real estate investment fund which we manage and in which we currently own a 31.3% interest. After adding additional equity commitments in the second quarter of 2009, a total of five institutional investors and the Company collectively committed \$400,000,000, of which our commitment is \$125,000,000. From its formation through December 31, 2010, Fund II acquired eight communities. A more detailed description of Fund I and Fund II (collectively, the "Funds") and the related investment activity can be found in the discussion under Item I., "Business – General – Financing Strategy" and Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities," of the Consolidated Financial Statements in Item 8 of this report.

During 2010, we sold four real estate assets, resulting in a gain in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") of \$71,399,000.

A further discussion of our development, redevelopment, disposition, acquisition, property management and related strategies follows.

Development Strategy. We select land for development and follow established procedures that we believe minimize both the cost and the risks of development. As one of the largest developers of multifamily rental apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets of the United States, we identify development opportunities through local market presence and access to local market information achieved through our regional offices. In addition to our principal executive office in Arlington, Virginia, we also maintain regional offices, administrative offices or specialty offices in or near the following cities:

- Boston, Massachusetts;
- Chicago, Illinois;
- Long Island, New York;
- Los Angeles, California;
- New York, New York;
- Newport Beach, California;
- San Francisco, California;
- San Jose, California;
- Seattle, Washington;
- Shelton, Connecticut;
- Virginia Beach, Virginia; and
- Woodbridge, New Jersey.

After selecting a target site, we usually negotiate for the right to acquire the site either through an option or a long-term conditional contract. Options and long-term conditional contracts generally allow us to acquire the target site shortly before the start of construction, which reduces development-related risks and preserves capital. However, as a result of competitive market conditions for land suitable for development, we have sometimes acquired and held land prior to construction for extended periods while entitlements are obtained, or acquired land zoned for uses other than residential with the potential for rezoning. For further discussion of our Development Rights, refer to Item 2., “Communities” in this report.

We generally act as our own general contractor and construction manager, except for certain mid-rise and high-rise apartment communities where we may elect to use third-party general contractors or construction managers. We generally perform these functions directly (although we may use a wholly owned subsidiary) both for ourselves and for the joint ventures and partnerships of which we are a member or a partner. We believe this enables us to achieve higher construction quality, greater control over construction schedules and significant cost savings. Our development, property management and construction teams monitor construction progress to ensure quality workmanship and a smooth and timely transition into the leasing and operating phase.

During periods where competition for development land is more intense, we may acquire improved land with existing commercial uses and rezone the site for multi-family residential use. During the period that we hold these buildings for future development, the net revenue from these operations, which we consider to be incidental, is accounted for as a reduction in our investment in the development pursuit and not as net income. We have also participated, and may in the future participate, in master planned or other large multi-use developments where we commit to build infrastructure (such as roads) to be used by other participants or commit to act as construction manager or general contractor in building structures or spaces for third parties (such as municipal garages or parks). Costs we incur in connection with these activities may be accounted for as additional invested capital in the community or we may earn fee income for providing these services. Particularly with large scale, urban in-fill developments, we may engage in significant environmental remediation efforts to prepare a site for construction.

Throughout this report, the term “development” is used to refer to the entire property development cycle, including pursuit of zoning approvals, procurement of architectural and engineering designs and the construction process. References to “construction” refer to the actual construction of the property, which is only one element of the development cycle.

Redevelopment Strategy. When we undertake the redevelopment of a community, our goal is to renovate and/or rebuild an existing community so that our total investment is generally below replacement cost and the community is well positioned in the market to achieve attractive returns on our capital. We have established a dedicated group of associates and procedures to control both the cost and risks of redevelopment. Our redevelopment teams, which include key redevelopment, construction and property management personnel, monitor redevelopment progress. We believe we achieve significant cost savings by acting as our own general contractor. More importantly, this helps to ensure quality design and workmanship and a smooth and timely transition into the lease-up and restabilization phases.

Throughout this report, the term “redevelopment” is used to refer to the entire redevelopment cycle, including planning and procurement of architectural and engineering designs, budgeting and actual renovation work. The actual renovation work is referred to as “reconstruction,” which is only one element of the redevelopment cycle.

Disposition Strategy. We sell assets that no longer meet our long-term strategy or when market conditions are favorable, and we redeploy the proceeds from those sales to develop, redevelop and acquire communities and to rebalance our portfolio across or within geographic regions. This also allows us to realize a portion of the value created through our investments and provides additional liquidity. We are then able to redeploy the net proceeds from our dispositions in lieu of raising that amount of capital externally. When we decide to sell a community, we generally solicit competing bids from unrelated parties for these individual assets and consider the sales price of each proposal.

Acquisition Strategy. Our core competencies in development and redevelopment discussed above allow us to be selective in the acquisitions we target. Acquisitions allow us to achieve rapid penetration into markets in which we desire an increased presence. Acquisitions (and dispositions) also help us achieve our desired product mix or rebalance our portfolio. In September 2008, we formed Fund II, which serves as the exclusive vehicle through which we acquire additional investments in apartment communities until the earlier of August 2011 or until 90% of its committed capital is invested, subject to certain exceptions. As of December 31, 2010, Fund II had acquired eight communities. We may also from time to time engage in acquisitions and/or dispositions of single communities or portfolios of multiple properties (including by way of tax deferred like-kind exchanges) to adjust our investment allocation by geographic market and product type.

Property Management Strategy. We seek to increase operating income through innovative, proactive property management that will result in higher revenue from communities while constraining operating expenses. Our principal strategies to maximize revenue include:

- strong focus on resident satisfaction;
- staggering lease terms such that lease expirations are better matched to traffic patterns;
- balancing high occupancy with premium pricing, and increasing rents as market conditions permit; and
- managing community occupancy for optimal rental revenue levels.

Constraining growth in operating expenses is another way in which we seek to increase earnings growth. Growth in our portfolio and the resulting increase in revenue allows for fixed operating costs to be spread over a larger volume of revenue, thereby increasing operating margins. We constrain growth in operating expenses in a variety of ways, which, among others, include the following:

- we use purchase order controls, acquiring goods and services from pre-approved vendors;
- we purchase supplies in bulk where possible;
- we bid third-party contracts on a volume basis;
- we strive to retain residents through high levels of service in order to eliminate the cost of preparing an apartment home for a new resident and to reduce marketing and vacant apartment utility costs;
- we perform turnover work in-house or hire third parties, generally depending upon the least costly alternative;
- we undertake preventive maintenance regularly to maximize resident satisfaction and property and equipment life; and
- we aggressively pursue real estate tax appeals.

On-site property management teams receive bonuses based largely upon the net operating income (“NOI”) produced at their respective communities. We use and continuously seek ways to improve technology applications to help manage our communities, believing that the accurate collection of financial and resident data will enable us to maximize revenue and control costs through careful leasing decisions, maintenance decisions and financial management.

We generally manage the operation and leasing activity of our communities directly (although we may use a wholly owned subsidiary) both for ourselves and the joint ventures and partnerships of which we are a member or a partner.

From time to time we also pursue or arrange ancillary services for our residents to provide additional revenue sources or increase resident satisfaction. In general, as a REIT we cannot directly provide services to our tenants that are not customarily provided by a landlord, nor can we share in the income of a third party that provides such services. However, we can provide such non-customary services to residents or share in the revenue from such services if we do so through a “taxable REIT subsidiary,” which is a subsidiary that is treated as a “C corporation” subject to federal income taxes.

Financing Strategy. We maintain a capital structure that provides financial flexibility to ensure we can select cost effective capital market options that are well matched to our business risks. We estimate that our short-term liquidity needs will be met from cash on hand, borrowings under our \$1,000,000,000 revolving variable rate unsecured credit facility (the “Credit Facility”), sales of current operating communities and/or issuance of additional debt or equity securities. A determination to engage in an equity or debt offering depends on a variety of factors such as general market and economic conditions, including interest rates, our short and long-term liquidity needs, the adequacy of our expected liquidity sources, the relative costs of debt and equity capital and growth opportunities. A summary of debt and equity activity for the last three years is reflected on our Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows of the Consolidated Financial Statements set forth in Item 8 of this report.

We have entered into, and may continue in the future to enter into, joint ventures (including limited liability companies or partnerships) through which we would own an indirect economic interest of less than 100% of the community or communities owned directly by such joint ventures. Our decision whether to hold an apartment community in fee simple or to have an indirect interest in the community through a joint venture is based on a variety of factors and considerations, including: (i) the economic and tax terms required by a seller of land or of a community; (ii) our desire to diversify our portfolio of communities by market, submarket and product type; (iii) our desire at times to preserve our capital resources to maintain liquidity or balance sheet strength; and (iv) our projection, in some circumstances, that we will achieve higher returns on our invested capital or reduce our risk if a joint venture vehicle is used. Investments in joint ventures are not limited to a specified percentage of our assets. Each joint venture agreement is individually negotiated, and our ability to operate and/or dispose of a community in our sole discretion may be limited to varying degrees depending on the terms of the joint venture agreement.

We established the Funds to engage in acquisition programs through discretionary real estate investment funds. We believe this investment format provides the following attractive attributes: (i) this format provides third party joint venture equity as an additional source of financing to expand and diversify our portfolio; (ii) the use of a discretionary investment fund structure provides additional sources of income in the form of property management and asset management fees and, potentially, incentive distributions if the performance of the Funds exceeds certain thresholds; and (iii) this format provides visibility into the transactions occurring in multi-family assets that helps us with other investment decisions related to our wholly-owned portfolio.

From its inception in 2005 until the investment period closed in March 2008, Fund I was the exclusive vehicle through which we invested in the acquisition of apartment communities, subject to certain exceptions. In September 2008, we formed Fund II. Fund II now serves as the exclusive vehicle through which we invest in the acquisition of apartment communities, subject to certain exceptions, until the earlier of August 2011 or until 90% of its committed capital is invested. These exceptions include significant individual asset and portfolio acquisitions, properties acquired in tax-deferred transactions and acquisitions that are inadvisable or inappropriate for Fund II. Fund II does not restrict our development activities, and will terminate after a term of ten years, subject to two one-year extensions. Fund II has equity commitments from five institutional investors who, with the Company, collectively committed \$400,000,000, of which our commitment is \$125,000,000. A significant portion of the investments made in the Funds by investors have been or will be made through an entity that qualifies as a REIT and in which we also own an equity interest. As of January 31, 2011, Fund II has made nine investments, for a total of \$571,235,000 invested. As of January 31, 2011, equity investors had contributed \$233,700,000 of their committed capital to Fund II.

In addition, we may, from time to time, offer shares of our equity securities, debt securities or options to purchase stock in exchange for property. We may also acquire properties in exchange for properties we currently own.

Other Strategies and Activities. While we emphasize equity real estate investments in rental apartment communities, we have the ability to invest in other types of real estate, mortgages (including participating or convertible mortgages), securities of other REITs or real estate operating companies, or securities of technology companies that relate to our real estate operations or of companies that provide services to us or our residents, in each case consistent with our qualification as a REIT. In addition, we own and lease retail space at our communities when either (i) the highest and best use of the space is for retail (e.g., street level in an urban area) or (ii) we believe the retail space will enhance the attractiveness of the community to residents. As of December 31, 2010, we had a total of 533,489 square feet of rentable retail space, excluding retail space within communities currently under construction. Gross rental revenue provided by leased retail space in 2010 was \$8,168,000 (0.9% of total revenue). If we secure a development right and believe that its best use, in whole or in part, is to develop the real estate with the intent to sell rather than hold the asset, we may, through a taxable REIT subsidiary, develop real estate for sale. At present, through a taxable REIT subsidiary that is a 50% partner in Aria at Hathorne, LLC, we have an economic interest in the development of for-sale town homes that have a total projected capital cost of \$23,621,000. This for-sale development is on a site that is adjacent to our Avalon Danvers community and that is zoned for for-sale development. Any investment in securities of other entities, and any development of real estate for sale, is subject to the percentage of ownership limitations, gross income tests, and other limitations that must be observed for REIT qualification.

We have not engaged in trading, underwriting or agency distribution or sale of securities of other issuers and do not intend to do so. At all times we intend to make investments in a manner so as to qualify as a REIT unless, because of circumstances or changes to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (or the Treasury Regulations), our Board of Directors determines that it is no longer in our best interest to qualify as a REIT.

Tax Matters

We filed an election with our 1994 federal income tax return to be taxed as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 ("the Code"), as amended, and intend to maintain our qualification as a REIT in the future. As a qualified REIT, with limited exceptions, we will not be taxed under federal and certain state income tax laws at the corporate level on our taxable net income to the extent taxable net income is distributed to our stockholders. We expect to make sufficient distributions to avoid income tax at the corporate level. While we believe that we are organized and qualified as a REIT and we intend to operate in a manner that will allow us to continue to qualify as a REIT, there can be no assurance that we will be successful in this regard. Qualification as a REIT involves the application of highly technical and complex provisions of the Code for which there are limited judicial and administrative interpretations and involves the determination of a variety of factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control.

As we discussed in "Federal Income Tax Considerations and Consequences of Your Investment - Expiration of Certain Reduced Tax Rate Provisions" of our Prospectus Supplement dated November 5, 2010, several U.S. federal income tax rates were scheduled to increase in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2010. However, under recently enacted legislation, Congress has temporarily extended the following rates for taxable years beginning before January 1, 2013: (1) the 15% maximum rate for long-term capital gains applicable to individuals, trusts and estates, (2) the 15% maximum rate for qualified dividend income applicable to individuals, trusts and estates; and (3) the 28% backup withholding rate.

Competition

We face competition from other real estate investors, including insurance companies, pension and investment funds, partnerships and investment companies and other REITs, to acquire and develop apartment communities and acquire land for future development. As an owner and operator of apartment communities, we also face competition for prospective residents from other operators whose communities may be perceived to offer a better location or better amenities or whose rent may be perceived as a better value given the quality, location and amenities that the resident seeks. We also compete against condominiums and single-family homes that are for sale or rent. Although we often compete against large sophisticated developers and operators for development opportunities and for prospective residents, real estate developers and operators of any size can provide effective competition for both real estate assets and potential residents.

Environmental and Related Matters

As a current or prior owner, operator and developer of real estate, we are subject to various federal, state and local environmental laws, regulations and ordinances and also could be liable to third parties resulting from environmental contamination or noncompliance at our communities. For some development communities, we undertake extensive environmental remediation to prepare the site for construction, which could be a significant portion of our total construction cost. Environmental remediation efforts could expose us to possible liabilities for accidents or improper handling of contaminated materials during construction. These and other risks related to environmental matters are described in more detail in Item 1a., "Risk Factors".

We believe that more government regulation of energy use, along with a greater focus on environmental protection may, over time, have a significant impact on urban growth patterns. If changes in zoning to encourage greater density and proximity to mass transit do occur, such changes could benefit multifamily housing and those companies with a competency in high-density development. However, there can be no assurance as to whether or when such changes in regulations or zoning will occur or, if they do occur, whether the multifamily industry or the Company will benefit from such changes.

Other Information

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy any document we file at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may call the SEC at 1-202-551-8090 for further information on the operation of the Public Reference Room. Our SEC filings are also available to the public from the SEC's website at www.sec.gov.

We maintain a website at www.avalonbay.com. Our annual reports on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K, and amendments to those reports, filed or furnished pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 are available free of charge in the "Investors" section of our website as soon as reasonably practicable after the reports are filed with or furnished to the SEC. In addition, the charters of our Board's Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, Audit Committee and Compensation Committee, as well as our Director Independence Standards, Corporate Governance Guidelines, Policy Regarding Shareholder Rights Agreement and Code of Conduct, are available free of charge in that section of our website or by writing to AvalonBay Communities, Inc., Ballston Tower, 671 N. Glebe Rd., Arlington, Virginia 22203, Attention: Chief Financial Officer. To the extent required by the rules of the SEC and the NYSE, we will disclose amendments and waivers relating to these documents in the same place on our website.

We were incorporated under the laws of the State of California in 1978. In 1995, we reincorporated in the State of Maryland and have been focused on the ownership and operation of apartment communities since that time. As of January 31, 2011, we had 1,993 employees.

ITEM 1a. RISK FACTORS

Our operations involve various risks that could have adverse consequences, including those described below. This Item 1a. includes forward-looking statements. You should refer to our discussion of the qualifications and limitations on forward-looking statements in this Form 10-K.

Development, redevelopment and construction risks could affect our profitability.

We intend to continue to develop and redevelop apartment home communities. These activities can include long planning and entitlement timelines and can involve complex and costly activities, including significant environmental remediation or construction work in high-density urban areas. These activities may be exposed to the following risks:

- we may abandon opportunities that we have already begun to explore for a number of reasons, including changes in local market conditions or increases in construction or financing costs, and, as a result, we may fail to recover expenses already incurred in exploring those opportunities;
- occupancy rates and rents at a community may fail to meet our original expectations for a number of reasons, including changes in market and economic conditions beyond our control and the development by competitors of competing communities;
- we may be unable to obtain, or experience delays in obtaining, necessary zoning, occupancy, or other required governmental or third party permits and authorizations, which could result in increased costs or the delay or abandonment of opportunities;
- we may incur costs that exceed our original estimates due to increased material, labor or other costs;
- we may be unable to complete construction and lease-up of a community on schedule, resulting in increased construction and financing costs and a decrease in expected rental revenues;
- we may be unable to obtain financing with favorable terms, or at all, for the proposed development of a community, which may cause us to delay or abandon an opportunity;
- we may incur liabilities to third parties during the development process, for example, in connection with managing existing improvements on the site prior to tenant terminations and demolition (such as commercial space) or in connection with providing services to third parties (such as the construction of shared infrastructure or other improvements); and
- we may incur liability if our communities are not constructed and operated in compliance with the accessibility provisions of the Americans with Disabilities Acts, the Fair Housing Act or other federal, state or local requirements. Noncompliance could result in imposition of fines, an award of damages to private litigants, and a requirement that we undertake structural modifications to remedy the noncompliance.

We project construction costs based on market conditions at the time we prepare our budgets, and our projections include changes that we anticipate but cannot predict with certainty. Construction costs may increase, particularly for labor and certain materials and, for some of our Development Communities and Development Rights (as defined below), the total construction costs may be higher than the original budget. Total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs incurred and projected to be incurred to develop or redevelop a community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including:

- land and/or property acquisition costs;
- fees paid to secure air rights and/or tax abatements;
- construction or reconstruction costs;
- costs of environmental remediation;
- real estate taxes;
- capitalized interest;
- loan fees;
- permits;
- professional fees;
- allocated development or redevelopment overhead; and
- other regulatory fees.

Costs to redevelop communities that have been acquired have, in some cases, exceeded our original estimates and similar increases in costs may be experienced in the future. We cannot assure you that market rents in effect at the time new development or redevelopment communities complete lease-up will be sufficient to fully offset the effects of any increased construction or reconstruction costs.

Unfavorable changes in market and economic conditions could adversely affect occupancy, rental rates, operating expenses, and the overall market value of our assets, including joint ventures and investments in the Funds.

Local conditions in our markets significantly affect occupancy, rental rates and the operating performance of our communities. The risks that may adversely affect conditions in those markets include the following:

- plant closings, industry slowdowns and other factors that adversely affect the local economy;
- an oversupply of, or a reduced demand for, apartment homes;
- a decline in household formation or employment or lack of employment growth;
- the inability or unwillingness of residents to pay rent increases;
- rent control or rent stabilization laws, or other laws regulating housing, that could prevent us from raising rents to offset increases in operating costs; and
- economic conditions that could cause an increase in our operating expenses, such as increases in property taxes, utilities, compensation of on-site associates and routine maintenance.

Changes in applicable laws, or noncompliance with applicable laws, could adversely affect our operations or expose us to liability.

We must develop, construct and operate our communities in compliance with numerous federal, state and local laws and regulations, some of which may conflict with one another or be subject to limited judicial or regulatory interpretations. These laws and regulations may include zoning laws, building codes, landlord tenant laws and other laws generally applicable to business operations. Noncompliance with laws could expose us to liability.

Lower revenue growth or significant unanticipated expenditures may result from our need to comply with changes in (i) laws imposing remediation requirements and the potential liability for environmental conditions existing on properties or the restrictions on discharges or other conditions, (ii) rent control or rent stabilization laws or other residential landlord/tenant laws, or (iii) other governmental rules and regulations or enforcement policies affecting the development, use and operation of our communities, including changes to building codes and fire and life-safety codes.

Short-term leases expose us to the effects of declining market rents.

Substantially all of our apartment leases are for a term of one year or less. Because these leases generally permit the residents to leave at the end of the lease term without penalty, our rental revenues are impacted by declines in market rents more quickly than if our leases were for longer terms.

Competition could limit our ability to lease apartment homes or increase or maintain rents.

Our apartment communities compete with other housing alternatives to attract residents, including other rental apartments, condominiums and single-family homes that are available for rent, as well as new and existing condominiums and single-family homes for sale. Competitive residential housing in a particular area could adversely affect our ability to lease apartment homes and to increase or maintain rental rates.

Attractive investment opportunities may not be available, which could adversely affect our profitability.

We expect that other real estate investors, including insurance companies, pension funds, other REITs and other well-capitalized investors, will compete with us to acquire existing properties and to develop new properties. This competition could increase prices for properties of the type we would likely pursue and adversely affect our profitability.

Capital and credit market conditions may adversely affect our access to various sources of capital and/or the cost of capital, which could impact our business activities, dividends, earnings, and common stock price, among other things.

In periods when the capital and credit markets experience significant volatility, the amounts, sources and cost of capital available to us may be adversely affected. We primarily use external financing to fund construction and to refinance indebtedness as it matures. If sufficient sources of external financing are not available to us on cost effective terms, we could be forced to limit our development and redevelopment activity and/or take other actions to fund our business activities and repayment of debt, such as selling assets, reducing our cash dividend or paying out less than 100% of our taxable income. To the extent that we are able and/or choose to access capital at a higher cost than we have experienced in recent years (reflected in higher interest rates for debt financing or a lower stock price for equity financing) our earnings per share and cash flows could be adversely affected. In addition, the price of our common stock may fluctuate significantly and/or decline in a high interest rate or volatile economic environment. We believe that the lenders under our Credit Facility will fulfill their lending obligations thereunder, but if economic conditions deteriorate there can be no assurance that the ability of those lenders to fulfill their obligations would not be adversely impacted.

Insufficient cash flow could affect our debt financing and create refinancing risk.

We are subject to the risks associated with debt financing, including the risk that our cash flow will be insufficient to meet required payments of principal and interest. In this regard, we note that in order for us to continue to qualify as a REIT, we are required to annually distribute dividends generally equal to at least 90% of our REIT taxable income, computed without regard to the dividends paid deduction and our net capital gain. This requirement limits the amount of our cash flow available to meet required principal and interest payments. The principal outstanding balance on a portion of our debt will not be fully amortized prior to its maturity. Although we may be able to repay our debt by using our cash flows, we cannot assure you that we will have sufficient cash flows available to make all required principal payments. Therefore, we may need to refinance at least a portion of our outstanding debt as it matures. There is a risk that we may not be able to refinance existing debt or that a refinancing will not be done on as favorable terms, either of which could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations.

Rising interest rates could increase interest costs and could affect the market price of our common stock.

We currently have, and may in the future incur, contractual variable interest rate debt, as well as effective variable interest rate debt achieved through the use of qualifying hedging relationships. In addition, we regularly seek access to both fixed and variable rate debt financing to repay maturing debt and to finance our development and redevelopment activity. Accordingly, if interest rates increase, our interest costs will also rise, unless we have made arrangements that hedge the risk of rising interest rates. In addition, an increase in market interest rates may lead purchasers of our common stock to demand a greater annual dividend yield, which could adversely affect the market price of our common stock.

Bond financing and zoning compliance requirements could limit our income, restrict the use of communities and cause favorable financing to become unavailable.

We have financed some of our apartment communities with obligations issued by local government agencies because the interest paid to the holders of this debt is generally exempt from federal income taxes and, therefore, the interest rate is generally more favorable to us. These obligations are commonly referred to as "tax-exempt bonds" and generally must be secured by mortgages on our communities. As a condition to obtaining tax-exempt financing, or on occasion as a condition to obtaining favorable zoning in some jurisdictions, we will commit to make some of the apartments in a community available to households whose income does not exceed certain thresholds (e.g., 50% or 80% of area median income), or who meet other qualifying tests. As of December 31, 2010, approximately 6.23% of our apartment homes at current operating communities were under income limitations such as these. These commitments, which may run without expiration or may expire after a period of time (such as 15 or 20 years) may limit our ability to raise rents and, in consequence, can also adversely affect the value of the communities subject to these restrictions.

In addition, some of our tax-exempt bond financing documents require us to obtain a guarantee from a financial institution of payment of the principal of, and interest on, the bonds. The guarantee may take the form of a letter of credit, surety bond, guarantee agreement or other additional collateral. If the financial institution defaults in its guarantee obligations, or if we are unable to renew the applicable guarantee or otherwise post satisfactory collateral, a default will occur under the applicable tax-exempt bonds and the community could be foreclosed upon if we do not redeem the bonds.

Risks related to indebtedness.

We have a Credit Facility with JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., and Wachovia Bank, N.A., serving together as syndication agent and as banks, Bank of America, N.A., serving as administrative agent, swing lender, issuing bank and a bank, Morgan Stanley Bank, Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., and Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, serving collectively as documentation agent and as banks, and a syndicate of other financial institutions, serving as banks. Our organizational documents do not limit the amount or percentage of indebtedness that may be incurred. Accordingly, subject to compliance with outstanding debt covenants, we could incur more debt, resulting in an increased risk of default on our obligations and an increase in debt service requirements that could adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations.

The mortgages on those of our properties subject to secured debt, our Credit Facility and the indenture under which a substantial portion of our debt was issued contain customary restrictions, requirements and other limitations, as well as certain financial and operating covenants including maintenance of certain financial ratios. Maintaining compliance with these restrictions could limit our flexibility. A default in these requirements, if uncured, could result in a requirement that we repay indebtedness, which could severely affect our liquidity and increase our financing costs. Refer to Item 7., "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," for further discussion.

Failure to generate sufficient revenue or other liquidity needs could limit cash flow available for distributions to stockholders.

A decrease in rental revenue or other liquidity needs, including the repayment of indebtedness or funding of our development activities, could have an adverse effect on our ability to pay distributions to our stockholders. Significant expenditures associated with each community such as debt service payments, if any, real estate taxes, insurance and maintenance costs are generally not reduced when circumstances cause a reduction in income from a community.

The form, timing and/or amount of dividend distributions in future periods may vary and be impacted by economic and other considerations.

The form, timing and/or amount of dividend distributions will be declared at the discretion of the Board of Directors and will depend on actual cash from operations, our financial condition, capital requirements, the annual distribution requirements under the REIT provisions of the Code and other factors as the Board of Directors may consider relevant. The Board of Directors may modify our dividend policy from time to time.

We may choose to pay dividends in our own stock, in which case stockholders may be required to pay tax in excess of the cash they receive.

We may distribute taxable dividends that are payable in part in our stock, as we did in the fourth quarter of 2008. Taxable stockholders receiving such dividends will be required to include the full amount of the dividend as income to the extent of our current and accumulated earnings and profits for federal income tax purposes. As a result, a U.S. stockholder may be required to pay tax with respect to such dividends in excess of the cash received. If a U.S. stockholder sells the stock it receives as a dividend in order to pay this tax, the sales proceeds may be less than the amount included in income with respect to the dividend, depending on the market price of our stock at the time of the sale. Furthermore, with respect to non-U.S. stockholders, we may be required to withhold U.S. tax with respect to such dividends, including in respect of all or a portion of such dividend that is payable in stock. In addition, the trading price of our stock would experience downward pressure if a significant number of our stockholders sell shares of our stock in order to pay taxes owed on dividends.

Debt financing may not be available and equity issuances could be dilutive to our stockholders.

Our ability to execute our business strategy depends on our access to an appropriate blend of debt and equity financing. Debt financing may not be available in sufficient amounts or on favorable terms. If we issue additional equity securities, the interests of existing stockholders could be diluted.

Difficulty of selling apartment communities could limit flexibility.

Federal tax laws may limit our ability to earn a gain on the sale of a community (unless we own it through a subsidiary which will incur a taxable gain upon sale) if we are found to have held, acquired or developed the community primarily with the intent to resell the community, and this limitation may affect our ability to sell communities without adversely affecting returns to our stockholders. In addition, real estate in our markets can at times be difficult to sell quickly at prices we find acceptable. These potential difficulties in selling real estate in our markets may limit our ability to change or reduce the apartment communities in our portfolio promptly in response to changes in economic or other conditions.

Acquisitions may not yield anticipated results.

Subject to the requirements related to Fund II, we may in the future acquire apartment communities on a select basis. Our acquisition activities and their success may be exposed to the following risks:

- an acquired property may fail to perform as we expected in analyzing our investment; and
- our estimate of the costs of repositioning or redeveloping an acquired property may prove inaccurate.

Failure to succeed in new markets or in activities other than the development, ownership and operation of residential rental communities may have adverse consequences.

We may from time to time commence development activity or make acquisitions outside of our existing market areas if appropriate opportunities arise. As noted above, we also own and lease ancillary retail space when a retail component represents the best use of the space, as is often the case with large urban in-fill developments. Also, as noted above in Item 1., "Business," through a taxable REIT subsidiary that is a joint venture partner, we have a 50% economic interest in a for-sale development with a total estimated capital cost at completion of \$23,621,000, on a site adjacent to one of our communities. We may engage or have an interest in for-sale activity in the future. Our historical experience in our existing markets in developing, owning and operating rental communities does not ensure that we will be able to operate successfully in new markets, should we choose to enter them, or that we will be successful in other activities. We may be exposed to a variety of risks if we choose to enter new markets, including an inability to accurately evaluate local apartment market conditions; an inability to obtain land for development or to identify appropriate acquisition opportunities; an inability to hire and retain key personnel; and lack of familiarity with local governmental and permitting procedures. We may be unsuccessful in owning and leasing retail space at our communities or in developing real estate with the intent to sell.

Land we hold with no current intent to develop may be subject to future impairment charges.

We own parcels of land that we do not currently intend to develop. As discussed in Item 2., "Communities - Other Land and Real Estate Assets," in the event that the fair market value of a parcel changes such that we determine that the carrying basis of the parcel reflected in our financial statements is greater than the parcel's then current fair value, less costs to dispose, we would be subject to an impairment charge, which would reduce our net income.

Risks involved in real estate activity through joint ventures.

Instead of acquiring or developing apartment communities directly, at times we invest as a partner or a co-venturer. Joint venture investments (including investments through partnerships or limited liability companies) involve risks, including the possibility that our partner might become insolvent or otherwise refuse to make capital contributions when due; that we may be responsible to our partner for indemnifiable losses; that our partner might at any time have business goals which are inconsistent with ours; and that our partner may be in a position to take action or withhold consent contrary to our instructions or requests. Frequently, we and our partner may each have the right to trigger a buy-sell arrangement, which could cause us to sell our interest, or acquire our partner's interest, at a time when we otherwise would not have initiated such a transaction.

Risks associated with an investment in and management of discretionary real estate investment funds.

We formed Fund I which, through a wholly owned subsidiary, we manage as the general partner and in which we have invested approximately \$50,000,000 at December 31, 2010, representing our total capital commitment, for an equity interest of approximately 15%. We have also formed Fund II which, through a wholly owned subsidiary, we manage as the general partner and to which we have committed \$125,000,000, representing an equity interest of approximately 31%. We have invested approximately \$73,031,000 at December 31, 2010 in Fund II. These Funds present risks, including the following:

- investors in Fund II may fail to make their capital contributions when due and, as a result, Fund II may be unable to execute its investment objectives;
- our subsidiaries that are the general partners of the Funds are generally liable, under partnership law, for the debts and obligations of the respective Funds, subject to certain exculpation and indemnification rights pursuant to the terms of the partnership agreement of the Funds;
- investors in the Funds holding a majority of the partnership interests may remove us as the general partner without cause, subject to our right to receive an additional nine months of management fees after such removal and our right to acquire one of the properties then held by the Funds;
- while we have broad discretion to manage the Funds and make investment decisions on behalf of the Funds, the investors or an advisory committee comprised of representatives of the investors must approve certain matters, and as a result we may be unable to cause the Funds to make certain investments or implement certain decisions that we consider beneficial;
- we can develop communities but have been generally prohibited from making acquisitions of apartment communities outside of Fund II, which is our exclusive investment vehicle until August 2011 or when 90% of Fund II's capital is invested, subject to certain exceptions; and
- we may be liable and/or our status as a REIT may be jeopardized if either the Funds, or the REITs through which a number of investors have invested in the Funds and which we manage, fail to comply with various tax or other regulatory matters.

Risk of earthquake damage.

As further described in Item 2., "Communities – Insurance and Risk of Uninsured Losses," many of our West Coast communities are located in the general vicinity of active earthquake faults. We cannot assure you that an earthquake would not cause damage or losses greater than insured levels. In the event of a loss in excess of insured limits, we could lose our capital invested in the affected community, as well as anticipated future revenue from that community. We would also continue to be obligated to repay any mortgage indebtedness or other obligations related to the community. Any such loss could materially and adversely affect our business and our financial condition and results of operations.

Insurance coverage for earthquakes can be costly due to limited industry capacity. As a result, we may experience shortages in desired coverage levels if market conditions are such that insurance is not available or the cost of insurance makes it, in management's view, economically impractical.

A significant uninsured property or liability loss could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operations.

In addition to the earthquake insurance discussed above, we carry commercial general liability insurance, property insurance and terrorism insurance with respect to our communities on terms we consider commercially reasonable. There are, however, certain types of losses (such as losses arising from acts of war) that are not insured, in full or in part, because they are either uninsurable or the cost of insurance makes it, in management's view, economically impractical. If an uninsured property loss or a property loss in excess of insured limits were to occur, we could lose our capital invested in a community, as well as the anticipated future revenues from such community. We would also continue to be obligated to repay any mortgage indebtedness or other obligations related to the community. If an uninsured liability to a third party were to occur, we would incur the cost of defense and settlement with, or court ordered damages to, that third party. A significant uninsured property or liability loss could materially and adversely affect our business and our financial condition and results of operations.

We may incur costs and increased expenses to repair property damage resulting from inclement weather.

Particularly in New England, the New York and New Jersey Metro area and the Midwest, we are exposed to risks associated with inclement winter weather, including increased costs for the removal of snow and ice as well as from delays in construction. In addition, inclement weather could increase the need for maintenance and repair of our communities.

We may incur costs due to environmental contamination or non-compliance.

Under various federal, state and local environmental and public health laws, regulations and ordinances, we may be required, regardless of knowledge or responsibility, to investigate and remediate the effects of hazardous or toxic substances or petroleum product releases at our properties (including in some cases natural substances such as methane and radon gas) and may be held liable under these laws or common law to a governmental entity or to third parties for property, personal injury or natural resources damages and for investigation and remediation costs incurred as a result of the contamination. These damages and costs may be substantial and may exceed any insurance coverage we have for such events. The presence of such substances, or the failure to properly remediate the contamination, may adversely affect our ability to borrow against, sell or rent the affected property.

In addition, some environmental laws create or allow a government agency to impose a lien on the contaminated site in favor of the government for damages and costs it incurs as a result of the contamination.

The development, construction and operation of our communities are subject to regulations and permitting under various federal, state and local laws, regulations and ordinances, which regulate matters including wetlands protection, storm water runoff and wastewater discharge. Noncompliance with such laws and regulations may subject us to fines and penalties. We do not currently anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of noncompliance with these laws.

Certain federal, state and local laws, regulations and ordinances govern the removal, encapsulation or disturbance of asbestos containing materials (“ACMs”) when such materials are in poor condition or in the event of renovation or demolition of a building. These laws and the common law may impose liability for release of ACMs and may allow third parties to seek recovery from owners or operators of real properties for personal injury associated with exposure to ACMs. We are not aware that any ACMs were used in the construction of the communities we developed. ACMs were, however, used in the construction of a number of the communities that we acquired. We implement an operations and maintenance program at each of the communities at which ACMs are detected. We do not currently anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of the presence of ACMs at our communities.

We are aware that some of our communities have lead paint and have implemented an operations and maintenance program at each of those communities. We do not currently anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of the presence of lead paint at our communities.

We are also aware that environmental agencies and third parties have, in the case of certain properties with on-site or nearby contamination, asserted claims for remediation or personal injury based on the alleged actual or potential intrusion into buildings of chemical vapors from soils underlying or in the vicinity of those buildings or on nearby properties. We currently do not anticipate that we will incur any material liabilities as a result of vapor intrusion at our communities.

All of our stabilized operating communities, and all of the communities that we are currently developing, have been subjected to at least a Phase I or similar environmental assessment, which generally does not involve invasive techniques such as soil or ground water sampling. These assessments, together with subsurface assessments conducted on some properties, have not revealed, and we are not otherwise aware of, any environmental conditions that we believe would have a material adverse effect on our business, assets, financial condition or results of operations. In connection with our ownership, operation and development of communities, from time to time we undertake substantial remedial action in response to the presence of subsurface or other contaminants, including contaminants in soil, groundwater and soil vapor beneath or affecting our buildings. In some cases, an indemnity exists upon which we may be able to rely if environmental liability arises from the contamination or remediation costs exceed estimates. There can be no assurance, however, that all necessary remediation actions have been or will be undertaken at our properties or that we will be indemnified, in full or at all, in the event that environmental liability arises.

Mold growth may occur when excessive moisture accumulates in buildings or on building materials, particularly if the moisture problem remains undiscovered or is not addressed over a period of time. Although the occurrence of mold at multifamily and other structures, and the need to remediate such mold, is not a new phenomenon, there has been increased awareness in recent years that certain molds may in some instances lead to adverse health effects, including allergic or other reactions. To help limit mold growth, we educate residents about the importance of adequate ventilation and request or require that they notify us when they see mold or excessive moisture. We have established procedures for promptly addressing and remediating mold or excessive moisture from apartment homes when we become aware of its presence regardless of whether we or the resident believe a health risk is presented. However, we cannot provide assurance that mold or excessive moisture will be detected and remediated in a timely manner. If a significant mold problem arises at one of our communities, we could be required to undertake a costly remediation program to contain or remove the mold from the affected community and could be exposed to other liabilities that may exceed any applicable insurance coverage. Our communities may also be affected by potential vapor intrusion risks resulting from subsurface soil or groundwater contamination by volatile organic compounds, which may require investigation or remediation and could subject the Company to liability.

Additionally, we have occasionally been involved in developing, managing, leasing and operating various properties for third parties. Consequently, we may be considered to have been an operator of such properties and, therefore, potentially liable for removal or remediation costs or other potential costs which relate to the release or presence of hazardous or toxic substances. We are not aware of any material environmental liabilities with respect to properties managed or developed by us or our predecessors for such third parties.

We cannot assure you that:

- the environmental assessments described above have identified all potential environmental liabilities;
- no prior owner created any material environmental condition not known to us or the consultants who prepared the assessments;
- no environmental liabilities have developed since the environmental assessments were prepared;
- the condition of land or operations in the vicinity of our communities, such as the presence of underground storage tanks, will not affect the environmental condition of our communities;
- future uses or conditions, including, without limitation, changes in applicable environmental laws and regulations, will not result in the imposition of environmental liability; and
- no environmental liabilities will arise at communities that we have sold for which we may have liability.

Failure to qualify as a REIT would cause us to be taxed as a corporation, which would significantly reduce funds available for distribution to stockholders.

If we fail to qualify as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, we will be subject to federal income tax on our taxable income at regular corporate rates (subject to any applicable alternative minimum tax). In addition, unless we are entitled to relief under applicable statutory provisions, we would be ineligible to make an election for treatment as a REIT for the four taxable years following the year in which we lose our qualification. The additional tax liability resulting from the failure to qualify as a REIT would significantly reduce or eliminate the amount of funds available for distribution to our stockholders. Furthermore, we would no longer be required to make distributions to our stockholders. Thus, our failure to qualify as a REIT could also impair our ability to expand our business and raise capital, and would adversely affect the value of our common stock.

We believe that we are organized and qualified as a REIT, and we intend to operate in a manner that will allow us to continue to qualify as a REIT. However, we cannot assure you that we are qualified as a REIT, or that we will remain qualified in the future. This is because qualification as a REIT involves the application of highly technical and complex provisions of the Internal Revenue Code for which there are only limited judicial and administrative interpretations and involves the determination of a variety of factual matters and circumstances not entirely within our control. In addition, future legislation, new regulations, administrative interpretations or court decisions may significantly change the tax laws or the application of the tax laws with respect to qualification as a REIT for federal income tax purposes or the federal income tax consequences of this qualification.

Even if we qualify as a REIT, we will be subject to certain federal, state and local taxes on our income and property and on taxable income that we do not distribute to our shareholders. In addition, we may engage in activities that are not customarily provided by a landlord through taxable subsidiaries and will be subject to federal income tax at regular corporate rates on the income of those subsidiaries.

The ability of our stockholders to control our policies and effect a change of control of our company is limited by certain provisions of our charter and bylaws and by Maryland law.

There are provisions in our charter and bylaws that may discourage a third party from making a proposal to acquire us, even if some of our stockholders might consider the proposal to be in their best interests. These provisions include the following:

Our charter authorizes our Board of Directors to issue up to 50,000,000 shares of preferred stock without stockholder approval and to establish the preferences and rights, including voting rights, of any series of preferred stock issued. The Board of Directors may issue preferred stock without stockholder approval, which could allow the Board to issue one or more classes or series of preferred stock that could discourage or delay a tender offer or a change in control.

To maintain our qualification as a REIT for federal income tax purposes, not more than 50% in value of our outstanding stock may be owned, directly or indirectly, by or for five or fewer individuals at any time during the last half of any taxable year. To maintain this qualification, and/or to address other concerns about concentrations of ownership of our stock, our charter generally prohibits ownership (directly, indirectly by virtue of the attribution provisions of the Code, or beneficially as defined in Section 13 of the Securities Exchange Act) by any single stockholder of more than 9.8% of the issued and outstanding shares of any class or series of our stock. In general, under our charter, pension plans and mutual funds may directly and beneficially own up to 15% of the outstanding shares of any class or series of stock. Under our charter, our Board of Directors may in its sole discretion waive or modify the ownership limit for one or more persons, but is not required to do so even if such waiver would not affect our qualification as a REIT. These ownership limits may prevent or delay a change in control and, as a result, could adversely affect our stockholders' ability to realize a premium for their shares of common stock.

Our bylaws provide that the affirmative vote of holders of a majority of all of the shares entitled to be cast in the election of directors is required to elect a director. In a contested election, if no nominee receives the vote of holders of a majority of all of the shares entitled to be cast, the incumbent directors would remain in office. This requirement may prevent or delay a change in control and, as a result, could adversely affect our stockholders' ability to realize a premium for their shares of common stock.

As a Maryland corporation, we are subject to the provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law. Maryland law imposes restrictions on some business combinations and requires compliance with statutory procedures before some mergers and acquisitions may occur, which may delay or prevent offers to acquire us or increase the difficulty of completing any offers, even if they are in our stockholders' best interests. In addition, other provisions of the Maryland General Corporation Law permit the Board of Directors to make elections and to take actions without stockholder approval (such as classifying our Board such that the entire Board is not up for reelection annually) that, if made or taken, could have the effect of discouraging or delaying a change in control.

ITEM 1b. UNRESOLVED STAFF COMMENTS

None.

ITEM 2. COMMUNITIES

Our real estate investments consist primarily of current operating apartment communities, communities in various stages of development (“Development Communities”) and Development Rights (as defined below). Our current operating communities are further distinguished as Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities, Lease-Up Communities and Redevelopment Communities. The following is a description of each category:

Current Communities are categorized as Established, Other Stabilized, Lease-Up, or Redevelopment according to the following attributes:

- *Established Communities (also known as Same Store Communities)* are consolidated communities where a comparison of operating results from the prior year to the current year is meaningful, as these communities were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year. For the year ended December 31, 2010, the Established Communities are communities that are consolidated for financial reporting purposes, had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of January 1, 2009, are not conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities and are not held for sale or planned for disposition within the current year. A community is considered to have stabilized occupancy at the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of development or redevelopment.
- *Other Stabilized Communities* includes all other completed communities that we own or have a direct or indirect ownership interest in, and that have stabilized occupancy, as defined above. Other Stabilized Communities do not include communities that are conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities within the current year.
- *Lease-Up Communities* are communities where construction has been complete for less than one year and where physical occupancy has not reached 95%.
- *Redevelopment Communities* are communities where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year. For communities that we wholly own, redevelopment is considered substantial when capital invested during the reconstruction effort is expected to exceed the lesser of \$5,000,000 or 10% of the community’s acquisition cost and is expected to have a material impact on the community’s operations, including occupancy levels and future retention rates. The definition of substantial redevelopment may differ for communities owned through a joint venture arrangement, or by one of the Funds.

Development Communities are communities that are under construction and for which a certificate of occupancy has not been received for the entire community. These communities may be partially complete and operating.

Development Rights are development opportunities in the early phase of the development process for which we either have an option to acquire land or enter into a leasehold interest, for which we are the buyer under a long-term conditional contract to purchase land or where we own land to develop a new community. We capitalize related pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of new developments for which we currently believe future development is probable.

As of December 31, 2010, communities that we owned or held a direct or indirect interest in were classified as follows:

	Number of communities	Number of apartment homes
Current Communities		
Established Communities:		
New England	25	6,442
Metro NY/NJ	20	6,596
Mid-Atlantic/Midwest	15	5,944
Pacific Northwest	8	1,943
Northern California	19	5,721
Southern California	12	3,460
Total Established	99	30,106
Other Stabilized Communities:		
New England	10	2,445
Metro NY/NJ	9	2,695
Mid-Atlantic/Midwest	13	3,836
Pacific Northwest	4	1,021
Northern California	10	2,486
Southern California	15	4,040
Total Other Stabilized	61	16,523
Lease-Up Communities	3	1,268
Redevelopment Communities	9	3,348
Total Current Communities	172	51,245
Development Communities	14	3,334
Development Rights	26	7,313

Our holdings under each of the above categories are discussed on the following pages.

Current Communities

Our Current Communities are primarily garden-style apartment communities consisting of two and three-story buildings in landscaped settings. As of January 31, 2011, our current communities consisted of 120 garden-style (of which 15 are mixed communities and/or include town homes), 22 high-rise and 31 mid-rise apartment communities.

Our communities generally offer a variety of quality amenities and features, which may include:

- fully-equipped kitchens;
- lofts and vaulted ceilings;
- walk-in closets;
- fireplaces;
- patios/decks; and
- modern appliances.

Other features at various communities may include:

- swimming pools;
- fitness centers;
- tennis courts; and
- wi-fi lounges.

We also have an extensive and ongoing maintenance program to continually maintain and enhance our communities and apartment homes. The aesthetic appeal of our communities and a service-oriented property management team, focused on the specific needs of residents, enhances market appeal to discriminating residents. We believe our mission of *Enhancing the Lives of our Residents* helps us achieve higher rental rates and occupancy levels while minimizing resident turnover and operating expenses.

Our Current Communities are located in the following geographic markets:

	Number of communities at		Number of apartment homes at		Percentage of total apartment homes at	
	1-31-10	1-31-11	1-31-10	1-31-11	1-31-10	1-31-11
New England	36	37	9,132	9,351	19.2%	18.1%
Boston, MA	25	26	6,683	6,902	14.0%	13.4%
Fairfield County, CT	11	11	2,449	2,449	5.2%	4.7%
Metro NY/NJ	32	33	10,255	11,250	21.5%	21.8%
Long Island, NY	6	7	1,732	1,932	3.6%	3.8%
Northern New Jersey	5	5	1,618	1,618	3.4%	3.1%
Central New Jersey	6	7	2,258	3,034	4.7%	5.9%
New York, NY	15	14	4,647	4,666	9.8%	9.0%
Mid-Atlantic/Midwest	27	29	9,409	10,344	19.8%	20.0%
Washington, DC	22	24	8,152	9,087	17.1%	17.6%
Chicago, IL	5	5	1,257	1,257	2.7%	2.4%
Pacific Northwest	12	12	2,964	2,964	6.2%	5.7%
Seattle, WA	12	12	2,964	2,964	6.2%	5.7%
Northern California	32	33	9,160	9,578	19.2%	18.5%
Oakland-East Bay, CA	9	10	2,833	3,251	5.9%	6.3%
San Francisco, CA	12	12	2,749	2,749	5.8%	5.3%
San Jose, CA	11	11	3,578	3,578	7.5%	6.9%
Southern California	25	29	6,711	8,206	14.1%	15.9%
Los Angeles, CA	12	13	3,345	3,555	7.0%	6.9%
Orange County, CA	9	11	2,147	2,984	4.5%	5.8%
San Diego, CA	4	5	1,219	1,667	2.6%	3.2%
	<u>164</u>	<u>173</u>	<u>47,631</u>	<u>51,693</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

We manage and operate substantially all of our Current Communities. During the year ended December 31, 2010, we completed construction of 1,547 apartment homes in four communities and sold 1,007 apartment homes in three communities. The average age of our Current Communities, on a weighted average basis according to number of apartment homes, is 16 years. When adjusted to reflect redevelopment activity, as if redevelopment were a new construction completion date, the average age of our Current Communities is 10 years.

Of the Current Communities, as of January 31, 2011, we owned:

- a full fee simple, or absolute, ownership interest in 131 operating communities, nine of which are on land subject to land leases expiring in October 2026, November 2028, December 2034, December 2061, April 2095, September 2105, May 2105 and March 2142, and 82 of which are owned by subsidiary partnerships, limited liability companies or corporations;
- a general partnership interest and an indirect limited partnership interest in both Fund I and Fund II. Subsidiaries of Fund I own a fee simple interest in 19 operating communities, and subsidiaries of Fund II own a fee simple interest in nine operating communities;
- a general partnership interest in two partnerships structured as “DownREITs,” as described more fully below, that own an aggregate of seven communities;
- a membership interest in four limited liability companies and a partnership interest in two partnerships, each with direct or indirect third-party ownership interest therein, that each hold a fee simple interest in an operating community, one of which is on land subject to a land lease expiring in February 2093; and
- a residual profits interest (with no ownership interest) in a limited liability company to which an operating community was transferred upon completion of construction in the second quarter of 2006.

For some communities, a land lease is used to support tax advantaged structures that ultimately allow us to purchase the land upon lease expiration. We have options to purchase the underlying land for the leases that expire in October 2026, November 2028, December 2034 and April 2095. We also hold, directly or through wholly-owned subsidiaries, the full fee simple ownership interest in the 14 Development Communities, all of which are currently consolidated for financial reporting purposes and one of which is subject to a land lease expiring in April 2106.

In our two partnerships structured as DownREITs, either AvalonBay or one of our wholly owned subsidiaries is the general partner, and there are one or more limited partners whose interest in the partnership is represented by units of limited partnership interest. For each DownREIT partnership, limited partners are entitled to receive an initial distribution before any distribution is made to the general partner. Although the partnership agreements for each of the DownREITs are different, generally the distributions per unit paid to the holders of units of limited partnership interests have approximated our current common stock dividend amount. The holders of units of limited partnership interest have the right to present all or some of their units for redemption for a cash amount as determined by the applicable partnership agreement and based on the fair value of our common stock. In lieu of a cash redemption by the partnership, we may elect to acquire any unit presented for redemption for one share of our common stock or for such cash amount. As of January 31, 2011, there were 15,207 DownREIT partnership units outstanding. The DownREIT partnerships are consolidated for financial reporting purposes.

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities (1)
(Dollars in thousands, except per apartment home data)

City and state	Number of homes	Approx. rentable area (Sq. Ft.)	Acres	Year of completion / acquisition	Average size (Sq. Ft.)	Physical occupancy at 12/31/10	Average economic occupancy		Average rental rate		Financial reporting cost (\$)
							2010	2009	\$ per Apt (4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.	
CURRENT COMMUNITIES											
NEW ENGLAND											
Boston, MA											
Avalon at Lexington	198	237,855	16.1	1994	1,201	95.5%	96.4%	95.0%	1,760	1.41	17,072
Avalon Oaks	204	237,167	22.5	1999	1,163	96.1%	97.0%	97.1%	1,500	1.25	21,360
Avalon Summit	245	224,974	8.0	1986/1996	918	87.8%	92.6% (2)	96.0%	1,356	1.37 (2)	23,887
Avalon Essex	154	201,063	11.1	2000	1,306	96.8%	97.8%	96.3%	1,594	1.19	22,068
Avalon at Prudential Center	780	759,130	1.0	1968/1998	973	94.4%	95.2%	93.8%	2,951	2.89	176,405
Avalon Oaks West	120	133,376	27.0	2002	1,111	96.7%	95.3%	96.3%	1,416	1.21	17,122
Avalon Orchards	156	179,227	23.0	2002	1,149	94.9%	97.4%	96.4%	1,523	1.29	21,782
Avalon at Newton Highlands (8)	294	339,537	7.0	2003	1,155	90.8%	96.6%	96.1%	2,140	1.79	57,735
Avalon at The Pinehills I	101	151,629	6.0	2004	1,501	99.0%	97.9%	95.0%	1,909	1.25	20,009
Avalon at Crane Brook	387	433,778	20.0	2004	1,121	94.1%	96.9%	95.6%	1,375	1.19	55,078
Essex Place	286	250,473	18.0	2004	876	93.7%	96.6%	93.9% (2)	1,277	1.41	35,229
Avalon at Bedford Center	139	159,704	38.0	2005	1,149	96.4%	96.1%	95.5%	1,769	1.48	24,851
Avalon Chestnut Hill	204	271,899	4.7	2007	1,333	95.6%	96.7%	96.0%	2,406	1.75	60,614
Avalon Shrewsbury	251	274,780	25.5	2007	1,095	96.4%	95.9%	94.7%	1,385	1.21	35,760
Avalon Danvers	433	512,991	75.0	2006	1,185	93.3%	95.7%	95.1%	1,507	1.22	83,914
Avalon Woburn	446	486,091	56.0	2007	1,090	92.4%	95.9%	96.4%	1,626	1.43	83,288
Avalon at Lexington Hills	387	511,454	23.0	2007	1,322	94.8%	96.2%	94.8%	1,967	1.43	87,844
Avalon Acton	380	373,690	50.3	2007	983	92.1%	95.7%	95.0%	1,341	1.31	63,073
Avalon Sharon	156	178,628	27.2	2007	1,145	92.3%	96.1%	96.5%	1,667	1.40	30,241
Avalon at Center Place (11)	225	233,910	1.2	1991/1997	1,040	93.8%	96.3%	95.0%	2,016	1.87	30,326
Avalon at Hingham Shipyard	235	298,981	12.9	2009	1,272	93.2%	96.6%	80.1% (3)	1,890	1.44	53,809
Avalon Northborough I	163	183,000	14.0	2009	1,123	94.5%	95.9%	53.0% (3)	1,463	1.25	25,854
Avalon Blue Hills	276	307,085	23.1	2009	1,113	94.2%	95.3%	42.7% (3)	1,373	1.18	45,848
Avalon Northborough II	219	271,150	17.7	2010	1,238	89.0%	46.7% (3)	N/A (3)	1,426	0.54 (3)	34,638
Fairfield-New Haven, CT											
Avalon Gates	340	389,047	37.0	1997	1,144	95.3%	97.8%	96.9%	1,631	1.39	37,955
Avalon Glen	238	265,940	4.1	1991	1,117	90.3%	96.0%	95.2%	1,806	1.55	32,605
Avalon Springs	102	160,159	12.0	1996	1,570	95.1%	95.6%	95.2%	2,722	1.66	17,302
Avalon Valley	268	303,193	17.1	1999	1,131	95.9%	97.1%	96.4%	1,595	1.37	26,371
Avalon on Stamford Harbor	323	337,572	12.1	2003	1,045	92.6%	95.8%	94.8%	2,364	2.17	63,103
Avalon New Canaan (9)	104	145,118	9.1	2002	1,395	96.2%	96.2%	94.2%	2,662	1.83	24,515
Avalon at Greyrock Place	306	334,381	3.0	2002	1,093	93.8%	95.9%	95.3%	2,048	1.80	70,897
Avalon Danbury	234	238,952	36.0	2005	1,021	95.7%	97.0%	95.6%	1,575	1.50	35,748
Avalon Darien	189	242,533	32.0	2004	1,283	93.1%	95.8%	93.7%	2,462	1.84	41,629
Avalon Milford I	246	230,246	22.0	2004	936	95.9%	97.3%	97.9%	1,482	1.54	31,505
Avalon Huntington	99	145,573	7.1	2008	1,470	93.9%	96.5%	86.8%	2,050	1.35	25,301

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							2010	2009	\$ per Apt (4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.				
METRO NY/NJ														
Long Island, NY														
Avalon Commons	312	385,290	20.6	1997	1,235	97.1%	96.9%	(2)	94.5%	2,077	1.63	(2)	34,402	
Avalon Towers	109	135,036	1.3	1990/1995	1,239	94.5%	96.8%		96.0%	3,517	2.75		21,648	
Avalon Court	494	601,342	35.4	1997/2000	1,217	93.7%	95.7%		95.2%	2,398	1.89		60,511	
Avalon at Glen Cove South (11)	256	262,285	4.0	2004	1,025	95.7%	95.4%		95.1%	2,280	2.12		68,263	
Avalon Pines I & II	450	547,981	74.0	2005/2006	1,218	94.0%	95.5%		94.7%	1,978	1.55		71,713	
Avalon at Glen Cove North (11)	111	100,851	1.3	2007	909	91.0%	94.9%		95.3%	2,099	2.19		39,970	
Avalon Charles Pond	200	176,000	39.0	2009	880	93.0%	96.8%		50.5%	(3)	1,804	1.98	48,270	
Northern New Jersey														
Avalon Cove	504	640,467	11.0	1997	1,271	95.8%	96.3%	(2)	96.1%	2,568	1.95	(2)	93,762	
Avalon at Edgewater	408	438,670	7.6	2002	1,075	94.6%	96.5%		95.8%	2,252	2.02		75,813	
Avalon at Florham Park	270	330,410	41.9	2001	1,224	94.8%	96.1%		96.3%	2,505	1.97		42,282	
Avalon Lyndhurst	328	352,462	5.8	2006	1,075	94.8%	96.2%		96.1%	2,019	1.81		80,991	
Central New Jersey														
Avalon Run & Run East (7)	632	718,101	36.1	1994/1996	1,136	94.0%	96.3%		95.7%	1,490	1.26		76,839	
Avalon Princeton Junction	512	496,141	64.4	1988	969	91.6%	94.5%	(2)	96.0%	(2)	1,404	1.37	(2)	44,793
Avalon at Freehold	296	317,416	40.3	2002	1,072	92.6%	96.5%		96.2%	1,725	1.55		34,877	
Avalon Run East II	312	341,292	70.5	2003	1,094	94.9%	96.8%		95.5%	1,763	1.56		52,336	
Avalon at Tinton Falls	216	240,747	35.0	2007	1,115	92.6%	95.6%		95.9%	1,760	1.51		41,106	
New York, NY														
Avalon Gardens	504	617,992	62.5	1998	1,226	95.0%	96.7%		96.9%	2,033	1.60		55,822	
Avalon Green	105	115,038	16.9	1995	1,096	93.3%	96.4%		97.3%	2,292	2.02		14,038	
Avalon Willow	227	240,459	4.0	2000	1,059	96.0%	96.5%		97.1%	2,184	1.99		47,670	
The Avalon	110	148,335	1.5	1999	1,349	92.7%	96.6%		96.1%	3,585	2.57		31,639	
Avalon Riverview I (11)	372	352,988	1.0	2002	949	93.3%	95.7%		96.8%	3,044	3.07		95,514	
Avalon Bowery Place I	206	162,000	1.1	2006	786	99.0%	97.4%		95.5%	4,308	5.33		94,498	
Avalon Riverview North (11)	602	519,092	1.8	2007	862	94.5%	95.8%		96.2%	2,757	3.06		163,129	
Avalon on the Sound East (11)	588	622,999	1.7	2007	1,060	94.0%	96.0%		96.1%	2,277	2.06		181,790	
Avalon Bowery Place II	90	73,624	1.1	2007	818	98.0%	96.2%		94.1%	3,576	4.21		56,621	
Avalon White Plains	407	379,555	0.1	2009	933	94.6%	93.7%		54.3%	(3)	2,454		151,942	
Avalon Morningside Park (11)	295	243,157	0.8	2009	824	94.2%	96.0%		89.5%	(3)	2,970	3.46	110,999	
Avalon Fort Greene	631	498,632	1.0	2010	790	90.0%	47.1%	(3)	4.9%	(3)	2,447	1.46	(3)	295,728

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							2010	2009	\$ per Apt (4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
MID-ATLANTIC/MIDWEST												
Baltimore, MD												
Avalon at Fairway Hills I, II, & III (7)	Columbia, MD	720	724,027	59.0	1987/1996	1,006	93.3%	96.2%	96.3%	1,365	1.31	53,307
Avalon Symphony Woods (SGlen)	Columbia, MD	176	179,880	10.0	1986	1,022	94.3%	96.4%	92.8% (2)	1,434	1.35	13,839
Avalon Symphony Woods (SGate)	Columbia, MD	216	214,670	12.7	1986/2006	994	91.2%	96.1%	92.0% (2)	1,370	1.32	41,803
Washington, DC												
Avalon at Foxhall	Washington, DC	308	297,876	2.7	1982	967	90.3%	93.8%	95.3%	2,402	2.33	45,150
Avalon at Gallery Place I	Washington, DC	203	184,157	0.5	2003	907	94.6%	95.7%	96.8%	2,625	2.77	49,067
Avalon at Decoverly	Rockville, MD	564	551,292	34.8	1991/1995/2007	977	94.3%	95.7% (2)	95.7%	1,481	1.45 (2)	66,482
Avalon Fields I	Gaithersburg, MD	192	197,280	5.0	1996	1,028	94.8%	97.6%	97.9%	1,422	1.35	14,579
Avalon Fields II	Gaithersburg, MD	96	100,268	5.0	1998	1,044	93.8%	96.2%	96.3%	1,630	1.50	8,333
Avalon at Rock Spring (9) (11)	North Bethesda, MD	386	387,884	10.2	2003	1,005	95.3%	96.3%	97.5%	1,805	1.73	82,784
Avalon at Grosvenor Station	North Bethesda, MD	497	472,001	10.0	2004	950	95.8%	96.1%	96.9%	1,793	1.81	82,597
Avalon at Traville	North Potomac, MD	520	575,529	47.9	2004	1,107	94.6%	96.8%	96.5%	1,791	1.57	70,183
Avalon Fair Lakes	Fairfax, VA	420	354,945	24.3	1989/1996	845	96.7%	96.5%	95.7%	1,390	1.59	37,930
Avalon at Ballston - Washington Towers	Arlington, VA	344	294,954	4.1	1990	857	93.3%	96.7%	95.8%	1,840	2.07	39,215
Avalon at Cameron Court	Alexandria, VA	460	478,068	16.0	1998	1,039	93.7%	95.1%	96.4%	1,907	1.74	44,556
Avalon at Providence Park	Fairfax, VA	141	148,282	9.3	1988/1997	1,052	96.5%	97.0%	96.3%	1,583	1.46	12,061
Avalon Crescent	McLean, VA	558	613,426	19.1	1996	1,099	95.3%	96.6%	97.0%	1,869	1.64	58,030
Avalon at Arlington Square	Arlington, VA	842	628,433	20.1	2001	746	96.1%	95.9%	96.6%	1,921	2.47	113,953
Chicago, IL												
Avalon at Stratford Green (8)	Bloomington, IL	192	237,124	12.7	1997	1,235	96.4%	96.6%	96.0%	1,437	1.12	22,340
Avalon Arlington Heights	Arlington Heights, IL	409	352,236	2.8	1987/2000	861	94.9%	96.1%	95.7%	1,478	1.65	57,152
PACIFIC NORTHWEST												
Seattle, WA												
Avalon Redmond Place	Redmond, WA	222	219,075	8.4	1991/1997	987	94.1%	95.7%	92.0%	1,247	1.21	31,964
Avalon at Bear Creek	Redmond, WA	264	296,530	22.2	1998	1,123	93.6%	94.6%	94.4%	1,250	1.05	36,998
Avalon Bellevue	Bellevue, WA	200	170,965	1.7	2001	855	95.0%	94.7%	93.3%	1,419	1.57	31,122
Avalon RockMeadow (8)	Bothell, WA	206	246,683	11.2	2000	1,197	91.7%	94.4%	94.4%	1,219	0.96	25,038
Avalon WildReed (8)	Everett, WA	234	266,580	23.0	2000	1,139	97.9%	95.8%	95.3%	1,012	0.85	23,179
Avalon HighGrove (8)	Everett, WA	391	428,962	19.0	2000	1,097	93.6%	95.7%	93.9%	1,021	0.89	39,974
Avalon ParcSquare (8)	Redmond, WA	124	131,706	2.0	2000	1,062	94.4%	95.5%	93.0%	1,491	1.34	19,588
Avalon Brandemoor (8)	Lynwood, WA	424	465,257	27.0	2001	1,097	91.7%	94.6%	95.1%	1,086	0.94	45,691
Avalon Belltown	Seattle, WA	100	95,201	0.7	2001	952	91.0%	94.3%	93.1%	1,664	1.65	18,502
Avalon Meydenbauer	Bellevue, WA	368	333,502	3.6	2008	906	92.4%	95.9%	92.2%	1,494	1.58	89,442

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							2010	2009	\$ per Apt (4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
NORTHERN CALIFORNIA												
Oakland-East Bay, CA												
Avalon Fremont	Fremont, CA	308	386,277	14.3	1994	1,254	95.8%	96.8%	97.1%	1,622	1.25	58,235
Avalon Dublin	Dublin, CA	204	179,004	13.0	1989/1997	877	95.6%	96.5%	96.7%	1,436	1.58	28,864
Avalon Pleasanton	Pleasanton, CA	456	366,062	14.7	1988/1994	803	89.7%	89.8% (2)	95.3% (2)	1,332	1.49 (2)	74,064
Avalon at Union Square	Union City, CA	208	150,320	8.5	1973/1996	723	95.2%	96.1%	95.9%	1,158	1.54	23,069
Waterford	Hayward, CA	544	452,043	11.1	1985/1986	831	95.8%	94.9%	91.8%	1,181	1.35	62,213
Avalon Warm Springs	Fremont, CA	235	191,935	13.5	1985/1994	817	92.8%	93.5% (2)	96.8% (2)	1,392	1.59 (2)	42,973
Avalon at Dublin Station	Dublin, CA	305	300,760	4.7	2006	986	93.4%	95.0%	94.1%	1,684	1.62	84,431
Avalon Union City	Union City, CA	439	428,730	6.0	2009	977	95.0%	94.7%	42.5% (3)	1,479	1.43	118,628
Avalon Walnut Creek (11)	Walnut Creek, CA	418	448,384	5.3	2010	1,073	73.0%	32.4% (3)	N/A (3)	1,418	0.43 (3)	144,279
San Francisco, CA												
Avalon at Cedar Ridge	Daly City, CA	195	141,411	7.0	1972/1997	725	99.0%	91.9% (2)	95.5% (2)	1,528	1.94 (2)	32,231
Avalon at Nob Hill	San Francisco, CA	185	108,712	1.4	1990/1995	588	93.0%	96.5%	96.0%	1,809	2.97	28,351
Crowne Ridge	San Rafael, CA	254	222,685	21.9	1973/1996	877	96.1%	95.9% (2)	95.6%	1,478	1.62 (2)	38,198
Avalon Foster City	Foster City, CA	288	222,364	11.0	1973/1994	772	95.5%	96.5%	95.0%	1,510	1.89	44,194
Avalon Towers by the Bay	San Francisco, CA	227	285,881	1.0	1999	1,259	98.2%	96.6%	96.1%	2,945	2.26	67,161
Avalon Pacifica	Pacifica, CA	220	186,800	21.9	1971/1995	849	93.2%	95.6%	95.1%	1,587	1.79	32,729
Avalon Sunset Towers	San Francisco, CA	243	171,854	16.0	1961/1996	707	93.0%	95.2% (2)	94.2%	1,890	2.54 (2)	29,703
Avalon at Diamond Heights	San Francisco, CA	154	123,566	3.0	1972/1994	802	98.1%	94.0% (2)	93.2% (2)	1,889	2.21 (2)	29,610
Avalon at Mission Bay North	San Francisco, CA	250	240,368	1.4	2003	961	94.4%	96.0%	96.3%	2,967	2.96	94,143
Avalon at Mission Bay III	San Francisco, CA	260	261,361	1.5	2009	1,005	93.5%	92.4%	46.3% (3)	2,961	2.72	147,183
San Jose, CA												
Avalon Campbell	Campbell, CA	348	329,816	10.8	1995	948	94.5%	95.7%	94.5%	1,623	1.64	60,970
CountryBrook	San Jose, CA	360	322,992	14.0	1985/1996	897	96.7%	97.0%	94.9%	1,399	1.51	52,922
Avalon on the Alameda	San Jose, CA	305	320,464	8.9	1999	1,051	94.8%	96.7%	96.7%	1,906	1.75	57,492
Avalon Rosewalk	San Jose, CA	456	459,162	16.6	1997/1999	1,007	94.5%	95.1%	95.8%	1,636	1.55	80,480
Avalon Silicon Valley	Sunnyvale, CA	710	659,729	13.6	1997	929	94.8%	96.1%	96.8%	1,864	1.93	124,115
Avalon Mountain View (9)	Mountain View, CA	248	211,552	10.5	1986	853	98.4%	96.3%	90.6% (2)	1,880	2.12	58,887
Avalon at Creekside	Mountain View, CA	294	215,680	13.0	1962/1997	734	93.9%	96.3%	97.0%	1,456	1.91	43,724
Avalon at Cahill Park	San Jose, CA	218	221,933	3.8	2002	1,018	95.9%	95.7%	96.7%	1,914	1.80	52,774
Avalon Towers on the Peninsula	Mountain View, CA	211	218,392	1.9	2002	1,035	94.8%	96.8%	97.0%	2,537	2.37	66,230
Countrybrook II	San Jose, CA	80	64,554	3.6	2007	807	96.3%	97.3%	95.2%	1,377	1.66	18,029

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities (1)
(Dollars in thousands, except per apartment home data)

City and state	Number of homes	Approx. rentable area (Sq. Ft.)	Acres	Year of completion / acquisition	Average size (Sq. Ft.)	Physical occupancy at 12/31/10	Average economic occupancy		Average rental rate		Financial reporting cost (\$)	
							2010	2009	\$ per Apt (4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.		
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA												
Orange County, CA												
Avalon Newport	Costa Mesa, CA	145	122,415	6.6	1956/1996	844	95.2%	96.2%	95.3%	1,563	1.78	10,440
Avalon Mission Viejo	Mission Viejo, CA	166	124,770	7.8	1984/1996	752	98.2%	95.2%	93.5%	1,191	1.51	14,154
Avalon at South Coast	Costa Mesa, CA	258	210,922	8.0	1973/1996	818	94.2%	95.9% (2)	94.0%	1,300	1.52 (2)	26,027
Avalon Santa Margarita	Rancho Santa Margarita, CA	301	229,593	20.0	1990/1997	763	95.7%	95.2%	93.1%	1,250	1.56	24,956
Avalon at Pacific Bay	Huntington Beach, CA	304	268,720	9.7	1971/1997	884	95.4%	94.6%	94.2%	1,432	1.53	33,234
Avalon Warner Place	Canoga Park, CA	210	186,402	3.3	2007	888	96.2%	96.4%	94.1%	1,542	1.67	52,798
Avalon Anaheim Stadium	Anaheim, CA	251	302,480	3.5	2009	1,205	95.6%	94.8%	49.2% (3)	2,117	1.67	97,878
Avalon Irvine	Irvine, CA	279	243,157	4.5	2010	872	94.6%	88.7% (3)	34.9% (3)	1,619	1.65	77,327
The Springs (6)	Corona, CA	320	241,440	13.3	1987/2006	755	97.2%	96.4%	86.0%	949	1.21	N/A
San Diego, CA												
Avalon at Mission Bay	San Diego, CA	564	402,320	12.9	1969/1997	713	95.7%	95.2%	94.6%	1,391	1.86	67,503
Avalon at Mission Ridge	San Diego, CA	200	208,125	4.0	1960/1997	1,041	96.0%	93.5%	92.3%	1,591	1.43	22,662
Avalon at Cortez Hill	San Diego, CA	294	227,373	1.4	1973/1998	773	96.9%	94.9%	93.4%	1,464	1.80	34,746
Avalon Fashion Valley	San Diego, CA	161	186,766	10.0	2008	1,160	93.8%	94.8%	68.4%	2,380	1.68	64,608
Los Angeles, CA												
Avalon at Media Center	Burbank, CA	748	532,264	14.1	1961/1997	712	95.1%	95.5%	94.5%	1,349	1.81	79,151
Avalon Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills, CA	663	597,871	18.2	1989/1997	902	95.0%	95.1%	83.9% (2)	1,469	1.55	110,531
Avalon at Warner Center	Woodland Hills, CA	227	195,224	7.0	1979/1998	860	96.0%	96.1%	94.2%	1,452	1.62	28,040
Avalon Glendale (11)	Burbank, CA	223	241,714	5.1	2003	1,084	95.1%	95.0%	94.5%	2,128	1.86	41,594
Avalon Burbank	Burbank, CA	400	360,587	6.9	1988/2002	901	92.3%	93.0% (2)	88.1% (2)	1,904	1.96 (2)	94,579
Avalon Camarillo	Camarillo, CA	249	233,267	10.0	2006	937	96.8%	96.5%	93.6%	1,500	1.55	48,755
Avalon Wilshire	Los Angeles, CA	123	125,193	1.6	2007	1,018	95.1%	95.2%	94.1%	2,425	2.27	46,876
Avalon Encino	Los Angeles, CA	131	131,220	2.0	2008	1,002	97.7%	95.5%	76.9%	2,406	2.29	62,148
DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITIES												
Avalon Norwalk	Norwalk, CT	311	312,018	4.5	N/A	1,003	60.1%	32.8%	N/A	2,140	0.70	72,618
Avalon Towers Bellevue (11)	Bellevue, WA	397	330,194	1.5	N/A	832	62.7%	27.1%	N/A	2,017	0.66	121,765
Avalon at West Long Branch	West Long Branch, NJ	180	192,357	10.4	N/A	1,069	58.9%	25.7%	N/A	2,008	0.48	24,489
Avalon Springs II	Wilton, CT	100	127,744	10.6	N/A	1,277	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18,445
Avalon at the Pinehills II	Plymouth, MA	91	103,543	5.5	N/A	1,138	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,371
Avalon Cohasset	Cohasset, MA	220	293,296	62.0	N/A	1,333	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17,638
Avalon Rockville Centre	Rockville Centre, NY	349	349,374	7.1	N/A	1,001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	58,227
Avalon Green Phase II	Elmsford, NY	444	523,979	68.5	N/A	1,180	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	16,497
Avalon Queen Anne	Seattle, WA	203	166,881	1.0	N/A	822	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	25,522
Avalon Brandemoor Phase II	Lynnwood, WA	82	93,383	3.4	N/A	1,139	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,372
Avalon North Bergen	North Bergen, NJ	164	249,594	2.2	N/A	1,522	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12,250
Avalon at Westmont Station	Wood-Ridge, NJ	266	242,313	4.9	N/A	911	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14,903
Avalon Ocean Avenue	San Francisco, CA	173	161,063	1.9	N/A	931	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	13,239
Avalon Park Crest	Tysons Corner, VA	354	288,160	2.8	N/A	814	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17,102

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities (1)
(Dollars in thousands, except per apartment home data)

City and state	Number of homes	Approx. rentable area (Sq. Ft.)	Acres	Year of completion / acquisition	Average size (Sq. Ft.)	Physical occupancy at 12/31/10	Average economic occupancy		Average rental rate		Financial reporting cost (\$)		
							2010	2009	\$ per Apt (4)	\$ per Sq. Ft.			
UNCONSOLIDATED COMMUNITIES													
Avalon at Mission Bay North II (9)	San Francisco, CA	313	291,556	1.5	2006	931	94.6%	94.5%	95.2%	2,882	2.92	N/A	
Avalon Del Rey (9)	Los Angeles, CA	309	284,387	5.0	2006	920	96.1%	95.1%	94.3%	1,850	1.91	N/A	
Avalon Chrystie Place I (9)(11)	New York, NY	361	266,940	1.5	2005	739	98.9%	96.3%	95.5%	3,999	5.21	N/A	
Avalon Juanita Village (10)	Kirkland, WA	211	209,335	2.9	2005	992	96.2%	93.6%	91.6%	1,339	1.26	N/A	
Avalon at Redondo Beach (6)	Redondo Beach, CA	105	86,075	1.2	1971/2004	820	93.3%	96.7%	93.3%	1,715	2.02	N/A	
Avalon Sunset (6)	Los Angeles, CA	82	71,037	0.8	1987/2005	866	97.6%	97.8%	93.4%	1,778	2.01	N/A	
Civic Center (6)	Norwalk, CA	192	174,378	8.7	1987/2005	908	96.4%	96.6%	92.5%	1,496	1.59	N/A	
Avalon Paseo Place (6)	Fremont, CA	134	106,249	7.0	1987/2005	793	95.5%	96.8%	96.9%	1,387	1.69	N/A	
Avalon Yerba Buena (6)	San Francisco, CA	160	159,604	0.9	2000/2006	998	95.6%	95.2%	95.7%	2,841	2.71	N/A	
Avalon Skyway (6)	San Jose, CA	348	287,918	18.4	1994/2007	827	96.0%	96.3%	96.7%	1,416	1.65	N/A	
South Hills Apartments (6)	West Covina, CA	85	107,150	5.3	1966/2007	1,261	95.3%	97.2%	94.6%	1,619	1.25	N/A	
Avalon Lakeside (6)	Wheaton, IL	204	162,821	12.4	2004	798	95.1%	96.3%	96.0%	972	1.17	N/A	
Avalon at Poplar Creek (6)	Schaumburg, IL	196	178,490	12.8	1986/2005	911	95.4%	96.7%	95.8%	1,156	1.23	N/A	
Avalon Lombard (6)	Schaumburg, IL	256	201,924	13.2	1988/2006	789	97.3%	96.9%	97.2%	1,092	1.34	N/A	
Middlesex Crossing (6)	Billerica, MA	252	188,915	13.0	2007	750	97.6%	97.5%	96.8%	1,247	1.62	N/A	
Weymouth Place (6)	Weymouth, MA	211	154,957	7.7	1971/2007	734	96.7%	96.1%	92.6%	1,172	1.53	N/A	
Avalon Columbia (6)	Columbia, MD	170	180,452	11.3	1989/2004	1,061	94.7%	95.7%	96.8%	1,529	1.38	N/A	
Avalon Cedar Place (6)	Columbia, MD	156	152,923	11.4	1972/2006	980	97.4%	97.0%	97.0%	1,248	1.23	N/A	
Avalon Centerpoint (6)	Baltimore, MD	392	312,356	6.9	2005/2007	797	96.8%	94.4%	93.8%	857	1.02	N/A	
Avalon at Aberdeen Station (6)	Aberdeen, NJ	290	414,585	16.8	2002/2006	1,430	93.8%	96.3%	96.4%	1,731	1.17	N/A	
Avalon at Rutherford Station (6)	East Rutherford, NJ	108	131,937	1.5	2005/2007	1,222	97.2%	97.3%	96.6%	2,103	1.68	N/A	
Avalon Crystal Hill (6)	Pomona, NY	168	215,203	12.1	2001/2007	1,281	92.9%	95.5%	96.6%	1,942	1.45	N/A	
Avalon Fair Oaks (12)	Fairfax, VA	491	165,948	13.5	2009	338	96.9%	95.7%	94.2%	1,297	3.67	N/A	
Avalon Bellevue Park (12)	Bellevue, WA	220	165,865	1.8	2009	754	93.2%	95.5%	88.9%	1,151	1.46	N/A	
Creekside Meadows (12)	Tustin, CA	628	511,832	23.5	2010	815	95.7%	94.9%	(3)	N/A	1,295	1.51	(3)
Canyonwoods (12)	Lake Forest, CA	140	126,480	9.1	2010	903	90.0%	90.5%	(3)	N/A	1,248	1.25	(3)
Avalon Rothbury (12)	Gaithersburg, MD	203	226,626	11.8	2010	1,116	95.6%	94.6%	(3)	N/A	1,458	1.24	(3)
The Apartments at Briarwood (12)	Owings Mills, MD	348	337,788	16.0	2010	971	94.0%	95.7%	(3)	N/A	1,285	1.27	(3)
Grove Park Apartments (12)	Gaithersburg, MD	684	658,856	39.9	2010	963	94.4%	92.6%	(3)	N/A	1,363	1.31	(3)
Fox Run Apartments (12)	Plainsboro, NJ	776	558,000	46.4	2010	719	89.4%	100.0%	(3)	N/A	1,774	2.47	(3)

Profile of Current, Development and Unconsolidated Communities (1)
(Dollars in thousands, except per apartment home data)

- (1) We own a fee simple interest in the communities listed, excepted as noted below.
- (2) Represents a community that was under redevelopment during the year, which could result in lower average economic occupancy and average rental rate per square foot for the year.
- (3) Represents a community that completed development or was purchased during the year, which could result in lower average economic occupancy and average rental rate per square foot for the year.
- (4) Represents the average rental revenue per occupied apartment home.
- (5) Costs are presented in accordance with GAAP. For current Development Communities, cost represents total costs incurred through December 31, 2010. Financial reporting costs are excluded for unconsolidated communities, see Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities."
- (6) We own a 15.2% combined general partnership and indirect limited partner equity interest in this community.
- (7) We own a general partnership interest in a partnership that owns a fee simple interest in this community.
- (8) We own a general partnership interest in a partnership structured as a DownREIT that owns this community.
- (9) We own a membership interest in a limited liability company that holds a fee simple interest in this community.
- (10) This community was transferred to a joint venture entity upon completion of development. We do not hold an equity interest in the entity, but retain a promoted residual interest in the profits of the entity.
We receive a property management fee for this community.
- (11) Community is located on land subject to a land lease.
- (12) We own a 31.3% combined general partnership and indirect limited partner equity interest in this community.

Development Communities

As of December 31, 2010, we had 14 Development Communities under construction. We expect these Development Communities, when completed, to add a total of 3,334 apartment homes to our portfolio for a total capitalized cost, including land acquisition costs, of approximately \$879,500,000. You should carefully review Item 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of the risks associated with development activity and our discussion under Item 7., "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," for further discussion of our 2011 outlook for development activity.

The following table presents a summary of the Development Communities. We hold a direct or indirect fee simple ownership interest in these communities except where noted.

	Number of apartment homes	Total capitalized cost (1) (\$ millions)	Construction start	Initial occupancy (2)	Estimated completion	Estimated stabilization (3)
1. Avalon Norwalk <i>Norwalk, CT</i>	311	\$ 84.6	Q3 2008	Q2 2010	Q2 2011	Q4 2011
2. Avalon Towers Bellevue <i>Bellevue, WA</i>	397	124.8	Q4 2008	Q2 2010	Q1 2011	Q3 2011
3. Avalon at West Long Branch <i>West Long Branch, NJ</i>	180	26.7	Q4 2009	Q3 2010	Q1 2011	Q3 2011
4. Avalon Rockville Centre <i>Rockville Centre, NY</i>	349	109.7	Q1 2010	Q3 2011	Q3 2012	Q1 2013
5. Avalon Queen Anne <i>Seattle, WA</i>	203	56.7	Q3 2010	Q1 2012	Q2 2012	Q4 2012
6. Avalon at the Pinehills II <i>Plymouth, MA</i>	91	18.4	Q3 2010	Q2 2011	Q3 2011	Q1 2012
7. Avalon Springs II <i>Wilton, CT</i>	100	31.3	Q3 2010	Q2 2011	Q3 2011	Q1 2012
8. Avalon Green II <i>Greenburgh, NY</i>	444	110.6	Q3 2010	Q4 2011	Q1 2013	Q3 2013
9. Avalon Brandemoor II <i>Lynnwood, WA</i>	82	15.5	Q3 2010	Q3 2011	Q4 2011	Q2 2012
10. Avalon Cohasset <i>Cohasset, MA</i>	220	53.1	Q4 2010	Q4 2011	Q2 2012	Q4 2012
11. Avalon Ocean Avenue <i>San Francisco, CA</i>	173	61.1	Q4 2010	Q2 2012	Q4 2012	Q2 2013
12. Avalon North Bergen <i>North Bergen, NJ</i>	164	45.2	Q4 2010	Q3 2012	Q3 2012	Q1 2013
13. Avalon at Wesmont Station I <i>Wood-Ridge, NJ</i>	266	64.2	Q4 2010	Q2 2012	Q1 2013	Q3 2013
14. Avalon Park Crest <i>Tysons Corner, VA</i>	354	77.6	Q4 2010	Q2 2012	Q2 2013	Q4 2013
Total	3,334	\$ 879.5				

(1) Total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs projected to be or actually incurred to develop the respective Development Community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including land acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees. Total capitalized cost for communities identified as having joint venture ownership, either during construction or upon construction completion, represents the total projected joint venture contribution amount.

(2) Future initial occupancy dates are estimates. There can be no assurance that we will pursue to completion any or all of these proposed developments.

(3) Stabilized operations is defined as the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% or greater physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of development.

Redevelopment Communities

As of December 31, 2010, we had nine consolidated communities under redevelopment. We expect the total capitalized cost to redevelop these communities to be \$113,100,000, excluding costs prior to redevelopment. We have found that the cost to redevelop an existing apartment community is more difficult to budget and estimate than the cost to develop a new community. Accordingly, we expect that actual costs may vary from our budget by a wider range than for a new development community. We cannot assure you that we will meet our schedule for reconstruction completion or restabilized operations, or that we will meet our budgeted costs, either individually or in the aggregate. We anticipate continuing our current level of redevelopment activity related to communities in our current operating portfolio. You should carefully review Item 1a., "Risk Factors," for a discussion of the risks associated with redevelopment activity.

The following presents a summary of these Redevelopment Communities ⁽¹⁾:

	Number of apartment homes	Total cost (\$ millions)		Reconstruction start	Estimated reconstruction completion	Estimated restabilized operations ⁽³⁾
		Pre-redevelopment cost	Total capitalized cost ⁽²⁾			
1. Avalon Pleasanton <i>Pleasanton, CA</i>	456	\$ 63.0	\$ 80.5	Q2 2009	Q4 2011	Q2 2012
2. Avalon Princeton Junction <i>West Windsor, NJ</i>	512	30.2	49.7	Q2 2009	Q1 2012	Q3 2012
3. Avalon Summit <i>Quincy, MA</i>	245	17.7	26.8	Q2 2010	Q3 2011	Q1 2012
4. Avalon at Decoverly ⁽⁴⁾ <i>Rockville, MD</i>	564	63.5	71.3	Q3 2010	Q3 2011	Q1 2012
5. Avalon Commons ⁽⁵⁾ <i>Smithtown, NY</i>	312	34.1	38.4	Q4 2010	Q3 2011	Q1 2012
6. Avalon at South Coast <i>Costa Mesa, CA</i>	258	26.0	33.8	Q4 2010	Q1 2012	Q3 2012
7. Crowne Ridge ⁽⁵⁾ <i>San Rafael, CA</i>	254	33.1	46.8	Q4 2010	Q2 2012	Q4 2012
8. Avalon Cove <i>Jersey City, NJ</i>	504	93.7	114.0	Q4 2010	Q3 2012	Q1 2013
9. Avalon Sunset Towers <i>San Francisco, CA</i>	243	28.9	42.0	Q4 2010	Q3 2013	Q1 2014
Total	3,348	\$ 390.2	\$ 503.3			

- (1) The Company commenced the redevelopment of Avalon at Prudential Center in Boston, MA during the second quarter 2010 for an estimated total capitalized cost of \$29.1 million. The redevelopment is primarily focused on the exterior and/or common area and is not expected to have a material impact on community operations, including occupancy, or the expected future level of rental revenue. This community is therefore included in the Established Community portfolio and not classified as a Redevelopment Community.
- (2) Total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs projected to be or actually incurred to redevelop the respective Redevelopment Community, including land acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees, all as determined in accordance with GAAP.
- (3) Restabilized operations is defined as the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% or greater physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of redevelopment.
- (4) Redevelopment efforts will be focused on the 368 units associated with the initial phase of this community which was acquired by a predecessor of the Company in Q3 1995.
- (5) The scope of the work completed during the fourth quarter did not impact the occupancy or rental income therefore these communities are included in the Established Community portfolio.

Development Rights

At December 31, 2010, we had \$184,150,000 in acquisition and related capitalized costs for land parcels we own, and \$77,253,000 in capitalized costs (including legal fees, design fees and related overhead costs) related to Development Rights for which we control the land parcel, typically through an option to purchase or lease the land. Collectively, the land held for development and associated costs for deferred development rights relate to 26 Development Rights for which we expect to develop new apartment communities in the future. The cumulative capitalized costs for land held for development as of December 31, 2010, includes \$143,813,000 in original land acquisition costs. We also have \$49,979,000 in future land acquisition costs under our Commitment, related to a Development Right in Brooklyn, NY, as discussed under “Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements” elsewhere within this Form 10-K. The original land acquisition cost per home, including our obligation under the Commitment, ranged from \$10,000 per home in Connecticut to \$148,000 per home in New York City. In addition, the land for a Development Right that we control under a 99-year land lease agreement is subject to future minimum rental amounts of \$6,600,000 per year. The Development Rights range from those beginning design and architectural planning to those that have completed site plans and drawings and can begin construction almost immediately. We estimate that the successful completion of all of these communities would ultimately add approximately 7,313 apartment homes to our portfolio. Substantially all of these apartment homes will offer features like those offered by the communities we currently own.

For 18 Development Rights, we control the land through an option to purchase or lease the parcel. While we generally prefer to hold Development Rights through options to acquire land, for the eight remaining Development Rights we either currently own the land or have executed a long term land lease for the parcel of land on which a community would be built if we proceeded with development.

The properties comprising the Development Rights are in different stages of the due diligence and regulatory approval process. The decisions as to which of the Development Rights to invest in, if any, or to continue to pursue once an investment in a Development Right is made, are business judgments that we make after we perform financial, demographic and other analyses. In the event that we do not proceed with a Development Right, we generally would not recover capitalized costs incurred in the pursuit of those communities, unless we were to recover amounts in connection with the sale of land; however, we cannot guarantee a recovery. Initial development costs incurred for pursuits for which future development is not yet considered probable are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are charged to expense. During 2010, we incurred a charge of approximately \$2,741,000 of pre-development cost for development pursuits that were not yet probable of future development at the time incurred, or for pursuits that we determined would not likely be developed.

You should carefully review Section 1a., “Risk Factors,” for a discussion of the risks associated with Development Rights.

The table below presents a summary of these Development Rights:

Location	Land Status	Estimated number of homes	Total capitalized cost (1) (\$ millions)
1. Garden City, NY	Owned	204	\$ 66
2. Andover, MA	Owned	115	27
3. Hackensack, NJ	Option to Lease	226	47
4. New York, NY	Ground Lease	691	275
5. Shelton, CT	Optioned	200	37
6. Seattle, WA I	Owned	271	69
7. Dublin, CA Phase II	Optioned	255	72
8. Boston, MA I	Option to Lease	187	94
9. Somerset, NJ	Optioned	384	72
10. Bloomingdale, NJ	Optioned	174	33
11. Norwalk, CT	Optioned	240	49
12. Seattle, WA II	Optioned	322	84
13. Wall Township, NJ	Optioned	225	38
14. Rockville, MD	Owned	240	57
15. Huntington Station, NY	Optioned	392	92
16. Tysons Corner, VA	Owned	338	87
17. Hingham, MA	Optioned	180	38
18. Boston, MA II	Optioned	388	160
19. Stratford, CT	Owned	130	25
20. Ossining, NY	Optioned	168	38
21. San Francisco, CA	Optioned	174	75
22. Ocean Township, NJ	Optioned	309	57
23. Brooklyn, NY	Owned	861	443
24. Roselle Park, NJ	Optioned	249	54
25. Dublin, CA Phase III	Optioned	250	65
26. Wood-Ridge, NJ Phase II	Optioned	140	26
Total		<u>7,313</u>	<u>\$ 2,180</u>

- (1) Total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs incurred to date (if any) and projected to be incurred to develop the respective community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including land acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees.

Land Acquisitions

We select land for development and follow established procedures that we believe minimize both the cost and the risks of development. During 2010, we acquired eight land parcels for development, as shown in the table below, for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$67,494,000. For seven of the eight parcels construction has either started or will start within the next 12 months.

	Estimated number of apartment homes	Total capitalized cost (1) (\$ millions)	Date acquired
1. Avalon Queen Anne <i>Seattle, WA</i>	203	\$ 56.7	January 2010
2. Avalon at West Long Branch <i>West Long Branch, NJ</i>	180	26.7	February 2010
3. Avalon Brandemoor II <i>Lynwood, WA</i>	82	15.5	April 2010
4. Avalon Garden City II <i>Garden City, NY</i>	204	66.0	May 2010
5. Avalon Ocean Avenue <i>San Francisco, CA</i>	173	61.1	June 2010
6. Avalon Park Crest <i>Tysons Corner, VA</i>	354	77.6	August 2010
7. Avalon Willoughby Square <i>Brooklyn, NY</i>	861	443.0	September 2010
8. Avalon at Wesmont Station I <i>Wood-Ridge, NJ</i>	266	64.2	October 2010
<i>Total</i>	<u>2,323</u>	<u>\$ 810.8</u>	

- (1) Total capitalized cost includes all capitalized costs incurred to date (if any) and projected to be incurred to develop the respective community, determined in accordance with GAAP, including land acquisition costs, construction costs, real estate taxes, capitalized interest and loan fees, permits, professional fees, allocated development overhead and other regulatory fees.

Other Land and Real Estate Assets

We own land parcels with a carrying value of approximately \$105,218,000 that we do not currently plan to develop. These parcels consist of land that we (i) originally planned to develop and (ii) ancillary parcels acquired in connection with Development Rights that we had not planned to develop, as more fully described below.

i) The land that we originally acquired for future development has an original cost of \$144,702,000, and a current carrying value of \$83,215,000, and is comprised of nine parcels originally intended for the development of approximately 2,700 apartment homes. The current carrying value of these land parcels reflects impairment charges of \$61,487,000 incurred in prior periods.

ii) The out parcels and certain other land parcels that we acquired in connection with various development pursuits without a view to developing have a current carrying value of \$22,003,000, which reflects impairment charges of \$12,166,000 incurred in prior periods.

We believe that the current carrying value of \$105,218,000 for all of these land parcels is such that there is no indication of impaired value, or further need to record a charge for impairment in the case of assets previously impaired. However we may be subject to the recognition of further charges for impairment in the event that there are indicators of such impairment, and we determine that the carrying value of the assets is greater than the current fair value, less costs to dispose.

Recent Disposition Activity

We (i) sell assets that do not meet our long-term investment strategy or when capital and real estate markets allow us to realize a portion of the value created over the past business cycle and (ii) redeploy the proceeds from those sales to develop, redevelop and acquire communities. Pending such redeployment, we will generally use the proceeds from the sale of these communities to reduce amounts outstanding under our Credit Facility or retain the cash proceeds on our balance sheet until it is redeployed into development activity. On occasion, we will set aside the proceeds from the sale of communities into a cash escrow account to facilitate a non-taxable, like-kind exchange transaction. From January 1, 2010 to January 31, 2011, we sold our interest in three wholly owned communities, containing 1,007 apartment homes. The aggregate gross sales price for these assets was \$190,450,000.

Insurance and Risk of Uninsured Losses

We carry commercial general liability insurance and property insurance with respect to all of our communities. These policies, and other insurance policies we carry, have policy specifications, insured limits and deductibles that we consider commercially reasonable. There are, however, certain types of losses (such as losses arising from acts of war) that are not insured, in full or in part, because they are either uninsurable or the cost of insurance makes it, in management's view, economically impractical. You should carefully review the discussion under Item 1a, "Risk Factors," of this Form 10-K for a discussion of risks associated with an uninsured property or liability loss.

Many of our West Coast communities are located in the general vicinity of active earthquake faults. Many of our communities are near, and thus susceptible to, the major fault lines in California, including the San Andreas Fault and the Hayward Fault. We cannot assure you that an earthquake would not cause damage or losses greater than insured levels. We have in place with respect to communities located in California and Washington, for any single occurrence and in the aggregate, \$75,000,000 of coverage. Earthquake coverage outside of California and Washington is subject to a \$100,000,000 limit each occurrence and in the aggregate. In California the deductible for each occurrence is five percent of the insured value of each damaged building. Our earthquake insurance outside of California provides for a \$100,000 deductible per occurrence except that the next \$350,000 of loss per occurrence outside California will be treated as an additional self-insured retention until the total incurred self-insured retention exceeds \$1,400,000.

On January 15, 2011, we elected to extend our property insurance policy for a new 16 month term in order to take advantage of market conditions. As a result, our property insurance premium decreased by approximately 10% with no material changes in coverage. We expect to renew this policy when it expires on May 15, 2012.

In August 2010, we renewed our general liability policy and worker's compensation coverage for a one year term, and experienced an increase in the premium on these policies of approximately 3%, which for the workers compensation coverage primarily reflects increased volume at a slightly lower rate, and for the general liability coverage reflects a marginal rate increase. For both policies, there were no material changes in the coverage. These policies are in effect until August 1, 2011.

Just as with office buildings, transportation systems and government buildings, there have been reports that apartment communities could become targets of terrorism. In December 2007, Congress passed the Terrorism Risk Insurance Program Reauthorization Act ("TRIPRA") which is designed to make terrorism insurance available through a federal back-stop program until 2014. In connection with this legislation, we have purchased insurance for property damage due to terrorism up to \$250,000,000. Additionally, we have purchased insurance for certain terrorist acts, not covered under TRIPRA, such as domestic-based terrorism. This insurance, often referred to as "non-certified" terrorism insurance, is subject to deductibles, limits and exclusions. Our general liability policy provides TRIPRA coverage (subject to deductibles and insured limits) for liability to third parties that result from terrorist acts at our communities.

An additional consideration for insurance coverage and potential uninsured losses is mold growth. Mold growth may occur when excessive moisture accumulates in buildings or on building materials, particularly if the moisture problem remains undiscovered or is not addressed over a period of time. If a significant mold problem arises at one of our communities, we could be required to undertake a costly remediation program to contain or remove the mold from the affected community and could be exposed to other liabilities. For further discussion of the risks and the Company's related prevention and remediation activities, please refer to the discussion under Item 1a, "Risk Factors – We may incur costs due to environmental contamination or non-compliance," elsewhere in this report. We cannot provide assurance that we will have coverage under our existing policies for property damage or liability to third parties arising as a result of exposure to mold or a claim of exposure to mold at one of our communities.

We also carry crime policies (also commonly referred to as a fidelity policy or employee dishonesty policy) that protect the Company, up to \$5,000,000 per occurrence, from employee theft of money, securities or property.

ITEM 3. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

As reported in our Report on Form 8-K filed on October 20, 2010, the Company recently settled litigation with the U.S. Department of Justice regarding the accessibility of the Company's New York City buildings to persons with disabilities. The Company does not expect that the settlement and the Company's fulfillment of its terms will have a material impact to its financial condition or results of operations. Additional details regarding this matter follow.

In August 2008, the U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of New York on behalf of the United States filed a civil lawsuit in the federal district court in that jurisdiction against the Company, the joint venture that owns its Avalon Chrystie Place community, and the architect that designed Avalon Chrystie Place. The lawsuit alleged that Avalon Chrystie Place was not designed and constructed in accordance with the accessibility requirements of the federal Fair Housing Act. The Company designed and constructed Avalon Chrystie Place with a view to compliance with New York City's Local Law 58, which is New York City's code regulating accessible design and construction and has been viewed in New York City as a code that would also meet federal standards. Without admitting or denying liability, the Company, the joint venture and the architect entered into a consent decree which the court approved on October 15, 2010. The settlement requires that the Company make various agreed upon modifications to the apartment homes and common areas at Avalon Chrystie Place and inspect and, to the extent necessary, negotiate and make modifications at six other New York City communities owned by the Company. All retrofits are expected be capitalized as real estate improvements. The consent decree contains other terms, including a civil penalty and the establishment of an aggrieved persons fund to compensate individuals in the event they can establish that they were damaged by the alleged accessibility deficiencies at the Company's New York City communities. Amounts remaining in the aggrieved persons fund after its administration period will revert to the Company. The Company has entered into a separate agreement with the architect of Avalon Chrystie Place (who also designed three of the Company's other New York City properties) to share some of the cost of the civil penalty and aggrieved persons fund.

We are from time to time subject to claims and/or administrative proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of our business. While no assurances can be given, we do not believe that any of these outstanding litigation matters, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material adverse effect on our operations.

ITEM 4. [RESERVED]

PART II

ITEM 5. MARKET FOR REGISTRANT'S COMMON EQUITY, RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS AND ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Our common stock is traded on the NYSE under the ticker symbol AVB. The following table sets forth the quarterly high and low sales prices per share of our common stock for the years 2010 and 2009, as reported by the NYSE. On January 31, 2011 there were 630 holders of record of an aggregate of 86,085,748 shares of our outstanding common stock. The number of holders does not include individuals or entities who beneficially own shares but whose shares are held of record by a broker or clearing agency, but does include each such broker or clearing agency as one record holder.

	2010			2009		
	Sales Price		Dividends declared	Sales Price		Dividends declared
	High	Low		High	Low	
Quarter ended March 31	\$ 89.79	\$ 71.75	\$ 0.8925	\$ 61.87	\$ 38.35	\$ 0.8925
Quarter ended June 30	\$ 110.16	\$ 85.08	\$ 0.8925	\$ 66.71	\$ 45.48	\$ 0.8925
Quarter ended September 30	\$ 112.92	\$ 88.85	\$ 0.8925	\$ 78.75	\$ 49.98	\$ 0.8925
Quarter ended December 31	\$ 116.09	\$ 103.17	\$ 0.8925	\$ 87.79	\$ 66.91	\$ 0.8925

At present, we expect to continue our policy of paying regular quarterly cash dividends. However, the form, timing and/or amount of dividend distributions will be declared at the discretion of the Board of Directors and will depend on actual cash from operations, our financial condition, capital requirements, the annual distribution requirements under the REIT provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and other factors as the Board of Directors may consider relevant. The Board of Directors may modify our dividend policy from time to time.

In February 2011, we announced that our Board of Directors declared a dividend on our common stock for the first quarter of 2011 of \$0.8925 per share. The dividend will be payable on April 15, 2011 to all common stockholders of record as of April 1, 2011.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

Period	(a) Total Number of Shares Purchased (1)	(b) Average Price Paid per Share (1)	(c) Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs (2)	(d) Maximum Dollar Amount that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (in thousands) (2)
Month Ended October 31, 2010	2,030	\$105.13	--	\$200,000
Month Ended November 30, 2010	--	\$ --	--	\$200,000
Month Ended December 31, 2010	--	\$ --	--	\$200,000

(1) Includes shares surrendered to the Company in connection with employee stock option exercises or vesting of restricted stock as payment of exercise price or as payment of taxes.

(2) As disclosed in our Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2008, represents amounts outstanding under the Company's \$500,000,000 Stock Repurchase Program. There is no scheduled expiration date to this program.

Information regarding securities authorized for issuance under equity compensation plans is included in the section entitled "Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters" in this Form 10-K.

ITEM 6. SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

The following table provides historical consolidated financial, operating and other data for the Company. You should read the table with our Consolidated Financial Statements and the Notes included in this report (dollars in thousands, except per share information).

	For the year ended				
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08	12-31-07	12-31-06
Revenue:					
Rental and other income	\$ 887,912	\$ 843,779	\$ 807,196	\$ 721,182	\$ 633,267
Management, development and other fees	7,354	7,328	6,568	6,142	6,259
Total revenue	<u>895,266</u>	<u>851,107</u>	<u>813,764</u>	<u>727,324</u>	<u>639,526</u>
Expenses:					
Operating expenses, excluding property taxes	269,946	261,333	248,396	222,081	195,524
Property taxes	93,388	83,702	73,839	67,134	59,403
Interest expense, net	175,209	150,323	114,910	92,175	103,910
(Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt, net	--	25,910	(1,839)	--	--
Depreciation expense	232,571	209,260	183,266	157,365	138,742
General and administrative expense	26,846	28,748	42,781	28,494	24,767
Impairment loss - land holdings	--	21,152	57,899	--	--
Total expenses	<u>797,960</u>	<u>780,428</u>	<u>719,252</u>	<u>567,249</u>	<u>522,346</u>
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities	762	1,441	4,566	59,169	7,455
Gain on sale of land	--	4,830	--	545	13,519
Income from continuing operations	98,068	76,950	99,078	219,789	138,154
Discontinued operations:					
Income from discontinued operations	1,937	13,437	26,767	33,469	31,554
Gain on sale of communities	74,074	63,887	284,901	106,487	97,411
Total discontinued operations	<u>76,011</u>	<u>77,324</u>	<u>311,668</u>	<u>139,956</u>	<u>128,965</u>
Net income	174,079	154,274	410,746	359,745	267,119
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	1,252	1,373	741	(1,585)	(573)
Net income attributable to the Company	175,331	155,647	411,487	358,160	266,546
Dividends attributable to preferred stock	--	--	(10,454)	(8,700)	(8,700)
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 175,331</u>	<u>\$ 155,647</u>	<u>\$ 401,033</u>	<u>\$ 349,460</u>	<u>\$ 257,846</u>
Per Common Share and Share Information:					
Earnings per common share - basic:					
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders (net of dividends attributable to preferred stock)	\$ 1.18	\$ 0.98	\$ 1.16	\$ 2.66	\$ 1.74
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	<u>0.90</u>	<u>0.96</u>	<u>4.05</u>	<u>1.77</u>	<u>1.73</u>
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 2.08</u>	<u>\$ 1.94</u>	<u>\$ 5.21</u>	<u>\$ 4.43</u>	<u>\$ 3.47</u>
Weighted average shares outstanding - basic ⁽¹⁾	83,859,936	79,951,348	76,783,515	78,680,043	74,125,795
Earnings per common share - diluted:					
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders (net of dividends attributable to preferred stock)	\$ 1.17	\$ 0.97	\$ 1.15	\$ 2.62	\$ 1.70
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	<u>0.90</u>	<u>0.96</u>	<u>4.02</u>	<u>1.76</u>	<u>1.72</u>
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 2.07</u>	<u>\$ 1.93</u>	<u>\$ 5.17</u>	<u>\$ 4.38</u>	<u>\$ 3.42</u>
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted ⁽²⁾	84,632,869	80,599,657	77,578,852	79,856,927	75,586,898
Cash dividends declared ⁽³⁾	\$ 3.57	\$ 3.57	\$ 3.57	\$ 3.40	\$ 3.12

(1) Amounts do not include unvested restricted shares. Please refer to Note 1, "Organization and Basis of Presentation - Earnings per Common Share" of the Consolidated Financial Statements set forth in Item 8 of this report for a discussion of the calculation of Earnings per Share.

(2) Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted for 2008 includes the impact of approximately 2.6 million common shares issued under the special dividend declared on December 17, 2008.

(3) Does not include the special dividend of \$1.8075 per share, which was declared on December 17, 2008, and paid in the form of shares of the Company's common stock.

	For the year ended				
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08	12-31-07	12-31-06
Other Information:					
Net income attributable to the Company	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647	\$ 411,487	\$ 358,160	\$ 266,546
Depreciation - continuing operations	232,571	209,260	183,266	157,365	138,742
Depreciation - discontinued operations	371	9,026	16,186	24,360	25,387
Interest expense, net - continuing operations (1)	175,209	176,233	113,071	92,175	103,910
Interest expense, net - discontinued operations	--	681	3,297	6,057	7,136
EBITDA (2)	\$ 583,482	\$ 550,847	\$ 727,307	\$ 638,117	\$ 541,721
Funds from Operations (3)	\$ 338,353	\$ 313,241	\$ 315,947	\$ 368,057	\$ 320,199
Number of Current Communities (4)	172	165	164	163	150
Number of apartment homes	51,245	47,926	45,728	45,932	43,141
Balance Sheet Information:					
Real estate, before accumulated depreciation	\$ 8,661,211	\$ 8,360,091	\$ 8,002,487	\$ 7,556,740	\$ 6,615,593
Total assets	\$ 7,821,488	\$ 7,457,605	\$ 7,174,353	\$ 6,736,484	\$ 5,848,507
Notes payable and unsecured credit facilities	\$ 4,067,657	\$ 3,974,872	\$ 3,674,457	\$ 3,208,202	\$ 2,866,433
Cash Flow Information:					
Net cash flows provided by operating activities	\$ 332,106	\$ 378,600	\$ 386,084	\$ 454,874	\$ 351,660
Net cash flows used in investing activities	\$ (298,936)	\$ (333,559)	\$ (266,309)	\$ (809,247)	\$ (511,371)
Net cash flows (used in) provided by financing activities	\$ 167,565	\$ (4,285)	\$ (75,111)	\$ 366,360	\$ 162,280

Notes to Selected Financial Data

- (1) Interest expense, net includes any loss or gain incurred from the extinguishment of debt.
- (2) EBITDA is defined as net income before interest income and expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization from both continuing and discontinued operations. Under this definition, EBITDA includes gains on sale of assets and gain on sale of partnership interests. Management generally considers EBITDA to be an appropriate supplemental measure to net income of our operating performance because it helps investors to understand our ability to incur and service debt and to make capital expenditures. EBITDA should not be considered as an alternative to net income (as determined in accordance with GAAP), as an indicator of our operating performance, or to cash flows from operating activities (as determined in accordance with GAAP) as a measure of liquidity. Our calculation of EBITDA may not be comparable to EBITDA as calculated by other companies.
- (3) We generally consider Funds from Operations, or "FFO," as defined below, to be an appropriate supplemental measure of our operating and financial performance because, by excluding gains or losses related to dispositions of previously depreciated property and excluding real estate depreciation, which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates, FFO can help one compare the operating performance of a real estate company between periods or as compared to different companies. We believe that in order to understand our operating results, FFO should be examined with net income as presented in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income included elsewhere in this report.

Consistent with the definition adopted by the Board of Governors of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts⁴ ("NAREIT"), we calculate FFO as net income or loss computed in accordance with GAAP, adjusted for:

- gains or losses on sales of previously depreciated operating communities;
- extraordinary gains or losses (as defined by GAAP);
- cumulative effect of change in accounting principle;
- depreciation of real estate assets; and
- adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures.

FFO does not represent net income in accordance with GAAP, and therefore it should not be considered an alternative to net income, which remains the primary measure, as an indication of our performance. In addition, FFO as calculated by other REITs may not be comparable to our calculation of FFO.

FFO also does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP, and therefore should not be considered an alternative to net cash flows from operating activities, as determined by GAAP, as a measure of liquidity. Additionally, it is not necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash needs. A presentation of GAAP based cash flow metrics is provided in "Cash Flow Information" in the table on the previous page.

The following is a reconciliation of net income to FFO (dollars in thousands, except per share data):

	For the year ended				
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08	12-31-07	12-31-06
Net income attributable to the Company	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647	\$ 411,487	\$ 358,160	\$ 266,546
Dividends attributable to preferred stock	--	--	(10,454)	(8,700)	(8,700)
Depreciation - real estate assets, including discontinued operations and joint venture adjustments	237,041	221,415	203,082	184,731	165,982
Distributions to noncontrolling interests, including discontinued operations	55	66	216	280	391
Gain on sale of unconsolidated entities holding previously depreciated real estate assets	--	--	(3,483)	(59,927)	(6,609)
Gain on sale of previously depreciated real estate assets	(74,074)	(63,887)	(284,901)	(106,487)	(97,411)
Funds from Operations attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 338,353</u>	<u>\$ 313,241</u>	<u>\$ 315,947</u>	<u>\$ 368,057</u>	<u>\$ 320,199</u>
Weighted average shares outstanding - diluted	84,632,869	80,599,657	77,578,852	79,856,927	75,586,898
FFO per common share - diluted	\$ 4.00	\$ 3.89	\$ 4.07	\$ 4.61	\$ 4.24

(4) Current Communities consist of all communities other than those which are still under construction and have not received a certificate of occupancy.

ITEM 7. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") is intended to help provide an understanding of our business and results of operations. This MD&A should be read in conjunction with our Consolidated Financial Statements and the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included elsewhere in this report. This report, including the following MD&A, contains forward-looking statements regarding future events or trends that should be read in conjunction with the factors described under "Forward-Looking Statements" included in this report. In addition, our actual results or developments could differ materially from those projected in such forward-looking statements as a result of the factors discussed under "Forward-Looking Statements" as well as the risk factors described in Item 1a, "Risk Factors," of this report.

Executive Overview

Business Description

We are primarily engaged in developing, acquiring, owning and operating apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets of the United States. We believe that apartment communities are an attractive long-term investment opportunity compared to other real estate investments, because a broad potential resident base should help reduce demand volatility over a real estate cycle. However, throughout the real estate cycle, apartment market fundamentals, and therefore operating cash flows, are affected by overall economic conditions. We seek to create long-term shareholder value by accessing capital on cost effective terms; deploying that capital to develop, redevelop and acquire apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets; operating apartment communities; and selling communities when they no longer meet our long-term investment strategy or when pricing is attractive. Barriers to entry in our markets generally include a difficult and lengthy entitlement process with local jurisdictions and dense urban or suburban areas where zoned and entitled land is in limited supply.

We regularly evaluate the allocation of our investments by the amount of invested capital and by product type within our individual markets, which are located in New England, the New York/New Jersey metro area, the Mid-Atlantic, the Midwest, the Pacific Northwest, and the Northern and Southern California regions of the United States. Our strategy is to be leaders in market research and capital allocation, delivering a range of multifamily offerings tailored to serve the needs of the most attractive customer segments in the best-performing submarkets of the United States. Our communities are predominately upscale, which generally command among the highest rents in their markets. We also pursue the ownership and operation of apartment communities that target a variety of customer segments and price points, consistent with our goal of offering a broad range of products and services.

Financial Highlights and Outlook

For the year ended December 31, 2010, net income available to common stockholders was \$175,331,000 compared to \$155,647,000 for 2009, an increase of 12.6%. The increase was due primarily to the loss on the redemption of unsecured notes and impairment loss recognized in 2009, with no comparable activity in 2010.

Apartment fundamentals improved throughout 2010, driven by a combination of a decline in the home ownership rate, modest employment growth and limited supply of new multifamily rental product. Full year 2010 Established Communities NOI decreased 2.8% from the prior year as a result of a decline in rental revenue from the prior year experienced in the first half of 2010, as well as increased operating expenses during 2010. The trends we experienced in 2009 with respect to revenue and NOI growth improved throughout 2010. We experienced growth in Established Communities rental revenue over the prior year period for the second half of 2010, and our Established Communities NOI increased 2.9% for the quarter ended December 31, 2010 over the prior year period.

We expect Earnings per share – diluted ("EPS") will increase to between \$3.09 and \$3.34 for 2011 from \$2.07 in 2010, driven primarily by gains on disposition of real estate as well as continued improvements in revenue and NOI from our Established Communities in 2011. This positive outlook reflects our expectations for (i) accelerated job growth, (ii) the expected continued weakness in the for-sale housing market during 2011, (iii) continued growth in those age groups that have historically demonstrated a higher propensity to rent and (iv) constrained levels of new supply. Our current financial outlook for 2011 provides for growth in rental revenue of between 4.0% and 5.5% in our Established Community portfolio resulting in a projected NOI growth for our Established Communities of 6.0% to 7.5%.

During 2010, we successfully raised or sourced capital totaling approximately \$790,000,000 through sales of common equity in the public markets, issuance of unsecured debt in public and private markets, and asset sales. We used the proceeds received to fund our development and redevelopment activities, to acquire an indirect interest in assets through Fund II, to repay higher cost secured and unsecured debt, and to repay floating rate debt, while retaining substantial cash balances for general corporate purposes. We believe that our current capital structure will continue to provide financial flexibility to access capital on attractive terms.

The funds raised from dispositions consist of the proceeds from the sale of three communities and our former corporate office for a gross sales price of \$198,600,000.

We expect to see continued strong investor demand for quality multifamily assets in 2011, due in part to the continued liquidity in the capital markets and continued constrained supply resulting from the decline in development activity in all markets. We increased development activity during 2010 from the prior year in anticipation of the continued improvement in the economy and apartment fundamentals, and believe that our development activity will continue to create long-term value. During 2010, we completed the development of four communities for an aggregate total capitalized cost of \$566,700,000, which represents a savings from the original budgeted capitalized cost of \$25,000,000. We started the development of 11 communities, which are expected to be completed for an estimated total capitalized cost of \$643,400,000. During 2011, we expect to use our core competency in development to deliver new assets into the market for a recovery in apartment fundamentals that we expect in 2011 and 2012. We anticipate new development starts in 2011 with a total projected capitalized cost of \$800,000,000 to \$900,000,000. Consistent with this view, we also expect to continue with our current level of redevelopment activity for our wholly-owned communities in 2011, during which we expect to start redevelopment of six wholly-owned communities.

During 2011, we expect to disburse between \$600,000,000 and \$800,000,000 related to the 14 communities under development at December 31, 2010, the new development starts, and anticipated acquisitions of land for future development. We believe that our current level of indebtedness, our current ability to service interest and other fixed charges and our current limited use of financial encumbrances (such as secured financing) will provide adequate access to the capital necessary to fund our development and redevelopment activities during 2011. We expect to meet our liquidity needs from the issuance of corporate securities (which could include unsecured debt and/or common and preferred equity) and secured debt, as well as from disposition proceeds, joint ventures or from retained cash.

We increase our direct and indirect interests in communities through development and acquisitions. During 2011, we expect to be active in both acquisition and disposition activity for our wholly-owned portfolio. This activity pertains primarily to portfolio shaping and repositioning, and is currently expected to have a nominal impact on our net capital position. Portfolio reshaping may also be accomplished through 1031 asset exchanges and we are actively pursuing such exchanges that do not materially impact our liquidity or geographic mix. In addition to this activity and our growth through our core competency of developing wholly-owned assets from capital sources, we also expect to acquire interests in additional assets through our investment in Fund II.

We established Fund I and Fund II to engage in acquisition programs through discretionary investment funds. We believe this investment format provides the following attributes: (i) third-party joint venture equity as an additional source of financing to expand and diversify our portfolio; (ii) additional sources of income in the form of property management and asset management fees and, potentially, incentive distributions if the performance of the Funds exceeds certain thresholds; and (iii) visibility into the transactions occurring in multi-family assets that helps us with other investment decisions related to our wholly-owned portfolio.

Fund I is a discretionary real estate investment fund with nine institutional investors, including us. One of our wholly-owned subsidiaries is the general partner of Fund I and has invested approximately \$50,000,000 in Fund I, representing a 15.2% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. Fund I was our principal vehicle for acquiring apartment communities through the close of its investment period in March 2008. Subsidiaries of Fund I have 21 loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$434,163,000 with varying maturity dates (or dates after which the loans can be prepaid without penalty), ranging from October 2011 to September 2016. These mortgage loans are secured by the underlying real estate.

In the third quarter of 2010, a lender ran a competitive bid process to sell a \$26,000,000 non-recourse mortgage note secured by a Fund I asset. We participated in the bidding and purchased the note on an arms length basis for \$24,000,000. The note pays interest-only through the maturity date of October 2014 at a stated interest rate of 6.06%. Subsequent to acquisition, we modified certain terms of the mortgage note, including (i) conforming the original principal balance to our purchase price, (ii) modifying the interest payment terms to require remittance of interest based on available cash flow with any deficiency in the monthly payment amount accruing to the principal due on the note, and (iii) modifying certain terms to help eliminate any potential conflicts between us and Fund I, such as removing any prepayment penalty. At the date of acquisition and at December 31, 2010, the fair value of the underlying collateral exceeded the note's carrying balance.

Fund II is a discretionary real estate investment fund with six institutional investors, including us. One of our wholly-owned subsidiaries is the general partner of Fund II and we have total equity commitments of \$125,000,000, representing a 31.3% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. Fund II had invested \$493,135,000 as of December 31, 2010. Fund II has a term that expires in August 2018, plus two one-year extension options. Fund II now serves as the exclusive vehicle through which we will acquire investment interests in apartment communities until August 2011 or, if earlier, until 90% of the committed capital of Fund II is invested, subject to certain exceptions. Fund II will not include or involve our development activities. We receive, in addition to any returns on our invested equity, asset management fees, property management fees and redevelopment fees. We will also receive a promoted interest if certain return thresholds are met. During the year ended December 31, 2010 subsidiaries of Fund II acquired the following six operating communities:

- Avalon Rothbury, a garden-style community consisting of 203 apartment homes located in Gaithersburg, MD, was acquired for a purchase price of \$31,250,000;
- Creekside Meadows, a garden-style community consisting of 628 apartment homes located in Tustin (Orange County), CA, was acquired for a purchase price of \$98,500,000;
- Grove Park Apartments, a garden-style community consisting of 684 apartment homes located in Gaithersburg, MD, was acquired for a purchase price of \$101,000,000;
- The Apartments at Briarwood, a garden-style community consisting of 348 apartment homes located in Owings Mills, MD, was acquired for a purchase price of \$44,750,000;
- Canyonwoods, a garden-style community consisting of 140 apartment homes located in Lake Forest, CA, was acquired for a purchase price of \$24,700,000; and
- Fox Run Apartments, a garden-style community consisting of 776 apartment homes, located in Plainsboro, NJ, was acquired for a purchase price of \$86,500,000. In conjunction with the acquisition of the community, the subsidiary of Fund II assumed the existing \$45,000,000 4.4% fixed rate mortgage loan, which matures in November 2014.

Subsidiaries of Fund II have eight loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$286,899,000 with varying maturity dates (or dates after which the loans can be prepaid without penalty), ranging from November 2014 to June 2019. These mortgage loans are secured by the underlying real estate.

In January 2011, a subsidiary of Fund II acquired Waterstone Carlsbad, a garden-style community in Carlsbad, CA containing 448 apartment homes for a purchase price of \$78,100,000.

As of January 31, 2011, Fund II had uncalled capital commitments of \$166,300,000, of which \$51,970,000 was our portion.

Communities Overview

As of December 31, 2010, we owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in 186 apartment communities containing 54,579 apartment homes in ten states and the District of Columbia, of which 14 communities were under construction and nine communities were under reconstruction. Of these communities, 30 were owned by entities that were not consolidated for financial reporting purposes, including 18 owned by subsidiaries of Fund I and eight owned by subsidiaries of Fund II. In addition, we owned a direct or indirect ownership interest in Development Rights to develop an additional 26 wholly owned communities that, if developed in the manner expected, will contain an estimated 7,313 apartment homes.

Our real estate investments consist primarily of current operating apartment communities, Development Communities, and Development Rights. Our current operating communities are further distinguished as Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities, Lease-Up Communities and Redevelopment Communities. Established Communities are generally operating communities that are consolidated for financial reporting purposes and were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year, which allows the performance of these communities and the markets in which they are located to be compared and monitored between years. Other Stabilized Communities are generally all other consolidated operating communities that have stabilized occupancy and operating expenses during the current year, but had not achieved stabilization as of the beginning of the prior year. Lease-Up Communities consist of communities where construction is complete but stabilization has not been achieved. Redevelopment Communities consist of communities where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year. A more detailed description of our reportable segments and other related operating information can be found in Note 9, "Segment Reporting," of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Although each of these categories is important to our business, we generally evaluate overall operating, industry and market trends based on the operating results of Established Communities, for which a detailed discussion can be found in "Results of Operations" as part of our discussion of overall operating results. We evaluate our current and future cash needs and future operating potential based on acquisition, disposition, development, redevelopment and financing activities within Other Stabilized, Redevelopment and Development Communities. Discussions related to these segments of our business can be found in "Liquidity and Capital Resources."

NOI of our current operating communities is one of the financial measures that we use to evaluate community performance. NOI is affected by the demand and supply dynamics within our markets, our rental rates and occupancy levels and our ability to control operating costs. Our overall financial performance is also impacted by the general availability and cost of capital and the performance of newly developed and acquired apartment communities.

Results of Operations

Our year-over-year operating performance is primarily affected by both overall and individual geographic market conditions and apartment fundamentals and reflected in changes in NOI of our Established Communities; NOI derived from acquisitions and development completions; the loss of NOI related to disposed communities; and capital market and financing activity. A comparison of our operating results for 2010, 2009 and 2008 follows (dollars in thousands):

	2010	2009	\$ Change	% Change	2009	2008	\$ Change	% Change
Revenue:								
Rental and other income	\$ 887,912	\$ 843,779	\$ 44,133	5.2%	\$ 843,779	\$ 807,196	\$ 36,583	4.5%
Management, development and other fees	7,354	7,328	26	0.4%	7,328	6,568	760	11.6%
Total revenue	<u>895,266</u>	<u>851,107</u>	<u>44,159</u>	<u>5.2%</u>	<u>851,107</u>	<u>813,764</u>	<u>37,343</u>	<u>4.6%</u>
Expenses:								
Direct property operating expenses, excluding property taxes	226,094	214,088	12,006	5.6%	214,088	191,224	22,864	12.0%
Property taxes	93,388	83,702	9,686	11.6%	83,702	73,839	9,863	13.4%
Total community operating expenses	<u>319,482</u>	<u>297,790</u>	<u>21,692</u>	<u>7.3%</u>	<u>297,790</u>	<u>265,063</u>	<u>32,727</u>	<u>12.3%</u>
Corporate-level property management and other indirect operating expenses	37,287	37,559	(272)	(0.7%)	37,559	39,874	(2,315)	(5.8%)
Investments and investment management expense	3,824	3,844	(20)	(0.5%)	3,844	4,787	(943)	(19.7%)
Expensed development and other pursuit costs	2,741	5,842	(3,101)	(53.1%)	5,842	12,511	(6,669)	(53.3%)
Interest expense, net	175,209	150,323	24,886	16.6%	150,323	114,910	35,413	30.8%
(Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt, net	--	25,910	(25,910)	N/A	25,910	(1,839)	27,749	(1,508.9%)
Depreciation expense	232,571	209,260	23,311	11.1%	209,260	183,266	25,994	14.2%
General and administrative expense	26,846	28,748	(1,902)	(6.6%)	28,748	42,781	(14,033)	(32.8%)
Impairment loss	--	21,152	(21,152)	N/A	21,152	57,899	(36,747)	(63.5%)
Gain on sale of land	--	(4,830)	4,830	N/A	(4,830)	--	(4,830)	N/A
Total other expenses	<u>478,478</u>	<u>477,808</u>	<u>670</u>	<u>0.1%</u>	<u>477,808</u>	<u>454,189</u>	<u>23,619</u>	<u>5.2%</u>
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities	762	1,441	(679)	(47.1%)	1,441	4,566	(3,125)	(68.4%)
Income from continuing operations	98,068	76,950	21,118	27.4%	76,950	99,078	(22,128)	(22.3%)
Discontinued operations:								
Income from discontinued operations	1,937	13,437	(11,500)	(85.6%)	13,437	26,767	(13,330)	(49.8%)
Gain on sale of communities	74,074	63,887	10,187	15.9%	63,887	284,901	(221,014)	(77.6%)
Total discontinued operations	<u>76,011</u>	<u>77,324</u>	<u>(1,313)</u>	<u>(1.7%)</u>	<u>77,324</u>	<u>311,668</u>	<u>(234,344)</u>	<u>(75.2%)</u>
Net income	174,079	154,274	19,805	12.8%	154,274	410,746	(256,472)	(62.4%)
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	1,252	1,373	(121)	(8.8%)	1,373	741	632	85.3%
Net income attributable to the Company	175,331	155,647	19,684	12.6%	155,647	411,487	(255,840)	(62.2%)
Dividends attributable to preferred stock	--	--	--	N/A	--	(10,454)	10,454	N/A
Net income attributable to common stockholders	<u>\$ 175,331</u>	<u>\$ 155,647</u>	<u>\$ 19,684</u>	<u>12.6%</u>	<u>\$ 155,647</u>	<u>\$ 401,033</u>	<u>\$ (245,386)</u>	<u>(61.2%)</u>

Net income attributable to common stockholders increased \$19,684,000, or 12.6%, to \$175,331,000 in 2010 primarily due to the loss recognized on the early repurchase of debt completed in October 2009 and impairment losses recognized in 2009, with no comparable activity in 2010. *Net income attributable to common stockholders* decreased \$245,386,000, or 61.2%, in 2009 from the prior year due primarily to a decrease in gains from the sale of communities.

NOI is considered by management to be an important and appropriate supplemental performance measure to net income because it helps both investors and management to understand the core operations of a community or communities prior to the allocation of any corporate-level or financing-related costs. *NOI* reflects the operating performance of a community and allows for an easy comparison of the operating performance of individual assets or groups of assets. In addition, because prospective buyers of real estate have different financing and overhead structures, with varying marginal impacts to overhead by acquiring real estate, *NOI* is considered by many in the real estate industry to be a useful measure for determining the value of a real estate asset or group of assets. We define *NOI* as total property revenue less direct property operating expenses, including property taxes.

NOI does not represent cash generated from operating activities in accordance with GAAP. Therefore, *NOI* should not be considered an alternative to net income as an indication of our performance. *NOI* should also not be considered an alternative to net cash flow from operating activities, as determined by GAAP, as a measure of liquidity, nor is *NOI* necessarily indicative of cash available to fund cash needs. Reconciliations of *NOI* for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 to net income for each year, are as follows (dollars in thousands):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Net income	\$ 174,079	\$ 154,274	\$ 410,746
Indirect operating expenses, net of corporate income	30,246	30,315	33,010
Investments and investment management expense	3,824	3,844	4,787
Expensed development and other pursuit costs	2,741	5,842	12,511
Interest expense, net	175,209	150,323	114,910
(Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt, net	--	25,910	(1,839)
General and administrative expense	26,846	28,748	42,781
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities	(762)	(1,441)	(4,566)
Depreciation expense	232,571	209,260	183,266
Impairment loss - land holdings	--	21,152	57,899
Gain on sale of real estate assets	(74,074)	(68,717)	(284,901)
Income from discontinued operations	(1,937)	(13,437)	(26,767)
Net operating income	<u>\$ 568,743</u>	<u>\$ 546,073</u>	<u>\$ 541,837</u>

The NOI increases for both 2010 and 2009, as compared to the prior year period, consist of changes in the following categories (dollars in thousands):

	Full Year 2010	Full Year 2009
Established Communities	\$ (11,896)	\$ (21,909)
Other Stabilized Communities	24,154	32,599
Development and Redevelopment Communities	10,412	(6,454)
Total	<u>\$ 22,670</u>	<u>\$ 4,236</u>

The NOI decrease in Established Communities in 2010 is due to the rental revenue declines as a result of the job losses experienced in 2008 and 2009, coupled with increases in community operating expenses. During 2010, we experienced sequential increases in rental rates, while maintaining occupancy of at least 94% in all regions.

We anticipate that rental rates and occupancy levels will increase in 2011 such that overall Established Communities rental revenue will increase between 4.0% and 5.5%. The projected revenue increase is due to our expectation of a continued economic recovery, coupled with favorable apartment market fundamentals. Expense growth also impacts growth in NOI, and we continue to monitor and manage operating expenses to constrain expense growth. We expect operating expenses to increase in 2011 over 2010 between 0.0% and 2.0%. As a result, we expect NOI for our Established Communities to increase between 6.0% and 7.5%. These projections are based on our outlook for employment conditions and apartment market fundamentals in 2011, both nationally and in the markets where we operate, the individual demand/supply characteristics of each submarket in which we operate and assessment of each community's potential performance for the upcoming year. There can be no assurance that our outlook for economic conditions and/or their impact on our operating results will be accurate, and actual results could differ materially. Please see "Risk Factors," "Forward-Looking Statements" and other discussions in this report on Form 10-K for a discussion of factors which could affect our results of operations.

Rental and other income increased in both 2010 and 2009 as compared to the prior years due to additional rental income generated from newly developed communities, offset somewhat by decreased rental income from our Established Communities.

Overall Portfolio – The weighted average number of occupied apartment homes increased to 40,489 apartment homes for 2010 as compared to 38,233 homes for 2009 and 37,886 homes for 2008. The increase in 2010 over 2009 is due to homes available from newly developed communities, offset partially by communities sold during 2010. The weighted average monthly revenue per occupied apartment home decreased to \$1,823 for 2010 as compared to \$1,910 in 2009 and \$1,921 in 2008.

Established Communities – Rental revenue decreased \$6,137,000, or 0.9%, for 2010 and \$11,014,000, or 1.7%, for 2009. The decrease in 2010 from 2009 is due primarily to lower rental rates. For 2010, the weighted average monthly revenue per occupied apartment home decreased 1.3% to \$1,836 compared to \$1,861 in 2009. There was an increase in year-over-year average economic occupancy for 2010 of 0.4% to 96.0% compared to 95.6% in 2009. The decrease in rental revenue in 2009 from the prior year is due to a combination of lower rental rates and decreased occupancy. Economic occupancy takes into account the fact that apartment homes of different sizes and locations within a community have different economic impacts on a community's gross revenue. Economic occupancy is defined as gross potential revenue less vacancy loss, as a percentage of gross potential revenue. Gross potential revenue is determined by valuing occupied homes at leased rates and vacant homes at market rents.

We experienced increases in rental revenue for our Established Community Eastern regions, and decreases in Established Communities' rental revenue in our three West Coast regions for 2010 as compared to the prior year as discussed in more detail below.

The Metro New York/New Jersey region, which accounted for approximately 28% of Established Community rental revenue for 2010, experienced an increase in rental revenue of 0.2% for full-year 2010 as compared to full-year 2009. Average rental rates decreased 0.1% to \$2,272, but economic occupancy increased 0.3% to 96.2% during 2010 as compared to 2009. During 2010, the improving economy and moderate job growth in both New York City and surrounding suburban markets supported the return to positive results in 2010 over the prior year. We expect apartment market conditions to continue to improve at a moderate pace in 2011, with the strength of the recovery dependent largely on job and income growth in the region's large financial services industry.

The New England region accounted for approximately 22% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2010 and experienced a rental revenue increase of 0.8% over the prior year. Average rental rates decreased 0.1% to \$1,930 and economic occupancy increased 0.9% to 96.2% for 2010, as compared to 2009. Reduced competition from a weak housing market and a lower volume of new multifamily supply has contributed to the improvement in apartment market conditions. Job growth in the Boston area has been broad-based but with southwest Connecticut lagging given greater dependence on the financial service and manufacturing sectors.

The Mid-Atlantic/Midwest region, which represented approximately 19% of Established Community rental revenue during 2010, experienced an increase in rental revenue of 1.0% as compared to 2009. Average rental rates increased by 1.5% to \$1,753, while economic occupancy decreased by 0.5% from 96.5% to 96.0% for 2010 as compared to 2009. This region continues to benefit from the impact of government and government services employment, which has served to stabilize the economy relative to other regions.

Northern California accounted for approximately 18% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2010 and experienced a rental revenue decrease of 3.8% from the prior year. Average rental rates decreased 4.1% to \$1,724, offset partially by an increase in economic occupancy of 0.3% to 96.1% for 2010 as compared to 2009. The region's large high-tech sector is generating positive job growth, while job growth in financial services and construction remains weak. The recovery in apartment market conditions in Northern California and other West Coast regions is lagging the recovery experienced to date in East Coast regions. We expect fundamentals will improve in 2011, driven by an improving economy.

Southern California accounted for approximately 9% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2010 and experienced a rental revenue decrease of 3.6% from the prior year. Average rental rates decreased 4.8% to \$1,487, offset by an increase in economic occupancy of 1.2% to 95.3% for 2010 as compared to 2009. Apartment market conditions remain weak given a slow economic recovery in the region, however we expect conditions to improve in 2011, particularly in Orange County, as job growth resumes in line with a strengthening U.S. economy.

The Pacific Northwest region accounted for approximately 4% of the Established Community rental revenue for 2010 and experienced a rental revenue decrease of 6.5% from the prior year. Average rental rates decreased 7.2% to \$1,190, offset partially by an increase in economic occupancy of 0.7% to 94.9% for 2010 as compared to 2009. Job growth in the region is broad-based, driven by improvement in both aerospace and high-tech. However, apartment fundamentals in the region remain challenging, due to a large amount of new rental supply in several submarkets.

Management, development and other fees increased \$26,000, or 0.4%, in 2010 and increased \$760,000, or 11.6%, in 2009. The increase in 2009 was due primarily to increased asset management fees and property management fees from Fund II.

Direct property operating expenses, excluding property taxes increased \$12,006,000, or 5.6% in 2010 and increased \$22,864,000, or 12.0%, for 2009 as compared to the prior year periods, primarily due to the addition of recently developed apartment homes. In addition, 2009 increased over the prior year due to increased bad debt expense resulting from the recession.

For Established Communities, direct property operating expenses, excluding property taxes, increased \$2,282,000, or 1.4% to \$160,342,000 for 2010 and \$7,746,000, or 5.2% to \$158,060,000 for 2009. The increase in 2010 over 2009 is due primarily to increased community maintenance related costs, impacted by the severe weather in the quarter ended December 31, 2009 and March 31, 2010, offset partially by a decrease in administrative and insurance related expenses. The decreases in administrative expense are primarily due to decreased bad debt. The increase in 2009 over 2008 was due primarily to increased administrative and community maintenance related costs, offset partially by a decrease in insurance and utility related expenses. The increases in administrative expense were primarily due to increased bad debt.

Property taxes increased \$9,686,000, or 11.6% and \$9,863,000, or 13.4% in 2010 and 2009, respectively, due to the addition of newly developed and redeveloped apartment homes and overall higher assessments. Property tax increases are also impacted by the size and timing of successful tax appeals.

For Established Communities, property taxes increased by \$3,455,000, or 5.2% and \$3,531,000, or 5.6% for 2010 and 2009, respectively over the prior year, due to both higher assessments throughout all regions, as well as the size and timing of successful appeals. The impact of the challenging economic environment experienced during 2008 and 2009 is only partially reflected in current assessments, as there is typically a time lag between a change in the economy affecting property valuations and updated real estate tax assessments. However, tax rates have continued to increase despite downward adjustments in assessed values. We expect property taxes in 2011 to continue to increase over 2010 due primarily to higher tax rates. For communities in California, property tax changes are determined by the change in the California Consumer Price Index, with increases limited by law (Proposition 13). We evaluate property tax increases internally, and also engage third-party consultants to assist in our evaluations. We appeal property tax increases when appropriate.

Corporate-level property management and other indirect operating expenses decreased by \$272,000, or 0.7% in 2010 and decreased \$2,315,000, or 5.8% in 2009 over the prior years. The decrease in 2009 from 2008 is due primarily to decreases in compensation costs, coupled with a reduction in costs associated with the initial start up of our Customer Care Center. The Customer Care Center in Virginia Beach, Virginia opened in 2007 and expanded in 2008 to centralize certain community-related accounting, administrative and customer service functions.

Investments and investment management reflects the costs incurred for investment acquisitions and investment management. Investments and investment management costs decreased in 2010 by \$20,000 or 0.5% from the prior year. Investments and investment management costs decreased in 2009 by \$943,000 or 19.7% from 2008 due primarily to lower compensation and travel-related costs.

Expensed development and other pursuit costs primarily reflect the costs incurred for abandoned pursuit costs, which include costs incurred for development pursuits not yet considered probable for development, as well as the abandonment of Development Rights and disposition pursuits. Expensed development and other pursuit costs decreased in 2010 and 2009 from the prior years due to decreases in abandoned development pursuits attributable to continued economic improvement. These costs can be volatile, particularly in periods of economic downturn or when there is limited access to capital, and the costs may vary significantly from period to period.

Interest expense, net increased \$24,886,000, or 16.6% and \$35,413,000, or 30.8% in 2010 and 2009, respectively over the prior years. This category includes interest expense offset by interest capitalized and interest income. The increases in 2010 and 2009 are due primarily to a decrease in the amount of interest capitalized in each of the respective years as compared to the prior year, coupled with increased interest expense in 2010 and 2009 compared to the prior years from additional secured and unsecured debt issued. The decrease in interest capitalized is due to the reduction in development activity in 2010 and 2009 as compared to the prior years.

(Gain) loss on the extinguishment of debt, net reflects the impact of our debt repurchase activity for payments above or below the carrying basis. The net loss in 2009 is due to the \$310,100,000 in unsecured notes that we purchased prior to their scheduled maturity at a premium, offset by the gain recognized from our January 2009 tender offer. We did not recognize any gains or losses on the extinguishment of debt in 2010.

Depreciation expense increased in 2010 and 2009 primarily due to the net increase in assets from the completion of development and redevelopment activities, offset by assets sold during the years.

General and administrative expense (“G&A”) decreased \$1,902,000, or 6.6% in 2010 and decreased \$14,033,000, or 32.8% in 2009 as compared to the prior years. The decrease in 2010 and 2009 as compared to the prior year is due primarily to decreases in compensation related expenses. The decrease in 2009 from the prior year is due primarily to higher severance and related costs in 2008 associated with the decrease in our planned development activity, higher federal excise tax expense in 2008 resulting from gains on disposition activity and organization costs for the formation of Fund II incurred in 2008.

Impairment loss for 2009 and 2008 was due to the write down of eleven land parcels which we concluded that we did not plan to develop at the time of impairment. We did not recognize an impairment loss in 2010.

Gain on sale of land decreased in 2010 and increased in 2009 as compared to the prior years due to the sale of two land parcels in 2009, without comparable activity in 2010 or 2008.

Equity in income of unconsolidated entities decreased \$679,000 or 47.1% in 2010 and \$3,125,000 or 68.4% in 2009 from the prior years. The decrease in 2010 is due to acquisition costs from Fund II which were not significant in 2009 or present in 2008. The decrease in 2009 is due primarily to the recognition of our proportionate amount of an impairment loss that one of our unconsolidated investments recognized on one of its operating communities in 2009. In addition, gains from both the sale of a community by an unconsolidated joint venture as well as from an investment in a joint venture formed to develop for sale homes occurred in 2008 that were not present in 2009. These amounts were partially offset by the recognition of our promoted interest in the joint venture that owns Avalon Chrystie Place in 2009.

Income from discontinued operations represents the net income generated by communities sold or qualifying as discontinued operations during the period from January 1, 2008 through December 31, 2010. This income decreased for 2010 and 2009 due to an increased number of communities sold in each year as compared to the prior year period. See Note 7, “Real Estate Disposition Activities,” of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Gain on sale of communities increased in 2010 and decreased in 2009 as compared to the prior years as a result of changes in the sales volume and associated gains in each respective year. The amount of gain realized upon disposition of a community depends on many factors, including the number of communities sold, the size and carrying value of those communities and the market conditions in the local area.

Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests for 2010 resulted in income to us for the allocation of losses to the noncontrolling interests of \$1,252,000 compared to income of \$1,373,000 in 2009 and income of \$741,000 in 2008. The increase in income in 2009 relative to 2010 and 2008 is due primarily to reimbursement to us in 2009 for our joint venture partners’ portion of expenses incurred by Fund II. The conversion and redemption of limited partnership units in 2008 and 2009 also contributed to the increase in 2009 over 2008, thereby reducing outside ownership interests and the allocation of net income to outside ownership interests.

FFO

FFO is considered by management and the industry to be an appropriate supplemental measure of our operating and financial performance. In calculating FFO, we exclude gains or losses related to dispositions of previously depreciated property and exclude real estate depreciation, which can vary among owners of identical assets in similar condition based on historical cost accounting and useful life estimates. FFO can help one compare the operating performance of a real estate company between periods or as compared to different companies. We believe that in order to understand our operating results, FFO should be examined with net income as presented in our Consolidated Financial Statements included elsewhere in this report. For a more detailed discussion and presentation of FFO, see "Selected Financial Data," included in Item 6 of this report.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We believe our principal short-term liquidity needs are to fund:

- development and redevelopment activity in which we are currently engaged;
- the minimum dividend payments on our common stock required to maintain our REIT qualification under the Code;
- debt service and principal payments either at maturity or opportunistically prior to maturity;
- normal recurring operating expenses;
- DownREIT partnership unit distributions; and
- capital calls for Fund II, as required.

Factors affecting our liquidity and capital resources are our cash flows from operations, financing activities and investing activities (including dispositions) as well as general economic and market conditions. Operating cash flow has historically been determined by: (i) the number of apartment homes currently owned, (ii) rental rates, (iii) occupancy levels and (iv) operating expenses with respect to apartment homes. The timing and type of capital markets activity in which we engage, as well as our plans for development, redevelopment, acquisition and disposition activity, are affected by changes in the capital markets environment, such as changes in interest rates or the availability of cost-effective capital. We regularly review our liquidity needs, the adequacy of cash flows from operations and other expected liquidity sources to meet these needs.

We continued to have cost effective access to the capital markets during the year ended December 31, 2010, raising approximately \$589,000,000 in the form of public equity and unsecured debt. In 2011, we expect to meet all of our liquidity needs from a variety of internal and external sources, including cash balances on hand, and other public or private sources of liquidity as discussed below, as well as our operating activities. Our ability to obtain additional financing will depend on a variety of factors such as market conditions, the general availability of credit, the overall availability of credit to the real estate industry, our credit ratings and credit capacity, as well as the perception of lenders regarding our long or short-term financial prospects. At December 31, 2010, we have unrestricted cash, cash equivalents and cash in escrow of \$479,769,000 available for both current liquidity needs as well as development activities, of which \$93,440,000 relates to a Development Right for which we have not begun construction.

Unrestricted cash and cash equivalents totaled \$306,426,000 at December 31, 2010, an increase of \$200,735,000 from \$105,691,000 at December 31, 2009. The following discussion relates to changes in cash due to operating, investing and financing activities, which are presented in our Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows included elsewhere in this report.

Operating Activities – Net cash provided by operating activities decreased to \$332,106,000 in 2010 from \$378,600,000 in 2009. The decrease was driven primarily by the timing of general corporate expenditures in 2010 as compared to 2009.

Investing Activities – Net cash used in investing activities of \$298,936,000 in 2010 related to investments in assets through development and redevelopment. In total, we invested \$447,045,000 during 2010 in the following areas:

- We invested approximately \$429,853,000 in the development and redevelopment of communities.
- We had capital expenditures of \$17,192,000 for real estate and non-real estate assets.

These amounts are partially offset by the proceeds from the disposition of real estate of \$194,009,000.

Financing Activities – Net cash provided by financing activities totaled \$167,565,000 in 2010. The net cash provided is due primarily to the issuance of common shares, primarily through the two continuous equity programs that we initiated in August 2009 and November 2010, for aggregate net proceeds of \$381,365,000, and issuance of unsecured notes in the amount of \$250,000,000, offset by the payment of cash dividends in the amount of \$298,090,000 and repayment of unsecured notes at maturity of \$89,576,000, and the repayment of secured notes of \$69,327,000.

Variable Rate Unsecured Credit Facility

We currently have a \$1,000,000,000 revolving variable rate Credit Facility with a syndicate of commercial banks that expires in November 2011. We pay an annual facility fee of approximately \$1,250,000. The Credit Facility bears interest at varying levels based on the London Interbank Offered Rate (“LIBOR”), our credit rating and on a maturity schedule selected by us. The current stated pricing is LIBOR plus 0.40% per annum (0.66% on January 31, 2011). The spread over LIBOR can vary from LIBOR plus 0.325% to LIBOR plus 1.00% based on our credit rating. In addition, a competitive bid option is available for borrowings of up to \$650,000,000. This option allows banks that are part of the lender consortium to bid to provide us loans at a rate that is lower than the stated pricing provided by the Credit Facility. The competitive bid option may result in lower pricing if market conditions allow. At January 31, 2011, there were no amounts outstanding on the Credit Facility, \$52,923,000 was used to provide letters of credit, and \$947,077,000 was available for borrowing under the Credit Facility.

We expect to refinance the Credit Facility prior to maturity in November 2011. The market for bank credit has changed materially since our existing facility was established in 2006. We expect the cost of the new facility will increase as compared to our current Credit Facility. While market conditions likely support an ability to retain our current capacity, a reduction in capacity may be appropriate to avoid increased costs to maintain that capacity.

We are subject to financial and other covenants contained in the Credit Facility and the indenture under which our unsecured notes were issued. The financial covenants include the following:

- limitations on the amount of total and secured debt in relation to our overall capital structure;
- limitation on the amount of our unsecured debt relative to the undepreciated basis of real estate assets that are not encumbered by property-specific financing; and
- minimum levels of debt service coverage.

We were in compliance with these covenants at December 31, 2010.

In addition, our secured borrowings may include yield maintenance, defeasance, or prepayment penalty provisions, which would result in us incurring an additional charge in the event of a full or partial prepayment of outstanding principal before the scheduled maturity. We believe that these provisions in our secured borrowings are generally consistent with other similar types of debt instruments issued during the same time period in which our borrowings were secured.

Continuous Equity Offering Programs

In August 2009, we commenced our first continuous equity program (“CEP I”), under which we were authorized to sell up to \$400,000,000 of our common stock until August 2012. During the nine months ended September 30, 2010, we completed the sale of common stock authorized under CEP I. During 2010 we sold 3,080,204 shares for an average sales price of \$95.88 and net proceeds of \$290,884,000. From inception of CEP I in August 2009 through completion of the offering in the third quarter of 2010, we sold a total of 4,585,105 shares at an average sales price of \$87.24 for net proceeds of \$393,993,000.

In November 2010, we commenced our second continuous equity program (“CEP II”), under which we may sell up to \$500,000,000 of our common stock from time to time during a 36-month period. Actual sales will depend on a variety of factors to be determined by us, including market conditions, the trading price of our common stock and determinations of the appropriate sources of funding. In conjunction with CEP II, we engaged sales agents who receive compensation of approximately 1.5% of the gross sales price for shares sold. During the three months ended December 31, 2010 we sold 432,832 shares under CEP II at an average sales price of \$112.44 per share, for net proceeds of \$47,935,000. In January 2011, we issued an additional 177,837 shares at an average price of \$111.15 per share, for net proceeds of \$19,470,000.

Future Financing and Capital Needs – Debt Maturities

One of our principal long-term liquidity needs is the repayment of long-term debt at the time that such debt matures. For unsecured notes, a portion of the principal of these notes may be repaid prior to maturity. Early retirement of our unsecured notes could result in gains or losses on extinguishment similar to those recognized in 2008 and 2009. If we do not have funds on hand sufficient to repay our indebtedness as it becomes due, it will be necessary for us to refinance the debt. This refinancing may be accomplished by uncollateralized private or public debt offerings, additional debt financing that is secured by mortgages on individual communities or groups of communities, draws on our Credit Facility or by equity offerings. Although we believe we will have the capacity to meet our currently anticipated liquidity needs, we cannot assure you that additional debt financing or debt or equity offerings will be available or, if available, that they will be on terms we consider satisfactory.

In addition to the proceeds received under CEP I and CEP II discussed above, the following financing activity occurred during 2010.

- In February 2010, we repaid a 6.47% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$13,961,000 in advance of its March 2012 scheduled maturity date.
- In March 2010, we repaid a 6.95% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$11,226,000 in advance of its February 2025 scheduled maturity date.
- In October 2010, we repaid a variable rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$28,989,000 in accordance with its scheduled maturity date.
- Also in October 2010, we repaid a 5.17% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$9,780,000 in advance of its July 2024 scheduled maturity date.
- In November 2010, we issued \$250,000,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in a public offering under our existing shelf registration statement. The notes had an all-in interest rate of 4.04%, maturing in January 2021.
- In December 2010, we repaid \$89,576,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in accordance with their scheduled maturity. After considering applicable hedging instruments, the notes had an all-in interest rate of 7.31%.

The following table details debt maturities for the next five years, excluding our Credit Facility and amounts outstanding related to communities classified as held for sale, for debt outstanding at December 31, 2010 (dollars in thousands).

Community	All-In interest rate (1)	Principal maturity date	Balance outstanding		Scheduled maturities						
			12-31-09	12-31-10	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Thereafter	
Tax-exempt bonds											
<i>Fixed rate</i>											
CountryBrook	--	Mar-2012	\$ 13,961	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --	\$ --
Avalon at Symphony Glen	--	Jul-2024	9,780	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon at Lexington	--	Feb-2025	11,226	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon Campbell	--	Jun-2025	29,881 (2)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon Pacifica	--	Jun-2025	13,554 (2)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon Fields	7.80%	May-2027	9,714	9,419	316	339	364	390	419	7,591	--
Avalon Oaks	7.49%	Feb-2041	16,794	16,637	168	180	193	207	222	15,667	--
Avalon Oaks West	7.54%	Apr-2043	16,661	16,519	152	162	173	185	198	15,649	--
Avalon at Chestnut Hill	6.15%	Oct-2047	41,501	41,150	368	388	409	432	455	39,098	--
Morningside Park	4.11%	Nov-2040	--	100,000	--	--	--	--	--	100,000	--
			163,072	183,725	1,004	1,069	1,139	1,214	1,294	178,005	--
<i>Variable rate (3)</i>											
Avalon Burbank	--	Oct-2010	29,387	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waterford	1.19%	Jul-2014	33,100	33,100 (4)	--	--	--	33,100	--	--	--
Avalon at Mountain View	1.24%	Feb-2017	18,300	18,300 (4)	--	--	--	--	--	18,300	--
Avalon at Mission Viejo	1.47%	Jun-2025	7,635	7,635 (4)	--	--	--	--	--	7,635	--
Avalon at Nob Hill	1.41%	Jun-2025	20,800	20,800 (4)	--	--	--	--	--	20,800	--
Avalon Campbell	1.70%	Jun-2025	8,919	38,800 (2)	--	--	--	--	--	38,800	--
Avalon Pacifica	1.73%	Jun-2025	4,046	17,600 (2)	--	--	--	--	--	17,600	--
Bowery Place I	3.24%	Nov-2037	93,800	93,800 (4)	--	--	--	--	--	93,800	--
Bowery Place II	4.57%	Nov-2039	48,500	48,500 (5)	--	--	--	--	--	48,500	--
Avalon Acton	1.88%	Jul-2040	45,000	45,000 (4)	--	--	--	--	--	45,000	--
Morningside Park	--	Nov-2040	100,000	-- (8)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West Chelsea	0.22%	May-2012	93,440	93,440 (5)	--	93,440	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon Walnut Creek	3.04%	Mar-2046	116,000	116,000 (5)	--	--	--	--	--	116,000	--
Avalon Walnut Creek	3.03%	Mar-2046	10,000	10,000 (5)	--	--	--	--	--	10,000	--
			628,927	542,975	--	93,440	--	33,100	--	416,435	--
Conventional loans (6)											
<i>Fixed rate</i>											
\$200 Million unsecured notes	--	Dec-2010	14,576	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$300 Million unsecured notes	6.79%	Sep-2011	39,900	39,900	39,900	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	5.74%	Jan-2012	104,400	104,400	--	104,400	--	--	--	--	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	6.26%	Nov-2012	201,601	201,601	--	201,601	--	--	--	--	--
\$100 Million unsecured notes	5.11%	Mar-2013	100,000	100,000	--	--	100,000	--	--	--	--
\$150 Million unsecured notes	5.52%	Apr-2014	150,000	150,000	--	--	--	150,000	--	--	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	5.89%	Sep-2016	250,000	250,000	--	--	--	--	--	250,000	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	5.82%	Mar-2017	250,000	250,000	--	--	--	--	--	250,000	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	6.19%	Mar-2020	250,000	250,000	--	--	--	--	--	250,000	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	4.04%	Jan-2021	--	250,000	--	--	--	--	--	250,000	--
Avalon at Twinbrook	7.25%	Oct-2011	7,578	7,339	7,339	--	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon at Tysons West	5.55%	Jul-2028	6,045	5,862	227	238	250	263	276	4,608	--
Avalon Orchards	7.78%	Jul-2033	19,011	18,678	357	382	409	438	470	16,622	--
Avalon at Arlington Square	4.81%	Apr-2013	170,125	170,125	--	--	170,125	--	--	--	--
Avalon at Cameron Court	5.07%	Apr-2013	94,572	94,572	--	--	94,572	--	--	--	--
Avalon Crescent	5.59%	May-2015	110,600	110,600	--	--	--	--	110,600	--	--
Avalon at Silicon Valley	5.74%	Jul-2015	150,000	150,000	--	--	--	--	150,000	--	--
Avalon Darien	6.22%	Nov-2015	51,172	50,559	749	746	793	843	47,428	--	--
Avalon Greyrock Place	6.12%	Nov-2015	61,690	60,935	917	914	971	1,031	57,102	--	--
Avalon Commons	6.10%	Jan-2019	55,100	55,100	693	734	779	826	875	51,193	--
Avalon Walnut Creek	4.00%	Jul-2066	2,500	2,500	--	--	--	--	--	2,500	--
Avalon Shrewsbury	5.92%	May-2019	21,130	21,130	183	285	301	319	338	19,704	--
Avalon Gates	5.92%	May-2019	41,321	41,321	357	557	589	624	660	38,534	--
Avalon at Stamford Harbor	5.92%	May-2019	65,695	65,695	568	885	937	992	1,050	61,263	--
Avalon Freehold	5.94%	May-2019	36,630	36,630	317	493	522	553	585	34,160	--
Avalon Run East II	5.94%	May-2019	39,250	39,250	339	529	560	592	627	36,603	--
Avalon Gardens	6.05%	May-2019	66,237	66,237	572	892	945	1,000	1,058	61,770	--
Avalon Edgewater	5.97%	May-2019	78,565	78,565	679	1,058	1,120	1,186	1,255	73,267	--
Avalon Foxhall	6.05%	May-2019	59,010	59,010	510	795	841	891	943	55,030	--
Avalon Gallery Place I	6.05%	May-2019	45,850	45,850	396	618	654	692	733	42,757	--
Avalon Traville	5.91%	May-2019	77,700	77,700	672	1,047	1,108	1,173	1,242	72,458	--
Avalon Bellevue	5.91%	May-2019	26,698	26,698	231	360	381	403	427	24,896	--
Avalon on the Alameda	5.90%	May-2019	53,980	53,980	467	727	770	815	863	50,338	--
Avalon Mission Bay North	5.90%	May-2019	73,269	73,269	633	987	1,045	1,106	1,171	68,327	--
Avalon Woburn	5.90%	May-2019	55,805	55,805	482	752	796	842	892	52,041	--
			2,830,010	3,063,311	56,588	319,000	378,468	164,589	378,595	1,766,071	--
<i>Variable rate (3) (6)</i>											
Avalon at Crane Brook	2.15%	Mar-2011	30,440	29,185 (4)	29,185	--	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon at Bedford Center	1.77%	May-2012	15,871	15,221 (4)	560	14,661	--	--	--	--	--
Avalon Walnut Creek	3.01%	Mar-2046	9,000	9,000 (5)	--	--	--	--	--	9,000	--
\$200 Million unsecured notes	--	Dec-2010	75,000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$300 Million unsecured notes	5.88%	Sep-2011	100,000	100,000 (7)	100,000	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50 Million unsecured notes	5.88%	Sep-2011	50,000	50,000 (7)	50,000	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$250 Million unsecured notes	4.60%	Jan-2012	75,000	75,000 (7)	--	75,000	--	--	--	--	--
			355,311	278,406	179,745	89,661	--	--	--	9,000	--
Total indebtedness - excluding unsecured credit facility			\$ 3,977,320	\$ 4,068,417	\$ 237,337	\$ 503,170	\$ 379,607	\$ 198,903	\$ 379,889	\$ 2,369,511	

(1) Includes credit enhancement fees, facility fees, trustees' fees and other fees.

(2) Variable rate, tax-exempt debt for which the interest rate on a portion of this debt was effectively fixed through an interest rate swap agreement through the maturity of the swap in early June 2010. Concurrent with the maturity of the interest rate swap, we executed an interest rate cap limiting the maximum interest rate paid on the portion of the debt hedged. The entire outstanding balance has therefore been presented as variable rate financing beginning June 30, 2010.

- (3) Variable rates are given as of December 31, 2010.
- (4) Financed by variable rate debt, but interest rate is capped through an interest rate protection agreement.
- (5) Represents full amount of the debt as of December 31, 2010. Actual amounts drawn on the debt as of December 31, 2010 are \$47,074 for Bowery Place II, \$90,000 for Morningside Park, \$104,781 for Walnut Creek, and \$0 for West Chelsea.
- (6) Balances outstanding represent total amounts due at maturity, and are not net of \$760 and \$2,448 of debt discount and basis adjustments associated with the hedged unsecured notes as of December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively, as reflected in unsecured notes on our Consolidated Balance Sheets included elsewhere in this report.
- (7) In October 2009, we executed interest rate swaps allowing us to effectively convert principal of our fixed rate unsecured notes to floating rate debt.
- (8) In October 2010, we elected to fix the borrowing rate until June 2011, at which point we will select the updated term and mode for the bonds.

Future Financing and Capital Needs – Portfolio and Other Activity

As of December 31, 2010, we had 14 new wholly-owned communities under construction, for which a total estimated cost of \$466,991,000 remained to be invested. We also had nine wholly owned communities under reconstruction, for which a total estimated cost of \$73,518,000 remained to be invested. In addition, we may be required to contribute our proportionate share of capital to Fund II, if or to the extent that Fund II makes capital calls in conjunction with additional community acquisitions during 2011. Substantially all of the capital expenditures necessary to complete the communities currently under construction and reconstruction, development costs related to pursuing Development Rights, as well as for equity contributions to Fund II, will be funded from:

- cash currently on hand, including cash in construction escrows, invested in highly liquid overnight money market funds and repurchase agreements, and short-term investment vehicles;
- the remaining capacity under our existing \$1,000,000,000 Credit Facility;
- retained operating cash;
- the net proceeds from sales of existing communities;
- the issuance of debt or equity securities; and/or
- private equity funding, including joint venture activity.

Before planned reconstruction activity, including reconstruction activity related to communities acquired by the Funds, or the construction of a Development Right begins, we intend to arrange adequate financing to complete these undertakings, although we cannot assure you that we will be able to obtain such financing. In the event that financing cannot be obtained, we may have to abandon Development Rights, write off associated pre-development costs that were capitalized and/or forego reconstruction activity. In such instances, we will not realize the increased revenues and earnings that we expected from such Development Rights or reconstruction activity and significant losses could be incurred.

From time to time we use joint ventures to hold or develop individual real estate assets. We generally employ joint ventures primarily to mitigate asset concentration or market risk and secondarily as a source of liquidity. We may also use joint ventures related to mixed-use land development opportunities where our partners bring development and operational expertise to the venture. Each joint venture or partnership agreement has been individually negotiated, and our ability to operate and/or dispose of a community in our sole discretion may be limited to varying degrees depending on the terms of the joint venture or partnership agreement. We cannot assure you that we will achieve our objectives through joint ventures.

In evaluating our allocation of capital within our markets, we sell assets that do not meet our long-term investment criteria or when capital and real estate markets allow us to realize a portion of the value created over the past business cycle and redeploy the proceeds from those sales to develop and redevelop communities. Because the proceeds from the sale of communities may not be immediately redeployed into revenue generating assets, the immediate effect of a sale of a community for a gain is to increase net income, but reduce future total revenues, total expenses and NOI. However, we believe that the absence of future cash flows from communities sold will have a minimal impact on our ability to fund future liquidity and capital resource needs.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

In addition to our investment interests in consolidated and unconsolidated real estate entities, we have certain off-balance sheet arrangements with the entities in which we invest. Additional discussion of these entities can be found in Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities," of our Consolidated Financial Statements located elsewhere in this report.

CVP I, LLC has outstanding tax-exempt, variable rate bonds maturing in November 2036 in the amount of \$117,000,000, which have permanent credit enhancement. We have agreed to guarantee, under limited circumstances, the repayment to the credit enhancer of any advances it may make in fulfillment of CVP I, LLC's repayment obligations under the bonds. We have also guaranteed to the credit enhancer that CVP I, LLC will obtain a final certificate of occupancy for the project (Chrystie Place in New York City), which is expected in 2011. Our 80% partner in this venture has agreed that it will reimburse us its pro rata share of any amounts paid relative to these guaranteed obligations. The estimated fair value of and our obligation under these guarantees, both at inception and as of December 31, 2010, were not significant. As a result we have not recorded any obligation associated with these guarantees at December 31, 2010.

Subsidiaries of Fund I have 21 loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$434,163,000, including \$24,060,000 for the mortgage note we purchased during 2010 as discussed elsewhere in this Form 10-K. Fund I subsidiary loans have varying maturity dates (or dates after which the loans can be prepaid), ranging from October 2011 to September 2016. These mortgage loans are secured by the underlying real estate. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund I with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. We have not guaranteed the debt of Fund I, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund I be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund I, we have provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund I, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund I (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then we will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$7,500,000 as of December 31, 2010). As of December 31, 2010, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund I is considered adequate to cover such potential payment to that partner under the expected Fund I liquidation scenario. The estimated fair value of, and our obligation under this guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2010 was not significant and therefore we have not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2010.

Subsidiaries of Fund II have eight loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$286,899,000 with maturity dates that vary from November 2014 to June 2019. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund II with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. We have not guaranteed, beyond our proportionate share of capital commitments supporting the debt of Fund II, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund II be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund II, we have provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund II, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund II (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then we will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$5,842,500 as of December 31, 2010). As of December 31, 2010, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund II is considered adequate to cover such potential payment to that partner under the expected Fund II liquidation scenario. The estimated fair value of, and our obligation under this guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2010 was not significant and therefore we have not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2010.

- Each individual mortgage loan of Fund I or Fund II was made to a special purpose, single asset subsidiary of the Funds. Each mortgage loan provides that it is the obligation of the respective subsidiary only, except under exceptional circumstances (such as fraud or misapplication of funds) in which case the respective Fund could also have obligations with respect to the mortgage loan. In no event do the mortgage loans provide for recourse against investors in the Funds, including against us or our wholly owned subsidiaries that invest in the Funds. A default by a Fund or a Fund subsidiary on any loan to it would not constitute a default under any of our loans or any loans of our other “non-Fund” subsidiaries or affiliates. If a Fund subsidiary or a Fund were unable to meet its obligations under a loan, the value of our investment in that Fund would likely decline and we might also be more likely to be obligated under the guarantee we provided to one of the Fund partners in each Fund as described above. If a Fund subsidiary or a Fund were unable to meet its obligations under a loan, we and/or the other investors might evaluate whether it was in our respective interests to voluntarily support the Fund through additional equity contributions and/or take other actions to avoid a default under a loan or the consequences of a default (such as foreclosure of a Fund asset). However, we cannot predict at this time whether we would provide such voluntary support, or take such other action, as any such action would depend on a variety of factors, including the amount of support required and the possibility that such support could enhance the Fund’s and/or our returns by providing time for performance to improve.
- MVP I, LLC, the entity that owns Avalon at Mission Bay North II, has a loan secured by the underlying real estate assets of the community for \$105,000,000. The loan is a fixed rate, interest-only note bearing interest at 6.02%, maturing in December 2015. We have not guaranteed the debt of MVP I, LLC, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should MVP I, LLC be unable to do so.
- Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC has a loan secured by the underlying real estate assets of the community for \$45,068,000 maturing in April 2016. The variable rate loan had an interest rate of 3.60% at December 31, 2010. We have not guaranteed the debt of Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC, nor do we have any obligation to fund this debt should Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC be unable to do so.
- Aria at Hathorne Hill, LLC is a joint venture in which we have a non-managing member interest. The LLC is developing for-sale town homes in Danvers, Massachusetts. The LLC has a variable rate loan for \$1,860,000 at an interest rate of 4.19% that matured in June 2010. As of December 31, 2010, the amounts under this borrowing have not been repaid, and the venture is negotiating an extension or refinancing of the amounts outstanding. The lender has not to date declared an event of default with respect to the note or required the venture to pay a default rate of interest. Although we bear no responsibility to repay the amounts outstanding, we have the right to cure any event of default by the venture.
- In 2007 we entered into a non-cancelable commitment (the “Commitment”) to acquire parcels of land in Brooklyn, New York for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$111,000,000 subject to escalations based on the timing of the acquisitions. Under the terms of the Commitment, we are closing on the various parcels over a period determined by the seller’s ability to execute unrelated purchase transactions and achieve deferral of gains for the land sold under this Commitment. However, under no circumstances will the Commitment extend beyond 2011, at which time either we or the seller can compel execution of the remaining transactions. At December 31, 2010, we have an outstanding commitment to purchase the remaining land for approximately \$49,979,000.

There are no other lines of credit, side agreements, financial guarantees or any other derivative financial instruments related to or between our unconsolidated real estate entities and us. In evaluating our capital structure and overall leverage, management takes into consideration our proportionate share of this unconsolidated debt.

Contractual Obligations

There have not been any material changes outside of the ordinary course of business to our contractual obligations during 2010. Scheduled contractual obligations required for the next five years and thereafter are as follows as of December 31, 2010 (dollars in thousands):

	Payments due by period				
	Total	Less than 1 Year	1-3 Years	3-5 Years	More than 5 Years
Debt Obligations	\$ 4,068,417	\$ 237,337	\$ 882,777	\$ 578,792	\$ 2,369,511
Operating Lease Obligations (1)(2)	3,342,326	23,747	53,361	54,119	3,211,099
Total	\$ 7,410,743	\$ 261,084	\$ 936,138	\$ 632,911	\$ 5,580,610

- (1) Includes land leases expiring between October 2026 and April 2095. Amounts do not include any adjustment for purchase options available under the land leases.
- (2) Includes cash payments under a land lease related to a development pursuit of \$5,400 in 2011 and between \$8,000 and \$12,000 per year through the expiration date of the lease in 2105, which at January 31, 2011, were being offset in their entirety by cash receipts from subleases. In February 2011 we exercised a termination provision under this land lease, eliminating all of our future obligations under the land lease, reducing both our future cash payments due under the land lease and offsetting cash receipts under the associated subleases.

Inflation and Deflation

Substantially all of our apartment leases are for a term of one year or less. In an inflationary environment, this may allow us to realize increased rents upon renewal of existing leases or the beginning of new leases. Short-term leases generally minimize our risk from the adverse effects of inflation, although these leases generally permit residents to leave at the end of the lease term and therefore expose us to the effect of a decline in market rents. In a deflationary rent environment, we may be exposed to declining rents more quickly under these shorter-term leases.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Form 10-K contains “forward-looking statements” as that term is defined under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. You can identify forward-looking statements by our use of the words “believe,” “expect,” “anticipate,” “intend,” “estimate,” “assume,” “project,” “plan,” “may,” “shall,” “will” and other similar expressions in this Form 10-K, that predict or indicate future events and trends and that do not report historical matters. These statements include, among other things, statements regarding our intent, belief or expectations with respect to:

- our potential development, redevelopment, acquisition or disposition of communities;
- the timing and cost of completion of apartment communities under construction, reconstruction, development or redevelopment;
- the timing of lease-up, occupancy and stabilization of apartment communities;
- the pursuit of land on which we are considering future development;
- the anticipated operating performance of our communities;
- cost, yield, revenue, NOI and earnings estimates;
- our declaration or payment of distributions;
- our joint venture and discretionary fund activities;
- our policies regarding investments, indebtedness, acquisitions, dispositions, financings and other matters;
- our qualification as a REIT under the Code;
- the real estate markets in Northern and Southern California and markets in selected states in the Mid-Atlantic, Midwest, New England, Metro New York/New Jersey and Pacific Northwest regions of the United States and in general;
- the availability of debt and equity financing;
- interest rates;
- general economic conditions including the recent economic downturn; and
- trends affecting our financial condition or results of operations.

We cannot assure the future results or outcome of the matters described in these statements; rather, these statements merely reflect our current expectations of the approximate outcomes of the matters discussed. In addition, these forward-looking statements represent our estimates and assumptions only as of the date of this report. We do not undertake a duty to update these forward-looking statements, and therefore they may not represent our estimates and assumptions after the date of this report. You should not rely on forward-looking statements because they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, some of which are beyond our control. These risks, uncertainties and other factors may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from the anticipated future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. In addition to the factors referred to below, you should carefully review the discussion under Item 1a., “Risk Factors,” in this document for a discussion of additional risks associated with our business and these forward-looking statements.

Some of the factors that could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the following:

- we may fail to secure development opportunities due to an inability to reach agreements with third parties to obtain land at attractive prices or to obtain desired zoning and other local approvals;
- we may abandon or defer development opportunities for a number of reasons, including changes in local market conditions which make development less desirable, increases in costs of development, increases in the cost of capital or lack of capital availability, resulting in losses;
- construction costs of a community may exceed our original estimates;
- we may not complete construction and lease-up of communities under development or redevelopment on schedule, resulting in increased interest costs and construction costs and a decrease in our expected rental revenues;
- occupancy rates and market rents may be adversely affected by competition and local economic and market conditions which are beyond our control;
- financing may not be available on favorable terms or at all, and our cash flows from operations and access to cost effective capital may be insufficient for the development of our pipeline which could limit our pursuit of opportunities;
- our cash flows may be insufficient to meet required payments of principal and interest, and we may be unable to refinance existing indebtedness or the terms of such refinancing may not be as favorable as the terms of existing indebtedness;
- we may be unsuccessful in our management of Fund I, Fund II or the REIT vehicles that are used with each respective Fund; and
- we may be unsuccessful in managing changes in our portfolio composition.

Critical Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to use judgment in the application of accounting policies, including making estimates and assumptions. If our judgment or interpretation of the facts and circumstances relating to various transactions had been different, or different assumptions were made, it is possible that different accounting policies would have been applied, resulting in different financial results or a different presentation of our financial statements. Below is a discussion of the accounting policies that we consider critical to an understanding of our financial condition and operating results that may require complex or significant judgment in their application or require estimates about matters which are inherently uncertain. A discussion of our significant accounting policies, including further discussion of the accounting policies described below, can be found in Note 1, “Organization and Basis of Presentation” of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Principles of Consolidation

We may enter into various joint venture agreements with unrelated third parties to hold or develop real estate assets. We must determine for each of these ventures whether to consolidate the entity or account for our investment under the equity or cost basis of accounting.

We determine whether to consolidate certain entities based on our rights and obligations under the joint venture agreements, applying the applicable accounting guidance. For investment interests that we do not consolidate, we evaluate the guidance to determine the accounting framework to apply. The application of the rules in evaluating the accounting treatment for each joint venture is complex and requires substantial management judgment. Therefore, we believe the decision to choose an appropriate accounting framework is a critical accounting estimate.

If we were to consolidate the joint ventures that we accounted for using the equity method at December 31, 2010, our assets would have increased by \$1,360,241,000 and our liabilities would have increased by \$990,766,000. We would be required to consolidate those joint ventures currently not consolidated for financial reporting purposes if the facts and circumstances changed, including but not limited to the following reasons, none of which are currently expected to occur:

- For entities not considered to be variable interest entities, the nature of the entity changed such that it would be considered a variable interest entity and if we were considered the primary beneficiary.
- For entities in which we do not hold a controlling voting and/or variable interest, the contractual arrangement changed resulting in our investment interest being either a controlling voting and/or variable interest.

We evaluate our accounting for investments on a quarterly basis or when a significant change in the design of an entity occurs.

Cost Capitalization

We capitalize costs during the development of assets beginning when we determine that development of a future asset is probable until the asset, or a portion of the asset, is delivered and is ready for its intended use. For redevelopment efforts, we capitalize costs either (i) in advance of taking homes out of service when significant renovation of the common area has begun until the redevelopment is completed, or (ii) when an apartment home is taken out of service for redevelopment until the redevelopment is completed and the apartment home is available for a new resident. Rental income and operating expenses incurred during the initial lease-up or post-redevelopment lease-up period are fully recognized as they accrue.

During the development and redevelopment efforts we capitalize all direct costs and indirect costs which have been incurred as a result of the development and redevelopment activities. These costs include interest and related loan fees, property taxes as well as other direct and indirect costs. Interest is capitalized for any project specific financing, as well as for general corporate financing to the extent of our aggregate investment in the projects. Indirect project costs, which include personnel and office and administrative costs that are clearly associated with our development and redevelopment efforts, are also capitalized. The estimation of the direct and indirect costs to capitalize as part of our development and redevelopment activities requires judgment and, as such, we believe cost capitalization to be a critical accounting estimate.

There may be a change in our operating expenses in the event that there are changes in accounting guidance governing capitalization or changes to our levels of development or redevelopment activity. If changes in the accounting guidance limit our ability to capitalize costs or if we reduce our development and redevelopment activities without a corresponding decrease in indirect project costs, there may be an increase in our operating expenses. For example, if in 2010 our development activities decreased by 10%, and there were no corresponding decrease in our indirect project costs, our operating expenses would have increased by \$2,148,000.

We capitalize pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of Development Rights. These costs include legal fees, design fees and related overhead costs. Future development of these pursuits is dependent upon various factors, including zoning and regulatory approval, rental market conditions, construction costs and availability of capital. Pre-development costs incurred for pursuits for which future development is not yet considered probable are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are written off with a charge to expense.

Due to the subjectivity in determining whether a pursuit will result in the development of an apartment community, and therefore should be capitalized, the accounting for pursuit costs is a critical accounting estimate. If we had determined that 10% of our capitalized pursuit costs were associated with Development Rights that were no longer probable of occurring, net income for the year ended December 31, 2010 would have decreased by \$7,725,000.

Abandoned Pursuit Costs & Asset Impairment

We capitalize pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of new development opportunities for which we currently believe future development is probable. Future development of these Development Rights is dependent upon various factors, including zoning and regulatory approval, rental market conditions, construction costs and the availability of capital. Pre-development costs incurred for pursuits for which future development is not yet considered probable are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development by us no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are written off with a charge to expense. We expensed costs related to abandoned pursuits, which includes the abandonment of Development Rights and disposition pursuits, in the amounts of \$2,741,000 in 2010 and \$5,842,000 in 2009. These costs are included in operating expenses, excluding property taxes on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. Abandoned pursuit costs can vary greatly, and the costs incurred in any given period may be significantly different in future years.

We did not recognize any charges for impairment during 2010. During 2009 and 2008, we concluded that the economic downturn and the related decline in employment levels did not support the development and construction of certain new apartment communities that were previously in planning. This resulted in the recognition of impairment charges of \$21,152,000 and \$57,899,000 respectively related to the impairment of 11 land parcels which we concluded we no longer intended to develop at that time. We used both internal models and third party pricing estimates to determine the fair values of the land parcels considered to be impaired. For assets zoned for multifamily residential use, we used an internal model and used third-party pricing for all other assets. Both approaches incorporated significant other unobservable inputs and are therefore considered to be Level 3 prices in the fair value hierarchy.

Our focus on value creation through real estate development presents an impairment risk in the event of a future deterioration of the real estate and/or capital markets or a decision by us to reduce or cease development. We cannot predict the occurrence of future events that may cause an impairment assessment to be performed, or the likelihood of any future impairment charges, if any. You should also review Item 1a, "Risk Factors" of this Form 10-K.

REIT Status

We are a Maryland corporation that has elected to be treated, for federal income tax purposes, as a REIT. We elected to be taxed as a REIT under the Code for the year ended December 31, 1994 and have not revoked such election. A corporate REIT is a legal entity which holds real estate interests and must meet a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that it currently distribute at least 90% of its adjusted taxable income to stockholders. As a REIT, we generally will not be subject to corporate level federal income tax on taxable income if we distribute 100% of taxable income to our stockholders over time periods allowed under the Code. If we fail to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, we will be subject to federal and state income taxes at regular corporate rates (subject to any applicable alternative minimum tax) and may not be able to elect to qualify as a REIT for four subsequent taxable years. For example, if we failed to qualify as a REIT in 2010, our net income would have decreased by approximately \$70,100,000.

Our qualification as a REIT requires management to exercise significant judgment and consideration with respect to operational matters and accounting treatment. Therefore, we believe our REIT status is a critical accounting estimate.

ITEM 7a. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We are exposed to market risks from our financial instruments primarily from changes in market interest rates. We do not have exposure to any other significant market risk. We monitor interest rate risk as an integral part of our overall risk management, which recognizes the unpredictability of financial markets and seek to reduce the potentially adverse effect on our results of operations. Our operating results are affected by changes in interest rates, primarily, in short-term LIBOR and the SIFMA index as a result of borrowings under our Credit Facility and outstanding bonds with variable interest rates. In addition, the fair value of our fixed rate unsecured and secured notes are impacted by changes in market interest rates. The effect of interest rate fluctuations on our results of operations historically has been small relative to other factors affecting operating results, such as rental rates and occupancy.

We currently use interest rate protection agreements (consisting of interest rate swap and interest rate cap agreements) for our risk management objectives, as well as for compliance with the requirements of certain lenders, and not for trading or speculative purposes. In the fourth quarter of 2009, we entered into interest rate swap agreements to convert fixed rate borrowings to effective floating rate notes. In addition, we have interest rate caps and interest rate swaps that serve to either convert floating rate borrowings to fixed rate borrowings, or effectively limit the amount of interest rate expense we would incur on a floating rate borrowing. Further discussion of the financial instruments impacted and our exposure is presented below.

We had \$821,381,000 and \$984,238,000 in variable rate debt outstanding (excluding variable rate debt effectively fixed through swap agreements and including fixed rate debt effectively swapped to variable rates through swap agreements) as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, respectively. If interest rates on the variable rate debt had been 100 basis points higher throughout 2010 and 2009, our annual interest costs would have increased by approximately \$8,682,000 and \$9,951,000, respectively, based on balances outstanding during the applicable years.

As of December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009 we had a \$0 and \$43,435,000, respectively, of executed pay fixed interest rate swap agreements to hedge cash flow variability for our variable rate, tax-exempt debt. In addition, we had executed receive fixed interest rate swap agreements to hedge fair value exposure for approximately \$225,000,000 and \$300,000,000 of our fixed rate unsecured notes, as of December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively. Had the receive fixed interest rate swap agreements used to hedge fair value exposure not been in place during 2010 and 2009, our annual interest costs would have been approximately \$2,121,000 and \$419,000 higher, respectively, based on balances outstanding during the applicable years. Additionally, if the variable interest rates on hedged floating rate debt had been 100 basis points higher throughout 2010 and 2009 and the pay fixed swap agreements used to hedge cash flow variability had not been in place, our interest costs would have been approximately \$179,000 higher and \$441,000 higher in 2010 and 2009, respectively, for the period these swaps were outstanding.

Because the counterparties providing the interest rate cap and swap agreements are major financial institutions which have an A+ or better credit rating by the Standard & Poor's Ratings Group and the current valuation of the position is a net liability for us, we do not believe there is exposure at this time to a default by a counterparty provider.

In addition, changes in interest rates affect the fair value of our fixed rate debt, computed using a discounted cash flow model considering our current market yields, which impacts the fair value of our aggregate indebtedness. Debt securities and notes payable (excluding amounts outstanding under our Credit Facility) with an aggregate carrying value of \$4,068,417,000 at December 31, 2010 had an estimated aggregate fair value of \$4,236,216,000 at December 31, 2010. Contractual fixed rate debt (excluding fixed rate debt effectively swapped to variable rates through swap agreements) represented \$3,247,036,000 of the carrying value and \$3,449,226,000 of the fair value at December 31, 2010. If interest rates had been 100 basis points higher as of December 31, 2010, the fair value of this fixed rate debt would have decreased by approximately \$166,051,000.

ITEM 8. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

The response to this Item 8 is included as a separate section of this Annual Report on Form 10-K.

ITEM 9. CHANGES IN AND DISAGREEMENTS WITH ACCOUNTANTS ON ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE

None.

ITEM 9a. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

- (a) *Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures.* As required by Rule 13a-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as of the end of the period covered by this report, the Company carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures. Based upon that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms. We continue to review and document our disclosure controls and procedures, including our internal control over financial reporting, and may from time to time make changes aimed at enhancing their effectiveness and to ensure that our systems evolve with our business.
- (b) *Management's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting.* Our management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, as such term is defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f). Under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, we conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2010 based on the framework in Internal Control-Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO). Based on that evaluation, our management concluded that our internal control over financial reporting was effective as of December 31, 2010.

Our internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2010 has been audited by Ernst & Young LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as stated in their report which is included elsewhere herein.

- (c) *Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting.* There was no change in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the fourth quarter of the period covered by this Annual Report on Form 10-K that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

ITEM 9b. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

PART III

ITEM 10. DIRECTORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The information required by Item 10 pertaining to directors and executive officers of the Company and the Company's Code of Conduct is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders scheduled to be held on May 11, 2011.

ITEM 11. EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

The information required by Item 11 pertaining to executive compensation is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders scheduled to be held on May 11, 2011.

ITEM 12. SECURITY OWNERSHIP OF CERTAIN BENEFICIAL OWNERS AND MANAGEMENT AND RELATED STOCKHOLDER MATTERS

The information required by Item 12 pertaining to security ownership of management and certain beneficial owners of the Company's common stock is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders scheduled to be held on May 11, 2011, to the extent not set forth below.

The Company maintains the 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan") and the 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "ESPP"), pursuant to which common stock or other equity awards may be issued or granted to eligible persons.

The following table gives information about equity awards under the 2009 Plan, the Company's prior 1994 Stock Incentive Plan (the "1994 Plan") under which awards were previously made, and the ESPP as of December 31, 2010:

Plan category	(a)	(b)	(c)
	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a))
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders ⁽¹⁾	2,270,963 ⁽²⁾	\$87.68 ⁽³⁾	3,886,969
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders ⁽⁴⁾	--	n/a	747,167
Total	2,270,963	\$87.68 ⁽³⁾	4,634,136

(1) Consists of the 2009 and the 1994 Plans.

(2) Includes 72,262 deferred units granted under the 2009 Plan and the 1994 Plan, which, subject to vesting requirements, will convert in the future to common stock on a one-for-one basis, but does not include 228,915 shares of restricted stock that are outstanding and that are already reflected in the Company's outstanding shares.

- (3) Excludes deferred units granted under the 2009 Plan and the 1994 Plan, which, subject to vesting requirements, will convert in the future to common stock on a one-for-one basis.
- (4) Consists of the ESPP.

The ESPP, which was adopted by the Board of Directors on October 29, 1996, has not been approved by our shareholders. A further description of the ESPP appears in Note 10, "Stock-Based Compensation Plans," of our Consolidated Financial Statements included in this report.

ITEM 13. CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED TRANSACTIONS, AND DIRECTOR INDEPENDENCE

The information required by Item 13 pertaining to certain relationships and related transactions is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 11, 2011.

ITEM 14. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTANT FEES AND SERVICES

The information required by Item 14 pertaining to the fees paid to and services provided by the Company's principal accountant is incorporated herein by reference to the Company's Proxy Statement to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission within 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Form 10-K with respect to the Annual Meeting of Stockholders to be held on May 11, 2011.

PART IV

ITEM 15. EXHIBITS, FINANCIAL STATEMENT SCHEDULE

15(a)(1) Financial Statements

Index to Financial Statements

Consolidated Financial Statements and Financial Statement Schedule:

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Consolidated Balance Sheets as of December 31, 2010 and 2009 F-3

Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 F-4

Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 F-5

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 F-6

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements F-8

15(a)(2) Financial Statement Schedule

Schedule III - Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation F-36

All other schedules for which provision is made in the applicable accounting regulation of the Securities and Exchange Commission are not required under the related instructions or are inapplicable and therefore have been omitted.

15(a)(3) Exhibits

The exhibits listed on the accompanying Index to Exhibits are filed as a part of this report.

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

- 3(i).1 -- Articles of Amendment and Restatement of Articles of Incorporation of the Company, dated as of June 4, 1998. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(i).1 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 3(i).2 -- Articles of Amendment, dated as of October 2, 1998. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(i).2 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 3(ii).1 -- Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company, as adopted by the Board of Directors on May 21, 2009. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(ii).1 to form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2010.)
- 3(ii).2 -- Amendment to Amended and Restated Bylaws of AvalonBay Communities, Inc., dated February 10, 2010. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Form 8-K of the Company filed February 12, 2010.)
- 4.1 -- Indenture for Senior Debt Securities, dated as of January 16, 1998, between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company, as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.2 -- First Supplemental Indenture, dated as of January 20, 1998, between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.3 -- Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 7, 1998, between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.3 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.4 -- Amended and Restated Third Supplemental Indenture, dated as of July 10, 2000 between the Company and State Street Bank and Trust Company as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.4 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.5 -- Fourth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of September 18, 2006, between the Company and U.S. Bank National Association as Trustee. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.5 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-139839), filed January 8, 2007.)
- 4.6 -- Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan of the Company. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 8.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-3 of the Company (File No. 333-87063), filed September 14, 1999.)
- 4.7 -- Amendment to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan filed on December 17, 1999. (Incorporated by reference to the Prospectus Supplement filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933 on December 17, 1999.)
- 4.8 -- Amendment to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan filed on March 26, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to the Prospectus Supplement filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933 on March 26, 2004.)

- 4.9 -- Amendment to the Company's Dividend Reinvestment and Stock Purchase Plan filed on May 15, 2006. (Incorporated by reference to the Prospectus Supplement filed pursuant to Rule 424(b)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933 on May 15, 2006.)
- 10.1 -- Amended and Restated Distribution Agreement, dated August 6, 2003, among the Company and the Agents, including Administrative Procedures, relating to the MTNs. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.2 -- Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement of AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P., dated as of March 16, 2005. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.3 -- Term Loan Agreement, dated May 15, 2008, among the Company, as Borrower, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as Syndication Agent, Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation, Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., and Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, each as a Documentation Agent, the other banks signatory thereto, each as a Bank, J.P. Morgan Securities, Inc., as Sole Bookrunner and Lead Arranger, and Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed May 19, 2008.)
- 10.4 -- Master Cross-Collateralization Agreement, dated as of April 24, 2009, between Deutsche Bank Berkshire Mortgage, Inc., parties identified on Exhibit A-Schedule 1 attached thereto, and Shady Grove Financing, LLC. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.5 -- Master Substitution Agreement, dated April 23, 2009, between Deutsche Bank Berkshire Mortgage, Inc., AvalonBay Traville, LLC and the entities identified on Schedule B attached thereto. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.6 -- Form of Multifamily Note, dated April 24, 2009. (Used in connection with the properties identified on Exhibit B to the Master Cross-Collateralization Agreement dated April 24, 2009.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.7 -- Form of Guaranty, dated April 24, 2009. (Used in connection with the properties identified on Exhibit B to the Master Cross-Collateralization Agreement dated April 24, 2009.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 10, 2009.)
- 10.8+ -- Endorsement Split Dollar Agreements and Amendments thereto with Messrs. Blair, Naughton, Fuller, Sargeant, Horey and Meyer. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.9+ -- Form of Amendment to Endorsement Split Dollar Agreement with Messrs. Blair, Naughton, Sargeant, Horey and Meyer. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.10+ -- Employment Agreement, dated as of July 1, 2003, between the Company and Thomas J. Sargeant. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Amendment No. 3 to the Company's Registration Statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-103755), filed July 7, 2003.)
- 10.11+ -- First Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Thomas J. Sargeant, dated as of March 31, 2005. (Filed herewith.)

- 10.12+ -- Form of Second Amendment to Employment Agreements between the Company and Certain Executive Officers. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Form 8-K of the Company filed May 22, 2008.)
- 10.13+ -- Third Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Thomas J. Sargeant, dated as of December 14, 2008. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.9 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.14+ -- Employment Agreement, dated as of January 10, 2003, between the Company and Bryce Blair. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.10 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.15+ -- First Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Bryce Blair, dated as of March 31, 2005. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.16+ -- Third Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Bryce Blair, dated as of December 14, 2008. (Incorporated by reference to exhibit 10.12 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.17+ -- Employment Agreement, dated as of February 26, 2001, between the Company and Timothy J. Naughton. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.8 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 10.18+ -- First Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Timothy J. Naughton, dated as of March 31, 2005. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.19+ -- Third Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Timothy J. Naughton, dated as of December 14, 2008. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.15 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.20+ -- Employment Agreement, dated as of September 10, 2001, between the Company and Leo S. Horey. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.10 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 10.21+ -- First Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Leo S. Horey, dated as of March 31, 2005. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.22+ -- Third Amendment to Employment Agreement between the Company and Leo S. Horey, dated as of December 14, 2008.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.18 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.23+ -- Retirement Agreement dated as of March 24, 2000, between the Company and Gilbert M. Meyer. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.15 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 10.24+ -- First Amendment to Retirement Agreement between the Company and Gilbert M. Meyer, dated as of March 31, 2005. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.8 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed May 6, 2005.)
- 10.25+ -- AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed May 28, 2009.)
- 10.26+ -- Form of Incentive Stock Option Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.27+ -- Form of Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.28+ -- Form of Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)

- 10.29+ -- Form of Director Restricted Stock Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.30+ -- Form of Director Restricted Unit Agreement (2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company filed May 22, 2009.)
- 10.31+ -- 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan, dated June 26, 1997, as amended and restated. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Post-effective Amendment No. 1 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company (File No. 333-16837), filed June 26, 1997.)
- 10.32+ -- 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan - Plan Information Statement dated June 26, 1997. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.2 to Registration Statement on Form S-8 of the Company (File No. 333-16837), filed November 26, 1996.)
- 10.33+ -- Form of Addendum to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement for Certain Officers. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.30 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.34+ -- Form of Addendum to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Incentive Stock Option Agreement for Certain Officers. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.32 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.35+ -- Form of Indemnity Agreement between the Company and its Directors. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.36+ -- The Company's Officer Severance Plan, as amended and restated on November 18, 2008. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.28 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.37+ -- AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated in full on December 8, 2004 (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.21 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.38+ -- Amendment dated February 9, 2006, to the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.32 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 14, 2006.)
- 10.39+ -- Amendment, dated December 6, 2006, to the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.22 to Form 10-K of the Company filed March 1, 2007.)
- 10.40+ -- Amendment, dated September 20, 2007, to the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed November 9, 2007.)
- 10.41+ -- Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Form 8-K filed February 12, 2008.)

- 10.42+ -- Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Incentive Stock Option Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Company's Form 8-K filed February 12, 2008.)
- 10.43+ -- Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Employee Stock Grant and Restricted Stock Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated.) (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.33 of Form 10-K of the Company filed March 2, 2009.)
- 10.44+ -- Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Director Restricted Unit Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to the Company's Form 10-Q filed November 9, 2007.)
- 10.45+ -- Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Director Restricted Stock Agreement (1994 Stock Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated). (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the Company's Form 10-Q filed November 9, 2007.)
- 10.46 -- Second Amended and Restated Revolving Loan Agreement, dated as of November 14, 2006, among the Company, as Borrower, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., and Wachovia Bank, National Association, each as a Bank and Syndication Agent, Bank of America, N.A., as a Bank, Swing Lender and Issuing Bank, Morgan Stanley Bank, Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, and Deutsche Bank Trust Company Americas, each as a Bank and Documentation Agent, the other banks signatory thereto, each as a Bank, J.P. Morgan Securities, Inc., as Sole Bookrunner and Lead Arranger, and Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed November 17, 2006.)
- 10.47 -- First Amendment to the Second Amended and Restated Revolving Loan Agreement, dated as of November 13, 2007, among the Company, as Borrower, the banks signatory thereto, each as a Bank, and Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed November 16, 2007.)
- 10.48 -- Notice, dated August 16, 2010, to extend the Second Amended and Restated Revolving Loan Agreement, as amended, dated November 14, 2006, among AvalonBay Communities, Inc. and JP Morgan Chase, Bank of America, Morgan Stanley, Wells Fargo, Deutsche Bank and other banks. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed November 4, 2010.)
- 10.49+ -- Rules and Procedures for Non-Employee Directors' Deferred Compensation Program, as adopted on November 20, 2006, as amended on December 11, 2008, February 10, 2010 and November 10, 2010. (Filed herewith.)
- 10.50+ -- Amendment, effective September 30, 2007, to the Company's quarterly compensation of Non-Employee Directors. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Company's Form 10-Q filed November 9, 2007.)
- 10.51+ -- Form of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2008 Performance Plan Deferred Stock Award Agreement. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 8-K of the Company filed May 22, 2008).

- 10.52+ -- Amended and Restated AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Deferred Compensation Plan, effective as of January 1, 2011. (Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to Form 10-Q of the Company filed August 6, 2010.)
- 12.1 -- Statements re: Computation of Ratios. (Filed herewith.)
- 21.1 -- Schedule of Subsidiaries of the Company. (Filed herewith.)
- 23.1 -- Consent of Ernst & Young LLP. (Filed herewith.)
- 31.1 -- Certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer). (Filed herewith.)
- 31.2 -- Certification pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Financial Officer). (Filed herewith.)
- 32 -- Certification pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer). (Furnished herewith.)
- 101 -- XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language). The following materials from AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, formatted in XBRL: (i) consolidated balance sheets, (ii) consolidated statements of operations, (iii) consolidated statements of cash flows, (iv) consolidated changes in stockholders' equity, (v) notes to consolidated financial statements and (vi) Schedule III - Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation.*

+ Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement required to be filed or incorporated by reference as an exhibit to this Form 10-K pursuant to Item 15(a)(3) of Form 10-K.

* As provided in Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, this information is furnished and not filed for purposes of Sections 11 and 12 of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Bryce Blair
Bryce Blair, Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Bryce Blair
Bryce Blair, Director, Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Thomas J. Sargeant
Thomas J. Sargeant, Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Keri A. Shea
Keri A. Shea, Vice President –Finance & Treasurer
(Principal Accounting Officer)

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Bruce A. Choate
Bruce A. Choate, Director

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ John J. Healy, Jr.
John J. Healy, Jr., Director

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Timothy J. Naughton
Timothy J. Naughton, Director

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Lance R. Primis
Lance R. Primis, Director

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ Peter S. Rummell
Peter S. Rummell, Director

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ H. Jay Sarles
H. Jay Sarles, Director

Date: February 18, 2011

By: /s/ W. Edward Walter
W. Edward Walter, Director

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

The Board of Directors and Stockholders of
AvalonBay Communities, Inc.:

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, and the related consolidated statements of operations and other comprehensive income, stockholders' equity, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2010. Our audits also included the financial statement schedule listed in the Index at Item 15(a)(2). These financial statements and schedule are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements and schedule based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. at December 31, 2010 and 2009, and the consolidated results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2010 in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Also, in our opinion, the related financial statement schedule, when considered in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole, presents fairly in all material respects, the information set forth therein.

We also have audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2010, based on criteria established in Internal Control-Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission and our report dated February 23, 2011 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

McLean, Virginia
February 23, 2011

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

The Board of Directors and Stockholders of
AvalonBay Communities, Inc.:

We have audited AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2010, based on criteria established in Internal Control—Integrated Framework issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (the COSO criteria). AvalonBay Communities, Inc.'s management is responsible for maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, and for its assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting included in the accompanying Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting in Item 9a. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the company's internal control over financial reporting based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States). Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects. Our audit included obtaining an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk, and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

A company's internal control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

In our opinion, AvalonBay Communities, Inc. maintained, in all material respects, effective internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2010, based on the COSO criteria.

We also have audited, in accordance with the standards of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States), the consolidated balance sheets of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, and the related consolidated statements of operations and other comprehensive income, stockholders' equity, and cash flows for each of the three years in the period ended December 31, 2010 of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. and our report dated February 23, 2011 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon.

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

McLean, Virginia
February 23, 2011

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

	12-31-10	12-31-09
ASSETS		
Real estate:		
Land	\$ 1,344,946	\$ 1,249,236
Buildings and improvements	6,618,559	5,980,423
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	203,852	185,395
	<u>8,167,357</u>	<u>7,415,054</u>
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,705,566)	(1,474,147)
Net operating real estate	6,461,791	5,940,907
Construction in progress, including land	309,704	531,299
Land held for development	184,150	237,095
Operating real estate assets held for sale, net	--	124,186
Total real estate, net	<u>6,955,645</u>	<u>6,833,487</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	306,426	105,691
Cash in escrow	173,343	210,676
Resident security deposits	22,289	23,646
Investments in unconsolidated real estate entities	121,537	74,570
Deferred financing costs, net	33,284	34,531
Deferred development costs	77,253	87,763
Prepaid expenses and other assets	131,711	87,241
Total assets	<u>\$ 7,821,488</u>	<u>\$ 7,457,605</u>
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		
Unsecured notes, net	\$ 1,820,141	\$ 1,658,029
Variable rate unsecured credit facility	--	--
Mortgage notes payable	2,247,516	2,316,843
Dividends payable	76,676	72,773
Payables for construction	34,433	49,623
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	246,591	232,964
Accrued interest payable	32,248	35,069
Resident security deposits	34,030	33,646
Liabilities related to real estate assets held for sale	--	2,734
Total liabilities	<u>4,491,635</u>	<u>4,401,681</u>
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	14,262	5,797
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; \$25 liquidation preference; 50,000,000 shares authorized at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009; zero shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009	--	--
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 140,000,000 shares authorized at both December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009; 85,899,080 and 81,528,957 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively	859	815
Additional paid-in capital	3,593,677	3,200,367
Accumulated earnings less dividends	(282,743)	(149,988)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(1,175)	(1,067)
Total stockholders' equity	<u>3,310,618</u>	<u>3,050,127</u>
Noncontrolling interests	4,973	--
Total equity	<u>3,315,591</u>	<u>3,050,127</u>
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 7,821,488</u>	<u>\$ 7,457,605</u>

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Revenue:			
Rental and other income	\$ 887,912	\$ 843,779	\$ 807,196
Management, development and other fees	7,354	7,328	6,568
Total revenue	895,266	851,107	813,764
Expenses:			
Operating expenses, excluding property taxes	269,946	261,333	248,396
Property taxes	93,388	83,702	73,839
Interest expense, net	175,209	150,323	114,910
(Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt, net	--	25,910	(1,839)
Depreciation expense	232,571	209,260	183,266
General and administrative expense	26,846	28,748	42,781
Impairment loss - land holdings	--	21,152	57,899
Total expenses	797,960	780,428	719,252
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities	762	1,441	4,566
Gain on sale of land	--	4,830	--
Income from continuing operations	98,068	76,950	99,078
Discontinued operations:			
Income from discontinued operations	1,937	13,437	26,767
Gain on sale of communities	74,074	63,887	284,901
Total discontinued operations	76,011	77,324	311,668
Net income	174,079	154,274	410,746
Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	1,252	1,373	741
Net income attributable to the Company	175,331	155,647	411,487
Dividends attributable to preferred stock	--	--	(10,454)
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647	\$ 401,033
Other comprehensive income:			
Unrealized gain (loss) on cash flow hedges	(108)	1,865	434
Comprehensive income	\$ 175,223	\$ 157,512	\$ 401,467
Earnings per common share - basic:			
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders (net of dividends attributable to preferred stock)	\$ 1.18	\$ 0.98	\$ 1.16
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	0.90	0.96	4.05
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 2.08	\$ 1.94	\$ 5.21
Earnings per common share - diluted:			
Income from continuing operations attributable to common stockholders, net of preferred stock dividends	\$ 1.17	\$ 0.97	\$ 1.15
Discontinued operations attributable to common stockholders	0.90	0.96	4.02
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 2.07	\$ 1.93	\$ 5.17

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Dollars in thousands)

	Shares issued		Preferred stock	Common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Accumulated earnings less dividends	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Total AvalonBay stockholders' equity	Noncontrolling interests	Total equity
	Preferred stock	Common stock								
Balance at December 31, 2007	4,000,000	77,318,611	\$ 40	\$ 773	\$ 3,026,708	\$ 1,566	\$ (3,366)	\$ 3,025,721	\$ --	\$ 3,025,721
Net income attributable to the Company	--	--	--	--	--	411,487	--	411,487	--	411,487
Unrealized gain on cash flow hedges	--	--	--	--	--	--	434	434	--	434
Change in redemption value of noncontrolling interest	--	--	--	--	--	12,095	--	12,095	--	12,095
Dividends declared to common and preferred stockholders	--	--	--	--	--	(423,118)	--	(423,118)	--	(423,118)
Issuance of common stock	--	323,085	--	3	5,838	(185)	--	5,656	--	5,656
Purchase of common stock	--	(521,733)	--	(5)	(18,086)	(24,068)	--	(42,159)	--	(42,159)
Redemption of preferred stock	(4,000,000)	--	(40)	--	(96,425)	--	--	(96,465)	--	(96,465)
Amortization of deferred compensation	--	--	--	--	22,464	--	--	22,464	--	22,464
Balance at December 31, 2008	--	77,119,963	-	771	2,940,499	(22,223)	(2,932)	2,916,115	--	2,916,115
Net income attributable to the Company	--	--	--	--	--	155,647	--	155,647	--	155,647
Unrealized gain on cash flow hedges	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,865	1,865	--	1,865
Change in redemption value of noncontrolling interest	--	--	--	--	--	3,373	--	3,373	--	3,373
Dividends declared to common stockholders	--	--	--	--	--	(287,983)	--	(287,983)	--	(287,983)
Issuance of common stock, net of withholdings	--	4,408,994	--	44	245,676	1,198	--	246,918	--	246,918
Amortization of deferred compensation	--	--	--	--	14,192	--	--	14,192	--	14,192
Balance at December 31, 2009	--	81,528,957	-	815	3,200,367	(149,988)	(1,067)	3,050,127	--	3,050,127
Net income	--	--	--	--	--	175,331	--	175,331	928	176,259
Unrealized gain (loss) on cash flow hedges	--	--	--	--	--	--	(108)	(108)	--	(108)
Change in redemption value of noncontrolling interest	--	--	--	--	--	(5,573)	--	(5,573)	--	(5,573)
Consolidation of noncontrolling interests	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,045	4,045
Dividends declared to common stockholders	--	--	--	--	--	(302,518)	--	(302,518)	--	(302,518)
Issuance of common stock, net of withholdings	--	4,370,123	--	44	380,924	5	--	380,973	--	380,973
Amortization of deferred compensation	--	--	--	--	12,386	--	--	12,386	--	12,386
Balance at December 31, 2010	--	85,899,080	\$ -	\$ 859	\$ 3,593,677	\$ (282,743)	\$ (1,175)	\$ 3,310,618	\$ 4,973	\$ 3,315,591

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Dollars in thousands)

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income	\$ 174,079	\$ 154,274	\$ 410,746
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation expense	232,571	209,260	183,266
Depreciation expense from discontinued operations	371	9,026	16,186
Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt premium/discount	7,723	8,139	5,892
Amortization of stock-based compensation	5,938	6,098	11,888
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net of eliminations	1,852	(810)	(3,436)
Impairment loss - land holdings	--	21,152	57,899
Abandonment of development pursuits	--	2,461	9,428
(Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt, net	--	25,910	(1,839)
Gain on sale of real estate assets	(74,074)	(68,717)	(284,901)
(Increase) decrease in cash in operating escrows	(4,996)	(2,434)	3,054
(Increase) decrease in resident security deposits, prepaid expenses and other assets	(15,234)	2,391	(5,673)
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses, other liabilities and accrued interest payable	3,876	11,850	(16,426)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>332,106</u>	<u>378,600</u>	<u>386,084</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Development/redevelopment of real estate assets including land acquisitions and deferred development costs	(429,853)	(560,155)	(881,503)
Capital expenditures - existing real estate assets	(16,772)	(11,114)	(15,534)
Capital expenditures - non-real estate assets	(420)	(834)	(5,290)
Proceeds from sale of real estate, net of selling costs	194,009	189,417	529,777
Increase (decrease) in payables for construction	(15,190)	(14,740)	(27,018)
Decrease in cash in construction escrows	42,329	77,754	126,611
Acquisition of mortgage note	(24,000)	--	--
(Increase) decrease in investments in unconsolidated real estate entities	(49,039)	(13,887)	6,648
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(298,936)</u>	<u>(333,559)</u>	<u>(266,309)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Issuance of common stock	381,365	108,860	7,433
Repurchase of common stock	--	--	(42,159)
Redemption of preferred stock	--	--	(100,000)
Dividends paid	(298,090)	(283,710)	(278,795)
Net repayments under unsecured credit facility	--	(124,000)	(390,500)
Issuance of mortgage notes payable and draws on construction loans	--	741,140	697,046
Repayments of mortgage notes payable	(69,327)	(65,229)	(67,442)
Issuance of unsecured notes	250,000	500,000	330,000
Repayment of unsecured notes	(89,576)	(868,564)	(219,050)
Payment of deferred financing costs	(6,524)	(12,523)	(9,491)
Redemption of units for cash by minority partners	--	(202)	(1,756)
Distributions to DownREIT partnership unitholders	(61)	(57)	(216)
Distributions to joint venture and profit-sharing partners	(222)	--	(181)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	<u>167,565</u>	<u>(4,285)</u>	<u>(75,111)</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	200,735	40,756	44,664
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>105,691</u>	<u>64,935</u>	<u>20,271</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 306,426</u>	<u>\$ 105,691</u>	<u>\$ 64,935</u>
Cash paid during the year for interest, net of amount capitalized	<u>\$ 157,014</u>	<u>\$ 168,651</u>	<u>\$ 110,290</u>

See accompanying notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

Supplemental disclosures of non-cash investing and financing activities (dollars in thousands):

During the year ended December 31, 2010:

- 102,984 shares of common stock valued at \$7,777 were issued in connection with stock grants; 5,687 shares valued at \$525 were issued through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan; 48,882 shares valued at \$4,203 were withheld to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities; 1,300 shares valued at \$39 were forfeited, 25 shares valued at \$3 were issued in exchange for DownREIT OP units and 61,055 shares valued at \$3,322 were issued to two former members of the Company's Board of Directors in fulfillment of deferred stock awards, for a net value of \$7,385. In addition, the Company granted 126,484 options for common stock at a value of \$2,460.
- The Company recorded a decrease to prepaid expenses and other assets and a corresponding decrease to other comprehensive income of \$108 and recorded an increase of \$1,737 to prepaid expenses and other assets with a corresponding offset to unsecured notes, net, to record the impact of the Company's hedge accounting activity (as described in Note 5, "Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities").
- Common dividends declared but not paid totaled \$76,676.
- The Company recorded an increase of \$5,573 in redeemable noncontrolling interests with a corresponding increase to accumulated earnings less dividends to adjust the redemption value associated with the put options held by joint venture partners and DownREIT partnership units. For further discussion of the nature and valuation of these items, see Note 11, "Fair Value."
- The Company recognized \$4,045 in noncontrolling interests in conjunction with the consolidation of a Fund I subsidiary. See Note 6, "Investments in Real Estate Entities" for further discussion.

During the year ended December 31, 2009:

- 2,624,641 shares of common stock valued at \$139,058 were issued as part of the special dividend declared in the fourth quarter of 2008, 169,851 shares of common stock valued at \$8,360 were issued in connection with stock grants, 11,172 shares valued at \$651 were issued through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan, 33,186 shares valued at \$1,517 were withheld to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities and 1,031 shares valued at \$147 were forfeited, for a net value of \$146,405. In addition, the Company granted 344,801 options for common stock at a value of \$2,252.
- The Company recorded a decrease to other liabilities and a corresponding gain to other comprehensive income of \$1,865 to record the impact of the Company's hedge accounting activity.
- Common dividends declared but not paid totaled \$72,773.
- The Company recorded a decrease of \$3,373 in redeemable noncontrolling interests with a corresponding increase to accumulated earnings less dividends to adjust the redemption value associated with the put options held by joint venture partners and DownREIT partnership units.
- The Company obtained \$93,440 in variable rate tax-exempt bond financing related to a Development Right, the proceeds of which will be held in escrow until requisitioned for construction funding. This loan provides an option for the Company to request an additional construction loan of up to \$83,560 subject to the lender's discretion.

During the year ended December 31, 2008:

- 130,325 shares of common stock valued at \$11,646 were issued in connection with stock grants, 5,703 shares valued at \$458 were issued through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan, 24,407 shares valued at \$1,357 were issued to a retiring member of the Board of Directors in fulfillment of deferred stock awards, 39,633 shares valued at \$3,483 were withheld to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities and 1,101 shares valued at \$109 were forfeited, for a net value of \$9,869. In addition, the Company granted 401,212 options for common stock at a value of \$3,976.
- The Company recorded a decrease to other liabilities and a corresponding gain to other comprehensive income of \$434 to record the impact of the Company's hedge accounting activity.
- The Company issued \$135,000 of variable rate debt relating to Avalon Walnut Creek. The proceeds were placed in an escrow account until requisitioned for construction funding and no amounts were drawn in 2008 for use in the development of the community.
- Common and preferred dividends declared but not paid totaled \$208,209.
- The Company recorded a decrease of \$12,095 in redeemable noncontrolling interests with a corresponding increase to accumulated earnings less dividends to adjust the redemption value associated with the put options held by joint venture partners and DownREIT partnership units.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation

Organization

AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the “Company,” which term, unless the context otherwise requires, refers to AvalonBay Communities, Inc. together with its consolidated subsidiaries), is a Maryland corporation that has elected to be taxed as a real estate investment trust (“REIT”) under the Code. The Company focuses on the development, acquisition, ownership and operation of apartment communities in high barrier to entry markets of the United States. These markets are located in the New England, Metro New York/New Jersey, Mid-Atlantic, Midwest, Pacific Northwest, and Northern and Southern California regions of the country.

At December 31, 2010, the Company owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in 172 operating apartment communities containing 51,245 apartment homes in ten states and the District of Columbia, of which nine communities containing 3,348 apartment homes were under reconstruction. In addition, the Company owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in 14 communities under construction that are expected to contain an aggregate of 3,334 apartment homes when completed. The Company also owned or held a direct or indirect ownership interest in rights to develop an additional 26 communities that, if developed as expected, will contain an estimated 7,313 apartment homes.

All capitalized terms have the meaning as provided in this Form 10-K.

Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, certain joint venture partnerships, subsidiary partnerships structured as DownREITs and any variable interest entities that qualified for consolidation. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company accounts for joint venture entities and subsidiary partnerships, including those structured as DownREITs, that are not variable interest entities in accordance with the guidance applicable to limited partnerships or similar entities. The Company evaluates the partnership of each joint venture entity and determines whether control over the partnership lies with the general partner or, when the limited partners have certain rights, with the limited partners. The Company consolidates an investment when both (i) the Company is the general partner, and (ii) the limited partner interests do not overcome the Company's presumption of control by having either substantive participating rights, the ability to remove the Company as the general partner or the ability to dissolve the partnership.

The Company generally uses the equity method under all other potential scenarios, including (i) where the Company holds a general partner interest but the presumption of control by the Company is overcome by the limited partner interests as described in the preceding paragraph, and (ii) where the Company holds a noncontrolling limited partner interest in a joint venture. Investments in which the Company has little or no influence are accounted for using the cost method.

Revenue and Gain Recognition

Rental income related to leases is recognized on an accrual basis when due from residents as required by the accounting guidance applicable to leases, which provides guidance on classification and recognition. In accordance with the Company's standard lease terms, rental payments are generally due on a monthly basis. Any cash concessions given at the inception of the lease are amortized over the approximate life of the lease, which is generally one year.

The Company accounts for sales of real estate assets and the related gain recognition in accordance with the accounting guidance applicable to sales of real estate, which establishes standards for recognition of profit on all real estate sales transactions, other than retail land sales. The Company recognizes the sale, and associated gain or loss from the disposition, provided that the earnings process is complete and the Company is not obligated to perform significant activities after the sale.

Real Estate

Operating real estate assets are stated at cost and consist of land, buildings and improvements, furniture, fixtures and equipment, and other costs incurred during their development, redevelopment and acquisition. Significant expenditures which improve or extend the life of an asset are capitalized. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred.

Improvements and upgrades are capitalized only if the item exceeds \$15, extends the useful life of the asset and is not related to making an apartment home ready for the next resident. Purchases of personal property, such as computers and furniture, are capitalized only if the item is a new addition and exceeds \$2.5. The Company generally expenses purchases of personal property made for replacement purposes.

Project costs related to the development, construction and redevelopment of real estate projects (including interest and related loan fees, property taxes and other direct costs) are capitalized as a cost of the project. Indirect project costs that relate to several projects are capitalized and allocated to the projects to which they relate. Indirect costs not clearly related to development, construction and redevelopment activity are expensed as incurred. For development, capitalization (i) begins when the Company has determined that development of the future asset is probable, (ii) can be suspended if there is no current development activity underway, but future development is still probable and (iii) ends when the asset, or a portion of an asset, is delivered and is ready for its intended use, or the Company's intended use changes such that capitalization is no longer appropriate. For redevelopment efforts, the Company capitalizes costs either (i) in advance of taking homes out of service when significant renovation of the common area has begun until the redevelopment is completed, or (ii) when an apartment home is taken out of service for redevelopment until the redevelopment is completed and the apartment home is available for a new resident. Rental income and operating costs incurred during the initial lease-up or post-redevelopment lease-up period are recognized as incurred.

The Company acquired as Development Rights ten land parcels improved with office buildings, industrial space and other commercial and residential ventures occupied by unrelated third parties. As of December 31, 2010, the Company is pursuing development of two of these parcels. For the eight parcels of land for which the Company does not intend to pursue development, rental revenue from the incidental operations are recognized as a component of rental and other income. For those land parcels for which the Company intends to pursue development, the Company will manage the current improvements until such time as all tenant obligations have been satisfied or eliminated through negotiation, and construction of new apartment communities is ready to begin. Revenue from incidental operations received from the current improvements on the land parcels in excess of any incremental costs are being recorded as a reduction of total capitalized costs of the Development Right and not as part of net income.

In connection with the acquisition of an operating community, the Company performs a valuation, allocating to each asset and liability acquired in such transaction its estimated fair value at the date of acquisition. The purchase price allocations to tangible assets, such as land, buildings and improvements, and furniture, fixtures and equipment, are reflected in real estate assets and depreciated over their estimated useful lives. Any purchase price allocation to intangible assets, such as in-place leases, is included in prepaid expenses and other assets on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets and amortized over the average remaining lease term of the acquired leases. The fair value of acquired in-place leases is determined based on the estimated cost to replace such leases, including foregone rents during an assumed re-lease period, as well as the impact on projected cash flow of acquired leases with leased rents above or below current market rents. For acquisitions subsequent to December 31, 2008, all costs incurred related to acquisitions are expensed. Prior to January 1, 2009, third party costs directly associated with acquisitions were capitalized as part of the purchase price.

Depreciation is calculated on buildings and improvements using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, which range from seven to thirty years. Furniture, fixtures and equipment are generally depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, which range from three years (primarily computer-related equipment) to seven years.

Income Taxes

As of December 31, 2010, the Company did not have any unrecognized tax benefits. The Company does not believe that there will be any material changes in its unrecognized tax positions over the next 12 months. The Company is subject to examination by the respective taxing authorities for the tax years 2007 through 2009.

The Company elected to be taxed as a REIT under the Code, as amended, for the year ended December 31, 1994 and has not revoked such election. A corporate REIT is a legal entity which holds real estate interests and can deduct from its Federally taxable income any dividends if pays if it meets a number of organizational and operational requirements, including a requirement that it currently distribute at least 90% of its adjusted taxable income to stockholders. Therefore, as a REIT the Company generally will not be subject to corporate level federal income tax on taxable income if it distributes 100% of the taxable income over the time period allowed under the Code to its stockholders. Management believes that all such conditions for the avoidance of income taxes on ordinary income have been or will be met for the periods presented. Accordingly, no provision for federal and state income taxes has been made. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT in any taxable year, it will be subject to federal income taxes at regular corporate rates (including any applicable alternative minimum tax) and may not be able to qualify as a REIT for four subsequent taxable years. Even if the Company qualifies for taxation as a REIT, the Company may be subject to certain state and local taxes on its income and property, and to federal income and excise taxes on its undistributed taxable income. The Company incurred net charges (refunds) of (\$235), \$515 and \$3,200 for federal excise taxes in 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively, as a component of general and administrative expense in the Consolidated Statement of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. The Company does not expect to incur any excise taxes related to 2010. In addition, taxable income from non-REIT activities performed through taxable REIT subsidiaries is subject to federal, state and local income taxes, although no taxes were incurred during 2010.

The following reconciles net income attributable to common stockholders to taxable net income for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 (unaudited):

	2010 Estimate	2009 Actual	2008 Actual
Net income available to common stockholders	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647	\$ 401,033
Dividends attributable to preferred stock, not deductible for tax	--	--	7,226
GAAP gain on sale of communities less than tax gain	3,812	21,915	62,540
Depreciation/Amortization timing differences on real estate	3,644	2,866	(18,997)
Tax compensation expense less than (in excess of) GAAP	(12,757)	12,626	10,131
Impairment Loss	--	19,088	50,100
Other adjustments	10,634	12,761	1,943
Taxable net income	<u>\$ 180,664</u>	<u>\$ 224,903</u>	<u>\$ 513,976</u>

The following summarizes the tax components of the Company's common and preferred dividends declared for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 (unaudited):

	2010	2009	2008
Ordinary income	74%	69%	16%
15% capital gain	11%	21%	60%
Unrecaptured §1250 gain	15%	10%	24%

Deferred Financing Costs

Deferred financing costs include fees and other expenditures necessary to obtain debt financing and are amortized on a straight-line basis, which approximates the effective interest method, over the shorter of the term of the loan or the related credit enhancement facility, if applicable. Unamortized financing costs are charged to earnings when debt is retired before the maturity date. Accumulated amortization of deferred financing costs was \$23,215 at December 31, 2010 and \$19,880 at December 31, 2009.

Cash, Cash Equivalents and Cash in Escrow

Cash and cash equivalents include all cash and liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less from the date acquired. Cash in escrow consists primarily of construction financing proceeds that are restricted for use in the construction of a specific community. The majority of the Company's cash, cash equivalents and cash in escrows are held at major commercial banks.

Interest Rate Contracts

The Company utilizes derivative financial instruments to manage interest rate risk. As of December 31, 2010, the Company had approximately \$210,421 in variable rate debt subject to cash flow hedges and \$225,000 of fixed rate debt subject to fair value hedges. As of December 31, 2009, there was \$59,306 in variable rate debt subject to cash flow hedges and \$300,000 of fixed rate debt subject to fair value hedges. Excluding debt on communities classified as held for sale, the Company did not apply hedge accounting for an additional \$109,020 and \$110,275 in variable rate debt which is subject to interest rate caps as of December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009 respectively. See Note 5, "Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities," for further discussion of derivative financial instruments.

Comprehensive Income

Comprehensive income, as reflected on the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income, is defined as all changes in equity during each period except for those resulting from investments by or distributions to shareholders. Accumulated other comprehensive loss, as reflected on the Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity, reflects the effective portion of the cumulative changes in the fair value of derivatives in qualifying cash flow hedge relationships.

Earnings per Common Share

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period. All outstanding unvested restricted share awards contain rights to non-forfeitable dividends and participate in undistributed earnings with common shareholders and, accordingly, are considered participating securities that are included in the two-class method of computing basic EPS. All historical periods presented have been restated to reflect the impact of including participating securities in the basic earnings per share calculation. Both the unvested restricted shares and other potentially dilutive common shares, and the related impact to earnings, are considered when calculating earnings per share on a diluted basis. The Company's earnings per common share are determined as follows:

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
<u>Basic and diluted shares outstanding</u>			
Weighted average common shares - basic	83,859,936	79,951,348	76,783,515
Weighted average DownREIT units outstanding	15,321	16,490	59,886
Effect of dilutive securities	757,612	631,819	735,451
Weighted average common shares - diluted	<u>84,632,869</u>	<u>80,599,657</u>	<u>77,578,852</u>
<u>Calculation of Earnings per Share - basic</u>			
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647	\$ 401,033
Net income allocated to unvested restricted shares	\$ (498)	\$ (486)	\$ (1,313)
Net income attributable to common stockholders, adjusted	<u>\$ 174,833</u>	<u>\$ 155,161</u>	<u>\$ 399,720</u>
Weighted average common shares - basic	<u>83,859,936</u>	<u>79,951,348</u>	<u>76,783,515</u>
Earnings per common share - basic	<u>\$ 2.08</u>	<u>\$ 1.94</u>	<u>\$ 5.21</u>
<u>Calculation of Earnings per Share - diluted</u>			
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 175,331	\$ 155,647	\$ 401,033
Add: noncontrolling interests of DownREIT unitholders in consolidated partnerships, including discontinued operations	55	66	216
Adjusted net income available to common stockholders	<u>\$ 175,386</u>	<u>\$ 155,713</u>	<u>\$ 401,249</u>
Weighted average common shares - diluted	<u>84,632,869</u>	<u>80,599,657</u>	<u>77,578,852</u>
Earnings per common share - diluted	<u>\$ 2.07</u>	<u>\$ 1.93</u>	<u>\$ 5.17</u>
Dividends per common share	<u>\$ 3.5700</u>	<u>\$ 3.5700</u>	<u>\$ 5.3775</u>

Certain options to purchase shares of common stock in the amounts of 326,366 and 1,990,064 were outstanding at December 31, 2010 and 2009, respectively, but were not included in the computation of diluted earnings per share because such options are anti-dilutive.

Abandoned Pursuit Costs and Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

The Company evaluates its real estate and other long-lived assets for impairment when potential indicators of impairment exist. Such assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and amortization, unless the carrying amount of the asset is not recoverable. If events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of a property may not be recoverable, the Company assesses its recoverability by comparing the carrying amount of the property to its estimated undiscounted future cash flows. If the carrying amount exceeds the aggregate undiscounted future cash flows, the Company recognizes an impairment loss to the extent the carrying amount exceeds the estimated fair value of the property. Based on periodic tests of recoverability of long-lived assets, for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, the Company did not record any impairment losses for wholly-owned operating real estate assets.

The Company capitalizes pre-development costs incurred in pursuit of new development opportunities for which the Company currently believes future development is probable. Future development of these Development Rights is dependent upon various factors, including zoning and regulatory approval, rental market conditions, construction costs and the availability of capital. Initial pre-development costs incurred for pursuits for which future development is not yet considered probable are expensed as incurred. In addition, if the status of a Development Right changes, making future development by the Company no longer probable, any capitalized pre-development costs are written off with a charge to expense. The Company expensed costs related to abandoned pursuits, which includes the abandonment of Development Rights and disposition pursuits, in the amounts of \$2,741 in 2010, \$5,842 in 2009 and \$12,511 in 2008. These costs are included in operating expenses, excluding property taxes on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. Abandoned pursuit costs can vary greatly, and the costs incurred in any given period may be significantly different in future years.

The Company also assesses land held for development for impairment if the intent of the Company changes with respect to the development of the land. The Company did not recognize any impairment charges for land holds in 2010. During 2009 and 2008, the Company concluded that the economic downturn and the related decline in employment levels did not support the development and construction of certain new apartment communities that were previously in planning. This resulted in the recognition of impairment charges of \$21,152 and \$57,899 in 2009 and 2008, respectively, related to the impairment of land parcels which the Company concluded would not be developed at the dates of the impairment. The Company looked to a combination of internal models and third-party pricing estimates to determine the fair values for these impaired land parcels. Considering the Company's knowledge of multifamily residential development, the fair values of parcels zoned for multifamily development were generated using an internal model. Land parcels zoned for other purposes were valued using third-party estimates of fair value. For the internally generated fair values, the Company used a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows for a multifamily rental community. The cash flow analysis incorporated assumptions that market participants would make, including applying discount factors to the estimated future cash flows of the underlying asset, as well as potential disposition proceeds. The third-party values incorporated the use of estimated rates of return, investment time horizons and sales prices for land parcels considered to be market comparables, adjusted for known differences in critical areas including the existing entitlements (such as zoning and state of infrastructure readiness). Both valuation methods included significant other unobservable inputs and are therefore classified as Level 3 prices in the fair value hierarchy.

The Company also evaluates its unconsolidated investments for impairment, considering both its carrying value of the investment as well as the Company's proportionate share of any impairment of assets held by unconsolidated investments. In 2009, an unconsolidated joint venture in which the Company holds an interest determined that the economic downturn impacted the recoverability of the carrying value of a long lived asset held as an investment. Accordingly, the joint venture recognized an impairment loss. The Company recognized its proportionate share of the impairment loss of approximately \$2,600 as a component of equity in income of unconsolidated entities on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. There were no impairment losses recognized by any of the Company's investments in unconsolidated entities during the years ended December 31, 2010 or 2008.

Assets Held for Sale & Discontinued Operations

The Company presents the assets and liabilities of any communities which have been sold, or otherwise qualify as held for sale, separately in the Consolidated Balance Sheets. In addition, the results of operations for those assets that meet the definition of discontinued operations are presented as such in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. Held for sale and discontinued operations classifications are provided in both the current and prior periods presented. Real estate assets held for sale are measured at the lower of the carrying amount or the fair value less the cost to sell. Both the real estate assets and corresponding liabilities are presented separately in the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets. Subsequent to classification of an asset as held for sale, no further depreciation is recorded. For those assets qualifying for classification as discontinued operations, specific components of net income presented as discontinued operations include net operating income, minority interest expense, depreciation expense and interest expense, net. For periods prior to the asset qualifying for discontinued operations, the Company reclassifies the results of operations to discontinued operations. In addition, the net gain or loss (including any impairment loss) on the eventual disposal of assets held for sale will be presented as discontinued operations when recognized. A change in presentation for held for sale or discontinued operations will not have any impact on the Company's financial condition or results of operations. The Company combines the operating, investing and financing portions of cash flows attributable to discontinued operations with the respective cash flows from continuing operations on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. The Company had no assets that qualified for held for sale presentation at December 31, 2010.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Redeemable noncontrolling interests are comprised of potential future obligations of the Company, which allow the investors holding the noncontrolling interest to require the Company to purchase their interest. The Company classifies obligations under the redeemable noncontrolling interests at fair value, with a corresponding offset for changes in the fair value recorded in accumulated earnings less dividends. Reductions in fair value are recorded only to the extent that the Company has previously recorded increases in fair value above the redeemable noncontrolling interest's initial basis. The redeemable noncontrolling interests are presented outside of permanent equity as settlement in the Company's common shares, where permitted, may not be within the Company's control. In accordance with the accounting guidance, the Company has applied the presentation and disclosure requirements for noncontrolling interests to all periods presented on a retrospective basis. The nature and valuation of the Company's redeemable noncontrolling interests are discussed further in Note 11, "Fair Value."

Noncontrolling Interests

Noncontrolling interests represent our joint venture partners' claims on consolidated investments where the Company owns less than a 100% interest. The Company records these interests at their initial fair value, adjusting the basis prospectively for the joint venture partners' share of the respective consolidated investments' results of operations and applicable changes in ownership.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to amounts in prior years' financial statements to conform to current year presentations.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards

The following is a summary of the new accounting guidance issued and applicable to the Company for 2010. The adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on the Company's financial position or results of operations.

In June 2009, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued guidance to significantly amend the consolidation guidance applicable to variable interest entities ("VIEs"). The consolidation model was modified to one based on control and economics, and replaced the quantitative primary beneficiary analysis with a qualitative analysis. The primary beneficiary of a VIE will be the entity that has (i) the power to direct the activities of the VIE that most significantly impact the VIE's economic performance and (ii) the obligation to absorb losses or receive benefits that could potentially be significant to the VIE. If multiple unrelated parties share such power, as defined, no party will be required to consolidate the VIE. Further, the guidance requires continual reconsideration of the primary beneficiary of a VIE and adds an additional reconsideration event for determination of whether an entity is a VIE. The amendments also require expanded disclosures related to VIEs which are consistent with the disclosure framework applied by the Company.

In January 2010, the FASB issued guidance on fair value measurements and disclosures. This guidance specifies that a reporting entity should disclose separately the amounts of significant transfers in and out of Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements and describe the reasons for the transfers. In addition, the reconciliation for fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) should separately present information about purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements (that is, on a gross basis rather than as one net number).

In February 2010, the FASB issued guidance on embedded derivatives and hedging. This guidance clarified the rules applicable to embedded derivatives in which the only underlying is an interest or interest rate index. In addition, it also modified the rules related to subsequent measurement of cash flow hedges by adding provisions to clarify that the adjustment of accumulated other comprehensive income shall incorporate recognition of part or all of the gain or loss on the hedging derivative, as necessary. Finally, it modified the rules applicable to the cumulative gain or loss and the cumulative change in expected future cash flows related to non-designated cash flow hedges.

In February 2010, the FASB issued guidance on subsequent events, eliminating the requirement to disclose the date through which subsequent events have been evaluated.

2. Interest Capitalized

The Company capitalizes interest during the development and redevelopment of real estate assets. Capitalized interest associated with the Company's development or redevelopment activities totaled \$33,393 for 2010, \$48,226 for 2009 and \$74,621 for 2008.

3. Notes Payable, Unsecured Notes and Credit Facility

The Company's mortgage notes payable, unsecured notes and Credit Facility, as defined below, as of December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009 are summarized below. The following amounts and discussion do not include the mortgage notes related to the communities classified as held for sale, if any, as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, as shown in the Consolidated Balance Sheets (see Note 7, "Real Estate Disposition Activities").

	12-31-10	12-31-09
Fixed rate unsecured notes ⁽¹⁾	\$ 1,595,901	\$ 1,360,477
Variable rate unsecured notes ⁽¹⁾	225,000	300,000
Fixed rate mortgage notes payable - conventional and tax-exempt	1,651,135	1,632,605
Variable rate mortgage notes payable - conventional and tax-exempt	596,381	684,238
	<u>4,068,417</u>	<u>3,977,320</u>
Total notes payable and unsecured notes	4,068,417	3,977,320
Variable rate unsecured credit facility	--	--
	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>
Total mortgage notes payable, unsecured notes and Credit Facility	\$ <u>4,068,417</u>	\$ <u>3,977,320</u>

⁽¹⁾ Balances at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009 exclude \$2,269 and \$2,220 respectively of debt discount, and \$1,509 and (\$228) respectively for basis adjustments, as reflected in unsecured notes on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The following debt activity occurred during the year ended December 31, 2010:

- In February 2010, the Company repaid a 6.47% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$13,961 in advance of its March 2012 scheduled maturity date.
- In March 2010, the Company repaid a 6.95% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$11,226 in advance of its February 2025 scheduled maturity date.
- In October 2010, the Company repaid a variable rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$28,989 in accordance with its scheduled maturity date.
- In October 2010, the Company repaid a 5.17% fixed rate secured mortgage note in the amount of \$9,780 in advance of its July 2024 scheduled maturity date.
- In November 2010, the Company issued \$250,000 principal amount of unsecured notes in a public offering under its existing shelf registration statement. The notes mature in January 2021 and have an all-in interest rate of 4.04%.
- In December 2010, the Company repaid \$89,576 principal amount of its unsecured notes in accordance with their scheduled maturity. The notes had an all-in interest rate, inclusive of applicable hedging instruments, of 7.31%.

In the aggregate, secured notes payable mature at various dates from March 2011 through July 2066, and are secured by certain apartment communities and improved land parcels (with a net carrying value of \$1,738,000 as of December 31, 2010). As of December 31, 2010, the Company has guaranteed approximately \$274,829 of mortgage notes payable held by wholly-owned subsidiaries; all such mortgage notes payable are consolidated for financial reporting purposes. The weighted average interest rate of the Company's fixed rate mortgage notes payable (conventional and tax-exempt) was 5.7% and 5.9% at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively. The weighted average interest rate of the Company's variable rate mortgage notes payable, including the effect of certain financing related fees, was 2.2% and 1.9% at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively.

Scheduled payments and maturities of mortgage notes payable and unsecured notes outstanding at December 31, 2010 are as follows:

Year	Secured notes payments ⁽¹⁾	Secured notes maturities	Unsecured notes maturities	Stated interest rate of unsecured notes
2011	\$ 10,913	\$ 36,524	\$ 39,900	6.625%
			150,000	5.878% (2)
2012	14,068	108,101	104,400	5.500%
			201,601	6.125%
			75,000	4.598% (2)
2013	14,910	264,697	100,000	4.950%
2014	15,803	33,100	150,000	5.375%
2015	14,759	365,130	--	--
2016	15,634	--	250,000	5.750%
2017	16,567	18,300	250,000	5.700%
2018	17,556	--	--	--
2019	2,588	699,529	--	--
2020	2,761	--	250,000	6.100%
Thereafter	<u>357,944</u>	<u>238,635</u>	<u>250,000</u>	3.950%
	<u>\$ 483,503</u>	<u>\$ 1,764,016</u>	<u>\$ 1,820,901</u>	

(1) Secured note payments are comprised of the principal pay downs for amortizing mortgage notes.

(2) The weighted average all-in interest rate for the swapped unsecured notes as of December 31, 2010.

The Company's unsecured notes are redeemable at our option, in whole or in part, generally at a redemption price equal to the greater of (i) 100% of their principal amount or (ii) the sum of the present value of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest discounted at a rate equal to the yield on U.S. Treasury securities with a comparable maturity plus a spread between 25 and 45 basis points depending on the specific unsecured note, plus accrued and unpaid interest to the redemption date. The indenture under which the Company's unsecured notes were issued contains limitations on the amount of debt the Company can incur or the amount of assets that can be used to secure other financing transactions, and other customary financial and other covenants, with which the Company was in compliance at December 31, 2010.

The Company has a variable rate Credit Facility in the amount of \$1,000,000 with a syndicate of commercial banks, to whom the Company pays an annual facility fee of approximately \$1,250. The Company did not have any amounts outstanding under the Credit Facility and \$51,235 outstanding in letters of credit as of December 31, 2010. At December 31, 2009, there were no outstanding amounts under the Credit Facility and \$44,105 outstanding in letters of credit. The Credit Facility bears interest at varying levels based on LIBOR, rating levels achieved on the Company's unsecured notes and on a maturity schedule selected by the Company. The current stated pricing is LIBOR plus 0.40% per annum (0.66% at December 31, 2010). The stated spread over LIBOR can vary from LIBOR plus 0.325% to LIBOR plus 1.00% based on the Company's credit ratings. In addition, the Credit Facility includes a competitive bid option, which allows banks that are part of the lender consortium to bid to make loans to the Company at a rate that is lower than the stated rate provided by the Credit Facility for up to \$650,000. The competitive bid option may result in lower pricing than the stated rate if market conditions allow.

The Company expects to refinance the Credit Facility prior to maturity in November 2011. The Company expects the cost of the new facility will increase as compared to its current Credit Facility. While market conditions likely support an ability to retain the Company's current capacity, a reduction in capacity may be appropriate to avoid increased costs to maintain that capacity.

The Company was in compliance at December 31, 2010 with certain customary financial and other covenants under the Credit Facility.

4. Stockholders' Equity

As of December 31, 2010 and 2009, the Company had authorized for issuance 140,000,000 shares of common stock and 50,000,000 shares of preferred stock.

During the year ended December 31, 2010, the Company:

- (i) issued 3,513,036 shares of common stock through public offerings;
- (ii) issued 729,381 shares of common stock in connection with stock options exercised;
- (iii) issued 5,687 common shares through the Company's dividend reinvestment plan;
- (iv) issued 8,137 common shares through the Company's employee stock purchase plan;
- (v) issued 102,984 common shares in connection with stock grants;
- (vi) issued 61,055 common shares to two members of the Company's Board of Directors in fulfillment of deferred stock awards;
- (vii) issued 25 common shares to acquire an equal number of DownREIT limited partnership units;
- (viii) withheld 48,882 common shares to satisfy employees' tax withholding and other liabilities; and
- (ix) redeemed 1,300 shares of restricted common stock upon forfeiture.

In addition, the Company granted 126,484 options for common stock to employees. Any deferred compensation related to the Company's stock option and restricted stock grants during 2010 is not reflected on the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheet as of December 31, 2010, and will not be reflected until earned as compensation cost.

In August 2009, the Company commenced CEP I, under which the Company was authorized to sell up to \$400,000 of its common stock until August 2012. From the inception of CEP I in August 2009 through completion of the offering in July 2010, the Company sold 4,585,105 shares at an average sales price of \$87.24 for net proceeds of \$393,993.

In November 2010, the Company commenced CEP II, under which the Company may sell up to \$500,000 of its common stock from time to time during a 36-month period. Actual sales will depend on a variety of factors to be determined by the Company, including market conditions, the trading price of the Company's common stock and determinations by the Company of the appropriate sources of funding for the Company. In conjunction with CEP II, the Company engaged sales agents who receive compensation of approximately 1.5% of the gross sales price for shares sold. During the year ended December 31, 2010, the Company sold 432,832 shares under this program at an average sales price of \$112.44 per share, for net proceeds of \$47,935. Refer to Note 14, "Subsequent Events," for sales under CEP II in 2011.

5. Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The Company enters into interest rate swap and interest rate cap agreements (collectively, the "Hedging Derivatives") for interest rate risk management purposes and in conjunction with certain variable rate secured debt to satisfy lender requirements. The Company does not enter into derivative transactions for trading or other speculative purposes. The following table summarizes the consolidated Hedging Derivatives at December 31, 2010, excluding derivatives executed to hedge debt on communities classified as held for sale (dollars in thousands):

	Non-designated Hedges	Cash Flow Hedges	Fair Value Hedges
	Interest Rate Caps	Interest Rate Caps	Interest Rate Swaps
Notional balance	\$ 109,847	\$ 196,390	\$ 225,000
Weighted average interest rate (1)	1.5%	2.5%	5.1%
Weighted average capped interest rate	6.9%	5.3%	n/a
Earliest maturity date	Apr-11	Jun-12	Sep-11
Latest maturity date	Mar-14	Jun-15	Jan-12
Estimated fair value, asset	\$ 39	\$ 630	\$ 1,509

(1) For interest rate caps, this represents the weighted average interest rate on the debt.

The Company had five derivatives designated as cash flow hedges, three derivatives designated as fair value hedges and five derivatives not designated as hedges at December 31, 2010. Fair value changes for derivatives that are not in qualifying hedge relationships are reported as a component of general and administrative expenses on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. Fair value changes for derivatives not in qualifying hedge relationships for the year ended December 31, 2010 were not material. For the derivative positions that the Company has determined qualify as effective cash flow hedges, the Company has recorded the effective portion of cumulative changes in the fair value of the Hedging Derivatives in other comprehensive income. Amounts recorded in other comprehensive income will be reclassified into earnings in the periods in which earnings are affected by the hedged cash flow. To adjust the Hedging Derivatives in qualifying cash flow hedges to their fair value and recognize the impact of hedge accounting, the Company recorded a decrease of \$108 and an increase in other comprehensive income of \$1,865 and \$434 during the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively. The amount reclassified into earnings in 2010, as well as the estimated amount included in accumulated other comprehensive income as of December 31, 2010 expected to be reclassified into earnings within the next twelve months to offset the variability of cash flows of the hedged items during this period, are not material. For the derivative positions that the Company has determined qualify as effective fair value hedges, the Company has recorded the derivatives at fair value as a component of prepaid expenses and other current assets, with the associated gain or loss as an adjustment to the carrying amount of the corresponding debt being hedged on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The Company assesses, both at inception and on an on-going basis, the effectiveness of qualifying cash flow and fair value hedges. Hedge ineffectiveness, reported as a component of general and administrative expenses, did not have a material impact on earnings of the Company for any prior period, and the Company does not anticipate that it will have a material effect in the future. The fair values of the Hedging Derivatives and non-designated derivatives are included in prepaid expenses and other current assets on the accompanying Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Derivative financial instruments expose the Company to credit risk in the event of nonperformance by the counterparties under the terms of the Hedging Derivatives. The Company minimizes its credit risk on these transactions by dealing with major, creditworthy financial institutions which have an A+ or better credit rating by the Standard & Poor's Ratings Group. As part of its on-going control procedures, the Company monitors the credit ratings of counterparties and the exposure of the Company to any single entity, thus minimizing credit risk concentration. Because of our counterparties' credit rating, the Company believes the likelihood of realizing losses from counterparty non-performance is remote. The Company incorporates credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect both its own nonperformance risk and the respective counterparty's nonperformance risk in the fair value measurements of its derivative financial instruments. Refer to Note 11, "Fair Value Measurements," for further discussion.

6. Investments in Real Estate Entities

Investments in Unconsolidated Real Estate Entities

The Company accounts for its investments in unconsolidated real estate entities under the equity method of accounting, except as otherwise noted below, as discussed in Note 1, "Organization and Basis of Presentation," under *Principles of Consolidation*.

As of December 31, 2010, the Company had investments in the following real estate entities:

- *CVP I, LLC* – In February 2004, the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with an unrelated third-party for the development of Avalon Chrystie Place, a 361 apartment-home community located in New York, New York, for which construction was completed in 2005. The Company has contributed \$6,270 to this joint venture and holds a 20% equity interest (with a right to 50% of distributions after achievement of a threshold return, which was achieved in 2010). The Company is the managing member of CVP I, LLC, however, property management services at the community are performed by an unrelated third party.

As of December 31, 2010, CVP I, LLC has outstanding tax-exempt, variable rate bonds maturing in November 2036 in the amount of \$117,000, which have permanent credit enhancement. The Company has agreed to guarantee, under limited circumstances, the repayment to the credit enhancer of any advances it may make in fulfillment of CVP I, LLC's repayment obligations under the bonds. The Company has also guaranteed to the credit enhancer that CVP I, LLC will obtain a final certificate of occupancy for the project, which is expected in 2011. Our 80% partner in this venture has agreed that it will reimburse us its pro rata share of any amounts paid relative to these guaranteed obligations. The estimated fair value of and our obligation under these guarantees, both at inception and as of December 31, 2010, were not significant. As a result the Company has not recorded any obligation associated with these guarantees at December 31, 2010.

- *MVP I, LLC* – In December 2004, the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with an unrelated third-party for the development of Avalon at Mission Bay North II. Construction of Avalon at Mission Bay North II, a 313 apartment-home community located in San Francisco, California, was completed in December 2006. The Company has contributed \$6,433 to this venture and holds a 25% equity interest. The Company is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the community and is the management agent subject to the terms of a management agreement. In December 2007, MVP I, LLC executed a fixed-rate conventional loan, which is secured by the underlying real estate assets of the community, for \$105,000. The loan is an interest-only note bearing interest at 6.02%, maturing in December 2015. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of MVP I, LLC, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should MVP I, LLC be unable to do so.
- *Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC* – In March 2004, the Company entered into an agreement with an unrelated third party which provided that, upon construction completion, Avalon Del Rey would be owned and operated by a joint venture between the Company and the third party. Avalon Del Rey is a 309 apartment-home community located in Los Angeles, California that was developed by the Company, with construction completed during the third quarter of 2006. During the fourth quarter of 2006, the third-party venture partner invested \$49,000 and was granted a 70% ownership interest in the venture, with the Company retaining a 30% equity interest. The Company continues to be responsible for the day-to-day operations of the community and is the management agent subject to the terms of a management agreement.

Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC has a loan secured by the underlying real estate assets of the community for \$45,068 maturing in April 2016. The variable rate loan had an interest rate of 3.6% at December 31, 2010. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC be unable to do so.

- *Aria at Hathorne Hill, LLC* – In the second quarter of 2007, a wholly-owned taxable REIT subsidiary of the Company entered into an LLC agreement with a joint venture partner to develop 64 for-sale town homes with a projected total capitalized cost of \$23,621 in Danvers, Massachusetts on an out parcel adjacent to our Avalon Danvers rental apartment community. Approximately 30% of the homes have been built and sold, with the remaining homes to be developed during 2011 and 2012. The out parcel was zoned for for-sale activity, and was contributed to the LLC by a subsidiary of the Company in exchange for a 50% ownership interest. The LLC has a variable rate loan for \$1,860 at an interest rate of 4.19% that matured in June 2010. As of December 31, 2010, the amounts under this borrowing have not been repaid, and the venture is negotiating an extension or refinancing of the amounts outstanding. As of December 31, 2010, the lender has not declared an event of default with respect to the note or required the venture to pay a default rate of interest. Although the Company has not guaranteed the debt of Aria at Hathorne nor does it have any obligation to fund the debt should the venture be unable to do so, the Company has the right to cure any event of default by the venture.
- *Arna Valley View LP* – In connection with the municipal approval process for the development of a consolidated community, the Company agreed to participate in the formation of a limited partnership in February 1999 to develop, finance, own and operate Arna Valley View, a 101 apartment-home community located in Arlington, Virginia. This community has affordable rents for 100% of apartment homes related to the tax-exempt bond financing and tax credits used to finance construction of the community. A subsidiary of the Company is the general partner of the partnership with a 0.01% ownership interest. The Company is responsible for the day-to-day operations of the community and is the management agent subject to the terms of a management agreement. As of December 31, 2010, Arna Valley View has \$5,269 of variable rate, tax-exempt bonds outstanding, which mature in June 2032. In addition, Arna Valley View has \$5,351 of 4% fixed rate county bonds outstanding that mature in December 2030. Arna Valley View's debt is neither guaranteed by, nor recourse, to the Company. Due to the Company's limited ownership in this venture and the terms of the management agreement regarding the rights of the limited partners, it is accounted for using the cost method.

- *Fund I* – In March 2005, the Company admitted outside investors into Fund I, a private, discretionary investment vehicle, which acquired and operates communities in the Company’s markets. Fund I served as the principal vehicle through which the Company acquired investments in apartment communities, subject to certain exceptions, until March 2008. Fund I has nine institutional investors, including the Company, and a combined equity capital investment of \$330,000. A significant portion of the investments made in Fund I by its investors were made through AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc., a Maryland corporation that qualifies as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code (the “Fund I REIT”). A wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company is the general partner of Fund I and has contributed \$50,000 to Fund I and the Fund I REIT, representing a 15.2% combined general partner and limited partner equity interest. At December 31, 2010, Fund I was fully invested. The Company receives asset management fees, property management fees and redevelopment fees, as well as a promoted interest if certain thresholds are met.

Subsidiaries of Fund I have 21 loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$434,163, including \$24,060 for the mortgage note we purchased during 2010 as discussed elsewhere in this Form 10-K. Fund I subsidiary loans have varying maturity dates (or dates after which the loans can be prepaid), ranging from October 2011 to September 2016. These mortgage loans are secured by the underlying real estate. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund I with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. The Company has not guaranteed the debt of Fund I, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund I be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund I, the Company has provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund I, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund I (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then the Company will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$7,500 as of December 31, 2010). As of December 31, 2010, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund I is considered adequate to cover such potential payment to that partner under the expected Fund I liquidation scenario. The estimated fair value of, and the Company’s obligation under this guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2010, was not significant and therefore the Company has not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2010.

- *Fund II* – On September 2, 2008, the Company announced the formation of Fund II, a private, discretionary investment vehicle with commitments from five institutional investors including the Company. In the second quarter of 2009, the Company announced the second and final closing of Fund II, admitting an additional joint venture partner, and additional equity commitments, both from existing as well as the new joint venture partner. The additional joint venture partner capital commitments raised as part of the second closing reduced the Company’s equity ownership interest to 31% from 45%. The Company’s total capital commitment to Fund II is \$125,000. The Company’s uncalled capital commitment is \$51,970 at December 31, 2010, which may be called through the end of the investment period of Fund II in August 2011.

During the year ended December 31, 2010 subsidiaries of Fund II acquired the following six operating communities:

- Avalon Rothbury, a garden-style community consisting of 203 apartment homes located in Gaithersburg, MD, was acquired for a purchase price of \$31,250;
- Creekside Meadows, a garden-style community consisting of 628 apartment homes located in Tustin (Orange County), CA, was acquired for a purchase price of \$98,500;

- Grove Park Apartments, a garden-style community consisting of 684 apartment homes located in Gaithersburg, MD, was acquired for a purchase price of \$101,000;
- The Apartments at Briarwood, a garden-style community consisting of 348 apartment homes located in Owings Mills, MD, was acquired for a purchase price of \$44,750;
- Canyonwoods, a garden-style community consisting of 140 apartment homes located in Lake Forest, CA, was acquired for a purchase price of \$24,700; and
- Fox Run Apartments, a garden-style community consisting of 776 apartment homes, located in Plainsboro, NJ, was acquired for a purchase price of \$86,500. In conjunction with the acquisition of the community, the subsidiary of Fund II assumed the existing 4.4% fixed rate mortgage loan for \$45,000, which matures in November 2014.

Subsidiaries of Fund II have eight loans secured by individual assets with amounts outstanding in the aggregate of \$286,899, with maturity dates that vary from November 2014 to June 2019. The mortgage loans are payable by the subsidiaries of Fund II with operating cash flow or disposition proceeds from the underlying real estate. The Company has not guaranteed repayment of this debt, nor does the Company have any obligation to fund this debt should Fund II be unable to do so.

In addition, as part of the formation of Fund II, the Company has provided to one of the limited partners a guarantee. The guarantee provides that if, upon final liquidation of Fund II, the total amount of all distributions to that partner during the life of Fund II (whether from operating cash flow or property sales) does not equal a minimum of the total capital contributions made by that partner, then the Company will pay the partner an amount equal to the shortfall, but in no event more than 10% of the total capital contributions made by the partner (maximum of approximately \$5,842 as of December 31, 2010). As of December 31, 2010, the expected realizable value of the real estate assets owned by Fund II is considered adequate to cover such potential payment to that partner under the expected Fund II liquidation scenario. The estimated fair value of, and the Company's obligation under this guarantee, both at inception and as of December 31, 2010, was not significant and therefore the Company has not recorded any obligation for this guarantee as of December 31, 2010.

Detail of the real estate and associated funding underlying the Company's unconsolidated investments is presented in the following table:

Unconsolidated Real Estate Investments	Company Ownership Percentage	# of Apartment Homes	Total Capitalized Cost (1)	Debt			
				Amount (2)	Type	Interest Rate (3)	Maturity Date
Fund I							
1. Avalon at Redondo Beach - Los Angeles, CA		105	\$ 24,622	\$ 21,033	Fixed	4.87%	Oct 2011
2. Avalon Lakeside - Chicago, IL		204	18,401	12,056	Fixed	5.74%	Mar 2012
3. Avalon Columbia - Baltimore, MD		170	29,406	22,275	Fixed	5.48%	Apr 2012
4. Avalon Sunset - Los Angeles, CA		82	20,903	12,750	Fixed	5.41%	Mar 2014
5. Avalon at Poplar Creek - Chicago, IL		196	28,093	16,500	Fixed	4.83%	Oct 2012
6. Avalon at Civic Center - Norwalk, CA		192	42,756	27,001	Fixed	5.38%	Aug 2013
7. Avalon Paseo Place - Fremont, CA		134	24,872	11,800	Fixed	5.74%	Nov 2013
8. Avalon at Yerba Buena - San Francisco, CA		160	66,809	41,500	Fixed	5.88%	Mar 2014
9. Avalon at Aberdeen Station - Aberdeen, NJ		290	58,539	39,842	Fixed	5.64%	Sep 2013
10. The Springs - Corona, CA (4)		320	30,021	24,060	Fixed	6.06%	Oct 2014
11. Avalon Lombard - Lombard, IL		256	35,319	17,243	Fixed	5.43%	Jan 2014
12. Avalon Cedar Place - Columbia, MD		156	24,466	12,000	Fixed	5.68%	Feb 2014
13. Avalon Centerpoint - Baltimore, MD (5)		392	80,102	45,000	Fixed	5.74%	Dec 2013
14. Middlesex Crossing - Billerica, MA		252	38,305	24,100	Fixed	5.49%	Dec 2013
15. Avalon Crystal Hill - Ponomo, NY		168	38,645	24,500	Fixed	5.43%	Dec 2013
16. Avalon Skyway - San Jose, CA		348	78,219	37,500	Fixed	6.11%	Mar 2014
17. Avalon Rutherford Station - East Rutherford, NJ		108	36,821	19,787	Fixed	6.13%	Sep 2016
18. South Hills Apartments - West Covina, CA		85	24,756	11,761	Fixed	5.92%	Oct 2013
19. Weymouth Place - Weymouth, MA		211	25,298	13,455	Fixed	5.12%	Mar 2015
Total Fund I	15.2%	3,829	\$ 726,353	\$ 434,163		5.6%	
Fund II							
1. Avalon Bellevue Park - Bellevue, WA		220	33,992	21,515	Fixed	5.52%	Jun 2019
2. Avalon Fair Oaks - Fairfax, VA		491	71,759	42,600	Fixed	5.26%	May 2017
3. Avalon Rothbury - Gaithersburg, MD		203	31,413	18,750	Variable	2.85%	Jun 2017
4. The Apartments at Briarwood - Owings Mills, MD		348	44,780	26,850	Variable	3.64%	Jun 2017
5. Grove Park Apartments - Gaithersburg, MD		684	101,077	63,200	Fixed	5.42%	Jan 2017
6. Creekside Meadows - Tustin, CA		628	98,911	59,100	Fixed	3.81%	Sep 2017
7. Canyonwoods - Lake Forest, CA		140	24,703	-	N/A	N/A	N/A
8. Fox Run Apartments - Plainsboro, NJ (6)		776	86,500	54,884	Fixed	4.56%	Nov 2014
Total Fund II	31.3%	3,490	\$ 493,135	\$ 286,899		4.6%	
Other Operating Joint Ventures							
1. Avalon Chrystie Place I - New York, NY (7)	20.0%	361	135,393	117,000	Variable	1.01%	Nov 2036
2. Avalon at Mission Bay North II - San Francisco, CA (8)	25.0%	313	124,014	105,000	Fixed	6.02%	Dec 2015
3. Avalon Del Rey - Los Angeles, CA	30.0%	309	70,037	45,068	Variable	3.60%	Apr 2016
Other Development Joint Ventures							
1. Aria at Hathorne - Danvers, MA (8) (9)	50.0%	64	N/A	1,860	Variable	4.19%	Jun 2010 (10)
Total Other Joint Ventures		1,047	\$ 329,444	\$ 268,928		3.4%	
Total Unconsolidated Investments		8,366	\$ 1,548,932	\$ 989,990		4.7%	

- (1) Represents total capitalized cost as of December 31, 2010.
- (2) The Company has not guaranteed the debt of its unconsolidated investees and bears no responsibility for the repayment, other than the construction and completion and related financing guarantee for Avalon Chrystie Place I associated with the construction completion and occupancy certificate.
- (3) Represents weighted average rate on outstanding debt.
- (4) As discussed elsewhere in this Form 10-K, beginning in the three months ended September 30, 2010, the Company consolidated the net assets and results of operations of The Springs.
- (5) Borrowing on this community is comprised of three mortgage loans.
- (6) Borrowing on this community is comprised of two mortgage loans.
- (7) After the venture makes certain threshold distributions to the third-party partner, the Company generally receives 50% of all further distributions.
- (8) The Company has contributed land receiving capital credit for the fair value upon contribution as its only capital contribution to this development.
- (9) After the venture makes certain threshold distributions to the Company, the Company receives 50% of all further distributions.
- (10) The loan for this venture matured in June 2010. As of December 31, 2010, the amounts under this borrowing have not been repaid, and the venture is negotiating an extension or refinancing of the amounts outstanding. As of December 31, 2010, the lender has not declared an event of default with respect to the note or

required the venture to pay a default rate of interest. Although the Company has not guaranteed the debt of Aria at Hathorne nor does it have any obligation to fund the debt should the venture be unable to do so, the Company has the right to cure any event of default by the venture.

The following is a combined summary of the financial position of the entities accounted for using the equity method, as of the dates presented (unaudited):

	12-31-10	12-31-09
Assets:		
Real estate, net	\$ 1,393,274	\$ 1,065,328
Other assets	88,504	39,502
Total assets	\$ 1,481,778	\$ 1,104,830
Liabilities and partners' capital:		
Mortgage notes payable and credit facility	\$ 965,931	\$ 758,487
Other liabilities	24,835	19,669
Partners' capital	491,012	326,674
Total liabilities and partners' capital	\$ 1,481,778	\$ 1,104,830

The following is a combined summary of the operating results of the entities accounted for using the equity method, for the years presented (unaudited):

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Rental and other income	\$ 114,755	\$ 101,748	\$ 105,421
Operating and other expenses	(56,322)	(49,730)	(43,992)
Impairment loss	--	(17,162)	--
Gain on sale of communities	--	--	25,417
Interest expense, net	(40,050)	(37,156)	(38,478)
Depreciation expense	(36,631)	(32,909)	(31,152)
Net loss	\$ (18,248)	\$ (35,209)	\$ 17,216

In conjunction with the acquisition and development of investments in unconsolidated entities, the Company may incur costs in excess of its equity in the underlying assets. These costs are capitalized and depreciated over the life of the underlying assets to the extent that the Company expects to recover the costs. These costs represent \$10,644 at December 31, 2010 and \$11,047 at December 31, 2009 of the respective investment balances.

The following is a summary of the Company's equity in income of unconsolidated entities for the years presented:

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Avalon Del Rey, LLC	1	79	241
CVP I, LLC ⁽¹⁾	4,368	7,330	1,109
MVP I, LLC	(881)	(684)	(474)
AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P. ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	(1,653)	(4,109)	2,532
AvalonBay Value Added Fund II, L.P.	(1,073)	(48)	--
Aria at Hathorne, LLC	--	(1,127)	1,127
Other	\$ --	\$ --	\$ 31
Total	\$ 762	\$ 1,441	\$ 4,566

(1) Equity in income from this entity for 2010 and 2009 includes \$2,839 and \$6,192, respectively, relating to the Company's recognition of its promoted interest.

(2) Equity in income for 2008 includes \$3,483 for the Company's 15.2% share of the gain from the disposition of Avalon Redmond by the Fund.

(3) Equity in income for 2009 includes an impairment loss of \$2,600 for the Company's proportionate share of the impairment charge on an operating community.

Investments in Consolidated Real Estate Entities

In the third quarter of 2010, a lender ran a competitive bid process to sell a \$26,000 non-recourse mortgage note secured by a Fund I operating community for which the underlying real estate asset had an estimated fair value of approximately \$30,000. The Company participated in the bidding and purchased the note on an arms length basis for \$24,000. The note pays interest-only through the maturity date of October 2014 at a stated interest rate of 6.06%. Subsequent to acquisition, the Company modified certain terms of the mortgage note, including (i) conforming the original principal balance to the Company's purchase price, (ii) modifying the interest payment terms to require remittance of interest based on available cash flow with any deficiency in the monthly payment amount accruing to the principal due on the note, and (iii) modifying certain terms to help eliminate any potential conflicts between the Company and Fund I, such as removing any prepayment penalty.

Upon acquisition of the note, the Company determined that it had control of the Fund I subsidiary, as a result of its collective equity and debt investments, the relationship between the Company and Fund I, and the nature of the Company's operations being more similar to those of the Fund I subsidiary than those of Fund I. Therefore, the Company consolidated the results of operations and net assets of the Fund I subsidiary. The Fund I subsidiary was consolidated at fair value, determined using a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of the underlying community. This analysis used of estimated rates of return, capitalization rates, estimated holding periods and estimated sales proceeds, all of which are considered significant other unobservable inputs and are therefore classified as Level 3 prices in the fair value hierarchy.

7. Real Estate Disposition Activities

During the year ended December 31, 2010, the Company sold three wholly-owned communities and an office building that previously served as the Company's corporate office for an aggregate gross sales price of \$198,600. These dispositions resulted in a gain in accordance with GAAP of approximately \$71,399.

Details regarding the real estate sales are summarized in the following table:

Community Name	Location	Period of sale	Apartment homes	Debt	Gross sales price	Net proceeds
Avalon at Danada Farms	Wheaton, IL	Q110	295	\$ --	\$ 45,450	\$ 43,712
Avalon Knoll	Germantown, MD	Q110	300	--	37,500	36,403
Avalon on the Sound	New Rochelle, NY	Q210	412	--	107,500	105,943
2900 Eisenhower Avenue	Alexandria, VA	Q410	N/A	--	8,150	7,951
Total of all 2010 asset sales			1,007	\$ --	\$ 198,600	\$ 194,009
Total of all 2009 asset sales			1,037	\$ --	\$ 179,675	\$ 176,481
Total of all 2008 asset sales			3,059	\$ 43,715	\$ 564,950	\$ 503,377

The operations for any real estate assets sold from January 1, 2008 through December 31, 2010 and the real estate assets that qualified as discontinued operations and held for sale as of December 31, 2010 have been presented as such in the accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements. Accordingly, certain reclassifications have been made to prior years to reflect discontinued operations consistent with current year presentation.

The following is a summary of income from discontinued operations for the periods presented:

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Rental income	\$ 4,259	\$ 35,561	\$ 68,941
Operating and other expenses	(1,951)	(12,417)	(22,691)
Interest expense, net	--	(681)	(3,297)
Depreciation expense	(371)	(9,026)	(16,186)
Income from discontinued operations	\$ 1,937	\$ 13,437	\$ 26,767

The Company does not have any assets or liabilities related to real estate assets classified as Held for Sale at December 31, 2010. The Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets include other assets (excluding net real estate) of \$2,431 as of December 31, 2009. The Company had other liabilities of \$2,734 as of December 31, 2009, relating to real estate assets sold or classified as held for sale.

Also in 2010, the Company reported gains of \$2,675 relating to two prior year dispositions. As part of the disposition of these assets, the Company provided the purchaser with indemnifications related to certain litigation matters. Gain recognition occurred in conjunction with the settlement of the associated legal matters in 2010, relieving the Company of its obligation under the respective indemnifications.

8. Commitments and Contingencies

Employment Agreements and Arrangements

As of December 31, 2010, the Company had employment agreements with four executive officers. The employment agreements provide for severance payments and generally provide for accelerated vesting of stock options and restricted stock in the event of a termination of employment (except for a termination by the Company with cause or a voluntary termination by the employee). The current terms of these agreements end on dates that vary between December 2011 and November 2012. The employment agreements provide for one-year automatic renewals (two years in the case of the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO")) after the initial term unless an advance notice of non-renewal is provided by either party. Upon a notice of non-renewal by the Company, each of the officers may terminate his employment and receive a severance payment. Upon a change in control, the agreements provide for an automatic extension of up to three years from the date of the change in control. The employment agreements provide for base salary and incentive compensation in the form of cash awards, stock options and stock grants subject to the discretion of, and attainment of performance goals established by, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

The Company's stock incentive plan, as described in Note 10, "Stock-Based Compensation Plans," provides that upon an employee's Retirement (as defined in the plan documents) from the Company, all outstanding stock options and restricted shares of stock held by the employee will vest, and the employee will have up to 12 months to exercise any options held upon retirement. Under the plan, Retirement means a termination of employment and other business relationships, other than for cause, after attainment of age 50, provided that (i) the employee has worked for the Company for at least 10 years, (ii) the employee's age at Retirement plus years of employment with the Company equals at least 70, (iii) the employee provides at least six months written notice of his intent to retire, and (iv) the employee enters into a one year non-compete and employee non-solicitation agreement.

The Company also has an Officer Severance Program (the "Program") for the benefit of those officers of the Company who do not have employment agreements. Under the Program, in the event an officer who is not otherwise covered by a severance arrangement is terminated (other than for cause) within two years following a change in control (as defined) of the Company, such officer will generally receive a cash lump sum payment equal to the sum of such officer's base salary and cash bonus, as well as accelerated vesting of stock options and restricted stock. Costs related to the Company's employment agreements and the Program are deferred and recognized over the requisite service period when considered by management to be probable and estimable.

Construction and Development Contingencies

In 2007 the Company entered into a commitment to acquire parcels of land in Brooklyn, New York for an aggregate purchase price of approximately \$111,000 subject to escalations based on the timing of the acquisitions. Under the terms of the commitment, the Company is closing on the various parcels over a period determined by the seller's ability to execute unrelated purchase transactions and achieve deferral of tax gains for the land sold under this commitment. However, under no circumstances will the commitment extend beyond 2011, at which time either the Company or the seller can compel execution of the remaining transactions. At December 31, 2010, the Company has an outstanding commitment to purchase the remaining land for approximately \$49,979.

Legal Contingencies

As previously reported, on August 13, 2008 the U.S. Attorney's Office for the Southern District of New York filed a civil lawsuit against the Company and the joint venture in which it has an interest that owns Avalon Chrystie Place. The lawsuit alleged that Avalon Chrystie Place was not designed and constructed in accordance with the accessibility requirements of the Fair Housing Act ("FHA"). Without admitting or denying liability, the Company settled the outstanding claims under this matter in October 2010. The settlement requirements include that the Company make various agreed upon modifications to the apartment homes and common areas at Avalon Chrystie Place and inspect and, to the extent necessary, negotiate and make modifications at six other New York City communities. The Company expects that all retrofits will be capitalized as real estate improvements, and that the settlement and the Company's fulfillment of its terms will not have a material impact on the Company's financial condition or results of operations.

The Company accounts for recoveries from legal matters as a reduction in the legal and related costs incurred associated with the matter, with recoveries in excess of these costs reported as a gain or, where appropriate, a reduction in the basis of a community to which the suit related. During the year ended December 31, 2010, the Company recognized receipt of settlement proceeds of \$3,300 related to environmental contamination matters pursued by the Company. The Company reported \$1,200 of these recoveries as a reduction in the legal and professional fees related to costs incurred in pursuit of the matters during 2010 and years prior as a component of general and administrative expense, with the remainder of the recovery reported as a reduction in the associated capitalized basis of the related communities.

In addition, the Company is subject to various other legal proceedings and claims that arise in the ordinary course of business. These matters are frequently covered by insurance. If it has been determined that a loss is probable to occur and can be reasonably estimated, the estimated amount of the loss is recorded in the financial statements. While the resolution of these other matters cannot be predicted with certainty, management currently believes the final outcome of such matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position or results of operations of the Company. In instances where the Company has a gain contingency associated with legal proceedings, the Company records a gain in the financial statements, to the extent of a loss recovery, when it is deemed probable to occur, can be reasonably estimated and is considered to be collectible.

Lease Obligations

The Company owns 13 apartment communities and Development Rights and two commercial properties which are located on land subject to land leases expiring between October 2026 and April 2095. In addition, the Company leases certain office space. These leases are accounted for as operating leases recognizing rental expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. These leases have varying escalation terms, and five of these leases have purchase options exercisable through 2095. The Company incurred costs of \$35,356, \$19,442 and \$16,937 in the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively, related to these leases. The Company's future obligations include cash payments under a land lease in effect at December 31, 2010, related to a development pursuit of \$5,400 in 2011 and between \$8,000 and \$12,000 per year through the expiration date of the lease in 2105. At December 31, 2010 these obligations of the Company were being offset in their entirety by cash receipts from subleases.

The following table details the future minimum lease payments under the Company's current leases:

Payments due by period					
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Thereafter
\$ 23,747	\$ 26,621	\$ 26,740	\$ 27,196	\$ 26,923	\$ 3,211,099

9. Segment Reporting

The Company's reportable operating segments include Established Communities, Other Stabilized Communities, and Development/Redevelopment Communities. Annually as of January 1st, the Company determines which of its communities fall into each of these categories and maintains that classification, unless disposition plans regarding a community change, throughout the year for the purpose of reporting segment operations.

- *Established Communities (also known as Same Store Communities)* are communities where a comparison of operating results from the prior year to the current year is meaningful, as these communities were owned and had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of the beginning of the prior year. For the year 2010, the Established Communities are communities that are consolidated for financial reporting purposes, had stabilized occupancy and operating expenses as of January 1, 2009, are not conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities and are not held for sale or planned for disposition within the current year. A community is considered to have stabilized occupancy at the earlier of (i) attainment of 95% physical occupancy or (ii) the one-year anniversary of completion of development or redevelopment.
- *Other Stabilized Communities* includes all other completed communities that have stabilized occupancy, as defined above. Other Stabilized Communities do not include communities that are conducting or planning to conduct substantial redevelopment activities within the current year.
- *Development/Redevelopment Communities* consists of communities that are under construction and have not received a final certificate of occupancy, communities where the Company owns a majority interest and where substantial redevelopment is in progress or is planned to begin during the current year and communities under lease-up that had not reached stabilized occupancy, as defined above, as of January 1, 2010.

In addition, the Company owns land for future development and has other corporate assets that are not allocated to an operating segment.

The Company's segment disclosures present the measure(s) used by the chief operating decision maker for purposes of assessing such segments' performance. The Company's chief operating decision maker is comprised of several members of its executive management team who use NOI as the primary financial measure for Established Communities and Other Stabilized Communities. NOI is defined by the Company as total revenue less direct property operating expenses. Although the Company considers NOI a useful measure of a community's or communities' operating performance, NOI should not be considered an alternative to net income or net cash flow from operating activities, as determined in accordance with GAAP. NOI excludes a number of income and expense categories as detailed in the reconciliation of NOI to net income.

A reconciliation of NOI to net income for years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 is as follows:

	For the year ended		
	12-31-10	12-31-09	12-31-08
Net income	\$ 174,079	\$ 154,274	\$ 410,746
Indirect operating expenses, net of corporate income	30,246	30,315	33,010
Investments and investment management expense	3,824	3,844	4,787
Expensed development and other pursuit costs	2,741	5,842	12,511
Interest expense, net	175,209	150,323	114,910
(Gain) loss on extinguishment of debt, net	--	25,910	(1,839)
General and administrative expense	26,846	28,748	42,781
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities	(762)	(1,441)	(4,566)
Depreciation expense	232,571	209,260	183,266
Impairment loss - land holdings	--	21,152	57,899
Gain on sale of real estate assets	(74,074)	(68,717)	(284,901)
Income from discontinued operations	(1,937)	(13,437)	(26,767)
Net operating income	<u>\$ 568,743</u>	<u>\$ 546,073</u>	<u>\$ 541,837</u>

The primary performance measure for communities under development or redevelopment depends on the stage of completion. While under development, management monitors actual construction costs against budgeted costs as well as lease-up pace and rent levels compared to budget.

The following table provides details of the Company's segment information as of the dates specified. The segments are classified based on the individual community's status as of the beginning of the given calendar year. Therefore, each year the composition of communities within each business segment is adjusted. Accordingly, the amounts between years are not directly comparable. Segment information for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 have been adjusted for the communities that were sold from January 1, 2008 through December 31, 2010, or otherwise qualify as discontinued operations as of December 31, 2010, as described in Note 7, "Real Estate Disposition Activities."

	Total revenue	NOI	% NOI change from prior year	Gross real estate (1)
<u>For the year ended December 31, 2010</u>				
Established				
New England	\$ 143,564	\$ 89,712	(0.3%)	\$ 1,109,016
Metro NY/NJ	181,639	121,033	(1.5%)	1,386,850
Mid-Atlantic/Midwest	120,160	73,813	0.7%	752,020
Pacific Northwest	26,352	16,775	(11.8%)	240,093
Northern California	118,791	80,466	(6.2%)	1,118,324
Southern California	58,888	37,703	(6.7%)	470,162
Total Established (2)	<u>649,394</u>	<u>419,502</u>	<u>(2.8%)</u>	<u>5,076,465</u>
Other Stabilized	122,404	74,609	n/a	1,580,910
Development / Redevelopment	116,114	74,632	n/a	1,736,880
Land Held for Future Development	n/a	n/a	n/a	184,150
Non-allocated (3)	7,354	n/a	n/a	82,806
Total	<u>\$ 895,266</u>	<u>\$ 568,743</u>	<u>4.2%</u>	<u>\$ 8,661,211</u>
<u>For the year ended December 31, 2009</u>				
Established				
New England	\$ 121,455	\$ 75,766	(7.5%)	\$ 858,858
Metro NY/NJ	155,468	103,558	(7.4%)	1,048,636
Mid-Atlantic/Midwest	122,001	74,983	(3.5%)	775,979
Pacific Northwest	28,184	19,101	(9.3%)	239,215
Northern California	98,529	70,819	(7.9%)	857,321
Southern California	62,751	42,900	(9.7%)	428,241
Total Established (2)	<u>588,388</u>	<u>387,127</u>	<u>(7.1%)</u>	<u>4,208,250</u>
Other Stabilized	125,691	81,568	n/a	1,411,395
Development / Redevelopment	129,700	77,378	n/a	2,264,590
Land Held for Future Development	n/a	n/a	n/a	237,095
Non-allocated (3)	7,328	n/a	n/a	62,118
Total	<u>\$ 851,107</u>	<u>\$ 546,073</u>	<u>0.8%</u>	<u>\$ 8,183,448</u>
<u>For the year ended December 31, 2008</u>				
Established				
New England	\$ 115,834	\$ 75,180	2.3%	\$ 748,824
Metro NY/NJ	133,501	91,376	2.1%	814,523
Mid-Atlantic/Midwest	119,194	75,256	1.9%	725,471
Pacific Northwest	21,525	15,493	7.5%	175,504
Northern California	123,204	91,547	7.9%	1,000,952
Southern California	61,449	44,048	1.1%	377,841
Total Established (2)	<u>574,707</u>	<u>392,900</u>	<u>3.5%</u>	<u>3,843,115</u>
Other Stabilized	102,752	68,813	n/a	948,968
Development / Redevelopment	129,737	80,124	n/a	2,502,820
Land Held for Future Development	n/a	n/a	n/a	239,456
Non-allocated (3)	6,568	n/a	n/a	132,702

Total	\$	<u>813,764</u>	\$	<u>541,837</u>	<u>12.6%</u>	\$	<u>7,667,061</u>
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- (1) Does not include gross real estate assets held for sale of \$176,643 and \$335,405 as of December 31, 2009 and 2008, respectively.
- (2) Gross real estate for the Company's established communities includes capitalized additions of approximately \$38,670, \$10,783 and \$15,534 in 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively.
- (3) Revenue represents third-party management, accounting and developer fees and miscellaneous income which are not allocated to a reportable segment.

10. Stock-Based Compensation Plans

On May 21, 2009, the stockholders of the Company, upon the recommendation of the Board of Directors, approved the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan"). The 2009 Plan includes an authorization to issue up to 4,199,822 shares of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.01 per share, (2,930,000 newly authorized shares plus 1,269,822 shares that were available for grant as of May 21, 2009 under the Company's 1994 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "1994 Plan")), pursuant to awards under the 2009 Plan. In addition, any awards that were outstanding under the 1994 Plan on May 21, 2009 that are subsequently forfeited, canceled, surrendered or terminated (other than by exercise) will become available for awards under the 2009 Plan. The 2009 Plan provides for various types of equity awards to employees, officers, non-employee directors and other key personnel of the Company and its subsidiaries. The types of awards that may be granted under the 2009 Plan include restricted and deferred stock, stock options that qualify as incentive stock options ("ISOs") under Section 422 of the Code, non-qualified stock options, and stock appreciation rights. The 2009 Plan will expire on May 21, 2019.

Information with respect to stock options granted under the 2009 and 1994 Plan is as follows:

	2009 Plan shares	Weighted average exercise price per share	1994 Plan shares	Weighted average exercise price per share	Avalon 1995 and Avalon 1993 Plan shares	Weighted average exercise price per share
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2007	--	N/A	2,321,715	\$ 83.15	768	\$ 36.61
Exercised	--	--	(154,523)	46.15	(768)	36.61
Granted	--	--	401,212	89.06	--	--
Forfeited	--	--	(23,413)	112.51	--	--
Special Dividend Option Adjustment (1)	--	--	78,144	N/A	--	--
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2008	--	N/A	2,623,135	\$ 83.49	--	N/A
Exercised	--	--	(115,675)	44.20	--	--
Granted	--	--	344,801	48.60	--	--
Forfeited	--	--	(16,007)	98.83	--	--
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2009	--	N/A	2,836,254	\$ 80.76	--	N/A
Exercised	--	--	(729,381)	57.87	--	--
Granted	126,484	74.20	--	--	--	--
Forfeited	--	--	(34,656)	100.02	--	--
Options Outstanding, December 31, 2010	126,484	\$ 74.20	2,072,217	\$ 88.50	--	N/A
Options Exercisable:						
December 31, 2008 (1)	--	N/A	1,711,508	\$ 72.97	--	N/A
December 31, 2009	--	N/A	2,127,829	\$ 81.90	--	N/A
December 31, 2010	3,417	\$ 74.20	1,730,978	\$ 93.60	--	N/A

- (1) In accordance with the applicable equity award plan documents, the number and exercise price of outstanding awards have been adjusted as a result of the special dividend declared in the fourth quarter of 2008, to maintain their value.

The following summarizes the exercise prices and contractual lives of options outstanding as of December 31, 2010:

2009 Plan Number of Options	Range - Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years)
126,484	\$70.00 - 79.99	9.1

1994 Plan Number of Options	Range - Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years)
2,708	\$30.00 - 39.99	2.1
415,764	40.00 - 49.99	3.0
270,642	60.00 - 69.99	4.1
730	70.00 - 79.99	4.5
346,802	80.00 - 89.99	6.4
709,205	90.00 - 99.99	5.1
1,546	100.00 - 109.99	5.6
4,122	110.00 - 119.99	6.5
320,698	140.00 - 149.99	6.1
<u>2,072,217</u>		

Options outstanding under the 2009 and 1994 Plans at December 31, 2010 had an intrinsic value of \$4,851 and \$49,834. Options exercisable under the 2009 and 1994 Plans at December 31, 2010 had an intrinsic value of \$131 and \$32,804, respectively. Options exercisable under the 2009 and 1994 Plans had a weighted average contractual life of 9.1 years and 4.3 years, respectively. The intrinsic value of options exercised during 2010, 2009 and 2008 was \$30,811, \$2,199 and \$8,565, respectively.

The cost related to stock-based employee compensation for employee stock options included in the determination of net income is based on estimated forfeitures for the given year. Estimated forfeitures are adjusted to reflect actual forfeitures at the end of the vesting period. The following table summarizes the weighted average fair value of employee stock options for the periods shown and the associated assumptions used to calculate the value:

	2010	2009	2008
Weighted average fair value per share	\$ 19.45	\$ 6.53	\$ 9.91
Life of options (in years)	7.0	7.0	7.0
Dividend yield	5.5%	8.5%	5.5%
Volatility	43.00%	36.57%	22.17%
Risk-free interest rate	3.15%	2.17%	3.09%

At December 31, 2010 and 2009, the Company had 228,915 and 244,640 outstanding unvested shares granted under restricted stock awards. The Company issued 102,984 shares of restricted stock valued at \$7,777 as part of its stock-based compensation plan during the year ended December 31, 2010. Restricted stock vesting during the year ended December 31, 2010 totaled 118,204 shares and had fair values at the grant date ranging from \$49 to \$148 per share. The total fair value of shares vested was \$9,805, \$10,731 and \$10,668 for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively.

Total employee stock-based compensation cost recognized in income was \$9,906, \$11,446, and \$17,268 for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively, and total capitalized stock-based compensation cost was \$5,117, \$6,000, and \$6,499 for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively. At December 31, 2010, there was a total of \$1,327 and \$5,174 in unrecognized compensation cost for unvested stock options and unvested restricted stock, respectively, which does not include estimated forfeitures. The unrecognized compensation cost for unvested stock options and restricted stock is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.69 years and 2.24 years, respectively.

The Company estimates the forfeiture of stock options and recognizes compensation cost net of the estimated forfeitures. The estimated forfeitures included in compensation cost are adjusted to reflect actual forfeitures at the end of the vesting period. The forfeiture rate at December 31, 2010 was 1.4%. The application of estimated forfeitures did not materially impact compensation expense for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 or 2008.

Deferred Stock Performance Plan

The Company's Board of Directors and its Compensation Committee approved a multiyear performance plan ("the 2008 Performance Plan"). On June 1, 2008, awards in connection with this plan with an estimated compensation cost of \$8,958 were granted to senior management and other selected officers ("2008 Performance Plan Awards"). The 2008 Performance Plan awards are initially in the form of deferred stock awards, with no dividend rights, granted under the Company's 1994 Plan. These deferred stock awards will be forfeited in their entirety unless the Company's total return to shareholders, consisting of stock price appreciation plus cumulative dividends without reinvestment or compounding (the "Actual TRS"), over the measurement period exceeds both (i) an Absolute TRS Target and (ii) a Relative TRS Target. The measurement period of the 2008 Performance Plan began on June 1, 2008 with a starting common stock price equal to the average closing price of the Company's common stock on the twenty trading days prior to June 1, 2008. The measurement period will end on May 31, 2011, again using a twenty-day average closing price. The measurement period will end earlier upon a change in control of the Company.

The "Absolute TRS Target" that must be exceeded during the measurement period is a 32% total return performance (or a pro rated amount in the event the measurement period is less than three years due to a change in control). The "Relative TRS Target" that must be exceeded is the total return performance (stock price appreciation plus cumulative dividends without reinvestment or compounding) during the measurement period of the Financial Times and the London Stock Exchange (FTSE) NAREIT Apartment Index. If the Actual TRS exceeds both the Absolute TRS Target and the Relative TRS Target, the total funding pool will equal 10% of the simple average of (i) the excess shareholder value created by the Actual TRS exceeding the Absolute TRS Target and (ii) the excess shareholder value created by the Actual TRS exceeding the Relative TRS Target, provided that in no event will the total funding pool exceed \$60 million.

Each participating officer's 2008 Performance Plan award is designated as a specified "Participation Percentage" in the 2008 Performance Plan. If both TRS targets are exceeded at the end of the measurement period, then each participating officer will earn deferred stock awards having a total value (based on the closing price of the Company's common stock on the last day of the measurement period) equal to that officer's participation percentage multiplied by the total funding pool. The total funding pool will under no circumstance exceed \$60 million. Any unearned deferred stock awards (i.e., deferred stock awards in excess of the number of awards having a value equal to that officer's participation percentage in the total funding pool) will be forfeited. Earned deferred stock awards will convert into vested unrestricted common stock (50%), and unvested restricted common stock with a one-year vesting period (50%), subject to earlier forfeiture or acceleration under certain circumstances. Dividends will be paid on both the unrestricted common stock and the restricted common stock.

The Company will recognize compensation expense for the 2008 Performance Plan over the three year measurement period for the 50% of each award which vests at the end of the measurement period. For the remaining 50% of each award, the Company will recognize compensation expense over the four year period which includes the measurement period as well as the one-year vesting period subsequent to the end of the measurement period. The recognition of compensation cost will take into account actual forfeitures as well as retirement eligibility. The Company used a Monte Carlo model to assess the compensation cost associated with the 2008 Performance Plan. The estimated compensation cost was derived using the following assumptions: baseline share value of \$102.16, dividend yield of 3.53%, estimated volatility figures over the life of the plan using 50% historical volatility and 50% implied volatility and risk free rates over the life of the plan ranging from 2.13% to 2.97%, resulting in an estimated fair value per share of \$14.15. During the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, the Company recognized expense of \$1,454, \$1,673 and \$1,013, respectively, in earnings and capitalized stock-based compensation costs of \$933, \$895 and \$582, respectively, for the 2008 Performance Plan.

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

In October 1996, the Company adopted the 1996 Non-Qualified Employee Stock Purchase Plan (as amended, the "ESPP"). Initially 1,000,000 shares of common stock were reserved for issuance under this plan. There are currently 747,167 shares remaining available for issuance under the plan. Full-time employees of the Company generally are eligible to participate in the ESPP if, as of the last day of the applicable election period, they have been employed by the Company for at least one month. All other employees of the Company are eligible to participate provided that, as of the applicable election period, they have been employed by the Company for 12 months. Under the ESPP, eligible employees are permitted to acquire shares of the Company's common stock through payroll deductions, subject to maximum purchase limitations. The purchase period is a period of seven months beginning each April 1 and ending each October 30. The purchase price for common stock purchased under the plan is 85% of the lesser of the fair market value of the Company's common stock on the first day of the applicable purchase period or the last day of the applicable purchase period. The offering dates, purchase dates and duration of purchase periods may be changed, if the change is announced prior to the beginning of the affected date or purchase period. The Company issued 8,137, 16,971 and 8,460 shares and recognized compensation expense of \$272, \$118 and \$90 under the ESPP for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively. The Company accounts for transactions under the ESPP using the fair value method prescribed by accounting guidance applicable to entities that use employee share purchase plans, as further discussed in Note 1, "Organization and Basis of Presentation."

11. Fair Value

Fair Value Methodology

As a basis for applying a market-based approach in fair value measurements, GAAP establishes a fair value hierarchy that distinguishes between market participant assumptions based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity and the reporting entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions. The valuation of financial instruments can be determined using widely accepted valuation techniques.

The Company applies valuation models such as discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of each instrument which considers the contractual terms of the instruments, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves and market prices, as available and applicable. In addition, the Company incorporates credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect both its own nonperformance risk and the respective counterparty's nonperformance risk in the fair value measurements as discussed below. When market-based inputs are not available in valuing the Company's financial instruments, such as for valuing redeemable noncontrolling interests, the Company uses unobservable inputs considering the assumptions that market participants would make in deriving the fair value. The use of different market assumptions and/or estimation methodologies may have a material effect on the Company's estimates of fair value.

Financial Instruments Carried at Fair Value

Derivative Financial Instruments

Currently, the Company uses interest rate swap and interest rate cap agreements to manage its interest rate risk. These instruments are carried at fair value in the Company's financial statements. See Note 5, "Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities," for derivative values at December 31, 2010 and a description of where these amounts are recorded in the financial statements. In adjusting the fair value of its derivative contracts for the effect of counterparty nonperformance risk, the Company has considered the impact of its net position with a given counterparty, as well as any applicable credit enhancements, such as collateral postings, thresholds, mutual puts, and guarantees. Although the Company has determined that the majority of the inputs used to value its derivatives fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, the credit valuation adjustments associated with its derivatives use Level 3 inputs, such as estimates of current credit spreads, to evaluate the likelihood of default by itself and its counterparties. As of December 31, 2010, the Company assessed the significance of the impact of the credit valuation adjustments on the overall valuation of its derivative positions and has determined it is not significant. As a result, the Company has determined that its derivative valuations are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Redeemable noncontrolling interests are reported at fair value, with reductions in fair value recorded only to the extent that the Company has previously recorded increases in fair value above the redeemable noncontrolling interests' initial basis.

- Puts – The Company provided redemption options (the “Puts”) that allow two of the Company’s joint venture partners to require the Company to purchase their interests in the investments at the future fair market value. One Put is payable in cash or, at the Company’s option, common stock of the Company, and the second is payable in cash. The Company determines the fair value of the Puts based on unobservable inputs considering the assumptions that market participants would make in pricing the obligations, including applying discount factors to the estimated future cash flows of the asset underlying the associated joint venture, which in the case of the Puts is the NOI from an apartment community, as well as potential disposition proceeds utilizing market capitalization rates, to derive the fair value of the position. Given the significance of the unobservable inputs, the valuations are classified in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. At December 31, 2009, the Puts’ aggregate fair value was \$4,101. At December 31, 2010, the aggregate fair value of the Puts was \$12,106.
- DownREIT units – The Company issued units of limited partnership interest in DownREITs which provide the DownREIT limited partners the ability to present all or some of their units for redemption for a cash amount as determined by the applicable partnership agreement. Under the DownREIT agreements, for each limited partnership unit, the limited partner is entitled to receive cash in the amount equal to the fair value of the Company’s common stock on or about the date of redemption. In lieu of cash redemption, the Company may elect to exchange such units for an equal number of shares in the Company’s common stock. The limited partnership units in DownREITs are valued using the market price of the Company’s common stock, a Level 1 price under the fair value hierarchy. At December 31, 2010 and 2009, the fair value of the DownREIT units was \$1,721 and \$1,260, respectively.

Financial Instruments Not Carried at Fair Value

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalent balances are held with various financial institutions within principal protected accounts. The Company monitors credit ratings of these financial institutions and the concentration of cash and cash equivalent balances with any one financial institution and believes the likelihood of realizing material losses related to cash and cash equivalent balances is remote. Cash and cash equivalents are carried at their face amounts, which reasonably approximate their fair values.

Other Financial Instruments

Rents receivable, accounts and construction payable and accrued expenses and other liabilities are carried at their face amounts, which reasonably approximate their fair values.

The Company values its bond indebtedness, notes payable and outstanding amounts under the Credit Facility using a discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of each instrument. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the instrument, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves. The process also considers credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect the Company’s nonperformance risk. The Company has concluded that the value of its bond indebtedness and notes payable are Level 2 prices as the majority of the inputs used to value its positions fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. Bond indebtedness, notes payable and outstanding amounts under the Company’s Credit Facility (as applicable) with an aggregate outstanding par amount of approximately \$4,068,417 and \$3,977,320 had an estimated aggregate fair value of \$4,236,216 and \$4,052,817 at December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively.

12. Related Party Arrangements

Unconsolidated Entities

The Company manages unconsolidated real estate entities for which it receives asset management, property management, development and redevelopment fee revenue. From these entities, the Company received fees of \$7,354, \$7,328 and \$6,568 in the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively. These fees are included in management, development and other fees on the accompanying Consolidated Statements of Operations and Other Comprehensive Income. In addition, the Company has outstanding receivables associated with its management role of \$4,135 and \$2,344 as of December 31, 2010 and 2009, respectively.

Director Compensation

Directors of the Company who are also employees receive no additional compensation for their services as a director. Following each annual meeting of stockholders, non-employee directors receive (i) a number of shares of restricted stock (or deferred stock awards) having a value of \$125 and (ii) a cash payment of \$50, payable in quarterly installments of \$12.5. The number of shares of restricted stock (or deferred stock awards) is calculated based on the closing price on the day of the award. Non-employee directors may elect to receive all or a portion of cash payments in the form of a deferred stock award. In addition, the Lead Independent Director receives an annual fee of \$30 payable in equal monthly installments of \$2.5.

The Company recorded non-employee director compensation expense relating to the restricted stock grants and deferred stock awards in the amount of \$802, \$856 and \$2,170 for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, respectively, as a component of general and administrative expense. Deferred compensation relating to these restricted stock grants and deferred stock awards was \$312 and \$365 on December 31, 2010 and December 31, 2009, respectively.

13. Quarterly Financial Information

The following summary represents the quarterly results of operations for the years ended December 31, 2010 and 2009: (unaudited)

	For the three months ended (4)			
	3-31-10	6-30-10	9-30-10	12-31-10
Total revenue ⁽¹⁾	\$ 215,450	\$ 220,342	\$ 227,583	\$ 231,891
Income from continuing operations ⁽¹⁾	\$ 20,198	\$ 29,000	\$ 24,079	\$ 24,791
Total discontinued operations ⁽¹⁾	\$ 52,167	\$ 22,066	\$ (99)	\$ 1,877
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 72,522	\$ 51,125	\$ 24,654	\$ 27,030
Net income per common share - basic	\$ 0.89	\$ 0.61	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.32
Net income per common share - diluted	\$ 0.88	\$ 0.61	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.31

	For the three months ended (4)			
	3-31-09	6-30-09	9-30-09	12-31-09
Total revenue ⁽¹⁾	\$ 209,623	\$ 212,149	\$ 215,043	\$ 214,292
Income (loss) from continuing operations ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	\$ 43,296	\$ 13,222	\$ 27,746	\$ (7,314)
Total discontinued operations ⁽¹⁾	\$ 3,804	\$ 3,501	\$ 30,355	\$ 39,664
Net income attributable to common stockholders	\$ 47,425	\$ 17,674	\$ 58,154	\$ 32,394
Net income per common share - basic	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.40
Net income per common share - diluted	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.40

- (1) Amounts may not equal previously reported results due to reclassification between income from continuing operations and income from discontinued operations.
- (2) Income from continuing operations for the second quarter of 2009 includes an impairment charge of approximately \$20,302 associated with the Company's planned reduction in development activity.
- (3) Income from continuing operations for the fourth quarter of 2009 includes an impairment charge of approximately \$850 associated with the Company's planned reduction in development activity and a charge of approximately \$26,000 related to the October 2009 tender offer.
- (4) Amounts may not equal full year results due to rounding.

14. Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events through the date on which this Form 10-K was filed, the date on which these financial statements were issued, and identified the items below for discussion.

In January 2011, the Company acquired a parcel of land, located in Greenburgh, NY, for the development of Avalon Green, Phase II. The land was acquired for a purchase price of \$26,012.

In January 2011, Fund II purchased its ninth community, located in Carlsbad, California. The community, called Waterstone Carlsbad, contains 448 apartment homes and was acquired for a purchase price of \$78,100.

In January 2011, the Company issued 177,837 shares of common stock under CEP II. The shares were issued at an average price of \$111.15 per share for net proceeds of \$19,470.

In February 2011, the Company issued 7,500 common shares in exchange for 7,500 units of limited partnership DownREIT units.

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Current Communities	City and State	Initial Cost		Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Total Cost		Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion / Acquisition
		Land				Land	Total					
Avalon at Lexington	Lexington, MA	\$ 2,124	\$ 12,599	\$ 2,349	\$ 2,124	\$ 14,948	\$ 17,072	\$ 8,279	\$ 8,793	\$ --	--	1994
Avalon Oaks	Wilmington, MA	2,129	18,656	575	2,129	19,231	21,360	8,044	13,316	16,637	--	1999
Avalon Summit	Quincy, MA	1,743	14,662	7,482	1,743	22,144	23,887	8,320	15,567	--	--	1986/1996
Avalon Essex	Peabody, MA	5,184	16,303	581	5,184	16,884	22,068	6,484	15,584	--	--	2000
Avalon at Prudential Center	Boston, MA	25,811	104,399	46,195	25,811	150,594	176,405	52,805	123,600	--	--	1968/1998
Avalon Oaks West	Wilmington, MA	3,318	13,467	337	3,318	13,804	17,122	4,353	12,769	16,519	--	2002
Avalon Orchards	Marlborough, MA	2,983	18,037	762	2,983	18,799	21,782	5,832	15,950	18,678	--	2002
Avalon at Newton	Newton, MA	11,039	45,527	1,169	11,039	46,696	57,735	12,167	45,568	--	--	2003
Highlands	Plymouth, MA	3,623	16,292	94	3,623	16,386	20,009	3,761	16,248	--	--	2004
Avalon at The Pinehills I	Peabody, MA	12,381	42,298	399	12,381	42,697	55,078	9,820	45,258	29,185	--	2004
Essex Place	Peabody, MA	4,645	19,007	11,577	4,645	30,584	35,229	5,338	29,891	--	--	2004
Avalon at Bedford Center	Bedford, MA	4,258	20,547	46	4,258	20,593	24,851	3,718	21,133	15,221	--	2005
Avalon Chestnut Hill	Chestnut Hill, MA	14,572	45,911	131	14,572	46,042	60,614	6,853	53,761	41,150	--	2007
Avalon Shrewsbury	Shrewsbury, MA	5,152	30,608	--	5,152	30,608	35,760	4,614	31,146	21,130	--	2007
Avalon Danvers	Danvers, MA	7,010	76,904	--	7,010	76,904	83,914	8,808	75,106	--	--	2006
Avalon Woburn	Woburn, MA	20,649	62,639	--	20,649	62,639	83,288	8,271	75,017	55,805	--	2007
Avalon at Lexington Hills	Lexington, MA	8,691	79,153	--	8,691	79,153	87,844	8,122	79,722	--	--	2007
Avalon Acton	Acton, MA	13,124	49,908	41	13,124	49,949	63,073	4,849	58,224	45,000	--	2007
Avalon Sharon	Sharon, MA	4,719	25,522	--	4,719	25,522	30,241	2,288	27,953	--	--	2007
Avalon at Center Place	Providence, RI	--	26,816	3,510	--	30,326	30,326	14,305	16,021	--	--	1991/1997
Avalon at Hingham	Hingham, MA	12,218	41,591	--	12,218	41,591	53,809	3,037	50,772	--	--	2009
Shipyards	Northborough, MA	3,347	22,507	--	3,347	22,507	25,854	1,139	24,715	--	--	2009
Avalon Northborough I	Randolph, MA	11,069	34,779	--	11,069	34,779	45,848	1,812	44,036	--	--	2009
Avalon Blue Hills	Northborough, MA	4,782	29,856	--	4,782	29,856	34,638	483	34,155	--	--	2010
Avalon Gates	Trumbull, CT	4,414	31,268	2,273	4,414	33,541	37,955	15,739	22,216	41,321	--	1997
Avalon Glen	Stamford, CT	5,956	23,993	2,656	5,956	26,649	32,605	15,519	17,086	--	--	1991
Avalon Springs	Wilton, CT	2,116	14,664	522	2,116	15,186	17,302	7,226	10,076	--	--	1996
Avalon Valley	Danbury, CT	2,277	23,561	533	2,277	24,094	26,371	9,719	16,652	--	--	1999
Avalon on Stamford Harbor	Stamford, CT	10,836	51,989	278	10,836	52,267	63,103	15,678	47,425	65,695	--	2003
Avalon New Canaan	New Canaan, CT	4,834	19,485	196	4,834	19,681	24,515	5,951	18,564	--	--	2002
Avalon at Greyrock Place	Stamford, CT	13,819	56,499	579	13,819	57,078	70,897	16,706	54,191	60,935	--	2002
Avalon Danbury	Danbury, CT	4,933	30,581	234	4,933	30,815	35,748	5,947	29,801	--	--	2005
Avalon Darien	Darien, CT	6,926	34,594	109	6,926	34,703	41,629	8,799	32,830	50,559	--	2004
Avalon Milford I	Milford, CT	8,746	22,699	60	8,746	22,759	31,505	5,286	26,219	--	--	2004
Avalon Huntington	Shelton, CT	5,277	20,021	3	5,277	20,024	25,301	1,496	23,805	--	--	2008
Avalon Commons	Smithtown, NY	4,679	28,509	1,214	4,679	29,723	34,402	13,521	20,881	55,100	--	1997
Avalon Towers	Long Beach, NY	3,118	12,709	5,821	3,118	18,530	21,648	8,875	12,773	--	--	1990/1995
Avalon Court	Melville, NY	9,228	49,986	1,297	9,228	51,283	60,511	21,138	39,373	--	--	1997/2000
Avalon at Glen Cove South	Glen Cove, NY	7,871	59,969	423	7,871	60,392	68,263	13,676	54,587	--	--	2004
Avalon Pines I & II	Coram, NY	8,700	62,931	82	8,700	63,013	71,713	12,212	59,501	--	--	2005
Avalon at Glen Cove North	Glen Cove, NY	2,577	37,336	57	2,577	37,393	39,970	4,765	35,205	--	--	2007
Avalon Cove	Jersey City, NJ	8,760	82,574	2,428	8,760	85,002	93,762	40,238	53,524	--	--	1997
Avalon at Edgewater	Edgewater, NJ	14,528	60,240	1,045	14,528	61,285	75,813	19,694	56,119	78,565	--	2002
Avalon at Florham Park	Florham Park, NJ	6,647	34,906	729	6,647	35,635	42,282	12,740	29,542	--	--	2001
Avalon Lyndhurst	Lyndhurst, NJ	18,620	62,363	8	18,620	62,371	80,991	8,188	72,803	--	--	2006
Avalon Run & Run East	Lawrenceville, NJ	14,650	60,486	1,703	14,650	62,189	76,839	14,521	62,318	--	--	1996
Avalon Watch	West Windsor, NJ	5,585	22,394	16,814	5,585	39,208	44,793	15,364	29,429	--	--	1988

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Current Communities	City and State	Initial Cost		Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Total Cost		Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Total	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion / Acquisition
		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements		Land	Total						
Avalon at Freehold	Freehold, NJ	4,119	30,514	244	4,119	30,758	34,877	9,808	25,069	36,630	2002	
Avalon Run East II	Lawrenceville, NJ	6,766	45,360	210	6,766	45,570	52,336	9,937	42,399	39,250	2003	
Avalon at Tinton Falls	Tinton Falls, NJ	7,939	33,163	4	7,939	33,167	41,106	2,940	38,166	--	2007	
Avalon Gardens	Nanuet, NY	8,428	45,660	1,734	8,428	47,394	55,822	21,256	34,566	66,237	1998	
Avalon Green	Elmsford, NY	1,820	10,525	1,693	1,820	12,218	14,038	6,396	7,642	--	1995	
Avalon Willow	Mamaroneck, NY	6,207	40,791	672	6,207	41,463	47,670	16,040	31,630	--	2000	
The Avalon	Bronxville, NY	2,889	28,324	426	2,889	28,750	31,639	11,326	20,313	--	1999	
Avalon Riverview I	Long Island City, NY	--	94,166	1,348	--	95,514	95,514	28,097	67,417	--	2002	
Avalon Bowery Place I	New York, NY	18,575	74,506	1,417	18,575	75,923	94,498	11,211	83,287	93,800	2006	
Avalon Riverview North	Long Island City, NY	--	164,979	150	--	165,129	165,129	18,927	146,202	--	2007	
Avalon on the Sound East	New Rochelle, NY	2,249	179,170	371	2,249	179,541	181,790	20,003	161,787	--	2007	
Avalon Bowery Place II	New York, NY	9,106	47,505	10	9,106	47,515	56,621	5,093	51,528	48,500	2007	
Avalon White Plains	White Plains, NY	15,382	136,552	8	15,382	136,560	151,942	8,150	143,792	--	2009	
Avalon Morningside Park	New York, NY	--	110,996	3	--	110,999	110,999	8,464	102,535	100,000	2009	
Avalon Charles Pond	Coram, NY	14,715	33,555	--	14,715	33,555	48,270	1,969	46,301	--	2009	
Avalon Fort Greene	Brooklyn, NY	82,153	213,575	--	82,153	213,575	295,728	4,357	291,371	--	2010	
Avalon at Fairway Hills I, II, & III	Columbia, MD	8,603	34,432	10,272	8,603	44,704	53,307	21,747	31,560	--	1987/1996	
Avalon Symphony Woods (SGlen)	Columbia, MD	1,594	6,384	5,861	1,594	12,245	13,839	5,312	8,527	--	1986	
Avalon Symphony Woods (SGate)	Columbia, MD	7,207	29,151	5,445	7,207	34,596	41,803	4,429	37,374	--	1986/2006	
Avalon at Foxhall	Washington, DC	6,848	27,614	10,688	6,848	38,302	45,150	19,491	25,659	59,010	1982	
Avalon at Gallery Place I	Washington, DC	8,800	39,731	536	8,800	40,267	49,067	11,069	37,998	45,850	2003	
Avalon at Decoverly	Rockville, MD	11,865	49,686	4,931	11,865	54,617	66,482	17,863	48,619	--	1991/1995	
Avalon Fields I	Gaithersburg, MD	2,608	11,707	264	2,608	11,971	14,579	6,179	8,400	9,419	1996	
Avalon Fields II	Gaithersburg, MD	1,439	6,846	48	1,439	6,894	8,333	3,036	5,297	--	1998	
Avalon at Rock Spring	North Bethesda, MD	--	81,796	988	--	82,784	82,784	22,721	60,063	--	2003	
Avalon at Grosvenor Station	North Bethesda, MD	29,159	53,001	437	29,159	53,438	82,597	13,556	69,041	--	2004	
Avalon at Traville	North Potomac, MD	14,365	55,398	420	14,365	55,818	70,183	13,836	56,347	77,700	2004	
Avalon Fair Lakes	Fairfax, VA	6,096	24,400	7,434	6,096	31,834	37,930	13,197	24,733	--	1989/1996	
Avalon at Ballston - Washington Towers	Arlington, VA	7,291	29,177	2,747	7,291	31,924	39,215	18,225	20,990	--	1990	
Avalon at Cameron Court	Alexandria, VA	10,292	32,888	1,376	10,292	34,264	44,556	15,066	29,490	94,572	1998	
Avalon at Providence Park	Fairfax, VA	2,152	8,907	1,002	2,152	9,909	12,061	4,708	7,353	--	1988/1997	
Avalon Crescent	McLean, VA	13,851	43,397	782	13,851	44,179	58,030	20,569	37,461	110,600	1996	
Avalon at Arlington Square	Arlington, VA	22,041	90,296	1,616	22,041	91,912	113,953	29,963	83,990	170,125	2001	
Avalon at Stratford Green	Bloomington, IL	4,326	17,569	445	4,326	18,014	22,340	8,010	14,330	--	1997	
Avalon Arlington Heights	Arlington Heights, IL	9,750	39,651	7,751	9,750	47,402	57,152	15,760	41,392	--	1987/2000	
Avalon Redmond Place	Redmond, WA	4,558	18,368	9,038	4,558	27,406	31,964	10,587	21,377	--	1991/1997	
Avalon at Bear Creek	Redmond, WA	6,786	27,641	2,571	6,786	30,212	36,998	12,383	24,615	--	1998	
Avalon Bellevue	Bellevue, WA	6,664	24,119	339	6,664	24,458	31,122	8,609	22,513	26,698	2001	
Avalon RockMeadow	Bothell, WA	4,777	19,749	512	4,777	20,261	25,038	7,495	17,543	--	2000	
Avalon WildReed	Everett, WA	4,253	18,676	250	4,253	18,926	23,179	6,904	16,275	--	2000	
Avalon HighGrove	Everett, WA	7,569	32,041	364	7,569	32,405	39,974	11,421	28,553	--	2000	
Avalon ParcSquare	Redmond, WA	3,789	15,139	660	3,789	15,799	19,588	5,825	13,763	--	2000	
Avalon Brandemoor	Lynnwood, WA	8,608	36,679	404	8,608	37,083	45,691	12,696	32,995	--	2001	
Avalon Belltown	Seattle, WA	5,644	12,733	125	5,644	12,858	18,502	4,371	14,131	--	2001	
Avalon Meydenbauer	Bellevue, WA	12,654	76,750	38	12,654	76,788	89,442	7,048	82,394	--	2008	
Avalon Fremont	Fremont, CA	10,746	43,399	4,090	10,746	47,489	58,235	20,695	37,540	--	1994	
Avalon Dublin	Dublin, CA	5,276	19,642	3,946	5,276	23,588	28,864	10,296	18,568	--	1989/1997	
Avalon Pleasanton	Pleasanton, CA	11,610	46,552	15,902	11,610	62,454	74,064	23,673	50,391	--	1988/1994	
Avalon at Union Square	Union City, CA	4,249	16,820	2,000	4,249	18,820	23,069	8,485	14,584	--	1973/1996	

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		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements					Total
Waterford	Hayward, CA	11,324	45,717	5,172	11,324	50,889	62,213	23,620	38,593	33,100	1985/1986
Avalon at Willow Creek	Fremont, CA	6,581	26,583	9,809	6,581	36,392	42,973	13,968	29,005	--	1985/1994
Avalon at Dublin Station	Dublin, CA	10,058	74,297	76	10,058	74,373	84,431	7,392	77,039	--	2006
Avalon Union City	Union City, CA	14,732	103,896	--	14,732	103,896	118,628	5,091	113,537	--	2009
Avalon at Cedar Ridge	Daly City, CA	4,230	9,659	18,342	4,230	28,001	32,231	10,525	21,706	--	1972/1997
Avalon at Nob Hill	San Francisco, CA	5,403	21,567	1,381	5,403	22,948	28,351	10,061	18,290	20,800	1990/1995
Crowne Ridge	San Rafael, CA	5,982	16,885	15,331	5,982	32,216	38,198	12,851	25,347	--	1973/1996
Avalon Foster City	Foster City, CA	7,852	31,445	4,897	7,852	36,342	44,194	15,525	28,669	--	1973/1994
Avalon Towers by the Bay	San Francisco, CA	9,155	57,583	423	9,155	58,006	67,161	22,332	44,829	--	1999
Avalon Pacifica	Pacifica, CA	6,125	24,796	1,808	6,125	26,604	32,729	11,720	21,009	17,600	1971/1995
Avalon Sunset Towers	San Francisco, CA	3,561	21,321	4,821	3,561	26,142	29,703	11,653	18,050	--	1961/1996
Avalon at Diamond Heights	San Francisco, CA	4,726	19,130	5,754	4,726	24,884	29,610	9,594	20,016	--	1972/1994
Avalon at Mission Bay North	San Francisco, CA	14,029	78,452	1,662	14,029	80,114	94,143	21,692	72,451	73,269	2003
Avalon at Mission Bay III	San Francisco, CA	28,687	118,496	--	28,687	118,496	147,183	5,772	141,411	--	2009
Avalon Campbell	Campbell, CA	11,830	47,828	1,312	11,830	49,140	60,970	20,968	40,002	38,800	1995
CountryBrook	San Jose, CA	9,384	38,791	4,747	9,384	43,538	52,922	17,896	35,026	--	1985/1996
Avalon on the Alameda	San Jose, CA	6,119	50,225	1,148	6,119	51,373	57,492	20,708	36,784	53,980	1999
Avalon Rosewalk	San Jose, CA	15,814	62,007	2,659	15,814	64,666	80,480	27,306	53,174	--	1997/1999
Avalon Silicon Valley	Sunnyvale, CA	20,713	99,573	3,829	20,713	103,402	124,115	44,499	79,616	150,000	1997
Avalon Mountain View	Mountain View, CA	9,755	39,393	9,739	9,755	49,132	58,887	18,985	39,902	18,300	1986
Avalon at Creekside	Mountain View, CA	6,546	26,263	10,915	6,546	37,178	43,724	15,533	28,191	--	1962/1997
Avalon at Cahill Park	San Jose, CA	4,765	47,600	409	4,765	48,009	52,774	14,229	38,545	--	2002
Avalon Towers on the Peninsula	Mountain View, CA	9,560	56,136	534	9,560	56,670	66,230	17,301	48,929	--	2002
Countrybrook II	San Jose, CA	3,536	14,256	237	3,536	14,493	18,029	1,752	16,277	--	2007
Avalon Newport	Costa Mesa, CA	1,975	3,814	4,651	1,975	8,465	10,440	3,760	6,680	--	1956/1996
Avalon Mission Viejo	Mission Viejo, CA	2,517	9,257	2,380	2,517	11,637	14,154	5,480	8,674	7,635	1984/1996
Avalon at South Coast	Costa Mesa, CA	4,709	16,063	5,255	4,709	21,318	26,027	9,876	16,151	--	1973/1996
Avalon Santa Margarita	Rancho Santa Margarita, CA	4,607	16,911	3,438	4,607	20,349	24,956	9,013	15,943	--	1990/1997
Avalon at Pacific Bay	Huntington Beach, CA	4,871	19,745	8,618	4,871	28,363	33,234	12,230	21,004	--	1971/1997
Avalon Warner Place	Canoga Park, CA	7,920	44,855	23	7,920	44,878	52,798	4,051	48,747	--	2007
Avalon Anaheim Stadium	Anaheim, CA	27,873	69,513	492	27,873	70,005	97,878	4,292	93,586	--	2009
Avalon at Mission Bay	San Diego, CA	9,922	40,580	17,001	9,922	57,581	67,503	23,906	43,597	--	1969/1997
Avalon at Mission Ridge	San Diego, CA	2,710	10,924	9,028	2,710	19,952	22,662	9,033	13,629	--	1960/1997
Avalon at Cortez Hill	San Diego, CA	2,768	20,134	11,844	2,768	31,978	34,746	13,563	21,183	--	1973/1998
Avalon Fashion Valley	San Diego, CA	19,627	44,981	--	19,627	44,981	64,608	3,409	61,199	--	2008
Avalon at Media Center	Burbank, CA	22,483	28,104	28,564	22,483	56,668	79,151	22,852	56,299	--	1961/1997
Avalon Woodland Hills	Woodland Hills, CA	23,828	40,372	46,331	23,828	86,703	110,531	24,266	86,265	--	1989/1997
Avalon at Warner Center	Woodland Hills, CA	7,045	12,986	8,009	7,045	20,995	28,040	9,738	18,302	--	1979/1998
Avalon Glendale	Burbank, CA	--	41,434	160	--	41,594	41,594	10,815	30,779	--	2003
Avalon Burbank	Burbank, CA	14,053	56,827	23,699	14,053	80,526	94,579	17,932	76,647	--	1988/2002
Avalon Camarillo	Camarillo, CA	8,446	40,291	18	8,446	40,309	48,755	6,644	42,111	--	2006
Avalon Wilshire	Los Angeles, CA	5,459	41,182	235	5,459	41,417	46,876	5,205	41,671	--	2007
Avalon Encino	Los Angeles, CA	12,789	49,073	286	12,789	49,359	62,148	3,715	58,433	--	2008
Avalon Irvine	Irvine, CA	9,911	67,416	--	9,911	67,416	77,327	2,878	74,449	--	2010
Avalon Walnut Creek	Walnut Creek, CA	--	144,279	--	--	144,279	144,279	1,530	142,749	137,500	2010
The Springs (1)	Corona, CA	5,742	23,450	829	5,742	24,279	30,021	335	29,686	--	2006
		1,235,208	6,125,515	501,750	1,235,208	6,627,265	7,862,473	1,671,195	6,191,278	2,140,875	

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION
December 31, 2010
(Dollars in thousands)

	City and State	Initial Cost		Costs Subsequent to Acquisition / Construction	Total Cost		Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements	Total	Accumulated Depreciation	Total Cost, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	Encumbrances	Year of Completion / Acquisition
		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements		Land	Building / Construction in Progress & Improvements						
Current Communities												
Development Communities												
Avalon Norwalk	Norwalk, CT	6,585	37,617	28,416	6,585	66,033	72,618	587	72,031	--	N/A	
Avalon Towers Bellevue	Bellevue, WA	--	103,267	18,498	--	121,765	121,765	1,388	120,377	--	N/A	
Avalon at West Long Branch	West Long Branch, NJ	1,519	13,494	9,476	1,519	22,970	24,489	88	24,401	--	N/A	
Avalon Rockville Centre	Rockville Centre, NY	--	131	58,096	--	58,227	58,227	--	58,227	--	N/A	
Avalon Queen Anne	Seattle, WA	--	8	25,514	--	25,522	25,522	--	25,522	--	N/A	
Avalon at the Pinehills II	Plymouth, MA	--	7	9,364	--	9,371	9,371	--	9,371	--	N/A	
Avalon Springs II	Wilton, CT	--	71	18,374	--	18,445	18,445	--	18,445	--	N/A	
Avalon Green II	Greenburgh, NY	--	40	16,457	--	16,497	16,497	--	16,497	--	N/A	
Avalon Brandemoor II	Lynwood, WA	--	9	5,363	--	5,372	5,372	--	5,372	--	N/A	
Avalon North Bergen	North Bergen, NJ	--	39	12,211	--	12,250	12,250	--	12,250	--	N/A	
Avalon Ocean Avenue	San Francisco, CA	--	81	13,158	--	13,239	13,239	--	13,239	--	N/A	
Avalon Cohasset	Cohasset, MA	--	40	17,598	--	17,638	17,638	--	17,638	--	N/A	
Avalon Park Crest	Tysons Corner, VA	--	52	17,050	--	17,102	17,102	--	17,102	--	N/A	
Avalon Westmont Station I	Wood-Ridge, NJ	--	--	14,903	--	14,903	14,903	--	14,903	--	N/A	
		8,104	154,856	264,478	8,104	419,334	427,438	2,063	425,375	--		
Land held for development		184,150	--	--	184,150	--	184,150	--	184,150	106,641		
Corporate Overhead		101,634	38,472	47,044	101,634	85,516	187,150	32,308	154,842	1,820,901		
		\$ 1,529,096	\$ 6,318,843	\$ 813,272	\$ 1,529,096	\$ 7,132,115	\$ 8,661,211	\$ 1,705,566	\$ 6,955,645	\$ 4,068,417		

(1) This community is a Fund I asset which the Company consolidated beginning in 2010 as discussed elsewhere in this form 10-K.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
REAL ESTATE AND ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION

December 31, 2010

(Dollars in thousands)

Amounts include real estate assets held for sale.

Depreciation of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. building, improvements, upgrades and furniture, fixtures and equipment (FF&E) is calculated over the following useful lives, on a straight line basis:

Building - 30 years

Improvements, upgrades and FF&E - not to exceed 7 years

The aggregate cost of total real estate for federal income tax purposes was approximately \$8,448,213 at December 31, 2010.

The changes in total real estate assets for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008 are as follows:

	Years ended December 31,		
	2010	2009	2008
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 8,360,091	\$ 8,002,487	\$ 7,556,740
Acquisitions, construction costs and improvements (1)	475,211	493,196	757,835
Dispositions, including impairment loss on planned dispositions	(174,091)	(135,592)	(312,088)
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 8,661,211</u>	<u>\$ 8,360,091</u>	<u>\$ 8,002,487</u>

The changes in accumulated depreciation for the years ended December 31, 2010, 2009 and 2008, are as follows:

	Years ended December 31,		
	2010	2009	2008
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 1,526,604	\$ 1,352,744	\$ 1,259,558
Depreciation, including discontinued operations	232,942	218,286	199,452
Dispositions (1)	(53,979)	(44,426)	(106,266)
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 1,705,567</u>	<u>\$ 1,526,604</u>	<u>\$ 1,352,744</u>

(1) Includes the impact of the Company's consolidation of a Fund I community starting in 2010, as discussed elsewhere in this Form 10-K.

AVALONBAY VALUE ADDED FUND, L.P.

AMENDED AND RESTATED LIMITED PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT

THE PARTNERSHIP INTERESTS OF THE LIMITED PARTNERS ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS AMENDED AND RESTATED LIMITED PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT HAVE NOT BEEN REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, OR UNDER THE SECURITIES OR "BLUE SKY" LAWS OF ANY STATE OR OTHER JURISDICTION, AND MAY NOT BE SOLD OR TRANSFERRED UNLESS THEY ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933, AS AMENDED, AND ANY OTHER APPLICABLE SECURITIES OR "BLUE SKY" LAWS, OR UNLESS AN EXEMPTION FROM SUCH REGISTRATION IS AVAILABLE. SUCH PARTNERSHIP INTERESTS ARE SUBJECT TO THE RESTRICTIONS ON TRANSFER SET FORTH IN THIS AGREEMENT.

AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.
Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement

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Schedules and Exhibits:

Schedule A	List of Partners and Capital Commitments
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Exhibit B	Form of Power of Attorney

AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.

Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement

1. Recitals and Definitions

1.1 Recitals. This Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement (this “**Agreement**”) by and among AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc., as the sole general partner, AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the “**Company**”), as a limited partner, and those persons and entities, if any, that are listed from time to time on Schedule A hereto as limited partners (together with the Company and those limited partners subsequently admitted pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, the “**Limited Partners**”) is entered into to amend and restate in its entirety that certain Limited Partnership Agreement entered into as of May 17, 2004 pursuant to the laws of the State of Delaware.

1.2 Definitions. Capitalized terms used in this Agreement shall have the meanings set forth or referred to below.

“**Acquisition Cost**” shall mean (i) the total out-of-pocket costs incurred by the Partnership or reimbursable by the Partnership to the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate in connection with the acquisition of any Strategic Investment, including, without limitation, the full purchase price therefor, all costs incurred in connection with diligence investigations of the Strategic Investment and closing costs, including, without limitation, the fees of attorneys, consultants, appraisers and other advisers, and commissions, plus (ii) the total amount of costs (including incentive compensation) incurred or funded by the Partnership in connection with the leasing of a Strategic Investment (including leasing commissions and any other costs related to leasing) and any development, redevelopment, renovation, tenant fit-out or other property improvement of such Strategic Investment (collectively, “**Development Costs**”), plus (iii) the total amount of reserves determined at the time of acquisition to be necessary to cover contemplated capital improvements to the extent not included in Development Costs; provided, however, that, except as otherwise provided in this Agreement, Acquisition Costs shall not include any of the foregoing costs paid with indebtedness incurred or assumed by the Partnership.

“**Act**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.1.

“**Advisory Committee**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6.1.

“**Affiliate**” of any Person means any Person that directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by or is under common control with, the Person specified.

“**Agreement**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 1.1.

“**Appraisal**” means with respect to any Strategic Investment or other assets of the Partnership, the opinion of an Independent Appraiser as to the fair market value of such Strategic Investment or other assets. Such opinion may be in the form of an opinion by such Independent Appraiser that the fair market value of such Strategic Investment or other asset as set by the General Partner is fair, from a financial point of view, to the Partnership.

“**AVB**” means AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation.

“**AVB Affiliate**” means AVB or any Person controlling, controlled by or under common control with AVB but shall exclude Persons in which the Partnership makes an Investment; provided, however, that in no event shall the Company be deemed to be an AVB Affiliate.

“**AVB Stockholder**” means AVB or any AVB Affiliate that is a Stockholder.

“**Board of Directors**” means the Board of Directors of the Company.

“**Capital Account**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.1(a).

“**Capital Commitment**” shall mean the total amount of cash agreed to be paid to the Partnership (whether or not yet paid) by each Partner pursuant to Section 4.1, as set forth on Schedule A hereto, subject to Section 4.1(e) with respect to PSERS’ Capital Commitment.

“**Capital Contribution**” shall mean, as to each Partner (excluding the General Partner), the amount of cash actually contributed to the Partnership by such Partner as of the time the determination is made, and, as to the General Partner, the amount of cash and/or Warehoused Properties contributed to the Partnership by the General Partner at the time the contribution is made.

“**Carried Interest**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6(c).

“**Catch-up Interest**” shall mean an amount equivalent to interest on Catch-up Payments at the rate of 10% per annum, or such higher rate as is determined by the General Partner in its sole discretion, plus any other amount determined by the General Partner in its sole discretion, calculated as provided in Section 4.4(b).

“**Catch-up Payment**” shall mean, with respect to a newly admitted Limited Partner or an existing Limited Partner that is increasing its Capital Commitment, an amount determined by multiplying (x) the aggregate amount of Capital Contributions made by all Partners prior to the date of the relevant Subsequent Closing by (y) in the case of a newly admitted Limited Partner, such Limited Partner’s Equity Interest Percentage, or in the case of a Limited Partner increasing its Capital Commitment, the additional Equity Interest Percentage purchased at the Subsequent Closing, each calculated after taking into account the adjustment, if any, to the Equity Interest Percentage of the General Partner.

“**Certificate**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 2.1.

“**Change of Control of AVB**” shall mean the occurrence of any one or more of the following events:

(i) Any individual, entity or group (for the purposes of this definition, a “**Person**”) within the meaning of Sections 13(d) and 14(d) of the Securities Act (other than AVB, any AVB Affiliate, or any trustee, fiduciary or other person or entity holding securities under any employee benefit plan or trust of AVB or any AVB Affiliate), together with all “affiliates” and “associates” (as such terms are defined in Rule 12b-2 under the Securities Act) of such Person, becomes the “beneficial owner” (as such term is defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Securities Act) of securities of AVB representing thirty percent (30%) or more of the combined voting power of AVB’s then outstanding securities having the right to vote generally in an election of AVB’s Board of Directors (“**Voting Securities**”), other than as a result of (A) an acquisition of securities directly from AVB or any AVB Affiliate approved by the Incumbent Directors (as defined below) or (B) an acquisition by any corporation pursuant to a reorganization, consolidation or merger if, following such reorganization, consolidation or merger the conditions described in clauses (A), (B) and (C) of subparagraph (iii) of this definition are satisfied;

(ii) Individuals who constitute AVB’s Board of Directors (the “**Incumbent Directors**”) cease for any reason to constitute at least a majority of AVB’s Board of Directors, provided, however, that any individual becoming a director of AVB (excluding, for this purpose, (A) any such individual whose initial assumption of office is in connection with an actual or threatened election contest relating to the election of members of AVB’s Board of Directors or other actual or threatened solicitation of proxies or consents by or on behalf of a Person other than AVB’s Board of Directors, including by reason of agreement intended to avoid or settle any such actual or threatened contest or solicitation, and (B) any individual whose initial assumption of office is in connection with a reorganization, merger or consolidation, involving an unrelated entity), whose election or nomination for election by AVB’s stockholders was approved by a vote of at least a majority of the persons then comprising Incumbent Directors shall for purposes of this Agreement be considered an Incumbent Director;

(iii) Approval by the shareholders of AVB of a reorganization, merger or consolidation of AVB, or, if consummation of such reorganization, merger or consolidation is subject, at the time of such approval by shareholders, to the consent of any government or governmental agency, obtaining such consent (either explicitly or implicitly by consummation), unless, following such reorganization, merger or consolidation, (A) more than fifty percent (50%) of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the entity resulting from such reorganization, merger or consolidation (the “**Surviving Entity**”) and the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of such Surviving Entity entitled to vote generally in the election of directors will be beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by all or substantially all of the individuals and entities who were the beneficial owners, respectively, of the outstanding Voting Securities immediately prior to such reorganization, merger or consolidation, (B) no Person (excluding AVB, any employee benefit plan (or related trust) of AVB, an AVB Affiliate or the Surviving Entity or any subsidiary thereof, and any Person beneficially owning, immediately prior to such reorganization, merger or consolidation, directly or indirectly, thirty percent (30%) or more of the outstanding Voting Securities) will beneficially own, directly or indirectly, thirty percent (30%) or more of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the Surviving Corporation or the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of such Surviving Entity entitled to vote generally in the election of directors, and (C) at least a majority of the members of the board of directors of the Surviving Entity will have been members of the Incumbent Board at the time of the execution of the initial agreement providing for such reorganization, merger or consolidation;

(iv) Approval by the shareholders of AVB of a complete liquidation or dissolution of AVB; or

(v) Approval by the shareholders of AVB of the sale, lease, exchange or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of AVB, or, if consummation of such sale, lease, exchange or other disposition is subject, at the time of such approval by shareholders, to the consent of any government or governmental agency, obtaining such consent (either explicitly or implicitly by consummation), other than to an entity, with respect to which following such sale, lease, exchange or other disposition (A) more than fifty percent (50%) of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of the of such entity and the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of such entity entitled to vote generally in the election of directors will be beneficially owned, directly or indirectly, by all or substantially all of the individuals and entities who were the beneficial owners of the outstanding Voting Securities immediately prior to such sale, lease, exchange or other disposition, (B) no Person (excluding AVB and any employee benefit plan (or related trust) of AVB or an AVB Affiliate or such entity or a subsidiary thereof and any Person beneficially owning, immediately prior to such sale, lease, exchange or other disposition, directly or indirectly, thirty percent (30%) or more of the outstanding Voting Securities) will beneficially own, directly or indirectly, thirty percent (30%) or more of, respectively, the then outstanding shares of common stock of such entity and the combined voting power of the then outstanding voting securities of such entity entitled to vote generally in the election of directors and (C) at least a majority of the members of the board of directors of such entity will have been members of the Incumbent Board at the time of the execution of the initial agreement or action of the AVB Board of Directors providing for such sale, lease, exchange or other disposition of assets of AVB.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, a "Change of Control of AVB" shall not be deemed to have occurred for purposes of this Agreement solely as the result of an acquisition of securities by AVB which, by reducing the number of shares of Voting Securities outstanding, increases the proportionate voting power represented by the Voting Securities beneficially owned by any Person to thirty percent (30%) or more of the combined voting power of all then outstanding Voting Securities; provided, however, that if any Person referred to in this sentence shall thereafter become the beneficial owner of any additional shares of Stock or other Voting Securities (other than pursuant to a stock split, stock dividend or similar transaction), then a "Change of Control of AVB" shall be deemed to have occurred for purposes of this Agreement.

"**Charter**" shall mean the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, as amended from time to time.

“**Closing**” shall mean the Initial Closing or any Subsequent Closing.

“**Code**” shall have the meaning set forth under “Internal Revenue Code” in this Section 1.2.

“**Co-Investment Entity**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.15.

“**Company**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 1.1.

“**Confidential Information**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 9.3.

“**Contribution Call**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.1(a).

“**Default Date**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.2(a).

“**Default Portion**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.2(h).

“**Defaulted Interest**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.2(b).

“**Defaulting Partner**” shall mean any Partner that fails to pay when due any installment of its Capital Commitment under Section 4.1 hereof.

“**Defaulting Stockholder**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.2(h).

“**Development Fees**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.8(b).

“**Disposition**” shall mean, with respect to all or a portion of any Strategic Investment, any complete or partial repayment, syndication of interests, sale and/or other disposition, including sale upon liquidation of the Partnership, of such Strategic Investment in each case such that the Partnership ceases to have an ownership interest in such Strategic Investment or such portion thereof.

“**Disposition Proceeds**” shall mean the proceeds to the Partnership from the Disposition of any of its Strategic Investments, net of all related expenses, taxes and liabilities (including expenditures and fees paid directly or indirectly by the Partnership to the General Partner or any Affiliate of the General Partner or to third parties in connection with such Disposition in accordance with the terms of this Agreement), and in the case of any purchase money obligation or other interest (other than marketable securities) received on the disposition of a Strategic Investment shall mean both the principal thereof and interest thereon or other payments or distributions with respect to such interest at the time when either is received.

“**Economic Capital Account**” means, with respect to any Partner, such Partner’s Capital Account as of the date of determination, after crediting to such Capital Account any amounts that the Partner is deemed obligated to restore under Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2.

“**Election Date**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.1(e).

“**Electing Limited Partner**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.6(b).

“**Equity Interest**” with respect to any Partner shall mean the entire right, title and interest of such Partner in the Partnership and any appurtenant rights, including, without limitation, any voting rights and any right or obligation to contribute capital to the Partnership.

“**Equity Interest Percentage**” with respect to any Partner shall mean the ratio that the Capital Commitment of such Partner bears to the aggregate Capital Commitments of all Partners.

“**ERISA**” shall mean the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended from time to time, and any successor thereto.

“**ERISA Partner**” shall mean each Limited Partner the assets of which constitute “plan assets” under ERISA.

“**Estimated Value Capital Account**” shall mean, with respect to any Partner, the amount such Partner would receive in a hypothetical liquidation of the Partnership following a hypothetical sale of all of the assets of the Partnership at prices equal to their most recent valuations, and the distribution of the proceeds thereof to the Partners pursuant to this Agreement (after the hypothetical payment of all actual Partnership indebtedness, and any other liabilities related to the Partnership’s assets, limited, in the case of non-recourse liabilities, to the collateral securing or otherwise available to the lender to satisfy such liabilities).

“**Excepted Event**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.1(e).

“**Final Closing Date**” means the date of the last Subsequent Closing.

“**Fiscal Year**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 12.7.

“**For Cause Removal Notice**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.4(a).

“**Formation Expenses**” shall mean all fees and out of pocket expenses incurred in connection with the formation of the Company, the Partnership and the General Partner and the consummation of the Initial Closing and any Subsequent Closings, including, without limitation, all expenses incurred in connection with the offer and sale of Limited Partnership interests and REIT Shares, but excluding any Placement Agent Fees.

“**General Partner**” shall mean AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc. or any successor thereto.

“**Incentive Distributions**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.6(a).

“**Indebtedness**” of any Person shall mean, without duplication, (A) as shown on such Person’s balance sheet (i) all indebtedness of such Person for borrowed money or for the deferred purchase price of property, and (ii) all other obligations of such Person evidenced by a note, bond, debenture or similar instrument (but only to the extent disbursed with respect to construction loans or other lines of credit), (B) the face amount of all letters of credit issued for the account of such Person and, without duplication, all unreimbursed amounts drawn thereunder, (C) all capitalized leases, and (D) all net payment obligations of such Person under any rate hedging agreements which were not entered into specifically in connection with Indebtedness set forth in clauses (A) or (B) hereof.

“**Indemnified Party**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.10.

“**Independent Appraiser**” means a Person who is not an AVB Affiliate and who is experienced in the valuation of properties similar to the Partnership’s Strategic Investments for institutional clients.

“**Initial Closing**” shall mean the initial admission of Limited Partners into the Partnership.

“**Initial Closing Date**” shall mean the date when the Initial Closing occurs.

“**Interim Investments**” shall mean cash, cash equivalent securities and other short-term investments of Partnership funds held for future investment in Strategic Investments or other Partnership purposes.

“**Internal Revenue Code**” or “**Code**” shall mean the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as from time to time amended, and any successor thereto.

“**Investment**” shall mean an asset constituting an Interim Investment or a Strategic Investment.

“**Investment Committee**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 6.5.

“**Investment Company Act**” shall mean the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

“**Investment Period**” shall mean the period commencing on the Initial Closing Date and ending on the third anniversary of the Initial Closing Date.

“**Involuntary Withdrawal**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.3.

“**IRS**” shall mean the Internal Revenue Service of the United States Department of the Treasury.

“**Limited Partners**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 1.1.

“**Liquidating Agent**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 11.1.

“**Managed Assets**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.6(b)(iii).

“**Management Fee**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.8(a).

“**Management/Oversight Group**” shall mean Bryce Blair, Thomas J. Sargeant, Lili Dunn and Kevin O’Shea, and any successor to any such individual in accordance with the following sentence. In the event that any one of Bryce Blair, Thomas J. Sargeant, Lili Dunn or Kevin O’Shea shall cease to be involved in the management or oversight of the Partnership at a level substantially consistent with such person’s prior involvement, then the General Partner shall be entitled to appoint a successor to such person to serve as a member of the Management/Oversight Group, subject to PSERS’ right to approve such successor (which approval will not be unreasonably withheld); provided, however, that the General Partner shall be entitled to appoint Timothy J. Naughton to fill the first vacancy on the Management/Oversight Group without obtaining PSERS’ consent to such appointment for so long as Mr. Naughton is employed by AVB.

“**Net Loss from Writedowns**” as of any date shall be calculated on an aggregate basis with respect to all Unrealized Investments that have previously been written down or written off on the Partnership’s books (other than the books required to comply with Section 5.1 and the definition of “Capital Account”) and shall mean the excess, if any, of the aggregate cost of such Unrealized Investments over the aggregate fair market value of such Unrealized Investments as of such date; provided, however, that the Net Loss from Writedowns for any Investment shall not exceed the aggregate Acquisition Costs for such Investment.

“**No-Fault Removal Notice**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.4(b).

“**Non-Default Portion**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.2(h).

“**Partner Nonrecourse Debt**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.3(c).

“**Partners**” shall mean the General Partner and the Limited Partners.

“**Partnership**” shall mean AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.

“**Partnership Minimum Gain**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.3(a).

“**Person**” shall mean a corporation, association, retirement system, international organization, joint venture, partnership, limited liability company, trust or individual.

“**Placement Agent Fees**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.7.

“**Plan Asset Regulations**” shall mean the regulations promulgated under ERISA by the United States Department of Labor in 29 C.F. R. Part 2510.3-101, and any successor regulations thereto.

“**Predecessor In Interest,**” as to the Equity Interest of any Partner, shall mean any Partner which was the prior holder of all or any portion of such Equity Interest.

“**Preferred Return**” shall mean an amount equal to ten percent (10%) per annum, cumulative and compounded annually, of a Partner’s Unreturned Capital Contributions, calculated as if all Partners were admitted on the Initial Closing Date.

“**PSERS**” shall mean the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Public School Employees’ Retirement System, in its capacity as a Limited Partner of the Partnership.

“**Purchase Option**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.6(d).

“**Redevelopment Fees**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.8(b).

“**Reimbursement Amount**” shall mean AVB’s, or the applicable AVB Affiliate’s, costs associated with the Warehoused Properties, including the cost of acquiring such Warehoused Properties and other out-of-pocket costs associated with acquiring, financing and carrying such Warehoused Properties and any expenses advanced by AVB or such AVB Affiliate with respect to such Warehoused Properties.

“**REIT**” shall mean a real estate investment trust under Code Section 856.

“**REIT Share**” shall mean a share of common stock, par value \$.01 per share, of the Company.

“**Removal**” (or “**Removed**”) shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.4(a).

“**REOC Opinion**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.4.

“**Residual Value**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 5.1(c).

“**Return Account**” for the Partners shall mean the sum of:

- (i) the aggregate Capital Contributions used to fund the Acquisition Costs of all Investments that have been disposed of or otherwise subject to a Disposition;
- (ii) the aggregate Capital Contributions used to pay expenses of the Partnership, including, without limitation, expenses incurred under Sections 3.7 and 3.8 hereof; and
- (iii) any Net Loss from Writedowns.

“**Second Preferred Return**” with respect to a Partner shall mean an amount equal to fourteen percent (14%) per annum, cumulative and compounded annually, of a Partner’s Second Unreturned Capital Contributions, calculated as if all Partners were admitted on the Initial Closing Date.

“**Second Unreturned Capital Contributions**” for any Partner shall mean, as of any date, the aggregate amount of Capital Contributions less all distributions received other than distributions of Preferred Return and Second Preferred Return.

“**Securities Act**” shall mean the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

“**Stockholders**” shall mean the stockholders of the Company.

“**Strategic Investment**” shall mean any direct or indirect, current or contingent interest, option or commitment to acquire interests in (i) multifamily apartment communities (located primarily in markets where AVB owns and operates properties from time to time) through fee simple title or otherwise; (ii) non-apartment community properties as part of a portfolio of multifamily apartment communities; (iii) ancillary development opportunities related to or in connection with multifamily apartment communities; (iv) ancillary retail or office space related to or in connection with multifamily apartment communities; (v) joint ventures or other entities that own or operate any of the real property described in the preceding clauses (i) through (iv); or (vi) indebtedness secured by any of the real property described in the preceding clauses (i) through (iv), including, without limitation, first mortgage debt, participating mortgages, mezzanine debt and convertible debt.

“**Subject Insurance Payment**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.2(d).

“**Subject Insurance Policy**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.2(d).

“**Subsequent Closing**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.4(b).

“**Subscription Agreement**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 4.3.

“**Target Balance**” shall mean, with respect to any Partner as of the close of any period for which allocations are made under Section 5.2, the net amount such Partner would receive (or be required to contribute or pay) in a hypothetical liquidation of the Partnership as of the close of such period, assuming for purposes of such hypothetical liquidation:

(i) a sale of all of the assets of the Partnership at prices equal to their then book values (as maintained by the Partnership for purposes of, and as maintained pursuant to, the capital account maintenance provisions of Treasury Regulations Sections 1.704-1(b)(2)(iv));

(ii) the distribution of the net proceeds thereof to the Partners pursuant to Section 5.6(a) and Section 5.6(e)(ii) after the payment of all actual Partnership indebtedness, and any other liabilities related to the Partnership’s assets, limited, in the case of non-recourse liabilities, to the collateral securing or otherwise available to satisfy such liabilities (assuming for this purpose that the General Partner exercises its discretion under Section 5.6(e)(ii) to recover any Incentive Distributions paid to the Partners under Section 5.6(e)(i));

(iii) the return of Incentive Distributions by the General Partner to the Partnership in accordance with Section 11.6; and

(iv) the distribution of the amounts returned to the Partnership under clause (iii) above to the Partners in accordance with Section 11.6.

The net payment a Partner would receive (or have to make) shall also reflect any payment it (or any of its affiliates) would have to make (or receive) following such hypothetical liquidation under any agreement that is treated as part of this Agreement for purposes of Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1(b)(2)(ii)(h).

“**Treasury Regulations**” shall mean the regulations promulgated under the Code, as such regulations may be amended from time to time (including corresponding provisions of succeeding regulations).

“**Unrealized Investments**” shall mean Investments (or portions thereof) that have not been subject to a Disposition.

“**Unreturned Capital Contributions**” for any Partner shall mean, as of any date, the aggregate amount of Capital Contributions less all distributions received other than distributions of Preferred Return.

“**VCOC Opinion**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 3.4.

“**Voluntary Withdrawal**” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.2.

“**Voting Interest**” shall mean, with respect to any Partner(s) entitled to vote or otherwise participate with respect to a matter, the ratio which the Capital Commitment(s) of such Partner(s) voting in favor of the matter with respect to which such vote is being taken bears to the aggregate Capital Commitments of all Partners entitled to vote or otherwise participate with respect to such matter, expressed as a percentage. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement to the contrary, whenever the Company has the right to vote on or approve any matter in its capacity as a Limited Partner, the Company’s vote or approval shall be cast in accordance with Section 3.5 hereof.

“**Warehoused Properties**” shall mean properties acquired by AVB or an AVB Affiliate subsequent to January 1, 2004 and held directly or indirectly by the Partnership immediately prior to the Initial Closing Date (excluding any properties with respect to which AVB or an AVB Affiliate had, prior to January 1, 2004, an option to purchase or had entered into a binding agreement giving it the right to acquire such properties).

“**Withdrawal**” (or “**Withdrawn**” or “**Withdraws**”) shall have the meaning set forth in Section 8.5.

2. Formation of Limited Partnership

2.1 Organization. The Partnership has been formed by the filing of the certificate of limited partnership (as it may be amended or restated from time to time, the “**Certificate**”) for the Partnership required under the Delaware Revised Uniform Limited Partnership Act (as in effect from time to time, the “**Act**”), with the Delaware Secretary of State pursuant to the Act. Without the consent or approval of any Limited Partner, the Certificate may be restated by the General Partner as provided in the Act or amended by the General Partner to change the address of the office of the Partnership in Delaware or the name and address of its resident agent in Delaware or to make corrections required by the Act. The General Partner shall deliver a copy of the Certificate and any amendment thereto to any Partner who so requests.

2.2 Partnership Name. The name of the Partnership shall be “**AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.**” All business of the Partnership shall be conducted under the Partnership name.

2.3 Purposes and Business. Subject to any limitations contained herein, the purpose of the Partnership is to acquire, improve, develop, lease, maintain, own, operate, manage, mortgage, hold, sell, exchange and otherwise deal in and with Strategic Investments, to acquire, hold and dispose of Interim Investments, and to engage in any other activities necessary or related or incidental thereto; provided, however, that such business shall be conducted in such a manner as the General Partner reasonably believes will permit the Company to be classified as a REIT beginning with its taxable year ending December 31, 2005, unless the Board of Directors and the Stockholders determine pursuant to the Charter that it is no longer in the best interests of the Company to continue to qualify as a REIT. In connection with the foregoing, and without limiting the Company's right, in its sole discretion, to cease to qualify as a REIT, the Partners acknowledge that the Company's status as a REIT inures to the benefit of all of the Partners and not solely the Company.

2.4 Principal Business Office, Registered Office and Registered Agent. The principal business office of the Partnership shall be located at 2900 Eisenhower Avenue, Suite 300, Alexandria, Virginia 22314-5223. The principal business office of the Partnership may be changed from time to time by the General Partner. The General Partner shall promptly notify the Limited Partners of any change in such principal business office. The registered office of the Partnership in the State of Delaware shall be c/o The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center, 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19801. The agent for service of process on the Partnership pursuant to the Act shall be The Corporation Trust Company, Corporation Trust Center, 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19801. The registered agent and registered office of the Partnership may be changed by the General Partner from time to time. The General Partner shall promptly notify the Limited Partners of any such change.

2.5 Qualification in Other Jurisdictions. The General Partner shall cause the Partnership to be qualified or registered under applicable laws in such states as may be appropriate to avoid any material adverse effect on the business of the Partnership and shall be authorized to execute, deliver and file any certificates and documents necessary to effect such qualification or registration, including without limitation the appointment of agents for service of process in such jurisdictions.

2.6 Powers. In furtherance of its purposes, but subject to all of the provisions of this Agreement, the Partnership shall have and may exercise all of the powers and rights which can be conferred upon limited partnerships formed pursuant to the Act; provided, however, that the Partnership shall not take any action which, in the judgment of the General Partner could reasonably be anticipated to adversely affect the ability of the Company to continue to qualify as a REIT beginning with its taxable year ending December 31, 2005 (including by reason of the Partnership being taxable as a corporation pursuant to Code Section 7701 or Section 7704), unless the Board of Directors and the Stockholders determine pursuant to the Charter that it is no longer in the best interests of the Company to continue to qualify as a REIT.

3. Authority of the General Partner

3.1 General Authority. Except as expressly limited by the provisions of this Agreement, the General Partner shall have complete and exclusive discretion in the management and control of the affairs and business of the Partnership and shall have all powers necessary, convenient or appropriate to carry out the purposes, conduct the business and exercise the powers of the Partnership. Except as so expressly limited, the General Partner shall possess and enjoy with respect to the Partnership all of the rights and powers of a partner of a partnership without limited partners to the extent permitted by Delaware law. The Partnership hereby irrevocably delegates to the General Partner, without limitation, the power and authority to act on behalf of and in the name of the Partnership, without obtaining the consent of or consulting with any other Person, to take any and all actions on behalf of the Partnership set forth in this Agreement, including, without limitation, in Section 2.6 hereof. The General Partner, to the extent of its powers set forth herein, is an agent of the Partnership for the purpose of the Partnership's business and the actions of the General Partner taken in accordance with such powers shall bind the Partnership.

3.2 Authority for Specific Actions. Subject to Section 3.3 and such other limitations expressly provided by this Agreement, the General Partner is authorized to take the actions listed below in this Section 3.2 on behalf of the Partnership. This Section 3.2 is intended as an amplification of and not a limitation of the authority granted to the General Partner under Section 3.1.

(a) To borrow money from sellers of property or from banks or other lending institutions or the commercial paper market or otherwise to procure extensions of credit for the Partnership, including at the discretion of the General Partner, to issue instruments evidencing indebtedness or other debt obligations (including, without limitation, mortgages) and, if security is required therefore, to pledge, hypothecate, mortgage, assign, transfer and grant a security interest in the Strategic Investments, Capital Commitments and other assets of the Partnership, including, without limitation, the Partners' Subscription Agreements (provided, however, that in no event shall any such pledge obligate any Partner to make any payments in excess of the sum of such Partner's uncontributed Capital Commitment); and in connection with any of the foregoing to execute, seal, acknowledge and deliver promissory notes, guarantees, mortgages, security and other agreements, assignments and any other written documents, to request any AVB Affiliate to guaranty or otherwise provide security for any Partnership Indebtedness, and to prepay in whole or in part, refinance, recast, increase, modify or extend any such debt affecting any of the assets of the Partnership and in connection therewith to execute any extensions or renewals of any such debt and/or any other loans;

(b) To borrow funds to make Strategic Investments or to obtain working capital or to otherwise leverage the Partnership's assets through the issuance of mortgage-backed securities or preferred equity interests;

(c) To hold assets of the Partnership in the name of one or more trustees, nominees, other agents or directly or indirectly through one or more entities owned in whole or in part directly or indirectly by the Partnership;

(d) To maintain such insurance as the General Partner may deem appropriate to protect the assets and interests of the Partnership and Indemnified Parties and to satisfy any contractual undertakings of the Partnership; provided, that, in the event that an Indemnified Party receives an insurance payment (the “ **Subject Insurance Payment** ”) under any insurance policy (the “ **Subject Insurance Policy** ”) maintained by the Partnership with respect to any losses, liabilities, damages and/or expenses incurred by such Indemnified Party for any act or omission related to the performance of such Indemnified Party’s duties under the Partnership Agreement for which the Indemnified Party is not entitled to indemnification from the Partnership pursuant to Section 3.11 of the Partnership Agreement, the General Partner shall reimburse the Partnership for an amount equal to the product of (i) the ratio of (x) the Subject Insurance Payment to (y) all insurance payments made under the Subject Insurance Policy in the year in which the Subject Insurance Payment is made and (ii) the premium of the Subject Insurance Policy for the year in which the Subject Insurance Payment is made.

(e) To establish reserves for any Partnership purposes and to fund such reserves with any Partnership assets or borrowed funds;

(f) To enter into property management, servicing and special servicing or other service provider arrangements with respect to any asset of the Partnership, including, without limitation, agreements that provide for incentive compensation;

(g) To enter into transactions with AVB or one or more AVB Affiliates for the purchase or sale of assets, provided that all such purchases or sales (excluding the sale or contribution of Warehoused Properties pursuant to Sections 3.16 and 5.1(c) and the acquisition of Strategic Investments by the General Partner pursuant to Section 8.6(d)) have been approved by the Limited Partners representing one-hundred percent (100%) of the Voting Interest of the Limited Partners, excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate;

(h) To create one or more entities to hold any assets of the Partnership, acquire Equity Interests in the Partnership or for any other Partnership purpose, and to hold or distribute to the Partners any interest in such entities, provided that any such entity preserves the limited liability of the Limited Partners. The General Partner may have management rights in any such entities, but may not have financial interests in any such entities other than in its capacity as a Partner in the Partnership. The purpose of this provision is to allow the General Partner to invest capital contributed by the Partnership through parallel partnerships or other arrangements when the General Partner deems such arrangements to be appropriate to minimize taxes, comply with regulatory requirements, structure transactions so as to avoid the application of taxes or regulatory requirements or otherwise as the General Partner deems appropriate; and

(i) Subject to Section 6.2, to determine and establish the procedures to be utilized in the preparation of the current value financial statements of the Partnership described in Sections 12.3 and 12.4 of this Agreement.

(j) At anytime during the term of the Partnership after the earlier of (i) the date on which the Partnership has made Contribution Calls with respect to all of the Capital Commitments of the Partners as set forth on Schedule A hereto or (ii) the expiration or termination of the Investment Period, to borrow funds (on a secured or unsecured basis) from AVB or an AVB Affiliate at an interest rate equal to the then current prime rate as published by the Wall Street Journal plus one percent (1%) per annum in order to (x) fund capital improvements and other expenditures and investments with respect to existing Strategic Investments or (y) pay property-level expenses.

3.3 Investment Restrictions.

(a) The following restrictions shall be applicable to the Partnership unless waived, with respect to a particular Investment by either (i) two-thirds of the members of the Advisory Committee, or (ii) the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%), excluding from such vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate:

(i) The Partnership shall not make any Strategic Investment in any publicly traded security of an issuer in connection with any merger, tender or exchange offer, business combination, restructuring, recapitalization or similar transaction to or with such issuer if a majority of the board of directors of such issuer is opposed to such transaction.

(ii) Following the Final Closing Date and prior to the expiration of the Investment Period, the Partnership shall not incur, directly or indirectly, Indebtedness if, immediately after giving effect to the incurrence of such Indebtedness, the aggregate Indebtedness of the Partnership would exceed sixty-five percent (65%) of the aggregate Acquisition Costs at such time (including for purposes of this Section 3.3(ii) any Acquisition Costs paid with indebtedness incurred or assumed by the Partnership). Following the expiration of the Investment Period, the Partnership shall not incur, directly or indirectly, Indebtedness if, immediately after giving effect to the incurrence of such Indebtedness, the aggregate Indebtedness of the Partnership would exceed sixty-five percent (65%) of the aggregate fair value market of the Strategic Investments as determined in accordance with Section 12.3. For purposes of this Section 3.3(a)(ii), Indebtedness shall not include (x) any amount outstanding under any line of credit established for the benefit of the Partnership and/or the Company or (y) any amount borrowed from AVB or an AVB Affiliate pursuant to Section 3.2(j).

(iii) The Partnership shall not invest in any new development at existing apartment communities that have ancillary ground-up development opportunities if the total capital invested in such development opportunities is, at the time of such investment, projected to represent more than fifteen percent (15%) of the Partnership's projected aggregate capitalization, consisting of the aggregate Capital Commitments (whether or not contributed) and the aggregate Indebtedness available to the Partnership under any debt instruments (whether or not such Indebtedness has been drawn).

(iv) The Partnership shall not invest in a portfolio of properties if more than fifteen percent (15%) of such portfolio's aggregate net operating income is, at the time of such investment, projected to be attributable to non-apartment community properties that are a part of such portfolio.

(v) Immediately following the termination of the Investment Period, the aggregate capital invested by the Partnership in Strategic Investments located in any one of AVB's sixteen (16) markets as of the date of this Agreement (or any other markets in which the Partnership owns and operates properties from time to time) shall not exceed thirty-five percent (35%) of the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate Capital Commitments by 0.35.

(vi) The Partnership and the General Partner shall not invest in any real estate properties located outside of the United States.

(vii) In the event that the Partnership borrows under any credit facility secured by the Capital Commitments of the Partners, as described in Section 4.1(d) below, no individual borrowing under such credit facility shall be outstanding for a period exceeding twelve (12) months. The foregoing however is not intended to prohibit the term of any such credit facility as a whole from exceeding twelve (12) months.

(b) The Partnership shall use its best efforts to ensure that the Company will qualify for taxation as a REIT for each taxable year commencing with its taxable year ending December 31, 2005, in accordance with Section 3.6 of this Agreement.

(c) The Partnership shall not take any action that the General Partner reasonably believes would be likely to prevent the Company from maintaining its status as a “venture capital operating company” (as defined in the Plan Asset Regulations).

(d) No Capital Commitments may be drawn, and no Partnership capital may be invested in any Strategic Investment, prior to the first date on which the Partnership will qualify as a “real estate operating company,” as such terms are defined in the Plan Asset Regulations; provided, however that the foregoing restriction shall not preclude the Partnership from making refundable deposits or other short-term investments prior to such date.

3.4 ERISA Matters. The Partnership shall use its best efforts to conduct its affairs so as to qualify as a “real estate operating company” as defined in the Plan Asset Regulations. For purposes of determining that the Partnership so qualifies, the annual valuation period of the Partnership for purposes of the Plan Asset Regulations shall be the ninety (90) day period commencing on each anniversary of the date on which the Partnership makes its first Investment (other than a short-term investment pending long-term commitment). Simultaneously with the date of the closing of such first Investment by the Partnership and, thereafter, prior to the expiration of each annual valuation period, the Partnership shall obtain an opinion from counsel to the Partnership as to whether the Partnership qualifies as a “real estate operating company” (a “**REOC Opinion**”), and the Company shall obtain an opinion from counsel to the Company as to whether the Company qualifies as a “venture capital operating company” as defined in the Plan Asset Regulations (a “**VCOC Opinion**”). Within ten (10) days after obtaining a REOC Opinion or a VCOC Opinion, the General Partner shall mail a copy of such REOC Opinion or VCOC Opinion to each Limited Partner and Stockholder that is subject to ERISA.

3.5 Company Actions and Voting. In the event that any matter is submitted to the Company for its consideration as a Limited Partner of the Partnership pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, the Company shall deliver a request in writing to each Stockholder of the Company, at least ten (10) business days prior to the date on which such matter shall be considered, asking each Stockholder of the Company to provide written direction with respect to the Company's vote in such matter, and the Board of Directors of the Company will cause the Company, in its capacity as a Limited Partner of the Partnership, to grant or withhold the consent or approval of the Company as such Limited Partner, and with respect to such matter, as follows: (i) if a Stockholder of the Company directs the Company to vote in favor of such matter, the Company shall vote its percentage interest as a Limited Partner that corresponds to such stockholder's percentage interest of the Company in favor of such matter; (ii) if a Stockholder of the Company directs the Company to vote against such matter, the Company shall vote its percentage interest as a Limited Partner that corresponds to such Stockholder's percentage interest of the Company against such matter; and (iii) if a Stockholder abstains with respect to such matter or the Company does not receive written direction from a Stockholder with respect to such matter at the location specified in the foregoing request at least one (1) business day prior to date on which such matter shall be considered, the Company shall vote its percentage interest as a Limited Partner that corresponds to such Stockholder's percentage interest of the Company in accordance with the direction provided by the Company's Board of Directors in its sole and absolute discretion. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, for purposes of calculating the Voting Interest of the Partners that is required or that has been obtained for any matter, if the vote of AVB Affiliates is excluded from voting on such matter pursuant to this Agreement, then the REIT Shares held by any AVB Affiliate will be voted in the same proportion as the votes of the other Stockholders with respect to such matter. For purposes of this Section 3.5, a written consent in lieu of meeting of the Stockholders or a vote of the Stockholders taken at a meeting of the Stockholders duly called and held in accordance with the Company's Bylaws and Charter shall each be deemed to constitute a written direction with respect to the Company's vote on a matter in its capacity as a Limited Partner.

3.6 Stockholder Rights: REIT Matters. The Partnership and the General Partner shall use their best efforts to ensure that no action taken by the Partnership shall cause the rights of Stockholders to differ in a materially adverse manner from the rights which may be given to Limited Partners under this Agreement. The Partnership and the General Partner shall use their best efforts to maintain the status of the Company as a REIT commencing with its taxable year ending December 31, 2005, except and to the extent that the requirements of this Section 3.6 with respect to a particular Investment or other activity of the Partnership are specifically waived by the Board of Directors and Stockholders that hold in the aggregate REIT Shares representing at least seventy-five percent (75%) of all the outstanding REIT Shares at the time of such waiver. The General Partner may cause the Partnership to take such action (or refrain from taking such action) as may be reasonably necessary to preserve AVB's status as a REIT. The preceding two sentences shall not, however, have the effect of overriding any provision of Article 5 hereof and shall not otherwise adversely affect the allocations and distributions provided for in this Agreement. Any action of the General Partner to enforce or otherwise cause the Partnership to comply with the provisions of this Section shall not be deemed to be a breach of any fiduciary duty otherwise owed to the Partners and shall not require the approval of any Limited Partner or the Advisory Committee.

3.7 Expense Reimbursement. The Partnership shall reimburse the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate for the following (to the extent not directly paid by the Partnership):

- (a) all Formation Expenses incurred on behalf of the Partnership and the Company, up to an aggregate maximum reimbursement equal to one million dollars (\$1,000,000);

(b) the charges and expenses of maintaining the Partnership's and the Company's bank accounts or of any banks, custodians or depositories appointed for the safekeeping of the Interim Investments or other property of the Partnership, including the costs of bookkeeping and accounting services;

(c) all costs incurred by the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate in connection with providing the services of development, construction, reconstruction, accounting and budgeting professionals for the Partnership's projects (which professionals may include employees of the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate, provided that the terms of such services are no less favorable than those that would be obtained from an unaffiliated third party) including, without limitation, the compensation expenses and overhead for such professionals corresponding to the portion of their business time spent on such projects for the Partnership;

(d) the Reimbursement Amount with respect to the Warehoused Properties as provided in Sections 3.16 and 5.1(c); and

(e) all other expenses not specifically provided for in this Section 3.7 which are reasonably incurred by the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate in connection with operating the Partnership, any entity organized pursuant to Section 3.2(h) for the purpose of holding Partnership assets or the Company, or performing the duties of the General Partner under this Agreement, including, without limitation, (i) travel costs, fees and other out-of-pocket expenses related to a specific investment or proposed investment, (ii) auditor and counsel fees, (iii) taxes, (iv) insurance, (v) litigation expenses, and (vi) expenses associated with preparing and distributing reports to investors pursuant to Section 12 of this Agreement (but specifically excluding (x) office overhead of the General Partner, (y) compensation of the General Partner's employees except as provided in clause (c) above, or (z) travel expenses of the General Partner's employees that are not related to a specific Investment or proposed Investment).

In addition to the foregoing, if any AVB Affiliate guaranties or otherwise provides security for any Indebtedness of the Partnership (including, without limitation, acting as a guarantor with respect to environmental liabilities and other customary "bad boy" recourse carveouts), then (i) the Partnership shall reimburse such AVB Affiliate for all expenses or other amounts incurred or paid by such AVB Affiliate in connection with any such guaranty or security, provided that no AVB Affiliate shall be reimbursed for any liabilities, obligations or other amounts paid by it pursuant hereto that are finally adjudicated by a court of competent jurisdiction to have resulted from such AVB Affiliate's gross negligence, fraud or willful misconduct, and (ii) the General Partner shall cause the Partnership to make any such reimbursement payment in preference to any other obligation of the Partnership.

All Formation Expenses in excess of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) shall be paid by the General Partner and shall not be reimbursed by the Partnership. All fees and expenses of placement agents incurred by the Partnership in connection with the offering or sale of interests in the Partnership on or before the Final Closing Date (the "**Placement Agent Fees**"), including, without limitation, the Placement Agent Fees due to Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated shall be paid by the General Partner and shall not be reimbursed pursuant to this Section 3.7. The Partnership shall reimburse the Company for all costs, expenses and liabilities paid by the Company.

3.8 Management Fees.

(a) Commencing with the Initial Closing Date, the General Partner shall be paid a quarterly asset management fee (the “ **Management Fee** ”) by the Partnership. The Management Fee shall be paid by the Partnership quarterly in arrears from the Initial Closing Date as follows:

(i) During the period from Initial Closing Date to the Final Closing Date, and after the termination of the Investment Period, the Management Fee for each calendar quarter shall equal one-fourth (1/4) of one and one-quarter percent (1.25%) of the difference between (x) the aggregate Capital Contributions of all of the Partners and (y) the aggregate Capital Contributions of all of the Partners used to fund Strategic Investments which have been disposed of (or have been written off such that the General Partner is not providing any, or is providing an insignificant amount of, management activities with respect to such Strategic Investments) as of such date.

(ii) From the Final Closing until and including the termination of the Investment Period, the Management Fee for each calendar quarter shall equal one-fourth (1/4) of one and one-quarter percent (1.25%) of the aggregate Capital Commitments of all of the Partners.

(iii) The Management Fee shall be pro rated for any period less than a calendar quarter based on the number of days during such period.

(b) At the election of the General Partner, the Partnership may retain the General Partner or an AVB Affiliate to provide property management and redevelopment services on behalf of the Partnership in the ordinary course of business for the following fees, payable on a monthly basis:

(i) Property Management: 3.75% of gross revenues of the managed properties plus reimbursement of all reasonable direct costs, including any leasing commissions to third parties and tenant improvements, incurred by the General Partner or the AVB Affiliate providing such services; and

(ii) Redevelopment: 10% of total project costs (including allocated general conditions) plus reimbursement of all reasonable direct costs incurred by the General Partner or the AVB Affiliate providing such services (the “ **Redevelopment Fees** ”).

The Partnership may also retain the General Partner or an AVB Affiliate to provide development services on behalf of the Partnership with respect to any ancillary ground-up development at Strategic Investments, subject to Section 3.3(a)(iii), on terms consistent with those which could be obtained from an unaffiliated third party service provider and which are approved by the Advisory Committee, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld (the “ **Development Fees** ”). The General Partner or the AVB Affiliate providing any of the foregoing services shall be entitled to indemnification and exculpation with respect to any losses, liabilities, damages or expenses incurred by such entity in connection with such property management, development and redevelopment services to the same extent that indemnification and exculpation are provided to Indemnified Parties pursuant to Sections 3.10 and 3.11 hereof. The rights of the General Partner or an AVB Affiliate to provide the services set forth in this Section 3.8(b) will terminate upon a Removal of the General Partner.

3.9 Other Permitted Business.

(a) Except as otherwise limited by this Agreement, the General Partner and any AVB Affiliate may engage independently or with others in other business ventures of every nature and description, including, without limitation, the rendering of advice or services of any kind to other investors and the making or management of other investments and serving as a general partner or otherwise operating any public or private real estate partnerships. Nothing in this Agreement, except as provided in Section 3.9(b), shall be deemed to prohibit the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate from dealing or otherwise engaging in business with Persons transacting business with the Partnership or from providing services relating to the purchase, sale, financing, management, development or operation of real property or other assets of the type included within the definition of Strategic Investments and receiving compensation therefor. Neither the Partnership nor any Partner shall have any right by virtue of this Agreement or the partnership relationship created hereby in or to such other ventures or activities or to the income or proceeds derived therefrom, and the pursuit of such ventures shall not be deemed wrongful or improper. The Limited Partners hereby acknowledge that AVB is a publicly traded corporation and, as such, AVB and its directors and officers owe a fiduciary duty to the holders of shares of capital stock of AVB.

(b) Following the Initial Closing, no AVB Affiliate or the Company (other than on behalf of the Partnership and any other Co-Investment Entity) will form an investment fund with investment objectives substantially similar to the Partnership, until the earlier of:

(i) the first date on which an amount equal to eighty percent (80%) of the Partnership's Capital Commitments has been invested, committed for investment or used to pay expenses by the Partnership; or

(ii) the expiration of the Investment Period.

In the event that AVB or an AVB Affiliate forms such an investment fund prior to the expiration of the Investment Period, the Partnership will have first priority to any investment which qualifies as a Strategic Investment, to the extent that the Partnership has the financial capacity to make such investment. Notwithstanding the foregoing, AVB Affiliates will be permitted at any time to manage and make any existing or future investments managed or made by any AVB Affiliate in connection with or on behalf of other funds and accounts managed, ventures entered into and assets acquired (or committed to be acquired) by any AVB Affiliate prior to the Initial Closing Date, or in connection with any additional investments managed or made by any AVB Affiliate during any period of time that the exclusivity provisions described above are not in effect.

(c) Subject to Section 3.9(d), following the Initial Closing, no AVB Affiliate will make any investment which would be a Strategic Investment that the Partnership would otherwise be permitted to make pursuant to the terms of this Agreement, until the earlier of:

(i) the first date on which an amount equal to eighty percent (80%) of the Partnership's Capital Commitments have been invested, committed for investment or used to pay expenses by the Partnership; or

(ii) the expiration of the Investment Period.

(d) Section 3.9(c) notwithstanding, an AVB Affiliate may invest in the following at any time:

(i) properties that, at the time a commitment to acquire the property is made, have not yet started construction or construction is not expected to be completed for at least six (6) months thereafter;

(ii) properties acquired in tax-deferred transactions, including, without limitation, properties acquired in exchange for "down REIT units" and transactions intended to qualify for non-recognition under Section 1031 of the Code;

(iii) an individual property with an aggregate purchase price in excess of one hundred million dollars (\$100,000,000) or a portfolio of properties in a single state, the District of Columbia or a geographic region with an aggregate purchase price in excess of two hundred fifty million dollars (\$250,000,000);

(iv) properties with respect to which AVB or an AVB Affiliate had prior to January 1, 2004, an option to purchase or had entered into a binding agreement giving it the right to acquire such properties; and

(v) any investment which the General Partner has decided not to make or pursue for the Partnership based on the reasonable good faith determination (which determination shall be binding on the Partnership) that such investment is inappropriate or inadvisable for the Partnership, whether due to capacity, diversification, rate of return objectives, seller's tax objectives or other considerations; provided that to the extent the General Partner reasonably determines in good faith that it is desirable for the Partnership to make some but not all of a particular investment, then the Partnership may make such investment to such extent and the General Partner or another AVB affiliate (alone or with other investors) may co-invest with the Partnership in such investment on a side-by-side basis on terms no more favorable than those applicable to the Partnership in respect of the investment.

3.10 Exculpation. Neither the General Partner, the members of the Advisory Committee, the members of the Investment Committee, the Company, AVB, any AVB Affiliate, nor any principal, heir, executor, administrator, member, stockholder, manager, partner, director, officer, agent, employer, employee, successor or assign of any of the foregoing (including any person who serves at the request of the General Partner as a director, officer, manager, partner, employee or agent of another entity in which the Partnership has an interest as a security holder, creditor or otherwise) (each an "**Indemnified Party**") shall have any liability to the Company, the Partnership, any Stockholder or any Partner for any loss suffered by the Company, the Partnership, any Stockholder or any Partner which arises out of any action or inaction of an Indemnified Party, provided that for any Indemnified Party other than a member of the Advisory Committee, such exculpation shall not apply to any action or inaction of such Indemnified Party that constitutes fraud, gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Indemnified Party in connection with the performance of its duties under this Agreement.

3.11 Indemnification. Subject to the limitations contained in this Section 3.11, the Partnership shall indemnify each Indemnified Party against all losses, liabilities, damages and expenses incurred by such Indemnified Party for any act or omission related to the performance of its duties under this Agreement or otherwise taken on behalf of the Partnership or in furtherance of its business. Such indemnity shall cover, without implied limitation, judgments, settlements, fines, penalties, counsel fees and all other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with the defense or disposition of any action, suit or other proceeding, whether civil or criminal, before or threatened to be brought before any court or administrative body, in which an Indemnified Party may be or may have been involved as a party or otherwise, or with which it may have been threatened, by reason of being or having been an Indemnified Party, or by reason of any act or omission on behalf of the Partnership or in furtherance of its business; provided, however, that an Indemnified Party shall not be entitled to indemnification pursuant to this Section 3.11 with respect to any matter as to which such Indemnified Party shall have been finally adjudicated in any such action, suit or other proceeding, or otherwise by a court of competent jurisdiction, to have committed an act or omission that constitutes fraud or willful misconduct on the part of such Indemnified Party (or gross negligence in the case of all Indemnified Parties other than members of the Advisory Committee) in connection with the performance of its duties under this Agreement. The right of indemnification provided hereby shall not be exclusive of, and shall not affect, any other rights to which any Indemnified Party may be entitled and nothing contained in this Section 3.11 shall limit any lawful rights to indemnification existing independently of this Section 3.11. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Agreement, to the extent that, at law or in equity, a Partner or Advisory Committee member has duties (including fiduciary duties) and liabilities relating thereto to the Partnership, any Partner or any other Person, such Partner or Advisory Committee member acting under this Agreement shall not be liable to the Partnership, any Partner or any other Person for breach of fiduciary duty for its good faith reliance on the provisions of this Agreement, and the provisions of this Agreement, to the extent that they restrict the duties (including fiduciary duties) and liability of a Partner or Advisory Committee member otherwise existing at law or in equity, are agreed by each Partner to replace such other duties and liabilities of such Partner or Advisory Committee member.

3.12 Payment of Indemnification Expenses. Prior to any final disposition of any claim or proceeding with respect to which any Indemnified Party may be entitled to indemnification hereunder, at the discretion of the General Partner the Partnership may pay to the Indemnified Party, in advance of such final disposition, an amount equal to all expenses of said Indemnified Party reasonably incurred in the defense of said claim or proceeding so long as the Partnership has received a written undertaking of said Indemnified Party to repay to the Partnership the amount so advanced if it shall be finally determined that said Indemnified Party was not entitled to indemnification hereunder. Any Person entitled to indemnification hereunder shall first seek recovery under any insurance policies of the Partnership by which such Person is covered prior to such Person receiving any indemnification payment from the Partnership. To the extent that the Partnership makes any payments to an Indemnified Party for any indemnification claim (including advances) hereunder, if the Indemnified Party has no continuing liability with respect to any claim or proceeding with respect to which such Indemnified Party may be entitled to indemnification hereunder, the Partnership shall be subrogated to the extent of such payment to any rights which the Indemnified Party may have to receive indemnification payments (including payments under any insurance policies of the Partnership) from other Persons with respect to the subject matter underlying such indemnification claim.

3.13 Partnership Classification. The Partnership and the General Partner shall use their best efforts to assure that the Partnership will be treated for federal income tax purposes as a partnership and not as an association or publicly traded partnership taxable as a corporation. The Partnership shall not elect to be treated other than as a partnership for federal income tax purposes.

3.14 Reliance by Third Parties. Any contract, instrument or act of the General Partner on behalf of the Partnership shall be conclusive evidence in favor of any third party dealing with the Partnership that the General Partner has the authority, power, and right to execute and deliver such contract or instrument and to take such action on behalf of the Partnership. This Section 3.14 shall not be deemed to limit the liabilities and obligations of the General Partner as set forth in this Agreement.

3.15 Co-Investment Entities. To address specific tax issues or other regulatory concerns, the General Partner may form one or more co-investment entities (together with the Partnership, the “**Co-Investment Entities**”). It is the intent of the Partners that each Co-Investment Entity participate in the same Strategic Investments on the same terms as if all of the Co-Investment Entities were investing through a single partnership, subject to any specific investment limitations applicable to any such fund. Whenever the General Partner determines that a particular Strategic Investment opportunity is appropriate for the Co-Investment Entities, all of the Co-Investment Entities shall invest in such Strategic Investment opportunity on a pro rata basis in accordance with the ratio of the respective capital commitments of such funds that are available for that Strategic Investment at that time, subject to the maximum investment amount deemed appropriate by the general partner or manager of each Co-Investment Entity and subject to any specific investment limitations applicable to any such Co-Investment Entity. Whenever the General Partner determines that a particular Strategic Investment should be disposed of by the Co-Investment Entities, all of the Co-Investment Entities will dispose of such Strategic Investment at the same time and on the same terms, subject to any specific structuring requirements that are necessary to achieve tax or regulatory objectives.

3.16 Warehoused Properties. In connection with the first Contribution Call following the Initial Closing, and in any event prior to the earlier of the end of the first calendar quarter in which the Initial Closing occurs and the date of the first Subsequent Closing, the Partnership shall pay the Reimbursement Amount to the General Partner. The General Partner’s obligation to fund its share of such Contribution Call and the AVB Stockholder’s obligation to purchase REIT Shares in connection with such Contribution Call shall be deemed satisfied by offset against such Reimbursement Amount (i.e., so that the net cash received by the General Partner is the Reimbursement Amount net of such contribution obligations). The portion of the Company’s obligation as a Limited Partner to fund such Contribution Call which corresponds to the AVB Stockholder’s interest in the Company shall be deemed satisfied by the in-kind Capital Contribution of a portion of the Warehoused Properties as described in Section 5.1(c). For purposes of determining the Partners’ Capital Accounts, Capital Contributions and distributions, the General Partner’s right to the Reimbursement Amount, the payment thereof and the offset thereof against the General Partner and the Company’s direct or indirect share of such Contribution Call shall be treated as provided in Section 5.1(c). Following the Initial Closing Date, the General Partner, in its discretion, may cause the Partnership to replace AVB as the guarantor under any Indebtedness on the Warehoused Properties.

4. Capital Commitments and Contributions

4.1 Payment of Capital Contributions.

(a) Each Partner agrees to pay to the Partnership an aggregate amount in cash equal to its Capital Commitment, as set forth in Schedule A hereto; provided that the General Partner shall be entitled to pay the Capital Commitment with respect to its Partnership interest in cash and/or Warehoused Properties pursuant to Sections 3.16 and 5.1(c) hereof. The total aggregate Capital Commitments of all Partners shall not exceed three hundred and thirty million dollars (\$330,000,000). All or any portion of each Partner's Capital Commitment shall be payable upon not less than ten (10) business days prior written notice from the General Partner (each, a "**Contribution Call**") in accordance with Section 4.1(b) below. Except as otherwise provided below in this Section 4.1, no Contribution Calls shall be made after the expiration of the Investment Period. Contribution Calls may be made at any time after the expiration of the Investment Period for the purpose of (w) paying amounts owing or that come due under any credit facility obtained by the Partnership, to the extent secured by such Capital Commitment, regardless of whether such borrowing occurred before or after the expiration of the Investment Period, provided that no such borrowing shall occur after the expiration of the Investment Period for the purpose of making Strategic Investments after the end of the Investment Period unless prior to the expiration of the Investment Period the Partnership has entered into a written letter of intent, written agreement in principal or written definitive agreement to make such Strategic Investment, (x) paying amounts to satisfy obligations of the Company or the Partnership under any guarantees, indemnities, covenants or other obligations existing prior to the expiration of the Investment Period, (y) funding investments in Strategic Investments with respect to which the Partnership has entered into a written letter of intent, written agreement in principle or written definitive agreement to invest prior to the expiration of the Investment Period or (z) enabling the Partnership to acquire a Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest pursuant to Section 4.2(b) below. Contribution Calls also may be made at any time after the expiration of the Investment Period for the purpose of paying operating and other expenses of the Partnership and the Company or establishing reserves for the payment of such expenses. Except as provided in Sections 3.16 and 5.1(c), no Partner shall have any right to make any Capital Contribution that has not been called by the General Partner pursuant to this Section 4.1.

(b) A Contribution Call shall be in the form of a written notice to all Partners, specifying the general purpose of such Contribution Call, an aggregate dollar amount and a date on which payment shall be due, which date shall be no less than ten (10) business days after the date of receipt of notice of such Contribution Call. Each Partner shall be required to contribute such Partner's Equity Interest Percentage of the Contribution Call. The General Partner may, subject to compliance with the requirement of ten (10) business days' advance notice, for any increase in any Contribution Call, amend, delay or rescind Contribution Calls at any time prior to the payment due date thereof. The amendment, delay or rescission of a Contribution Call shall not affect or abridge the right of the General Partner to make any subsequent Contribution Call. As provided in Sections 3.16 and 5.1(c), the General Partner may make certain Capital Contributions by offset against the Reimbursement Amount payable to it.

(c) Each Limited Partner and the General Partner shall grant to the Partnership a security interest in its Equity Interest securing payment of its Capital Commitment. Each Limited Partner agrees to execute such security agreements and UCC financing statements as the General Partner may reasonably request to perfect such security interest, and the General Partner shall execute and file an agreement and statement in a form substantially similar to that required of the Limited Partners. Neither the Partnership nor the General Partner, nor any other party, may assign, re-pledge or re-grant a security interest in any Limited Partner's Equity Interest in the Partnership to any third party without the consent of such Limited Partner, and any assignment, re-pledge or re-grant in violation of this Section 4.1(c) shall be null and void and have no force or effect. Except as provided above, no Limited Partner shall pledge or grant a security interest in its Equity Interest without the prior approval of the General Partner, such approval to be granted or withheld at the sole discretion of the General Partner.

(d) In connection with any Partnership borrowings, the General Partner shall be authorized to pledge, mortgage, assign, transfer and grant security interests in the right to initiate Contribution Calls and collect the Capital Commitments of the Partners hereunder. Each Partner shall promptly execute and deliver appropriate estoppel certificates and parent entity guarantees (to the extent required by lenders to the Partnership) and deliver required opinions of counsel regarding the due formation, valid existence and good standing of such Partner and the due authorization, valid execution and delivery of its Subscription Agreement and this Agreement and any documents executed in connection with any such borrowing, and such other opinion issues as may be requested by such lenders, and shall execute such other instruments and take such other action as the General Partner or such lender may require in order to effectuate any such borrowings by the Partnership. To the extent that the Partnership has outstanding obligations under a credit facility secured by the Capital Commitments of the Partners hereunder, each Partner shall be obligated to fund any remaining portion of its Capital Commitment without defense, counterclaim or offset of any kind, including any defense arising under Section 365(c) of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code, if applicable, provided that such agreement to fund shall not act as a waiver by the Partner of its right to assert independently any claim that the Partner may have against any other Partner, the Partnership or the Company. Nothing in this Section 4.1(d) shall require any Partner to take any action that would cause such Partner to assume personal liability to the Partnership in an amount which exceeds such Partner's uncontributed Capital Commitment. In the event that, as a result of any such pledge, mortgage, assignment, transfer or grant of security interest a Partner makes a payment directly to a lender as required pursuant thereto, such payment shall be deemed to be a Capital Contribution of such Partner to the Partnership.

(e) Notwithstanding any provision herein to the contrary, but subject to the following sentence, PSERS shall be entitled to not make any additional Capital Contributions beginning on a certain date selected by PSERS (the “**Election Date**”) by providing the Partnership written notice thereof at least five (5) business days prior to the Election Date, in the following circumstances (each, an “**Excepted Event**”): (i) there are two (2) or more vacancies on the Management/Oversight Group at the same time for which successors have not been appointed in accordance with the definition of the Management/Oversight Group set forth herein; or (ii) the Partnership makes two or more indemnification payments pursuant to Section 3.11 of this Agreement where each such indemnification payment (a) relates to separate and distinct indemnification claims pertaining to unrelated acts, omissions or events; (b) is equal to or exceeds \$500,000 and (c) is the direct result of any action or inaction of the General Partner in connection with making decisions to (1) purchase or sell real estate assets or (2) invest significant capital to redevelop real estate assets on behalf of the Partnership that, in either such case, constitutes a failure to exercise the care and skill under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent person acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of real estate investment enterprises that operate with investment objectives substantially similar to the investment objectives of the Partnership as described in its private placement memorandum. Notwithstanding the foregoing sentence, PSERS shall be required to make Capital Contributions after the Election Date for the limited purpose of paying its pro rata share of any borrowings that occurred prior to the Election Date under any credit facility obtained by the Partnership to the extent that such borrowings were secured in whole or in part by PSERS’ Capital Commitment. In the event that PSERS elects to not make any Additional Capital Contributions pursuant to this Section 4.1(e), for all purposes of this Agreement, PSERS’ Capital Commitment shall be reduced to the amount of its aggregate Capital Contributions at the Election Date (as increased from time to time by any subsequent Capital Contributions made by PSERS pursuant to the preceding sentence).

4.2 Defaulting Partners.

(a) If a Partner fails to pay any installment of its Capital Commitment when due, a notice of default shall be given to such Partner by the General Partner by facsimile transmission, hand delivery or by certified or registered mail. If the installment is not received by the Partnership within ten (10) business days after the receipt of such notice of default, such amount shall bear interest payable to the Partnership at a rate of 18% per annum or, if lower, the highest rate of interest permitted under applicable law, from and after the original due date of such installment (the “**Default Date**”) until the earliest of either (i) the payment of such installment, including any interest accruing under this Section 4.2(a), (ii) the purchase of such Defaulting Partner’s Defaulted Interest (as defined below) under Section 4.2(b), or (iii) the conclusion of foreclosure proceedings under Section 4.2(d). Any interest paid by a Defaulting Partner pursuant to this Section 4.2(a) shall not be treated as a Capital Contribution but shall be treated as income of the Partnership.

(b) In addition to, and not in limitation of the foregoing, upon ten (10) days’ written notice to any Partner that becomes a Defaulting Partner (and provided that such default has not been cured by the Defaulting Partner within such 10-day period), the General Partner, in its sole discretion, may:

(i) offer to all non-defaulting Partners the right to acquire (subject to the terms of Articles 7 and 8 hereof) all or any portion of the Equity Interest of the Defaulting Partner in the Partnership (a “**Defaulted Interest**”);

(ii) in the event that the Defaulting Partner's entire Defaulted Interest is not acquired by the Partners pursuant to clause (i) above, cause the Partnership to acquire all or a portion of the portion of such Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest in the Partnership not so acquired; provided, however, that the aggregate amount of the Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest purchased by the Partners pursuant to clause (i) and by the Partnership pursuant to this clause (ii) must be equal to the entire Defaulted Interest of the Defaulting Partner, unless the remainder of such Defaulted Interest is acquired pursuant to clause (iii) below; and/or

(iii) in the event that the entire Defaulted Interest of the Defaulting Partner is not acquired by the Partners pursuant to clause (i) above and/or by the Partnership pursuant to clause (ii) above, designate one or more third parties, which parties may be Partners, to acquire (subject to the terms of Articles 7 and 8 hereof) all, but not less than all, of the Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest not so acquired by the Partners or the Partnership.

A copy of any notice provided to a Defaulting Partner pursuant to this Section 4.2(b) shall be transmitted promptly to all other Partners. In the event that a Defaulting Partner shall pay any overdue installment of its Capital Commitment, plus interest in accordance with paragraph (a), prior to the expiration of the above-referenced 10-day notice period, such Partner shall cease to be a Defaulting Partner and the remedies provided in this paragraph (b) and in paragraph (d) shall not be available with respect thereto. In the event that the Defaulting Partner is an AVB Affiliate, and at the time of such default the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate, the General Partner shall be required to pursue the remedy set forth in this Section 4.2(b) against such Defaulting Partner.

(c) With respect to any acquisition made pursuant to subsection (b) above, the aggregate consideration payable to the Defaulting Partner shall be a cash payment in an amount equal to seventy percent (70%) of such Defaulting Partner's Estimated Value Capital Account; and each acquiring party shall be obligated, severally and not jointly, to pay its *pro rata* portion of such consideration based on the percentage of the Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest acquired by such party. In the event that the General Partner exercises its right to cause the Partnership to acquire all or a portion of a Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest pursuant to subsection (b)(ii) above, for purposes of determining each Partner's liability for any resulting Contribution Calls made in connection therewith, the Equity Interest Percentages of the Partners shall be calculated assuming that the Partnership's proposed purchase of all or a portion of the Defaulted Interest has been completed. Any non-defaulting Partner that acquires all or a portion of a Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest shall also assume the portion of the Defaulting Partner's Capital Commitment corresponding to the acquired portion of the Defaulted Interest and shall pay to the Partnership, concurrently with the payment of the purchase price to the Defaulting Partner, an amount representing the portion of the Defaulting Partner's Contribution Call that is then due and unpaid that corresponds to the acquired portion of the Defaulted Interest. In the event that the Partnership acquires any portion of a Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest, the portion of the Defaulting Partner's Capital Commitment that corresponds to the portion of the Defaulted Interest acquired by the Partnership shall be cancelled. Any interest that accrues under Section 4.2(a) with respect to a Defaulting Partner's Defaulted Interest prior to the acquisition of such Defaulted Interest pursuant to Section 4.2(b), shall remain an obligation of the Defaulting Partner and shall not be assumed by any Person acquiring the Defaulted Interest unless otherwise agreed in writing by such Person and the Defaulting Partner.

(d) In addition to, or in lieu of, and not in limitation of any of the foregoing, upon termination of the 10-day period provided in paragraph (b) above, the General Partner, in its sole discretion, may commence proceedings to collect any due and unpaid installment of the Defaulting Partner's Capital Commitment (plus interest in accordance with paragraph (a) above) and the expenses of collection, including court costs and attorneys' fees and disbursements.

(e) Any actions taken by the General Partner or the Partnership pursuant to paragraphs (a) through (d), inclusive, of this Section 4.2 shall be in addition to and not in limitation of any other rights or remedies that the Partnership may have against the Defaulting Partner, including, but not limited to, the right to hold the Defaulting Partner responsible for any damages or liabilities (including attorneys' fees) to which the Partnership may be subjected (in whole or in part) as a result of the default by the Defaulting Partner.

(f) Each Partner hereby agrees that, in the event that such Partner shall fail to pay when due any installment of its Capital Commitment required pursuant to Section 4.1 and the General Partner elects to pursue any remedy set forth in paragraph (b) above, such Partner shall sell, assign, transfer and convey to the Partnership, any designee of the General Partner, any and all Partners making the election contemplated by subparagraph (b) or any third party, its entire Equity Interest in the Partnership in consideration of the amount determined in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (c) of this Section 4.2.

(g) So long as a Defaulting Partner remains a Defaulting Partner, such Partner shall not be entitled to exercise any voting rights otherwise granted to such Partner under this Agreement.

(h) In the event that the Company is a Defaulting Partner because of a default by a Stockholder (a "**Defaulting Stockholder**") in the payment of amounts that the Defaulting Stockholder is obligated to pay to the Company, then the Company's Equity Interest shall be separated into two parts for purposes of exercising all default remedies under this Section 4.2. One part will consist of the Defaulted Interest and will represent an amount of the Company's Equity Interest that corresponds to the interest of the Defaulting Stockholder in the Company (the "**Default Portion**"). The second part will consist of the balance of the Company's Equity Interest (the "**Non-Default Portion**"). Only the Default Portion of the Company's Equity Interest will be treated as a Defaulted Interest for purposes of this Agreement and the Company will continue to have the same rights as all other non-defaulting Partners to the extent of the Non-Default Portion of the Company's Equity Interest. In the event that the Partnership or any non-defaulting Partner (other than the Company) elects to purchase part or all of the Default Portion, such purchase shall occur by the Partnership or the non-defaulting Partner, as the case may be, acquiring part or all of the Default Portion and the Company using the proceeds received from such purchase to then acquire from the Defaulting Stockholder the corresponding portion of the Defaulting Stockholder's interest in the Company. In the event that the Company is a Defaulting Partner as a result of a default by one of its Stockholders, the General Partner may make such modifications to this Section 4.2 and Article 5 as are necessary or appropriate so that a REIT Share is the economic equivalent (other than with respect to tax attributes) of an Equity Interest of the same subscription amount.

4.3 Requirements for Admission as Limited Partner. Each Person desiring to become a Limited Partner upon the Initial Closing Date or the date of any Subsequent Closing shall execute and deliver to the General Partner a subscription agreement (a “**Subscription Agreement**”) and such other documents as shall be deemed appropriate by the General Partner. Under such Subscription Agreement and other documents, such subscriber shall, subject to acceptance of its subscription by the General Partner, execute and agree to be bound by this Agreement.

4.4 Admission of Limited Partners.

(a) Each Limited Partner admitted to the Partnership pursuant to this Article 4 shall become a Limited Partner on the Initial Closing Date or on the date of any Subsequent Closing, as applicable. To the extent any AVB Affiliate acquires an interest in the Partnership as a Limited Partner, such interest shall be treated as a Limited Partner interest in all respects, except as otherwise specified in this Agreement.

(b) Additional Limited Partners may be admitted to the Partnership after the Initial Closing Date as follows:

(i) After the Initial Closing Date, the General Partner may admit additional Limited Partners, or accept additional Capital Commitments from existing Limited Partners, at one or more additional closings (each a “**Subsequent Closing**”) to be held on or prior to the ninth month anniversary of the Initial Closing Date (or, if such date is not a business day, the next business day). In connection with any Subsequent Closing, newly admitted Limited Partners, and existing Limited Partners that increase their Capital Commitments, will each be required to make payments equal to the Catch-up Payment plus Catch-up Interest (calculated from each date on which the existing Limited Partners made any prior Capital Contributions), which amounts will be paid to the existing Limited Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to each such Partner’s Equity Interest Percentage immediately prior to such Subsequent Closing. Any Catch-up Payment and Catch-up Interest paid to the Predecessor(s) In Interest, pursuant to this Section 4.4(b), shall be treated as a payment to such Predecessor(s) In Interest with respect to a sale of a portion of their Equity Interests in the Partnership. The portion of the Equity Interest in the Partnership sold by each Predecessor In Interest shall be a portion equal to the percentage obtained by dividing the amount of the Catch-up Payment made to such Predecessor In Interest by the aggregate amount of the Capital Contributions made by such Predecessor In Interest immediately prior to such Subsequent Closing. The General Partner may, in its discretion, make an election pursuant to Code Section 754.

(ii) In connection with each Subsequent Closing, the General Partner shall modify Schedule A and the books and records of the Partnership to accurately reflect the Capital Contributions, Capital Commitments subject to call and Capital Account balances of all Partners, determined as of the time of such Subsequent Closing. The Capital Commitment of each existing Partner shall not be increased, or decreased, by any Catch-Up Payment or Catch-Up Interest received. The Capital Contributions of each existing Partner shall be reduced by the amount of any Catch-Up Payment received (i.e., such Capital Contributions that are attributable to the interest in the Partnership that was sold). In computing the Capital Commitments subject to call set forth on Schedule A, Catch-up Payments made by a Partner shall be treated as Capital Contributions by such Partner.

(iii) For purposes of Article 5 hereof, any item of income, gain, loss, or deduction previously allocated pursuant to Article 5 hereof, as well as any amounts credited or debited to the Return Account, in each case with respect to any portion of an Equity Interest sold for a Catch-Up Payment pursuant to Section 4.4(b)(i) shall be deemed attributable to such transferred interests.

(c) After the date which is nine months following the Initial Closing Date (or, if such date is not a business day, the next business day), no new Limited Partner shall be admitted to the Partnership except (A) pursuant to Section 4.2 hereof, (B) as a substitute Limited Partner in accordance with Article 7 hereof, or (C) on such terms and conditions as have received the prior written consent of the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%), excluding from such vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate, and the approval of the General Partner.

(d) The admission of a Person to the Partnership that would cause the Partnership to be an investment company within the meaning of Section 3 of the Investment Company Act shall be void *ab initio* and shall not bind or be recognized by the Partnership.

(e) The admission of a new Limited Partner or Limited Partners or the acceptance by the Partnership of an additional Capital Commitment with respect to one or more existing Partners, shall not cause the dissolution or termination of the Partnership.

4.5 Interest. Except as provided in Section 4.4(b) with respect to Catch-up Interest, no Partner shall be entitled to receive any interest on any Capital Contributions to the Partnership.

4.6 Assignees. Subject to Section 4.4(b), any reference in this Agreement to the Capital Commitment or Capital Contribution of a Partner who is an assignee of all or a portion of an Equity Interest shall include the Capital Commitment and Capital Contribution of the assignor (or a *pro rata* portion thereof in the case of an assignment of less than the entire Equity Interest of the assignor).

5. Capital Accounts; Profits and Losses; Distributions

5.1 Capital Accounts.

(a) A separate capital account (each a “**Capital Account**”) shall be maintained for each Partner in accordance with the rules of Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1(b)(2)(iv), and this Section 5.1 shall be interpreted and applied in a manner consistent therewith. Whenever the Partnership would be permitted to adjust the Capital Accounts of the Partners pursuant to Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1(b)(2)(iv)(f) to reflect revaluations of Partnership property, the Partnership may so adjust the Capital Accounts of the Partners. In the event that the Capital Accounts of the Partners are adjusted pursuant to Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1(b)(2)(iv)(f) to reflect revaluations of Partnership property, (i) the Capital Accounts of the Partners shall be adjusted in accordance with Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1(b)(2)(iv)(g) for allocations of depreciation, depletion, amortization and gain or loss, as computed for book purposes, with respect to such property, (ii) the Partners’ distributive shares of depreciation, depletion, amortization and gain or loss, as computed for tax purposes, with respect to such property shall be determined so as to take account of the variation between the adjusted tax basis and book value of such property in the same manner as under Code Section 704(c), and (iii) the amount of upward and/or downward adjustments to the book value of the Partnership property shall be treated as income, gain, deduction and/or loss for purposes of applying the allocation provisions of this Article 5. In the event that Code Section 704(c) applies to Partnership property, the Capital Accounts of the Partners shall be adjusted in accordance with Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1(b)(2)(iv)(g) for allocations of depreciation, depletion, amortization and gain and loss, as computed for book purposes, with respect to such property.

(b) In furtherance and not in limitation of the provisions of Section 5.1(a), the following adjustments shall be made to the Capital Accounts of the Partners if and to the extent required by the Treasury Regulations promulgated under Code Section 704(b):

(i) Any Partner that is a disregarded entity for federal income tax purposes and is treated as the same taxpayer (or part of the same taxpayer) as any other Partner shall be treated as a single Partner. Except as otherwise required to comply with the requirements of Code Section 704(b), such Partners shall be treated as distinct and separate Partners for all other purposes of this Agreement.

(ii) Any fees, expenses or other costs of the Partnership that are paid by the General Partner and that are required to be treated as capital contributions to the Partnership for purposes of Code Section 704(b) and the Treasury Regulations thereunder shall be added to the balance of the General Partner’s Capital Account. Any fees, costs or other expenses of a Partner (including the Company) that are paid by the Partnership and that are required to be treated as distributions for purposes of Code Section 704(b) and the Treasury Regulation thereunder, or where failure to treat such payment as a distribution would cause the Company to fail the REIT income tests of Code Section 856(c), shall be treated as a distribution to the appropriate Partner and the Partnership’s payment thereof shall not be treated as an item of deduction or loss. In cases where failure to treat payment of a Company expense as a distribution would cause the Company to fail the REIT income tests, the Company shall be obligated to refund the aggregate amount of such payments to the Partnership to the extent that such amount exceeds the cumulative net income of the Partnership. This Section 5.1(b)(ii), in conjunction with Section 5.2, is intended to prevent any payments by the General Partner or the Partnership from giving rise to a violation of Code Section 704(b) or, in the case of the Company, Code Section 856(c) while at the same time preserving to the extent possible the parties’ intended economic arrangement and shall be applied consistent with such intent.

(c) The payment of the Reimbursement Amount shall not be treated as a distribution to the General Partner. The General Partner shall be deemed to have made an in-kind Capital Contribution of a portion of the equity interests in the Warehoused Properties in an agreed upon value equal to the product of the Reimbursement Amount and the General Partner's Equity Interest Percentage (including its Equity Percentage Interest as a Partner). The remaining portion of the equity interests in the Warehoused Properties (with an agreed upon value equal to the product of the Reimbursement Amount and the Company's Equity Interest Percentage (the "**Residual Value**")) shall be deemed to have been (i) contributed by the AVB Stockholder to the Company as payment for REIT Shares in an amount equal to the product of the Residual Value and the AVB Stockholder's percentage interest of the Company and (ii) purchased by the Company for cash in an amount equal to the difference between the Residual Value and the amount under clause (i). The Company shall then be deemed to have made an in-kind Capital Contribution to the Partnership in an amount equal to the sum of the amounts in (i) and (ii) of the preceding sentence.

5.2 **Allocation of Net Income and Net Loss.** After application of Section 5.3, and subject to the other provisions of this Article 5, any remaining net income or net loss for the taxable year (or items of income or loss) shall be allocated among the Partners in such ratio or ratios as may be required to cause the balances of the Partners' Economic Capital Accounts to be as nearly equal to their Target Balances as possible.

5.3 **Minimum Gain Chargebacks and Non-Recourse Deductions.**

(a) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Agreement, in the event there is a net decrease in Partnership Minimum Gain during a taxable year, the Partners shall be allocated items of income and gain in accordance with Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(f). For purposes of this Agreement, the term "**Partnership Minimum Gain**" shall have the meaning set forth in Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(b)(2), and any Partner's share of Partnership Minimum Gain shall be determined in accordance with Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(g)(1). This Section 5.3(a) is intended to comply with the minimum gain charge-back requirement of Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(f) and shall be interpreted and applied in a manner consistent therewith.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, non-recourse deductions shall be allocated to the Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to their Equity Interest Percentages. "**Non-recourse deductions**" shall have the meaning set forth in Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(b)(1).

(c) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Agreement, to the extent required by Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(i), any items of income, gain, loss or deduction of the Partnership that are attributable to a nonrecourse debt of the Partnership that constitutes "partner nonrecourse debt" as defined in Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(b)(4) (including chargebacks of partner nonrecourse debt minimum gain, "**Partner Nonrecourse Debt**") shall be allocated in accordance with the provisions of Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(i). This Section 5.3(c) is intended to satisfy the requirements of Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-2(i) (including the partner nonrecourse debt minimum gain chargeback requirements) and shall be interpreted and applied in a manner consistent therewith.

(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, creditable foreign taxes shall be allocated to the Partners in accordance with the provisions of Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1T(b)(4)(xi)(a). “ **Creditable foreign taxes** ” shall have the meaning set forth in Treasury Regulations Section 1.704-1T(b)(4)(xi)(b).

5.4 Code Section 704(b) Compliance. The allocation provisions contained in this Article 5 are intended to comply with Code Section 704(b) and the Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder, and shall be interpreted and applied in a manner consistent therewith.

5.5 Elections. Any elections or other decisions relating to the allocations of Partnership items of income, gain, loss, deduction or credit shall be made by the General Partner in any manner that reasonably reflects the purpose and intent of this Agreement.

5.6 Distributions.

(a) Distributions of Net Cash Flow from Operations and Proceeds from Capital Transactions. Net cash flow from operations and all net proceeds from capital transactions, in each case in excess of working capital requirements (including reserves and any amounts used to repay indebtedness of the Partnership), shall be distributed to the Partners quarterly, or more frequently in the General Partner's sole discretion. All such distributions and any other distribution by the Partnership shall be made in the following manner:

(i) First, subject to Section 5.6(c), to the Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to their respective Equity Interest Percentages, until the aggregate amount distributed to the Partners pursuant to this Section 5.6(a)(i) equals the lesser of (x) Partners' Return Account and (y) the Partners' aggregate Capital Contributions;

(ii) Second, to the Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to their respective Equity Interest Percentages, until the aggregate amount distributed to the Partners pursuant to this Section 5.6(a)(ii) is equal to the Preferred Return of all Partners;

(iii) Third, (A) eighty percent (80%) to the Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to their respective Equity Interest Percentages, and (B) twenty percent (20%) to the General Partner until the aggregate amount distributed to the Limited Partners pursuant to Sections 5.6(a)(ii) and (iii) is equal to the Second Preferred Return of the Limited Partners;

(iv) Fourth, (A) sixty percent (60%) to the Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to their respective Equity Interest Percentages, and (B) forty percent (40%) to the General Partner until the aggregate amount distributed to the General Partner pursuant to Section 5.6(a)(iii)(B) and this Section 5.6(a)(iv)(B) for all periods is equal to twenty percent (20%) of the aggregate amount of distributions made to all Partners pursuant to Sections 5.6(a)(ii), (iii) and (iv); and

(v) Thereafter, (A) eighty percent (80%) to the Partners, *pro rata*, in proportion to their respective Equity Interest Percentages, and (B) twenty percent (20%) to the General Partner.

Distributions to the General Partner under Section 5.6(a)(iii)(B), Section 5.6(a)(iv)(B) and Section 5.6(a)(v)(B) are referred to herein as “ **Incentive Distributions** .”

(b) Distributions in Kind. Except as permitted by this Section 5.6(b) and Section 3.2(h), the Partnership shall not make in-kind distributions.

(i) Except as provided in Sections 5.6(b)(ii) and (iii), the Partnership may elect to make any distribution to a Partner hereunder, either wholly or partially, in securities for which a public market (National Exchange or Nasdaq National Market) exists and which may be traded by the Partners without restrictions. Securities distributed pursuant to this Section 5.6(b) shall be valued based on the average of the closing prices for such securities during the twenty (20) trading days prior to the date of distribution and adjusted, if appropriate, taking into account the amount of securities relative to the trading volume of securities of the same class, the existence or absence of a control position on the part of the Partnership with respect to the issuer of such securities, and any other factors that are customarily taken into account in determining whether the fair market value of securities of the same type is greater or less than market quotation. The Partnership may make other types of distributions in kind to Partners, including Incentive Distributions, only with the approval of Limited Partners holding a majority of the outstanding Equity Interest Percentages (excluding any AVB Affiliate for so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate), except as provided in Section 5.6(b)(ii) and (iii).

(ii) Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 5.6(b)(i), no in-kind distribution shall be made to an ERISA Partner unless: (A) notice is given to such ERISA Partner at least ten (10) business days prior to the in-kind distribution date; and (B) the ERISA Partner does not deliver to the General Partner, at least five (5) business days prior to such distribution date, an opinion of counsel, in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to the General Partner and signed by counsel reasonably satisfactory to the General Partner (which may include an opinion of a nationally recognized counsel or in-house counsel regularly employed by a Limited Partner with expertise in the subject matter of such opinion), stating that receiving or holding such property by the ERISA Partner would be materially likely to result in a violation of ERISA. In the event that such ERISA Partner provides the General Partner with such an opinion of counsel in a timely manner, such ERISA Partner (such Limited Partner to be referred to as the “ **Electing Limited Partner** ”) shall be entitled to receive instead such other securities, property or cash of the Partnership as the General Partner may determine in accordance with paragraph (iii) below.

(iii) In the case of (ii) above, the Partnership may (1) retain the securities or other assets on behalf of the ERISA Partner, or (2) transfer the securities or other assets that would have been distributed to the ERISA Partner to a subsidiary of the Partnership and distribute the interests in such subsidiary to the ERISA Partner and the General Partner. In either case, the General Partner will act as temporary manager of the securities or other assets (the “ **Managed Assets** ”) for the exclusive benefit of the Electing Limited Partner without collecting a fee for such management services. In the case of (1) or (2) above, the following provisions shall apply:

(A) The Partnership or subsidiary of the Partnership shall hold the Managed Assets as nominee for the benefit of, and on behalf of, the Electing Limited Partner. Subject to the following sentence, the General Partner shall use commercially reasonable efforts to effect the disposition of the Managed Assets. The General Partner shall have sole discretion with respect to the sale, exchange or disposition of the Managed Assets and shall have no fiduciary or other duty to the Partnership or the other Limited Partners in the exercise of such discretion. The Electing Limited Partner shall be liable for all taxes and other charges levied upon the Managed Assets and on any income or distributions thereon, and shall be liable for any and all costs incurred by the Partnership for the benefit of the Electing Limited Partner pursuant to this Section. The Electing Limited Partner shall have the benefit, and bear the risk, of all distributions of income, dividends, cash or other property on or relating to the Managed Assets, all losses with respect to the Managed Assets or any change in the character of the Managed Assets. The provisions of Sections 3.10, 3.11 and 3.12 shall be available with respect to the Managed Assets; provided, that any indemnification obligation arising under Section 3.12 with respect to the Managed Assets shall be borne solely by the Electing Limited Partner to the extent of the fair market value of all Managed Assets held by the Partnership or its subsidiary on behalf of the Electing Limited Partner and determined at the time that securities corresponding to such Managed Assets were originally distributed in-kind to the other Partners.

(B) Upon any disposition of the Managed Assets for cash, the Partnership shall transfer to the Electing Limited Partner the proceeds of such disposition, less the amount of any expenses related to such disposition.

(C) For all purposes under this Agreement, including for purposes of determining the Electing Limited Partner's Capital Account, the Electing Limited Partner shall be treated as if it received the Managed Assets at the time that assets corresponding to such Managed Assets were originally distributed in-kind to the other Partners.

(iv) To the extent that distributions under Section 5.6(b)(i) or (ii) would violate any law or regulation and such violation cannot be cured after commercially reasonable efforts are taken by the Electing Limited Partner, upon the determination of a manner in which such distributions would be permissible to the ERISA Partner, the General Partner shall have sole discretion to determine in which manner such distributions may be made.

(c) Distributions in Proportion to Partner Contributions. With respect to any distributions occurring subsequent to the Election Date, distributions to Partners pursuant to Section 5.6(a)(i) shall be made in proportion to the Partners' respective Capital Contributions and not in proportion to the Partners' respective Equity Interest Percentages, provided that in no event shall the aggregate distributions to a Partner pursuant to Section 5.6(a)(i) exceed that Partner's aggregate Capital Contributions.

(d) Direction of Distribution Proceeds. All distributions made to a Partner pursuant to this Agreement shall, at the election of such Partner, be made via wire transfer pursuant to instructions provided by such Partner to the General Partner from time to time in writing, such instructions to be as initially set forth in such Partner's Subscription Agreement.

(e) Special Distribution to Limited Partners.

(i) In the event that the General Partner would be entitled to receive an Incentive Distribution, the General Partner, in its sole discretion, may elect to distribute under Section 5.6(a) to the Limited Partners all or a portion of the Incentive Distributions.

(ii) To the extent that an election under Section 5.6(e)(i) reduces the amount of an Incentive Distribution that the General Partner would otherwise receive, the General Partner in its discretion may cause one or more distributions otherwise payable to the Limited Partners under Section 5.6(a) to be distributed to the General Partner until the aggregate amount distributed to the General Partner in accordance with this Section 5.6(e)(ii) equals the aggregate amount of the reduction in distributions to the General Partner as a result of one or more elections under Section 5.6(e)(i).

(iii) To the extent not recovered pursuant to Section 5.6(e)(ii), distributions pursuant to this Section 5.6(e) shall be treated for purposes of subsequently applying Section 5.6(a) first as distributions under Section 5.6(a)(i) to the extent of the amounts in Section 5.6(a)(i) to the date of determination and then as distributions under Section 5.6(a)(ii).

5.7 No Deficit Restoration by General Partner. Except as otherwise provided in Section 11.6, the General Partner shall have no obligation to restore a deficit balance in its Capital Account upon liquidation of its interest in the Partnership or otherwise.

5.8 No Deficit Restoration by Limited Partners. No Limited Partner shall have any obligation to restore a deficit balance in its Capital Account upon liquidation of its interest in the Partnership or otherwise.

5.9 Right of Set-Off. No part of any distribution shall be paid pursuant this Article 5 to any Partner from which there is due and owing to the Partnership, at the time of such distribution, any amount required to be paid to the Partnership pursuant to Article 4. Any such withheld distribution shall be deemed to have been distributed to such Partner, shall be set off against such Partner's obligation to the Partnership and shall reduce such Partner's obligation to the Partnership accordingly.

5.10 Withholding.

(a) If the Partnership is required by law or regulation to withhold and pay to any taxing or other governmental authority any amount otherwise distributable to a Partner, the Partnership shall be entitled to withhold such amount and the amount so withheld shall for all purposes of this Agreement be treated as if distributed to such Partner.

(b) In the event that the proceeds to the Partnership from an investment are reduced on account of taxes withheld at the source, and such taxes (or a portion thereof) are imposed on one or more, but not all, of the Partners in the Partnership, the amount of the reduction in the Partnership's net proceeds shall be borne by and apportioned among the relevant Partners and treated as if it were paid by the Partnership as a withholding obligation with respect to such Partners in accordance with such apportionment.

6. Advisory Committee and Investment Committee

6.1 Advisory Committee Membership. The Partnership shall have an advisory committee (the "**Advisory Committee**") composed of members appointed pursuant to this Section 6.1. The number of members of the Advisory Committee and the designation of such members shall be determined by the General Partner, in its sole discretion, provided that such members shall be associated with Limited Partners or Stockholders, other than officers, directors, shareholders, employees or partners of the General Partner or an AVB Affiliate, that collectively represent (either directly through ownership of Equity Interests in the Partnership or indirectly through ownership of REIT Shares) a majority of the aggregate Capital Commitments (excluding the Capital Commitments of any AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate). In the event of the resignation or death of a member of the Advisory Committee, the General Partner shall promptly designate a successor to such member in accordance with foregoing criteria.

6.2 Advisory Committee Meetings and Expense Reimbursement. The General Partner shall convene meetings of the Advisory Committee in person or by telephonic meeting at such times as the General Partner determines, but in no event less than semi-annually. Written notice of the time and place of each such meeting of the Advisory Committee shall be given to the members of the Advisory Committee, if such meeting is to be held in person, at least two (2) weeks prior to the date of the meeting or, if such meeting is to be held by a telephonic meeting, at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to the time of the meeting. Notice of meetings may be waived, either before or after the meeting, by the unanimous consent of all of the members of the Advisory Committee. Advisory Committee members shall be entitled to reimbursement from the Partnership for their reasonable travel expenses and other reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in connection with their attendance at meetings of the Advisory Committee and any annual or special meetings of the Partnership, but shall not be entitled to any fees, remuneration or other reimbursements from the Partnership or any of the Partners. The Advisory Committee, upon the approval of at least seventy-five percent (75%) in number of its members, may retain independent legal counsel, accountants and such other advisors and consultants as it deems necessary in order to adequately perform its duties under this Agreement. The reasonable expenses and fees of such legal counsel, accountants, advisors and consultants shall be paid by the Partnership.

6.3 Advisory Committee Authority. Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Agreement, the Advisory Committee shall have no control over management of the Partnership or its activities, shall not take part in the management of the Partnership, and shall not have any authority to bind the Partnership or the General Partner or to act for or on behalf of the Partnership. The Advisory Committee shall (i) select the Independent Appraiser pursuant to Section 8.6(d); (ii) approve any material contracts or agreements between the Partnership and AVB or any AVB Affiliate, except as expressly provided for in this Agreement, including, without limitation, pursuant to Sections 3.2(g), 3.2(j), 3.7(c), 3.8(b), 3.16 and 5.1(c); (iii) approve any change in the valuation policies of the Partnership after the date of this Agreement; (iv) approve any proposed settlements of litigation or disputes involving the Partnership or the Company where the amount of any such settlement exceeds \$500,000; and (v) approve any amendments to this Agreement pursuant to the last sentence of Section 14.7. The Advisory Committee shall act as promptly as possible with respect to any request to approve any material contract or agreement, any change in the Partnership's valuation policies or any proposed settlements pursuant to clauses (ii), (iii) and (iv) of the preceding sentence, respectively. The General Partner shall also notify the Advisory Committee of any Strategic Investments made by the General Partner or an AVB Affiliate and not involving the Partnership pursuant to Section 3.9(d). In its discretion, the General Partner may discuss such other matters with the Advisory Committee as the General Partner deems appropriate. No member of the Advisory Committee shall be deemed to have any fiduciary or other duties to any other Partner or to the Partnership in respect of the activities of the Advisory Committee.

6.4 Quorum and Voting of Members of Advisory Committee. Each member of the Advisory Committee shall be entitled to one vote. A majority in number of the members of the Advisory Committee shall constitute a quorum for a meeting. Members of the Advisory Committee may attend meetings in person, by proxy approved by the General Partner, or by telephone conference call pursuant to which all meeting attendees can speak with all other meeting attendees. Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement, any approval or consent required to be given by the Advisory Committee shall be deemed to have been given upon the written consent of a majority of the total number of the members of the Advisory Committee or upon the approval of a majority of a quorum of the members of the Advisory Committee at a duly held meeting of the Advisory Committee.

6.5 Investment Committee. The Partnership shall have an investment committee (the "**Investment Committee**"), composed of up to five (5) voting members and two (2) non-voting members appointed pursuant to this Section 6.5. The initial voting members of the Investment Committee shall be composed of the members of AVB's senior management team, as follows: (i) Bryce Blair; (ii) Timothy J. Naughton; (iii) Thomas J. Sargeant; (iv) Samuel G. Fuller and (v) Leo S. Horey. The initial non-voting members of the Investment Committee shall be Kevin O'Shea and Lili Dunn. The approval of a majority of the voting members of the Investment Committee shall be required for all Strategic Investments and Interim Investments made by the Partnership. The non-voting members will review and, if appropriate, present, acquisition, disposition and redevelopment opportunities to the Investment Committee for its consideration. Each member of the Investment Committee shall serve until he or she resigns or is removed by the General Partner and any vacancy on the Investment Committee for any reason shall be filled by the General Partner or a designee of the General Partner. The members of the Investment Committee may adopt such procedures as they may deem appropriate to make decisions regarding investment of the Partnership's capital, financings, ongoing management of the Partnership's portfolio of Strategic Investments, dispositions of the Partnership's assets and other Partnership business.

6.6 Partnership Meetings. The Partnership shall hold an annual meeting (in the continental U.S.) of the Partners during each full Fiscal Year of the Partnership's existence at which the General Partner will review and discuss the Partnership's investment activities. The Partnership shall hold special meetings of the Partners upon the call of (a) the General Partner, or (b) (i) Limited Partners representing at least a majority of the aggregate Capital Commitments or (ii) Stockholders that hold in the aggregate REIT Shares representing an indirect economic interest in at least a majority of the aggregate Capital Commitments or (iii) a combination of Limited Partners and Stockholders collectively representing, either directly in the case of Limited Partners or indirectly through their holdings of REIT Shares in the case of Stockholders, at least a majority of the aggregate Capital Commitments, if such Limited Partners and/or such Stockholders give written notice to the General Partner that they wish to call a special meeting of the Partners for the purpose of exercising any right of the Limited Partners provided for in this Agreement. The General Partner shall notify each Limited Partner and each Stockholder of the time and place of each such annual or special meeting at least thirty (30) days prior to the date thereof. Each Stockholder shall be entitled to attend Partnership meetings.

7. Transfers of Limited Partnership Interests

7.1 Assignability of Interests. Subject to the limitations set forth in this Section 7.1, except as specifically provided by this Agreement, the Equity Interest in the Partnership of a Limited Partner may not be directly or indirectly assigned without the written consent of the General Partner, which consent may be withheld in its sole and absolute discretion; provided that the consent of the General Partner shall not be required to effect any assignment to the successor trustee or successor investment manager of an ERISA Partner. No Limited Partner shall be entitled to assign its Equity Interest in the Partnership without providing to the General Partner such evidence as it may reasonably require, including an opinion of a nationally recognized counsel or in-house counsel regularly employed by a Limited Partner, such counsel having expertise in the subject matter of such opinion, if so required, that the assignment or transfer will not:

- (a) violate the registration provisions of the Securities Act, or the securities laws of any applicable jurisdiction;
- (b) cause the Partnership not to be entitled to any exemption from the definition of an "investment company" pursuant to Section 3 of the Investment Company Act, and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission thereunder;
- (c) result in the termination of the Partnership under the Internal Revenue Code (unless such requirement is waived by the General Partner);
- (d) cause the Partnership to fail to satisfy the requirements of any otherwise applicable safe harbor from treatment as a publicly traded partnership under Treasury Regulations Section 1.7704-1;
- (e) result in the assets of the Partnership or the actions of the General Partner being subject to Part 4 of Subtitle B of Title I of ERISA;
- (f) cause the Partnership or any Partner to be in violation of any law, contract or other obligation legally binding upon any of them or otherwise suffer any material adverse consequence; or

(g) cause the Company to receive or accrue any amounts described in Code Section 856(d)(2)(B) or otherwise jeopardize the Company's status as a REIT.

In addition, no assignment of a Partner's Equity Interest, other than pursuant to Section 4.2, shall be permitted if at the time of such assignment, the assigning Limited Partner is in default in its obligations under this Agreement. No assignment of a Partner's Equity Interest shall be binding upon the Partnership until the General Partner receives an executed copy of all documents effecting such assignment, which shall be in form and substance satisfactory to the General Partner, and until such assignment is approved by the General Partner pursuant to this Section 7.1. Notwithstanding the assignment of all or any portion of a Partner's Equity Interest in the Partnership, (i), unless otherwise agreed by the General Partner, in its sole discretion, the assignor shall continue to be liable with respect to its Capital Commitment relating to the interest assigned, and (ii) the assignment of an Equity Interest in the Partnership shall not entitle the assignee to be admitted as a substitute Limited Partner other than pursuant to Section 7.2.

7.2 Substitute Limited Partners. A person that acquires an Equity Interest in the Partnership by assignment from a Limited Partner in accordance with the provisions of Section 7.1 may only be admitted to the Partnership as a substitute Limited Partner with the consent of the General Partner, which may be withheld in its sole and absolute discretion; provided that the consent of the General Partner shall not be required to effect the substitution of an assignee that is a successor trustee or successor investment manager of an ERISA Partner. The admission of an assignee as a substitute Limited Partner shall in all events be conditioned upon the assignee's written assumption, in form and substance satisfactory to the General Partner, of all obligations of the assigning Limited Partner and execution of an instrument satisfactory to the General Partner whereby such assignee becomes a party to this Agreement as a Limited Partner. Upon the admission of an assignee as a substitute Limited Partner, the assignor shall cease to be liable with respect to its Capital Commitment relating to the Equity Interest in the Partnership assigned.

7.3 Obligations of Assignee. Any assignee of the Equity Interest of a Limited Partner in the Partnership, irrespective of whether such assignee has accepted and adopted in writing the terms and provisions of this Agreement or been admitted as a substituted Limited Partner, shall be deemed by the acceptance of such assignment to have agreed to be subject to the terms and provisions of this Agreement in the same manner as its assignor, and to have assumed the assignor's Capital Commitment obligation pursuant to Section 4.1 with respect to the Equity Interest in the Partnership assigned.

7.4 Allocation of Distributions Between Assignor and Assignee. Upon the assignment of an Equity Interest in the Partnership pursuant to this Article 7, distributions pursuant to Article 5 shall be made to the Person owning the Equity Interest in the Partnership at the date of distribution, unless the assignor and assignee otherwise agree and direct the General Partner in a written statement signed by both.

7.5 Assignment by Removed or Withdrawn General Partner. Notwithstanding any provision herein to the contrary, in the event that the General Partner shall be Removed or Withdraws as a general partner in accordance with Article 8 of this Agreement and the General Partner retains an Equity Interest as a Limited Partner subsequent to such Removal or Withdrawal pursuant to Section 8.7, then the Removed or Withdrawn General Partner shall be entitled to assign its Equity Interest without obtaining the prior consent or approval of the then serving General Partner or any of the Limited Partners.

8. Transfer of Partnership Interest by General Partner; Withdrawal

8.1 Assignability of Interest. Without the consent of the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners of at least sixty-six and two-thirds percent (66-2/3%), excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate, except to the extent provided in Section 4.1(d), and as described below in this Section 8.1, neither the General Partner nor any AVB Affiliate may transfer its interest in the Partnership to any Person other than an AVB Affiliate if such transfer could result in AVB and the AVB Affiliates having aggregate Capital Commitments less than the lesser of (i) twenty percent (20%) of the aggregate Capital Commitments (including, for this purpose, any commitments to acquire REIT Shares) and (ii) fifty million dollars (\$50,000,000). Any assignment of the General Partner's or the AVB Affiliate's interest which requires consent pursuant to this Section 8.1 shall only become effective upon (i) the execution by the General Partner or the AVB Affiliate of a written assignment, the execution by the successor of this Agreement, and the written assumption by the successor of the obligations of the General Partner hereunder (in the case of an assignment of the interest of the General Partner hereunder), (ii) the receipt by the Partnership of an opinion of counsel that such assignment and assumption will not violate the registration provisions of the Securities Act, or the securities laws of any applicable jurisdiction, or cause the Partnership not to be entitled to any exemption from the definition of an "investment company" pursuant to Section 3 of the Investment Company Act, and (iii) delivery of notice of such assignment to the Limited Partners. In the event of an assignment of the interest of the General Partner, the successor shall become the General Partner hereunder, and the predecessor and successor General Partner shall cause the execution of any necessary papers including, without limitation, an amendment to the Certificate to record the substitution of the successor as General Partner. In addition to the foregoing, and subject to the following sentence below, without the consent of the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%) (excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate), AVB, or any successor to all or substantially all of its assets, shall continue to control the General Partner and to own, together with the other AVB Affiliates, at least fifty percent (50%) of the equity interests of the General Partner. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (x) the General Partner or any AVB Affiliate may transfer its interests in the Partnership and (y) AVB, or its successor, may cease to control the General Partner and to own, together with other AVB Affiliates, at least fifty percent (50%) of the equity interests in the General Partner, in either case without the prior consent of the Limited Partners, as a result of or in connection with a Change of Control of AVB.

8.2 Voluntary Withdrawal. Except as a result of or in connection with a Change of Control of AVB, the General Partner shall not effect a voluntary withdrawal (a "**Voluntary Withdrawal**") as a General Partner from the Partnership until such time as a new General Partner shall have been selected who, (i) shall have stated a willingness to be admitted, and (ii) shall have received the specific written consent of Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners of at least sixty-six and two-thirds percent (66-2/3%), excluding from such vote, any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate.

8.3 Involuntary Withdrawal. The General Partner shall be deemed to have involuntarily withdrawn (an “**Involuntarily Withdrawal**”) as a General Partner from the Partnership upon the occurrence of any of the following events: (i) in the case of a corporate General Partner, the revocation of its charter, other than by voluntary act of its stockholders, (ii) in the case of a General Partner which is a partnership, the death, dissolution (other than by voluntary act of its partners) or bankruptcy of all the general partners of such partnership, (iii) the making of an assignment for the benefit of creditors, the filing of a voluntary petition in bankruptcy, or an adjudication of bankruptcy, or (iv) any other event which constitutes an event of withdrawal under the Act.

8.4 Removal of General Partner.

(a) For Cause Removal. The General Partner may be removed (a “**Removal**”) by the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%), excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate, in the event of any actions or omissions by it or any AVB Affiliate in connection with performing their duties under this Agreement that have a material adverse effect on the Partnership and constitute fraud, willful misconduct or gross negligence. At least ninety (90) days prior to the date of any such written consent or vote to remove, the Limited Partners or Stockholders (who directly or indirectly control the Voting Interest that is required to remove the General Partner in accordance with the preceding sentence) seeking to remove the General Partner shall give the General Partner written notice of their intention to seek such Removal (a “**For Cause Removal Notice**”). Such notice shall specify the alleged fraud, willful misconduct or gross negligence constituting the basis for such Removal. Within said 90-day period, the General Partner shall have the right to call a meeting of the Partners in accordance with Section 6.6. At such meeting, the General Partner shall have the opportunity to rebut any allegations against it. In addition to the foregoing, the General Partner may challenge the basis for its Removal by any other means. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, in the event that the General Partner elects to initiate legal proceedings to challenge the basis for its Removal, the party who is successful on the merits of the disputed matter shall be entitled to reimbursement from the other parties of all reasonable attorneys’ fees and expenses incurred by it in connection with such dispute. In the event that the General Partner has received a For Cause Removal Notice, the restrictions on Contribution Calls set forth in Section 4.1(a) applicable to the period after the Investment Period shall apply until the earlier of (x) ninety (90) days after the date of the For Cause Removal Notice and (y) the date on which the Limited Partners vote on whether to Remove the General Partner as set forth in the For Cause Removal Notice, provided that if the requisite percentage of the Limited Partners vote in favor of Removing the General Partner in accordance with the provisions of this Section 8.4(a), such restrictions on Contribution Calls shall continue to apply until such Removal is effected.

(b) No-Fault Removal. The General Partner also may be Removed at any time without cause by the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%), excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate. At least sixty (60) days prior to the date of any such written consent or vote to remove, the Limited Partners or Stockholders seeking to remove the General Partner shall give the General Partner written notice of their intention to effect such Removal (a “**No-Fault Removal Notice**”). Such notice shall provide an explanation of the reasons for such Removal. Within said sixty (60) day period, the General Partner shall have the right to call a meeting of the Partners in accordance with Section 6.6, or otherwise contact some or all of the Partners to discuss such Removal and the reasons therefor. The Removal of the General Partner pursuant to this Section 8.4(b) shall be effective sixty (60) days after the date on which the required percentage vote of the Limited Partners has been obtained.

8.5 Payment of Expenses to General Partner Upon Withdrawal. Without in any way limiting the provisions of Section 8.6 below, upon the assignment of all of the General Partner’s interest, a Voluntary Withdrawal or an Involuntary Withdrawal (collectively, a “**Withdrawal**”) or Removal of the General Partner, the Withdrawn or Removed General Partner or its estate or legal representatives shall be entitled to receive from the Partnership any reimbursements of expenses due and owing to it by the Partnership. The right of the General Partner, its estate or legal representatives to payment of said amounts shall be subject to any claim for damages which the Partnership or any Partner may have against such General Partner, its estate or legal representatives if such Withdrawal is in contravention of this Agreement.

8.6 General Partner’s Interest upon Removal or Withdrawal.

(a) In the event that the General Partner shall be Removed in accordance with Section 8.4(a) hereof or Withdraws as a general partner of the Partnership in accordance with Section 8.3 hereof, in addition to the reimbursement of expense pursuant to Section 8.5, the General Partner shall be entitled to payment of the Management Fees, the Redevelopment Fees and the Development Fees, in each case computed through the date on which the General Partner is Removed or Withdraws, provided, however, that the General Partner’s entitlement to the Carried Interest (as defined below) provided hereby shall terminate on the date on which the General Partner is Removed.

(b) In the event that the General Partner shall be Removed in accordance with Section 8.4(b) hereof or shall Withdraw in accordance with Section 8.2 hereof, in addition to the reimbursement of expenses pursuant to Section 8.5, and the rights pursuant to Section 8.6(d), the Partnership shall distribute to such Removed General Partner or Withdrawn General Partner an amount equal to the sum of (i) the General Partner’s Estimated Value Capital Account as of the date of such Removal or Withdrawal (including that portion representing the Equity Interest held by the General Partner) plus (ii) the amount of the Management Fees, the Redevelopment Fees and the Development Fees, in each case computed through the date on which the General Partner is Removed or Withdraws plus (iii) an amount equal to nine (9) months of Management Fees calculated at the rate applicable to the Management Fees in effect immediately prior to the date of such Removal, provided, however, that the amount described in clause (iii) of this sentence shall not be paid in the event that the General Partner Withdraws pursuant to Section 8.2. The amount described in clause (iii) of the preceding sentence shall be treated as a guaranteed payment within the meaning of Code Section 707(c). If, at the time of such Removal, the Partnership does not have sufficient cash available to pay in full the distribution required under this Section 8.6(b), such distribution shall be made as soon as cash becomes available thereafter (and, in any event, prior to any distributions to other Partners), and any unpaid balance shall be evidenced by a promissory note and shall accrue interest, from the date of such Removal until paid, at the then-current prime rate as published in the Wall Street Journal plus one percent (1%), per annum. Any such interest shall be treated as a guaranteed payment within the meaning of Code Section 707(c).

(c) For purposes of this Section 8.6, the General Partner's "Carried Interest" shall be its entitlement to the Incentive Distributions.

(d) In the event that the General Partner shall be Removed in accordance with Section 8.4(b) hereof, the General Partner shall have the right, but not the obligation, (the "Purchase Option") to purchase, either directly or indirectly through an AVB Affiliate, any one of the multi-family apartment communities or other real estate assets held by the Partnership at the time of such Removal. The price for such Strategic Investment to be acquired by the General Partner shall be determined by an Appraisal of the applicable Strategic Investment conducted by an Independent Appraiser selected by the Advisory Committee. The General Partner shall notify the Partnership within a reasonable period of time of such Removal whether it intends to exercise the Purchase Option, and if so, the identity of the real estate asset selected by the General Partner and the anticipated date of acquisition, which date shall be promptly after delivering such notice. Prior to the receipt of such notice by the Partnership, the Purchase Option shall not be deemed to impair the Partnership's rights or title with respect to any of its real estate assets. Upon the receipt of such notice by the Partnership, (i) the Purchase Option shall not be deemed to impair the Partnership's rights or title with respect to any of its real estate assets other than the real estate asset selected by the General Partner, and (ii) the Partnership shall not sell, offer to sell, borrow against, pledge or otherwise encumber the real estate asset selected by the General Partner.

(e) In the event that the General Partner shall be Removed pursuant to Section 8.4(a), the General Partner shall return Incentive Distributions to the Partnership as calculated in accordance with Section 11.6 at the time of such Removal based on a hypothetical liquidation of the Partnership following a hypothetical sale of all of the assets of the Partnership at prices equal to their most recent valuations and the distribution of the proceeds thereof to the Partners pursuant to this Agreement (after the hypothetical payment of all actual Partnership indebtedness, and any other liabilities related to the Partnership's assets, limited, in the case of non-recourse liabilities, to the collateral securing or otherwise available to the lender to satisfy such liabilities). In the event that the General Partner shall be Removed in accordance with Section 8.4(b), the General Partner shall not be required to return any Incentive Distributions to the Partnership and all obligations of the General Partner under Section 11.6 shall be discharged at the time of such Removal.

8.7 Further Consequences of Removal or Withdrawal.

(a) If the Partnership does not terminate as provided in Section 8.8 hereof, then in the event of the Removal or Withdrawal of the General Partner as a general partner of the Partnership, the former General Partner shall, to the extent of any remaining interest in the Partnership, become a Limited Partner of the Partnership as of the effective date of its Withdrawal or Removal. Thereafter, except as otherwise provided in this Article 8, the former General Partner shall be treated as a Limited Partner for all purposes of this Agreement. Upon becoming a Limited Partner, the former General Partner's Capital Account and Commitment shall initially be the same as they were on the effective date of its Withdrawal or Removal (after giving effect to any adjustment required under or as a result of Section 8.6). The General Partner shall also retain any interest as a Stockholder of the Company as of the effective date of any Removal or Withdrawal.

(b) After Withdrawal or Removal of a General Partner, the Withdrawn or Removed General Partner or its estate or legal representatives shall remain liable for all obligations and liabilities incurred by it while a General Partner and for which it was liable as a General Partner, but shall be free of any obligation or liability incurred on account of or arising from the activities of the Partnership from and after the time such Withdrawal or Removal shall have become effective.

(c) If a court of competent jurisdiction determines that the Partnership has suffered any loss, damage or liability in consequence of the conduct that formed the basis for the General Partner's Removal under Section 8.4(a), the amount of any distributions to the former General Partner, in its capacity as the general partner pursuant to Sections 5.6(a) or Section 8.6 shall be reduced by the value of such loss, damage or liability (as determined by the court) to the extent not otherwise paid by the former General Partner.

8.8 Continuation of Partnership Business. If, following the Withdrawal or Removal of a General Partner, there is no remaining General Partner, any Limited Partner may notify the other Limited Partners of such circumstances. Any Limited Partner may then propose for admission a substitute General Partner. A substitute General Partner proposed pursuant to this Section 8.8 shall, with the specific written consent of Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners of at least sixty-six and two-thirds percent (66-2/3%), excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate, become a substitute General Partner as of the date of Withdrawal or Removal of the former General Partner, upon his or its execution of this Agreement and shall thereupon continue the Partnership business. If no substitute General Partner has received such consent of the Limited Partners and executed this Agreement within ninety (90) days from the date of the General Partner's Withdrawal or Removal, then the Partnership shall thereupon terminate and dissolve in accordance with Article 10 hereof.

9. Rights and Obligations of the Limited Partners

9.1 **Limited Liability.** A Limited Partner that receives the return of any part of its Capital Contribution shall be liable to the Partnership for the amount of its Capital Contribution so returned to the extent, and only to the extent, provided by the Act except as may otherwise be provided in Section 4.4(b)(ii). Except as provided in Sections 4.1 and 4.4 or the Act, the Limited Partners shall not otherwise be liable to the Partnership for the repayment, satisfaction, or discharge of the Partnership's debts, liabilities, and obligations. Except as provided in Sections 4.2 or 4.4 with respect to the payment of interest upon failure to pay when due any installment of a Capital Commitment and the payment of Catch-up Interest, respectively, no Limited Partner shall have any obligation to contribute money in excess of such Limited Partner's Capital Commitment. No Limited Partner shall be personally liable to any third party for any liability or other obligation of the Partnership.

9.2 Authority of Limited Partners. The Limited Partners shall not participate in or have any control over the management of the Partnership or its business and affairs and shall not have any power or authority to act for or bind the Partnership.

9.3 Confidentiality.

(a) All information (including, without limitation, processes, plans, data, reports, drawings, documents, business secrets, financial information or information of any other kind) received by any Limited Partner pursuant to the terms of this Agreement (“**Confidential Information**”) shall be received and maintained in confidence by such Limited Partner.

(b) Confidential Information may be used by Limited Partners only for the purpose of monitoring their investments in the Partnership. The Limited Partners agree that they will not use any Confidential Information for any other purpose, including, without limitation, use in conducting or furthering their own business or that of any affiliates or any competing business.

(c) The obligations of limited use and nondisclosure contained in this Section 9.3 will not (i) restrict the disclosure of Confidential Information to a Limited Partner’s attorneys, tax advisors, accountants or other professional advisors or consultants (so long as such Persons are under an obligation of confidentiality consistent with the terms of this Section 9.3), (ii) restrict the disclosure of Confidential Information to the extent required by law or legal process or to the extent permitted with the prior written consent of the General Partner or (iii) apply to information that (w) was publicly known or otherwise known to a Limited Partner prior to the time of such disclosure, (x) subsequently becomes publicly known through no act or omission by a Limited Partner or any person acting on a Limited Partner’s behalf, (y) otherwise becomes known to a Limited Partner without breach of this Agreement other than through disclosure by the Partnership or (z) constitutes financial statements delivered to a Limited Partner under Section 12 that are otherwise publicly available.

(d) Stockholders shall have the same rights and obligations as a Limited Partner with respect to Confidential Information. Therefore, for purposes of this Section 9.3, the term “Limited Partner” shall be deemed to include Stockholders.

(e) The obligations of confidentiality provided for in this Section 9.3 shall not apply to the tax treatment and tax structure of the Partnership, the Company, a Partner’s interests in the Partnership or a Stockholder’s interests in the Company, which may be disclosed; provided, however, that this authorization to disclose the tax treatment and tax structure is limited to the extent that confidentiality is required to comply with any applicable securities laws.

9.4 Preservation of REIT Status. The Limited Partners shall cooperate with the General Partner to accommodate any requested changes to this Agreement that are reasonably necessary or desirable for the Company to maintain its status as a REIT as long as such changes do not have a material adverse economic or tax impact on the Limited Partners or a material adverse impact on the rights of the Limited Partners under this Agreement.

9.5 Special Rights of the Company. To facilitate the Company's input with respect to the management of the business of the Partnership, at all times the Company shall have the following management rights:

- (i) the right to discuss, and provide advice with respect to, the business operations, properties and financial and other conditions of the Partnership with the Partnership's officers and employees and the right to consult with and advise the Partnership's management on matters affecting the business and affairs of the Partnership;
- (ii) the right to submit business proposals or suggestions to the Partnership's management from time to time with the requirement that one or more members of the Partnership's management discuss such proposals or suggestions with the Company within a reasonable period after such submission and the right to call a meeting with the Partnership's management in order to discuss such proposals or suggestions; and
- (iii) the right (a) upon reasonable notice and accompanied by the General Partner, to visit the Partnership's business premises and other properties during normal business hours, (b) to receive financial statements, operating reports, budgets or other financial reports of the Partnership on a regular basis describing the Partnership's financial performance, material developments or events, significant proposals and other material aspects of the Partnership's business and operations, (c) to examine the books and records of the Partnership, and (d) to request such other information at reasonable times and intervals in light of the Partnership's normal business operations concerning the general status of the Partnership's business, financial condition and operations.

The rights set forth in this Section 9.5 shall be in addition to all other rights that the Company has under this Agreement. The Company's exercise of its rights under this Section 9.5 shall not be deemed to be participation in or control of the management of the Partnership for purposes of determining whether the Company is acting as a general partner of the Partnership under the Act.

10. Duration and Termination of the Partnership

10.1 Duration. Except as provided in Section 8.8, the duration of the Partnership shall continue until the eighth anniversary of the Final Closing Date, provided, however, that the General Partner, after consultation with the Advisory Committee, may, in its sole discretion, elect to extend the Partnership's term for an additional year, and provided, further, that the term of the Partnership may be subsequently further extended for an additional year upon the approval of (i) the General Partner and (ii) the Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%), excluding from the vote any Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate. If so extended, the duration of the Partnership shall continue until the ninth or tenth anniversary of the Final Closing Date, as applicable.

10.2 Bankruptcy of Limited Partner. The bankruptcy, insolvency, dissolution, or liquidation of, or the making of an assignment for the benefit of creditors by, or any other act or circumstance with respect to, a Limited Partner shall not cause the dissolution or termination of the Partnership.

10.3 Termination. The Partnership shall terminate and commence dissolution ninety (90) days from the earlier of (i) the date of the Withdrawal or Removal of a General Partner, unless the remaining General Partner or Partners or a substitute General Partner elect to continue the Partnership in accordance with Section 8.8, in which event the Partnership shall not terminate or dissolve, but shall continue as though no such Withdrawal or Removal had occurred; (ii) the expiration of the duration of the Partnership as provided in Section 10.1; (iii) upon the vote of the General Partner and Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners of at least sixty-six and two-thirds percent (66-2/3%), excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate; or (iv) at the election of the General Partner, any time after the first date following the Investment Period on which the Partnership no longer, directly or indirectly, owns any Strategic Investments.

11. Liquidation of the Partnership

11.1 General. Upon the termination and/or commencement of the dissolution of the Partnership, the Partnership shall be liquidated in accordance with this Article and the Act. The termination, dissolution and liquidation shall be conducted and supervised by the General Partner or, if there is no remaining General Partner and no substitute General Partner has been appointed following the Withdrawal or Removal of a General Partner, by a Person who shall be designated for such purpose by Limited Partners which have made a majority of the aggregate Capital Contributions made by all of the Limited Partners, excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate (the General Partner or such trustee or other Person, as applicable, being referred to in this Article 11 as the “**Liquidating Agent**”). The Liquidating Agent shall have all of the rights, powers, and authority with respect to the assets and liabilities of the Partnership in connection with the liquidation, dissolution and termination of the Partnership that the General Partner has with respect to the assets and liabilities of the Partnership during the term of the Partnership, and the Liquidating Agent is hereby expressly authorized and empowered to execute any and all documents necessary or desirable to effectuate the liquidation of the Partnership and the transfer of any assets or liabilities of the Partnership. The Liquidating Agent shall have the right from time to time, by revocable powers of attorney, to delegate to one or more Persons any or all of such rights and powers and such authority and power to execute documents and, in connection therewith, to fix the reasonable compensation of each such Person, which compensation shall be charged as an expense of liquidation.

The Liquidating Agent shall liquidate the Partnership as promptly as shall be practicable after termination, consistent with the preservation of capital. Without limiting the rights, powers, and authority of the Liquidating Agent as provided in this Section 11.1, any Partnership asset that the Liquidating Agent may sell shall be sold at such price and on such terms as the Liquidating Agent may, in its sole discretion, deem appropriate. Subject to Section 5.6(b)(ii), the Liquidating Agent may, if it so determines, distribute restricted securities and other assets of the Partnership in-kind to the Partners.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, in the event that the Company adopts a plan of liquidation pursuant to Section 8.3 of the Charter, then the Partnership shall commence the liquidation of its assets at the same time as the Company commences liquidation of its assets pursuant to such plan.

11.2 Priority on Liquidation; Distributions. The proceeds of liquidation shall be applied in the following order of priority:

- (a) To pay the costs and expenses of the dissolution and liquidation;
- (b) To pay matured debts and liabilities of the Partnership to all creditors of the Partnership (including, without limitation, any liability to any Partner);
- (c) To establish any reserves which the Liquidating Agent may deem necessary or advisable for any contingent or unmatured liability of the Partnership to all Persons who are not Partners;
- (d) To pay any outstanding balances of promissory notes payable to a Removed General Partner pursuant to Section 8.6(b);
- (e) To establish any reserves which the Liquidating Agent may deem necessary or advisable for any contingent or unmatured liability of the Partnership to Partners; and
- (f) The balance, if any, to the Partners in accordance with Section 5.6(a).

11.3 Orderly Liquidation. A reasonable time shall be allowed for the orderly liquidation of the assets of the Partnership and the discharge of liabilities so as to minimize the losses normally attendant upon a liquidation. The Liquidating Agent shall, however, if possible consistent with the preceding sentence, dispose of Partnership assets and effect distributions to the Partners within one hundred eighty (180) days after the date of termination of the Partnership.

11.4 Source of Distributions. Subject to Section 11.6, the General Partner shall not be liable out of its own assets for the return of the Capital Contributions of the Limited Partners, it being expressly understood that any such return shall be made solely from the Partnership's assets.

11.5 Statements on Termination. Each Partner shall be furnished with a statement prepared by the Partnership's accountant, which shall set forth the assets and liabilities of the Partnership as at the date of complete liquidation, and each Partner's share thereof. Upon consummation of the liquidation of the Partnership set forth in Article 11 hereof, the Limited Partners shall cease to be such, and the Liquidating Agent shall execute, acknowledge, and cause to be filed a certificate of cancellation of the Partnership.

11.6 Return of Incentive Distributions. If upon liquidation of the Partnership, the aggregate Incentive Distributions received by the General Partner (net of any distributions previously returned by the General Partner) represent more than twenty percent (20%) of the aggregate distributions in excess of the aggregate Capital Contributions, then the General Partner shall repay such excess to the Partnership, and the Partnership shall distribute such amount to the Partners in accordance with their Equity Interest Percentages. If following such payment the Partners have not received the full Preferred Return (calculated through the date of liquidation), then the General Partner shall return such additional Incentive Distributions as necessary so that the Partners receive the full Preferred Return, and the Partnership shall pay such amount to the Partners in accordance with their Equity Interest Percentages. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no event shall the aggregate amount payable by the General Partner to the Partnership pursuant to this Section 11.6 exceed the aggregate Incentive Distributions received by the General Partner. For so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate, AVB shall guarantee the obligations of the General Partner to make the payments required by this Section 11.6 as and to the extent provided in the form of guaranty attached hereto as Exhibit A.

12. Books; Accounting; Tax Elections; Reports

12.1 Books and Accounts. Complete and accurate books and accounts shall be kept and maintained for the Partnership at its principal place of business. Such books and accounts shall be kept in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles consistently applied, the provisions of Section 5.1 and on such other basis, if any, as the General Partner determines is necessary to properly reflect the operations of the Partnership. Each Partner and each Stockholder or its duly authorized representative, at its own expense, shall at all reasonable times have access to, and may inspect and make copies of, such books and accounts and any other records of the Partnership for reasons reasonably related to such Partner's or such Stockholder's interest in the Partnership, upon reasonable prior written notice to the General Partner, subject to the General Partner's right to keep information confidential pursuant to and in accordance with Section 17-305(b) of the Act.

All funds received by the Partnership other than those invested in Interim or Strategic Investments shall be deposited in the name of the Partnership in such bank account or accounts, and all securities owned by the Partnership may be deposited with such custodian, as the General Partner may designate from time to time and withdrawals therefrom shall be made upon such signature or signatures on behalf of the Partnership as the General Partner may designate from time to time.

12.2 Records Available. The General Partner shall maintain at the Partnership's principal office the following documents: (i) a current list of the full name and last known business address of each Partner, (ii) a copy of the Certificate of Limited Partnership and all amendments thereto, (iii) copies of the Partnership's federal, state and local income tax returns and of any financial statements and accounting records of the Partnership during the term of the Partnership, as determined pursuant to Section 10.1 hereof, and for five (5) years thereafter, and (iv) copies of this Agreement and all amendments thereto, together with executed copies of any powers of attorney pursuant to which this Agreement, the Certificate of Limited Partnership, or any such amendment has been executed. Such documents and all other Partnership documents are subject to inspection and copying at the reasonable request and at the expense of any Partner or any Stockholder during ordinary business hours upon reasonable prior notice to the General Partner. Except to the extent requested by a Limited Partner, the General Partner shall have no obligation to deliver or mail a copy of the Partnership's Certificate of Limited Partnership or any amendment thereto to the Limited Partners. The General Partner shall have the right to preserve all records and accounts in original form or on microfilm, magnetic tape, or any other process or form that the General Partner reasonably determines is appropriate to preserve such records and accounts.

12.3 Annual Financial Statements and Valuation. The Partnership shall engage a nationally recognized accounting firm to act as the accountant for the Partnership. Within ninety (90) days after the end of each Fiscal Year, the General Partner, at Partnership expense, shall prepare and mail to each Limited Partner and to each former Partner who withdrew during such Fiscal Year (or to such former Partner's legal representative, as applicable) (i) a summary description of each acquisition or disposition by the Partnership during the previous Fiscal Year, including any transactions with any AVB Affiliate, and (ii) a statement of all distributions made to such Partner during the previous fiscal quarter and the previous Fiscal Year and such Partner's Capital Account balance and the Return Account balance as of the end of the immediately preceding Fiscal Year. The General Partner shall also furnish to the Limited Partners (x) a balance sheet of the Partnership as of the end of the Fiscal Year and statements of operations, Partners' Equity and cash flow for such Fiscal Year, prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, together with the auditors' report thereon indicating that the audit was performed in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and (y) current value financial statement of the Partnership as of the end of the Fiscal Year. The financial statements described in clause (y) of the preceding sentence will be prepared in accordance with procedures established by the General Partner and shall be certified by the General Partner as having been prepared in accordance with such procedures.

12.4 Quarterly Financial Statements. Within sixty (60) days after the end of each of the first three calendar quarters of each Fiscal Year, the General Partner shall mail to each Partner unaudited current value financial statements of the Partnership as at such quarter-end, prepared in accordance with procedures established by the General Partner. At the same time the General Partner shall also provide the Partners with a detailed report of the Partnership's business and activities during such quarter, including a statement of Capital Accounts and remaining Capital Commitments, a summary of investments and dispositions made during such quarter and a summary of any transaction with any AVB Affiliate during such quarter.

12.5 Reliance on Accountants. All decisions as to accounting matters, except as specifically provided to the contrary herein, shall be made by the General Partner, to the extent consistent with the terms of this Agreement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and procedures applied in a consistent manner. The General Partner may rely upon the advice of the Partnership's accountants as to whether such decisions are in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

12.6 Tax Matters Partner; Filing of Returns.

(a) The General Partner shall be the "tax matters partner" of the Partnership and shall, at the Partnership's expense, use commercially reasonable efforts to cause to be prepared and timely filed after the end of each Fiscal Year of the Partnership all Federal and state income tax returns required of the Partnership for such Fiscal Year. The Partnership shall make such elections pursuant to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code as the General Partner, in its sole discretion, deems appropriate.

(b) The Partnership shall use commercially reasonable efforts to deliver to each Partner a Form K-1 by August 1st of each year (or the 1st day of the 8th month following the close of the Fiscal Year if the Fiscal Year is not the calendar year).

12.7 Fiscal Year. The fiscal year (the “**Fiscal Year**”) of the Partnership shall be the period ending on December 31 of each year, or such other period as the General Partner may designate as the Fiscal Year of the Partnership, consistent with the requirements of the Code.

13. Power of Attorney

13.1 General. Each Limited Partner irrevocably constitutes and appoints each officer and director of the General Partner and each Liquidating Agent the true and lawful attorney-in-fact of such Limited Partner to execute, acknowledge, swear to and file (i) any certificate or other instrument which may be required to be filed by the Partnership under the laws of any jurisdiction in which the Partnership does business, or which the General Partner shall deem advisable to file, so long as no such certificate or instrument shall have the effect of amending this Agreement; (ii) any agreement, document, certificate or other instrument which any Limited Partner is required to execute in connection with the termination of such Limited Partner’s interest in the Partnership and the withdrawal of such Limited Partner pursuant to Section 4.2 hereof and which such Limited Partner has failed to execute and deliver within ten (10) days after written request therefor by the General Partner; and (iii) any instrument which the General Partner deems necessary or appropriate to facilitate the implementation of the terms of this Agreement, including the pledging of Capital Commitment obligations as contemplated by Sections 3.2 and 4.1(d), so long as such instruments do not alter the rights or obligations of the Limited Partners under the terms of this Agreement.

13.2 Survival of Power of Attorney. It is expressly acknowledged by each Limited Partner that the foregoing power of attorney is coupled with an interest and shall survive death, legal incapacity, bankruptcy, insolvency, assignment for the benefit of creditors and assignment by a Limited Partner of its Limited Partner’s interest in the Partnership; provided, however, that if a Limited Partner shall assign all of its interest in the Partnership and the assignee shall, in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement, become a substitute Limited Partner, such power of attorney shall survive such assignment only for the purpose of enabling the General Partner to execute, acknowledge, swear to and file any and all instruments necessary to effect such substitution.

13.3 Written Confirmation of Power of Attorney. Each Limited Partner hereby agrees to execute a confirmatory or special power of attorney, containing the substantive provisions of this Section substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit B.

14. Miscellaneous

14.1 Further Assurances. The Partners agree to execute such instruments and documents as may be required by the Act or by law or which the General Partner reasonably deems necessary or appropriate to carry out the intent of this Agreement so long as they do not alter the rights and obligations of the Limited Partners under this Agreement.

14.2 Successors and Assigns. The agreements contained herein shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the permitted successors and assigns of the respective parties hereto.

14.3 Applicable Law. This Agreement shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the Act and judicial interpretations thereof to the extent applicable and otherwise in accordance with the laws of the State of Delaware. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any legal proceeding involving any contract claim asserted against PSERS arising out of this Agreement may only be brought before and subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Board of Claims of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania pursuant to §§1721-1726 of Title 62 Pa. Statutes, and such proceeding shall be governed by the procedural rules and laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, without regard to the principles of conflicts of law.

14.4 Severability. If any one or more of the provisions contained in this Agreement, or any application thereof, shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions contained herein and all other applications thereof shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby, unless the absence of the invalid, illegal or unenforceable provision would materially affect the respective interests of the Partners, in which case the Partners shall use their best efforts to make such changes or adjustments in this Agreement as would restore the respective economic interests of the Partners as originally contemplated hereby.

14.5 Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original of this Agreement binding on the parties hereto.

14.6 Entire Agreement. This Agreement represents the entire agreement among the parties hereto with respect to the subject matter hereof. In the event of any conflict or inconsistency between the terms of the Private Placement Memorandum of the Partnership, as supplemented or amended from time to time, and the terms of this Agreement, the Charter, the Bylaws of the Company, and/or any subscription agreement to acquire interests in the Partnership or REIT Shares, respectively, as such documents may be amended or restated from time to time, the terms of this Agreement, the Charter, the Bylaws of the Company, and any such subscription agreements, respectively, shall govern in all respects.

14.7 Amendment. Except as provided below in this Section 14.7, the provisions of this Agreement may be amended or waived at any time and from time to time only with the consent of the General Partner and of Limited Partners representing a Voting Interest of the Limited Partners in excess of fifty percent (50%), excluding from the vote any Limited Partner that is an AVB Affiliate so long as the General Partner is an AVB Affiliate. The General Partner may amend Schedule A hereto at any time and from time to time without the consent of any other Partner to reflect the admission or withdrawal of any Partner, or the change in any Partner's Capital Commitment, as contemplated by this Agreement. The General Partner may amend this Agreement, without the consent of the Limited Partners, for the purposes of correcting typographical errors, eliminating ambiguities or making other immaterial changes which it determines in good faith not to be materially adverse to the Limited Partners. No amendment shall become effective without the consent of a Limited Partner if such amendment would cause an increase in the Capital Commitment or adversely affect the limited liability of that Limited Partner. No amendment of this Section 14.7 shall become effective without the unanimous consent of the Partners. No amendment shall become effective without the unanimous consent of the Partners adversely affected if such amendment would materially adversely affect the allocations, distributions or deficit restoration obligations provided for by this Agreement. No amendment shall be made to Sections 3.3(c), 3.4 or 5.6(b)(ii) without the consent of the General Partner and of Limited Partners which are ERISA Partners and which made a majority of the aggregate Capital Contributions made by all ERISA Partners. No amendment shall be made to cause any provision(s) of this Agreement to comply with Section 514(c)(9) of the Code or to Sections 3.3(b) or 3.6 without the consent of the Board of Directors and Stockholders that hold in the aggregate REIT Shares representing at least seventy-five percent (75%) of all outstanding REIT Shares. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement or this Section 14.7 to the contrary, the General Partner may amend this Agreement, without the consent of the Limited Partners, to make such modifications as the General Partner reasonably determines are appropriate in order to qualify the Company as a REIT or preserve the Company's qualification as a REIT, provided that such modifications are approved in advance by the Advisory Committee.

14.8 Construction. The captions used herein are intended for convenience of reference only, and shall not modify or affect in any manner the meaning or interpretation of any of the provisions of this Agreement. As used herein, the singular shall include the plural, the masculine gender shall include the feminine and neuter, and the neuter gender shall include the masculine and feminine, unless the context otherwise requires. The words “hereof”, “herein”, and “hereunder”, and words of similar import, when used in this Agreement shall refer to this Agreement as a whole and not to any particular provision of this Agreement.

14.9 Force Majeure. Whenever any act or thing is required of the Partnership or the General Partner hereunder to be done within any specified period of time, the Partnership or the General Partner, as the case may be, shall be entitled to such additional period of time to do such act or thing as shall equal any period of delay resulting from causes beyond the reasonable control of the Partnership or the General Partner, as the case may be, including, without limitation, bank holidays, actions of governmental agencies, and financial crises of a nature materially affecting the purchase and sale of securities; provided, that this provision shall not have the effect of relieving the Partnership or the General Partner from the obligation to perform any such act or thing.

14.10 Notices. All notices, demands, solicitations of consent or approval, and other communications hereunder shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given if personally delivered, transmitted by facsimile, or sent postage prepaid by overnight courier or registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, addressed as follows: if intended for the Partnership or the General Partner, to the Partnership’s principal office determined pursuant to Section 2.4 hereof, and if intended for any Limited Partner to the address of such Limited Partner set forth on Schedule A hereto, or to such other address as such Partner may designate by written notice. Notices shall be deemed to have been given when personally delivered or when transmitted on a business day by facsimile with a machine-generated confirmation of transmission or, if mailed or sent by overnight courier, the date on which received. The provisions of this Section shall not prohibit the giving of written notice in any other manner; provided that any such written notice shall be deemed given only when actually received.

14.11 No Right of Partition for Redemption. No Partner and no successor-in-interest to any Partner shall have the right while this Agreement remains in effect to have the property of the Partnership partitioned, or to file a complaint or institute any proceeding at law or in equity to have the property of the Partnership partitioned or, except on such terms and conditions as the General Partner may, in its sole discretion, approve, to require the redemption of its interest in the Partnership.

14.12 Third-Party Beneficiaries. Except with respect to Section 3.6 hereof and except with respect to any rights expressly granted to Stockholders in this Agreement, the provisions of this Agreement are not intended to be for the benefit of any creditor or other person to whom any debts or obligations are owed by, or who may have any claim against, the Partnership or any of its Partners, except for Partners in their capacities as such. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of this Agreement, no such creditor or person shall obtain any rights under this Agreement or shall, by reason of this Agreement, be permitted to make any claim against the Partnership or any Partner.

14.13 General Partner as Limited Partner or Stockholder. A General Partner may also be a Limited Partner or may make a Capital Commitment as a General Partner or as a Stockholder, and in such event its rights, powers, restrictions and liabilities as a General Partner shall remain unaffected, and in addition it shall, in respect of its Capital Contributions as a Partner, have all of the rights and powers and be subject to all of the restrictions and liabilities of a Partner, except as otherwise expressly provided in this Agreement.

14.14 UCC Article 8 Election. Partnership interests in the Partnership shall be securities governed by Article 8 of the Delaware Uniform Commercial Code.

[Remainder of Page Intentionally Left Blank]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement has been executed by the parties as of this 16th day of March, 2005.

GENERAL PARTNER:

AVALONBAY CAPITAL
MANAGEMENT, INC.

By: /s/ Thomas J. Sargeant
Name: Thomas J. Sargeant
Title: Executive Vice President and CFO

LIMITED PARTNERS:

See Signature Pages attached hereto

[Signature Page to Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement
of AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.]

AVALONBAY VALUE ADDED FUND, L.P.

LIMITED PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT

LIMITED PARTNER SIGNATURE PAGE

The Subscriber, desiring to become a Limited Partner of AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (the “**Partnership**”), hereby executes the Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement of the Partnership to which AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc., a Maryland corporation, is a party as the General Partner. The Subscriber hereby agrees to all the provisions of said Limited Partnership Agreement, and agrees that this signature page may be attached to any counterpart copy of said Limited Partnership Agreement.

Name of Subscriber:

AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc.

By: /s/ Thomas J. Sargeant

Hereunto duly authorized

Print Name: Thomas J. Sargeant

Title: Executive Vice President and CFO

Date: March 16, 2005

AVALONBAY VALUE ADDED FUND, L.P.

LIMITED PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT

LIMITED PARTNER SIGNATURE PAGE

The Subscriber, desiring to become a Limited Partner of AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (the “**Partnership**”), hereby executes the Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement of the Partnership to which AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc., a Maryland corporation, is a party as the General Partner. The Subscriber hereby agrees to all the provisions of said Limited Partnership Agreement, and agrees that this signature page may be attached to any counterpart copy of said Limited Partnership Agreement.

Date: March 16, 2005

Name of Subscriber:

COMMONWEALTH OF
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL
EMPLOYEES’ RETIREMENT SYSTEM

By: /s/ Alan H. Van Noord
Name: Alan H. Van Noord, CFA
Title: Chief Investment Officer

By: /s/ Jeffrey B. Clay
Name: Jeffrey B. Clay
Title: Executive Director

Approved for form and legality:

/s/ David DeVries
Deputy General Counsel
Office of General Counsel

/s/ Robert Mulley
Chief Deputy Attorney General
Office of Attorney General

/s/ Gerald Gornish
Gerald Gornish, Chief Counsel
Public School Employees’ Retirement System

AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.

Schedule A

List of Partners and Capital Commitments

General Partner

AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc.
c/o AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
2900 Eisenhower Avenue, Suite 300
Alexandria, VA 22314-5223

Capital Commitment

5% of the aggregate Capital Commitments

Limited Partner

AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc.
c/o AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
2900 Eisenhower Avenue, Suite 300
Alexandria, VA 22314-5223

Capital Commitment

\$238,500,000

**Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
Public School Employees'
Retirement System**
Five North Fifth Street
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17101

25% of the aggregate Capital Commitments up to a maximum of \$75,000,000

[Note: AvalonBay Communities, Inc. has made a capital commitment of \$50,000,000 to AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc. ("ACM"). ACM in turn has made capital commitments of (i) \$16.5 million to AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P., for a general partnership interest, and (ii) \$33.5 million to AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc., a Maryland corporation that intends to qualify as a real estate investment trust ("VAF"). Seven institutional investors have also made capital commitments to VAF totaling \$205 million.]

FORM OF GUARANTY

THIS GUARANTY (the “**Guaranty**”) is entered into as of [___], by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the “**Guarantor**”), and AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership (the “**Partnership**”). Any capitalized terms used herein but not defined shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the Partnership’s Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement (the “**Partnership Agreement**”).

WHEREAS, for the purpose of inducing certain Persons to acquire Equity Interests in the Partnership, the Guarantor has agreed to guarantee the punctual payment of certain obligations of AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc., the General Partner of the Partnership.

NOW, THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and adequacy of which are hereby acknowledged, the Guarantor and the Partnership hereby agree as follows.

1. Guaranty.

1.1 Guarantee of General Partner’s Reimbursement Obligations. The Guarantor unconditionally, absolutely and irrevocably guarantees the punctual performance of the General Partner’s obligations under Sections 8.6(e) and 11.6 of the Partnership Agreement, subject to the limitations on payment contained therein (the “**Guaranteed Obligation**”).

1.2 Guarantee Absolute. The liability of the Guarantor under this Guaranty shall be irrevocable, absolute and unconditional, and the Guarantor hereby irrevocably waives any defenses it may now or hereafter have in any way relating to any or all of the following:

- (a) any change in the time, manner or place of payment of, or in any other term of, all or any of the Guaranteed Obligation, or any other amendment or waiver of or any consent to departure from the Partnership Agreement including without limitation, any increase in the Guaranteed Obligation or any other modification adverse to the Guarantor;
- (b) any other circumstance (including, without limitation, any statute of limitations) or any existence of or reliance on any representation by the Partnership that might otherwise constitute a defense available to, or a discharge of, the Guarantor;
- (c) any merger or consolidation of the Partnership or the General Partner or any affiliate of any such entity;
- (d) any change in the direct or indirect ownership or right to vote by the Guarantor or any other person, firm or entity of any partnership or other ownership interest of the General Partner or any of its affiliates;

- (e) any release or discharge, by operation of law, of the Guarantor from the performance or observance of any obligation, covenant or agreement contained in this Guaranty;
- (f) any failure by the Partnership, the General Partner or any Affiliate of any such entity to mitigate its damages;
- (g) the effect of any foreign or domestic laws, rules, regulations or actions of a court or governmental body;
- (h) or any other amendment or waiver of any consent to departure from the Partnership Agreement; or

(i) any other condition, event or circumstance which might otherwise constitute a legal or equitable discharge, release or defense of a surety or guarantor or otherwise, or which might otherwise limit recourse against the Guarantor, it being agreed that the Guaranteed Obligation of the Guarantor hereunder shall not be discharged except by performance of the Guaranteed Obligation as herein provided.

To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, the Guarantor waives notice of acceptance of the Guaranty, notice of any Guaranteed Obligation, notice of protest, notice of dishonor or nonpayment of any Guaranteed Obligation, and any other notice to the Guarantor, and waives any defense, offset or counterclaim to any liability hereunder. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, the Guarantor hereby waives and agrees not to assert or take advantage of any rights or defenses based on any rights or defenses of the General Partner to the Guaranteed Obligation including, without limitation, any failure of consideration, any statute of limitations, or any insolvency or bankruptcy of the General Partner, and no invalidity, irregularity or unenforceability of all or any part of the Guaranteed Obligation shall affect, impair or be a defense to this Guaranty nor shall any other circumstance which might otherwise constitute a defense available to, or legal or equitable discharge of, the General Partner in respect of the Guaranteed Obligation affect, impair or be a defense to this Guaranty. One or more successive or concurrent actions may be brought hereon against the Guarantor either in the same action in which the General Partner is sued or in separate actions. If any claim or action, or action on any judgment, based on this Guaranty is brought against the Guarantor, the Guarantor agrees not to deduct, set-off or seek to counterclaim, for or recoup any amounts which are or may be owed by the Partnership to the Guarantor.

1.3 Continuing Guaranty. This Guaranty is a continuing guaranty and (a) shall remain in full force and effect until the later of the payment in full in cash of the Guaranteed Obligation or the date on which the Partnership has fully liquidated and no Guaranteed Obligation can arise, (b) shall be binding upon the Guarantor, its successors and assigns and (c) shall inure to the benefit of and be enforceable by the Partnership and its successors, transferees and assigns.

Each Limited Partner is a beneficiary of this Guaranty with the right to enforce it to the extent provided herein. The failure (by waiver, delay, consent or otherwise) of any Limited Partner to assert any claim or demand or to enforce any remedy under this Guaranty or under the

Partnership Agreement will not in any manner or to any extent vary or reduce the obligations of the Guarantor hereunder.

2. Entire Agreement. This Guaranty constitutes the entire agreement of the parties and supersedes any and all previous agreements between the Guarantor and the Partnership, whether written or oral, respecting the subject matter hereof and thereof. This Guaranty may not be modified or amended except by an instrument in writing signed by or on behalf of the parties hereto. No amendment or waiver of any provision hereof and no consent to any departure by the Guarantor herefrom, will be effective unless the same is in writing and signed by the General Partner and all Limited Partners adversely affected thereby, provided that any Limited Partner may grant such a waiver or consent with respect to such Limited Partner's rights hereunder if the same is in writing and signed by such Limited Partner. The Partnership Agreement may be amended, modified or supplemented in accordance with its terms without notice to, consent of or agreement by any Guarantor.

3. Severability. In the event that any provision or any part of any provision of this Guaranty is held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable, such illegality, invalidity or enforceability shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision or part thereof.

4. Governing Law. This Guaranty shall be construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of Delaware.

5. Section Headings. The section headings in this Guaranty are included for convenience only, are not a part of this Guaranty and shall not be used in construing it.

This Guaranty is entered into for the sole and exclusive benefit of the Limited Partners, and their successor and assigns permitted under the Partnership Agreement, and no other Person shall have any rights with respect hereto. This Guaranty may not be assigned by the Guarantor without the prior written consent of the Limited Partners. This Guaranty shall be binding on the successors, including the heirs, executors, administrators and personal representatives, of the Guarantor.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have executed this Guaranty as of the date first written above.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: _____
Name:
Title:

AVALONBAY VALUE ADDED FUND, L.P.

By: AvalonBay Capital Management,
Inc., its General Partner

By: _____
Name:
Title:

Exh. A-4

AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.

Exhibit B

**FORM OF POWER OF ATTORNEY
FOR
AVALONBAY VALUE ADDED FUND, L.P.**

Know all by these presents, that the undersigned Limited Partner of AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P. (the “**Partnership**”), pursuant to the Amended and Restated Limited Partnership Agreement of the Partnership (the “**Partnership Agreement**”), hereby constitutes and appoints each member of AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc. or its successor (the “**General Partner**”) and each Liquidating Agent (as defined in the Partnership Agreement), signing singly, the undersigned’s true and lawful attorney-in-fact to:

(1) execute, acknowledge, swear to and file any certificate or other instrument that may be required to be filed by the Partnership in order to conduct its business under the laws of any jurisdiction in which the Partnership does business, so long as no such certificate or instrument shall have the effect of amending the Partnership Agreement;

(2) execute, acknowledge, swear to and file any agreement, document, certificate or other instrument that any Limited Partner is required to execute in connection with the termination of the Limited Partner’s interest in the Partnership and the withdrawal of such Limited Partner pursuant to Section 4.2 of the Partnership Agreement and if such Limited Partner has failed to execute and deliver such required agreement, document, certificate or other instrument within ten days after written request therefor by the General Partner; and

(3) execute, acknowledge, swear to and file any instrument that the General Partner deems necessary or appropriate to facilitate the implementation of the terms of the Partnership Agreement, including the pledging of Capital Commitment obligations as contemplated by Sections 3.2 and 4.1(d) of the Partnership Agreement, so long as such instruments do not alter the rights or obligations of the Limited Partners under the terms of the Partnership Agreement.

In no instance shall such attorney-in-fact be permitted to create a partnership, special purpose vehicle or limited liability company without the prior advice and consent of the undersigned.

The undersigned hereby grants to each such attorney-in-fact full power and authority to do and perform any and every act and thing whatsoever requisite, necessary or proper to be done in the exercise of any of the rights and powers herein granted, as fully to all intents and purposes as the undersigned might or could do if personally present, with full power of substitution or revocation, hereby ratifying and confirming all that such attorney-in-fact, or such attorney-in-fact’s substitute or substitutes, shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue of this power of attorney and the rights and powers herein granted.

This power of attorney is coupled with an interest, is irrevocable and shall survive death, legal incapacity, bankruptcy, insolvency, assignment for the benefit of creditors and assignment by a Limited Partner of its limited partnership interest in the Partnership; provided, however, that

if a Limited Partner shall assign all of its interest in the Partnership and the assignee shall, in accordance with the provisions of the Partnership Agreement, become a substitute Limited Partner, this power of attorney shall survive such assignment only for the purpose of enabling the General Partner to execute, acknowledge, swear to and file any and all instruments necessary to effect such substitution.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned has caused this power of attorney to be executed as of this ___ day of ___, 2005.

Name of Limited Partner:

By:

Hereunto duly authorized

Print Name:

Title:

Exh. B-2

**ENDORSEMENT SPLIT DOLLAR AGREEMENTS
AND AMENDMENTS THERETO WITH
MESSRS. BLAIR, NAUGHTON, SARGEANT,
FULLER, HOREY AND MEYER**

[Form of individual Endorsement Split Dollar Agreements between the Company and Bryce Blair (dated January 16, 2003 for \$2,500,000), Timothy J. Naughton (dated January 28, 2003 for \$1,500,000), Thomas J. Sargeant (dated January 21, 2003 for \$1,500,000), Samuel B. Fuller (dated January 23, 2003 for \$1,500,000), Leo S. Horey (dated February 19, 2003 for \$750,000), and Gilbert M. Meyer (February 5, 2003 for \$2,500,000).]

**ENDORSEMENT
SPLIT DOLLAR LIFE INSURANCE AGREEMENT
FOR _____**

THIS AGREEMENT is made as of the ___ day of ___, 2003, between AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company"), and ___ (the "Insured").

INTRODUCTION

_____ (the "Insured") is a valuable employee of the Company. The Company wishes to continue this employment relationship and, as an inducement thereto, is willing to participate with the Insured in the payment of premiums on certain life insurance policies as an additional form of compensation for the Insured's services as an employee of the Company. This Agreement is intended to qualify as a life insurance employee benefit plan as described in Revenue Ruling 64-328.

NOW, THEREFORE, the parties agree as follows:

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL DEFINITIONS

The following terms shall have the meanings specified:

1.1. "**Company**," means AvalonBay Communities, Inc., or any successor thereto.

1.21. "**Insured**" means the Employee.

1.3. "**Insurer(s)**" means the insurance company or companies listed on Attachment 1 hereto.

1.4. "**Policy**" or "**Policies**" means the insurance policy or policies listed on Attachment I, issued on the life of the Insured by the Insurer(s), together with any supplementary contracts to such policies issued by the Insurer(s).

ARTICLE 2. PREMIUMS

2.1. Premium Payments. During the term of this Agreement, each annual premium on each Policy shall be paid as follows:

2.1.1. Insured's Portion. During the term of this Agreement the Insured shall be obligated to pay a portion of each premium equal to the current term rate for the Insured's age multiplied by the Insured's current interest in the death benefit of such Policy. The "current term rate" shall mean the lesser of the Insurer's term insurance rate or the PS 58 rate, as specified in Revenue Rulings 64-328 and 66-110, or any subsequently issued applicable authority. The Insured shall pay the Insured's portion of the premium through payroll deduction.

2.1.2. Company's Portion. During the term of this Agreement the Company shall pay any additional premium amounts not paid by the Insured that are required to meet the Company's premium obligations to the Insured under the Plan.

2.2. Timing. The Insured's portion of the premium and the Company's portion of the premium shall be remitted to the Insurer before expiration of the grace period.

ARTICLE 3. POLICY OWNERSHIP AND INSURED'S BENEFITS

3.1. Company's Interest. The Company shall be the sole and exclusive owner of each Policy and the direct beneficiary of an amount of the death proceeds of each Policy equal to the aggregate premiums paid by the Company under the Policy.

3.2. Insured's Interest. The Insured shall have the right, during the term of this Agreement, to designate and change direct and contingent beneficiaries (and to elect and change a payment plan for such beneficiaries) with respect to the amount of the death proceeds of each Policy in excess of that payable to the Company pursuant to Section 3.1.

3.3. Payment from Insurer. Benefits may be paid under each Policy by the applicable Insurer either by separate checks to the parties entitled thereto, or by a joint check. In the latter instance, the Insured and the Company (and, if applicable, their respective beneficiaries) shall divide the benefits as provided herein.

ARTICLE 4. TERMINATION OF AGREEMENT

This Agreement shall terminate upon the earlier to occur of the Insured's termination of employment, the Insured's failure to pay any amounts due under Section 2.1.1 of the Agreement, or the date mutually agreed to by the Company and the Insured. Upon termination of this Agreement, the Insured's rights hereunder shall terminate.

ARTICLE 5. INSURER(S)

Each Insurer shall be bound only by the provisions of and endorsements on its Policy, and any payments made or actions taken by it in accordance therewith shall fully discharge it from all claims, suits and demands of all persons. The Insurer shall in no way be bound by or be deemed to have notice of the provisions of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 6. MISCELLANEOUS

6.1. Termination/Amendment. The Company and the Insured may amend or terminate this Agreement by mutual consent. Any amendment to the Agreement shall be in writing and shall be filed with the Agreement.

6.2. Transferability. The Insured shall have the right to assign any part or all of the Insured's interests in each Policy and this Agreement to any person, entity or trust by execution of a written assignment delivered to the Company and the Insurer. The Company may also assign its rights in each Policy and in this Agreement.

6.3. Binding Effect. This Agreement shall bind the Insured and the Insured, their heirs, executors, administrators and transferees, and the Company and its successors and any Policy beneficiary.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have signed this Agreement as of the day and year first written above.

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.:

By: _____

Its _____, and

INSURED:

ATTACHMENT I
ENDORSEMENT
SPLIT DOLLAR LIFE INSURANCE AGREEMENT
FOR _____
SCHEDULE OF LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES ON

Policy No.

Insurer

Dated: _____

ATTACHMENT II

ERISA COMPLIANCE

The following provisions are part of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Endorsement Split Dollar Life Insurance Agreement for ___ and are intended to meet the requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974:

Plan Name and Company Identification Number. The name of the plan under which this benefit is offered is the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. Endorsement Split Dollar Life Insurance Agreement for ___. The Identification Number assigned to the Employer by the Internal Revenue Service is

Type of Plan. The Agreement provides a life insurance benefit.

Named Fiduciary, Plan Sponsor, Plan Administrator and Agent for Service of Legal Process. The Company is the named fiduciary, sponsor, Plan Administrator and agent for service of legal process for the Agreement. If you have any questions about the Agreement, you may contact:

Funding Policy. The funding policy under the Agreement is that all premiums on the Policy be remitted to the Insurer when due.

Basis of Benefit Payment. Direct payment by the Insurer is the basis of payment of benefits under the Agreement, with those benefits in turn being based on the payment of premiums as provided in the Agreement.

Plan Interpretation. The Company has the exclusive discretion to interpret the terms of the Agreement and to determine the eligibility and benefits of the participant and beneficiaries. The Company's determinations are final and binding, subject only to the claims procedure described below.

Claims Procedure. You or your beneficiary may file a written claim with the Company requesting benefits under the Agreement or objecting to the determination of your benefits.

The Company will notify you in writing with 90 days after your written application for benefits of your eligibility or non-eligibility for benefits under the Agreement. If the Company determines that you are not eligible for benefits or full benefits, the notice will tell you:

- the specific reasons for the denial,
- a specific reference to the provision of the Agreement on which denial is based,
- a description of any additional information or material necessary for you to perfect your claim (and an explanation of why such information or material is necessary), and
- an explanation of the Agreement's claims review procedure.

If the Company determines that you are not eligible for benefits, or if you believe that you are entitled to greater or different benefits, you will have the opportunity to have your claim reviewed by the Company by filing a petition for review with the Company within 60 days after you receive the notice issued by the Company. Your petition should state the specific reasons why you believe you are entitled to benefits, or greater or different benefits.

Within 60 days after the Company receives the petition, the Company will give you a written decision of its review. However, if the Company determines that there are special circumstances requiring additional time to make a decision, the Company will notify you of the special circumstances and the date by which a decision is expected to be made, and may extend the time for the written decision for up to an additional 60-day period. The Company may hold a hearing for the review of your claim if you request and the Company decides such a hearing is necessary. The Company's written decision will state the decision and the specific reasons for the decision and specific provisions of the Agreement on which the decision is based.

Rights Under ERISA. As a participant in the Agreement, you are entitled to certain rights and protections under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ERISA provisions require that all participants have the following information.

Plan Documents

ERISA provides that all plan participants shall be entitled to:

- Examine, without charge, at the Plan Administrator's office and at other specified locations, such as worksites, all plan documents, including insurance contracts and copies of all documents filed by the plan with the U.S. Department of Labor, such as detailed annual reports and plan descriptions, if any.

- Obtain copies of all plan documents and other plan information upon written request of the Plan Administrator. The Plan Administrator may make a reasonable charge for the copies.

Fiduciary Obligations

In addition to creating rights for plan participants, ERISA imposes duties upon the people who are responsible for the operation of the employee benefit plan. The people who operate your plan, called “fiduciaries” of the plan, have a duty to do so prudently and in the interest of you and your beneficiaries.

No one, including your employer or any other person, may fire you or otherwise discriminate against you in any way to prevent you from obtaining a benefit under the plan or exercising your rights under ERISA. If your claim for a benefit is denied in whole or in part, you must receive a written explanation of the reason for the denial. You have the right to have the plan review and reconsider your claim. Under ERISA, there are steps you can take to enforce the above rights. For instance, if you request materials which you are entitled to receive from the plan and do not receive them within 30 days, you may file suit in a federal court. In such a case, the court may require the Plan Administrator to provide the materials and pay up to \$110 a day until you receive the materials, unless the materials were not sent because of reasons beyond the control of the Plan Administrator. If you have a claim for benefits which is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you may file suit in a state or federal court. If it should happen that plan fiduciaries misuse the plan’s money, or if you are discriminated against for asserting your rights, you may seek assistance from the U.S. Department of Labor, or you may file suit in a federal court. The court will decide who should pay court costs and legal fees. If you are successful, the court may order the person you have sued to pay these costs and fees. If you lose, the court may order you to pay these costs and fees; for example, if it finds your claim is frivolous.

If you have any questions about your plan, you should contact the Plan Administrator. If you have any questions about this statement or about your rights under ERISA, you should contact the nearest Area Office of the U.S. Labor-Management Service Administration, Department of Labor.

**ENDORSEMENT
SPLIT DOLLAR LIFE INSURANCE AGREEMENT
FOR _____
ENDORSEMENT FORM**

Contract No.,
or Policy No. _____ (the "Policy")

Insured _____

Supplementing and amending the application of this date to *Sun Life Financial* (the "Insurer") the applicant requests and directs that:

1. The Owner of the Policy will be AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a VA corporation. The Owner alone may exercise all Policy rights, except that the Owner will not have the rights specified in paragraph 4, below.
2. The Owner designates itself or its successors as direct beneficiary of a portion of the death proceeds of the Policy equal to the greater of the Policy's cash value as of the date to which the Policy premiums have been paid, or the aggregate Policy premiums paid by the Owner.
3. The Insurer will have the right to rely on any statement signed by the Owner setting forth the amount referred to in paragraph 2.
4. The Insured will have the right to designate and change the beneficiaries of the Policy death proceeds in excess of those described in paragraph 2.
5. Any indebtedness on the Policy will first be deducted from the proceeds described in paragraph 2.
6. All prior designations of beneficiaries of the Policy death proceeds are hereby revoked.

APPLICANT

By: _____
Its: _____

INSURED

Date: _____

**FIRST AMENDMENT
TO
ENDORSEMENT SPLIT DOLLAR LIFE INSURANCE AGREEMENT**

**The Endorsement Split Dollar Life Insurance Agreement entered into as of the 5th day of February, 2003
by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"),
and Gilbert M. Meyer (the "Insured") is hereby amended as follows:**

Article 1 of the Agreement is hereby amended by adding the following at the end thereof:

"1.5 'Retirement Agreement' means the Retirement Agreement made as of March 24, 2000 between the Company and the Insured, as amended from time to time."

Section 2.1.1 of the Agreement is hereby amended by adding the following at the end thereof:

"After the Insured ceases to be employed by the Company, if this Agreement remains in effect, the Insured shall pay the Insured's portion of the premium by personal check or cash."

Article 4 of the Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said Article in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"ARTICLE 4. TERMINATION OF AGREEMENT

This Agreement shall terminate 30 days after the payment of the full premiums due under the Policy for the Policy's 15th year (i.e., the payment due in 2017).

Upon termination of the Policy, the Company shall first withdraw from the cash surrender value in the Policy an amount equal to the lesser of the aggregate premiums paid by the Company under the Policy or the cash surrender value in the Policy, and the Company shall then transfer the ownership of the Policy to the Insured (subject to payment of any required withholding taxes). Upon the transfer of the Policy to the Insured, the Company's rights hereunder shall terminate. In the event the Agreement is terminated under any other circumstances, the Insured's rights hereunder shall terminate."

Except as amended herein, the Agreement is confirmed in all other respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amendment is entered into this 31st day of March, 2005.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Charlene Rothkopf
Charlene Rothkopf, EVP – Human Resources

/s/ Edward M. Schulman
Edward M. Schulman,
SVP, General Counsel & Secretary

Gilbert M. Meyer
Insured

[Note: Following is the form of amendment used for amendments to the agreements with Messrs. Blair, Naughton, Sargeant, Fuller and Horey.]

**FIRST AMENDMENT
TO
ENDORSEMENT SPLIT DOLLAR LIFE INSURANCE AGREEMENT**

**The Endorsement Split Dollar Life Insurance Agreement entered into as of the ___ day of
___, 2003 by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation
(the “Company”), and ___ (the “Insured”) is hereby amended as follows:**

Article 1 of the Agreement is hereby amended by adding the following at the end thereof:

“1.5 ‘Employment Agreement’ means the Employment Agreement made as of ___ between the Company and the Insured, as amended from time to time.”

Section 2.1.1 of the Agreement is hereby amended by adding the following at the end thereof:

“After the Insured ceases to be employed by the Company, if this Agreement remains in effect, the Insured shall pay the Insured’s portion of the premium by personal check or cash.”

Article 4 of the Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said Article in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

“ARTICLE 4. TERMINATION OF AGREEMENT

This Agreement shall terminate 30 days after the earliest to occur of the following: (i) Insured’s termination of employment by the Company for Cause (as defined in the Employment Agreement), (ii) the Insured’s voluntary termination of employment which is not due to a Constructive Termination Without Cause (as defined in the Employment Agreement), or (iii) the payment of the full premiums due under the Policy for the Policy’s 15th year (i.e., the payment due in 2017).

Upon termination of the Policy, the Company shall first withdraw from the cash surrender value in the Policy an amount equal to the lesser of the aggregate premiums paid by the Company under the Policy or the cash surrender value in the Policy, and the Company shall then transfer the ownership of the Policy to the Insured (subject to payment of any required withholding taxes); provided, however, that in the event of termination under clause (i) or (ii), transfer of the Policy to the Insured may not occur earlier than six months after the Insured’s termination of employment with the Company. Upon the transfer of the Policy to the Insured, the Company’s rights hereunder shall terminate. In the event the Agreement is terminated under any other circumstances, the Insured’s rights hereunder shall terminate.”

Except as amended herein, the Agreement is confirmed in all other respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amendment is entered into this 31st day of March, 2005.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: _____
Charlene Rothkopf, EVP – Human Resources

Edward M. Schulman,
SVP, General Counsel & Secretary

Insured

**FIRST AMENDMENT
TO
EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT**

The Employment Agreement made as of the 1st day of July, 2003 by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"), and Thomas J. Sargeant ("Executive") is hereby amended as follows:

Section 7(c)(iii)(B) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said subsection in its entirety and substituting thereof the following:

“(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and”

Section 7(c)(iv)(E) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said subsection in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

“(E) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive.”

Section 7(c)(v) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting subsection (B) thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

“(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and”

Except as amended herein, the Employment Agreement is hereby confirmed in all other respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amendment is entered into this 31st day of March, 2005.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Charlene Rothkopf
Charlene Rothkopf, EVP – Human Resources

/s/ Edward M. Schulman
Edward M. Schulman,
SVP, General Counsel & Secretary

Thomas J. Sargeant
Executive

FIRST AMENDMENT
TO
EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

The Employment Agreement made as of the 10th day of January, 2003 by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"), and Bryce Blair ("Executive") is hereby amended as follows:

Section 7(c)(iii)(B) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said subsection in its entirety and substituting thereof the following:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Section 7(c)(iv)(E) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said subsection in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"(E) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive."

Section 7(c)(v) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting subsection (B) thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Except as amended herein, the Employment Agreement is hereby confirmed in all other respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amendment is entered into this 31st day of March, 2005.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Charlene Rothkopf
Charlene Rothkopf, EVP – Human Resources

/s/ Edward M. Schulman
Edward M. Schulman,
SVP, General Counsel & Secretary

/s/ Bryce Blair
Executive

FIRST AMENDMENT
TO
EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

The Employment Agreement made as of the 26th day of February, 2001 by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"), and Timothy J. Naughton ("Executive") is hereby amended as follows:

Section 7(c)(iii)(B) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said subsection in its entirety and substituting thereof the following:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Section 7(c)(iv) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting subsection II in the second paragraph thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"II. Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive."

Section 7(c)(v) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting subsection (B) thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Section 7(c)(vi) of the Employment Agreement is amended by deleting subsection (B) thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Except as amended herein, the Employment Agreement is hereby confirmed in all other respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amendment is entered into this 31st day of March, 2005.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Charlene Rothkopf
Charlene Rothkopf, EVP – Human Resources

/s/ Edward M. Schulman
Edward M. Schulman,
SVP, General Counsel & Secretary

Timothy J. Naughton
Executive

FIRST AMENDMENT
TO
EMPLOYMENT AGREEMENT

The Employment Agreement made as of the 10th day of September, 2001 by and between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company"), and Leo S. Horey ("Executive") is hereby amended as follows:

Section 7(c)(iii)(B) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting said subsection in its entirety and substituting thereof the following:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Section 7(c)(iv) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting subsection II in the second paragraph thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"II. Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive."

Section 7(c)(v) of the Employment Agreement is hereby amended by deleting subsection (B) thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Section 7(c)(vi) of the Employment Agreement is amended by deleting subsection (B) thereof in its entirety and substituting the following in lieu thereof:

"(B) Continue to pay the premiums then due or thereafter payable on the whole-life portion of the split-dollar insurance policy referenced under Section 3(d) in accordance with, and to the extent required by, the provisions of the Split Dollar Agreement between the Company and Executive; and"

Except as amended herein, the Employment Agreement is hereby confirmed in all other respects.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Amendment is entered into this 31st day of March, 2005.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By: /s/ Charlene Rothkopf
Charlene Rothkopf, EVP – Human Resources

/s/ Edward M. Schulman
Edward M. Schulman,
SVP, General Counsel & Secretary

/s/ Leo S. Horey
Executive

**FORM OF INDEMNITY AGREEMENT
BETWEEN THE COMPANY AND EACH OF ITS DIRECTORS**

[The Company has entered into an Indemnity Agreement with each of its Directors in substantially the following form as of the following dates: Bryce Blair-November 29, 2001; Bruce A. Choate-October 30, 1998; John J. Healy, Jr.-October 30, 1998; Gilbert M. Meyer-October 30, 1998; Charles D. Peebler, Jr.-November 29, 2001; Lance R. Primis-October 30, 1998; Allan D. Schuster-October 30, 1998; Amy P. Williams-November 29, 2001; Timothy J. Naughton-November 7, 2005; and H. Jay Sarles-November 7, 2005.]

AGREEMENT, as of ___ (the "Agreement"), between AvalonBay Communities, Inc., a Maryland corporation (the "Company") and ___ (the "Indemnitee").

WHEREAS, it is essential to the success of the Company to retain and attract as directors and officers the most capable persons available;

WHEREAS, Indemnitee has agreed to serve as a director of the Company;

WHEREAS, both the Company and Indemnitee recognize the increased risk of litigation and other claims being asserted against directors and officers of public companies in today's environment;

WHEREAS, the Bylaws (the "Bylaws") and the Articles of Incorporation (the "Articles") of the Company require the Company to indemnify and advance expenses to its directors and officers to the fullest extent provided by law, and the Indemnitee has agreed to serve as a director of the Company in part in reliance on such provisions in the Bylaws and Articles;

WHEREAS, in recognition of Indemnitee's need for substantial protection against personal liability in order to enhance Indemnitee's continued service to the Company in an effective manner and Indemnitee's reliance on the foregoing provisions in the Bylaws and Articles, and in part to provide Indemnitee with specific contractual protections in addition to those protections promised Indemnitee in the Bylaws and Articles and with specific contractual assurance that the protection promised by such provisions in the Bylaws and Articles will be available to Indemnitee (regardless of, among other things, any amendment to or revocation of such provisions in the Bylaws or Articles or any change in the composition of the Company's Board of Directors or any acquisition transaction relating to the Company), the Company wishes to provide in this Agreement for the indemnification of and the advancing of expenses to Indemnitee to the fullest extent permitted by law, in addition to any other right to indemnification to which Indemnitee may be entitled, and as set forth in this Agreement and, to the extent insurance is maintained, for the continued coverage of Indemnitee under the Company's directors' and officers' liability insurance policies;

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and of the Indemnitee agreeing to continue to serve as a director of the Company, and intending to be legally bound hereby, the parties agree as follows:

1. Certain Definitions.

(a) Change in Control. Change in control shall be deemed to have occurred upon any of the following events:

(i) The acquisition in one or more transactions by any "Person" (as the term person is used for purposes of Section 13(d) or 14(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 Act")) of "Beneficial Ownership" (within the meaning of Rule 13d-3 promulgated under the 1934 Act) of twenty percent (20%) or more of the combined voting power of the Company's then outstanding voting securities (the "Voting Securities"), provided, however, that for purposes of this Section 1(a)(i), the Voting Securities acquired directly from the Company by any Person shall be excluded from the determination of such Person's Beneficial Ownership of voting securities (but such Voting Securities shall be included in the calculation of the total number of Voting Securities then outstanding); or

(ii) The individuals who, as of the date hereof, are members of the Board (the "Incumbent Board"), cease for any reason to constitute at least two-thirds of the Board; provided, however, that if the election, or nomination for election by the Company's shareholders, of any new director is hereafter approved by a vote of at least two-thirds of the Incumbent Board, such new director shall, for purposes of this Agreement, be considered as a member of the Incumbent Board; or

(iii) Approval by shareholders of the Company of (A) a merger or consolidation involving the Company if the shareholders of the Company immediately before such merger or consolidation do not own, directly or indirectly immediately following such merger or consolidation, more than eighty percent (80%) of the combined voting power of the outstanding voting securities of the corporation resulting from such merger or consolidation in substantially the same proportion as their ownership of the Voting Securities immediately before such merger or consolidation or (B) a complete liquidation or dissolution of the Company or an agreement for the sale or other disposition of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company.

(iv) Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Change in Control shall not be deemed to occur solely because twenty percent (20%) or more of the then outstanding Voting Securities is acquired by (i) a trustee or other fiduciary holding securities under one or more employee benefit plans maintained by the Company or any of its subsidiaries or (ii) any corporation which, immediately prior to such acquisition, is owned directly or indirectly by the shareholders of the Company in the same proportion as their ownership of stock in the Company immediately prior to such acquisition. Nor shall a Change in Control be deemed to occur solely because any Person (the "Subject Person") acquired Beneficial Ownership of 20% or more of the outstanding Voting

Securities as a result of the subsequent acquisition of Voting Securities by the Company which, by reducing the number of Voting Securities outstanding, increases the proportional number of shares Beneficially Owned by the Subject Person, provided that if a Change in Control would occur (but for the operation of this sentence) as a result of the acquisition of Voting Securities by the Company, and after such share acquisition by the Company, the Subject Person becomes the Beneficial Owner of any additional Voting Securities which increases the percentage of the then outstanding Voting Securities Beneficially Owned by the Subject Person, then a Change in Control shall occur.

(b) Claim. Any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, or any inquiry or investigation, whether threatened, commenced or conducted by the Company or any other party, that Indemnitee in good faith believes might lead to the institution of any such action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, investigative or other.

(c) Expenses. Expenses consist of attorneys' fees and all other costs, charges and expenses paid or incurred in connection with investigating, defending, settling, being a witness in or participating in (including on appeal), or preparing to defend, be a witness in or participate in, any Claim relating to any Indemnifiable Event.

(d) Indemnifiable Event. Any event or occurrence related to the fact that Indemnitee is, was or has agreed to become a director, officer, employee, agent or fiduciary of the Company, or is, is deemed to be, or was serving or has agreed to serve in any capacity, at the request of the Company, in any other corporation, partnership, joint venture, employee benefit plan, trust or other enterprise, or by reason of anything done or not done by Indemnitee in any such capacity. For the purposes of the preceding sentence, the term "Company" shall be deemed to include Avalon Properties, Inc., a Maryland corporation which was merged into the Company on June 4, 1998.

(e) Potential Change in Control. A potential change in control shall be deemed to have occurred if (i) the Company enters into an agreement or arrangement, the consummation of which would result in the occurrence of a Change in Control; (ii) any person (including the Company) publicly announces an intention to take or to begins taking actions which if completed would constitute a Change in Control; or (iii) the Board adopts a resolution to the effect that, for purposes of this Agreement, a Potential Change in Control has occurred.

(f) Voting Securities. Any securities of the Company which vote generally in the election of directors.

2. Indemnification; Expenses; Procedure.

(a) Basic Indemnification Agreement. In the event Indemnitee was, is or becomes a party to or witness or other participant in, or is threatened to be made a party to or witness or other participant in, a Claim by reason of (or arising in part out of) an Indemnifiable Event, the Company shall indemnify Indemnitee (without regard to the negligence or other fault of the Indemnitee) to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, as soon as practicable but in no event later than thirty days after written demand is presented to the Company, against any and all Expenses, judgments, fines, penalties, excise taxes and amounts paid or to be paid in settlement (including all interest, assessments and other charges paid or payable in connection with or in respect of such Expenses, judgments, fines, penalties, excise taxes or amounts paid or to be paid in settlement) of or in connection with such Claim, provided, however, that the Company shall not be required to indemnify Indemnitee for amounts paid or to be paid in settlement unless such settlement is approved in advance by the Company, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, or subsequently deemed reasonable by the Company, a court of appropriate jurisdiction, or an independent legal counsel chosen and approved by both the Company and Indemnitee. The Company's obligation to indemnify Indemnitee under this paragraph shall be deemed mandatory in all cases without regard to the fault or negligence of Indemnitee unless it is determined, by final adjudication, that the liability imposed upon Indemnitee was the result of Indemnitee's actual improper receipt of a personal benefit or profit or of Indemnitee's active and deliberate dishonesty to the Company. The Company shall indemnify Indemnitee's spouse (whether by statute or at common law and without regard to the location of the governing jurisdiction) and children to the same extent and subject to the same limitations applicable to Indemnitee hereunder for claims arising out of the status of such person as a spouse or child of Indemnitee, including claims seeking damages from marital property (including community property) or property held by such Indemnitee and such spouse or child or property transferred to such spouse or child but such indemnity shall not otherwise extend to protect the spouse or child against liabilities caused by the spouse's or child's own acts. If Indemnitee makes a request to be indemnified under this Agreement (which request need not be made prior to the incurrence of any Indemnifiable Expenses), the Board of Directors (acting by majority vote of a quorum consisting of directors who are not parties to the Claim with respect to the Indemnifiable Event or by majority vote of a committee of two or more directors who are duly designated to act on the matter by the full Board, or, if such a quorum is not obtainable and no such committee has been designated, acting upon an opinion in writing of special independent legal counsel selected by majority vote of the full Board of Directors ("Board Action")) shall, as soon as practicable but in no event later than thirty days after such request, authorize such indemnification. Notwithstanding anything in the Company's Restated Articles of Incorporation, as amended from time to time, (the "Articles"), the Company's Bylaws, as amended from time to time, (the "Bylaws") or this Agreement to the contrary, following a Change in Control Indemnitee shall, unless prohibited by law, be entitled to indemnification pursuant to this Agreement in connection with any Claim initiated by Indemnitee.

(b) Advancement of Expenses. Notwithstanding anything in the Articles, the Bylaws or this Agreement to the contrary, if so requested by Indemnitee, the Company shall advance (within ten business days of such request) any and all Expenses relating to a Claim to Indemnitee (an "Expense Advance"), upon the receipt of a written undertaking by or on behalf of Indemnitee (and without regard to any determination of Indemnitee's financial ability to repay such Expense Advance) to repay such Expense Advance if a judgment or other final adjudication adverse to Indemnitee establishes that Indemnitee, with respect to such Claim, is not eligible for indemnification.

(c) Notice to Insurers. If, at the time of the receipt of a notice of a Claim pursuant to Section 2(c) hereof, the Company has director and officer liability insurance in effect, the Company shall give prompt notice of the commencement of such proceeding to the insurers in accordance with the procedures set forth in the respective policies. The Company shall thereafter take all necessary or desirable action to cause such insurers to pay, on behalf of the Indemnitee, all amounts payable as a result of such proceeding in accordance with the terms of such policies.

(d) Selection of Counsel. In the event the Company shall be obligated under Section 2(b) hereof to pay the Expenses of any proceeding against Indemnitee, the Company, unless the Indemnitee determines that a conflict of interest exists between the Indemnitee and the Company with respect to a particular Claim, shall be entitled to assume the defense of such proceeding, with counsel approved by Indemnitee, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld, upon the delivery to Indemnitee of written notice of its election to do so and of written notice that it is so obligated. After delivery of such notice, approval of such counsel by Indemnitee and the retention of such counsel by the Company, the Company will not be liable to Indemnitee under this Agreement for any fees of counsel subsequently incurred by Indemnitee with respect to the same proceeding, provided that (i) Indemnitee shall have the right to employ his own separate counsel in any such proceeding in addition to or in place of any counsel retained by the Company on behalf of Indemnitee at Indemnitee's expense; and (ii) if (A) the employment of counsel by Indemnitee has been previously authorized by the Company, (B) Indemnitee shall have concluded that there may be a conflict of interest between the Company and Indemnitee in the conduct of any such defense or (C) the Company shall not, in fact, have employed counsel to assume the defense of such proceeding, then the fees and expenses of Indemnitee's counsel shall be at the expense of the Company.

(e) Litigation Concerning Right to Indemnification. If there has been no Board Action or Arbitration (as defined in Section 3), or if Board Action determines that Indemnitee would not be permitted to be indemnified, in any respect, in whole or in part, in accordance with Section 2(a) of this Agreement, Indemnitee shall have the right to commence litigation in the court which is hearing the action or proceeding relating to the Claim for which indemnification is sought or in any court having subject matter jurisdiction thereof and in which venue is proper seeking an initial determination by the court or challenging any Board Action or any aspect thereof, and the Company hereby consents to service of process and to appear in any such proceeding. Notwithstanding anything in the Articles, the Bylaws or this Agreement to the contrary, if Indemnitee has commenced legal proceedings in a court of competent jurisdiction or Arbitration to secure a determination that Indemnitee should be indemnified under this Agreement, the Articles, the Bylaws or applicable law, any Board Action that Indemnitee would not be permitted to be indemnified in accordance with Section 2(a) of this Agreement shall not be binding in the event that such legal proceedings are finally adjudicated. Any Board Action not followed by such litigation or Arbitration shall be conclusive and binding on the Company and Indemnitee.

3. Change in Control. The Company agrees that if there is a Change in Control, Indemnitee, by giving written notice to the Company and the American Arbitration Association (the "Notice"), may require that any controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement, or the breach thereof, shall be settled by arbitration (the "Arbitration") in San Jose, California or, at the election of the Indemnitee, Alexandria, Virginia, in accordance with the Rules of the American Arbitration Association (the "Rules"). The Arbitration shall be conducted by a panel of three arbitrators selected in accordance with the Rules within thirty days of delivery of the Notice. The decision of the panel shall be made as soon as practicable after the panel has been selected, and the parties agree to use their reasonable efforts to cause the panel to deliver its decision within ninety days of its selection. The Company shall pay all fees and expenses of the Arbitration. The Arbitration shall be conclusive and binding on the Company and Indemnitee, and the Company or Indemnitee may cause judgment upon the award rendered by the arbitrators to be entered in any court having jurisdiction thereof.

4. Establishment of Trust. In the event of a Potential Change in Control or a Change in Control, the Company shall, promptly upon written request by Indemnitee, create a Trust for the benefit of Indemnitee and from time to time, upon written request by or on behalf of Indemnitee to the Company, shall fund such Trust in an amount, as set forth in such request, sufficient to satisfy any and all Expenses reasonably anticipated at the time of each such request to be incurred in connection with investigating, preparing for and defending any Claim relating to an Indemnifiable Event, and any and all judgments, fines, penalties and settlement amounts of any and all Claims relating to an Indemnifiable Event from time to time actually paid or claimed, reasonably anticipated or proposed to be paid. The terms of the Trust shall provide that upon a Change in Control (i) the Trust shall not be revoked or the principal thereof invaded, without the written consent of Indemnitee; (ii) the Trustee shall advance, within ten business days of a request by Indemnitee, any and all Expenses to Indemnitee, not advanced directly by the Company to Indemnitee (and Indemnitee hereby agrees to reimburse the Trust under the circumstances under which Indemnitee would be required to reimburse the Company under Section 2(b) of this Agreement); (iii) the Trust shall continue to be funded by the Company in accordance with the funding obligation set forth above; (iv) the Trustee shall promptly pay to Indemnitee all amounts for which Indemnitee shall be entitled to indemnification pursuant to this Agreement or otherwise; and (v) all unexpended funds in such Trust shall revert to the Company upon a final determination by Board Action or Arbitration or a court of competent jurisdiction, as the case may be, that Indemnitee has been fully indemnified under the terms of this Agreement. The Trustee shall be an independent third party chosen by Indemnitee. Nothing in this Section 4 shall relieve the Company of any of its obligations under this Agreement.

5. Indemnification for Additional Expenses. The Company shall indemnify Indemnitee against any and all expenses (including without limitation attorneys' fees, subject to Section 20 hereof) and, if requested by Indemnitee, shall (within ten business days of such request) advance such expenses to Indemnitee, which are incurred by Indemnitee in connection with any claim asserted by or action brought by Indemnitee for (i) indemnification or advance payment of Expenses by the Company under law, the Articles, the Bylaws, this Agreement, or any other agreement now or hereafter in effect relating to Claims for Indemnifiable Events and/or (ii) recovery under any directors' and officers' liability insurance policies maintained by the Company, regardless of whether Indemnitee ultimately is determined to be entitled to such indemnification, advance expense payment or insurance recovery, as the case may be.

6. Partial Indemnity, Etc. If Indemnitee is entitled under any provision of this Agreement to indemnification by the Company for some or a portion of the Expenses, judgments, fines, penalties, excise taxes and amounts paid or to be paid in settlement of a Claim but not, however, for all of the total amount thereof, the Company shall nevertheless indemnify Indemnitee for the portion thereof to which Indemnitee is entitled. Moreover, notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, to the extent that Indemnitee has been successful on the merits or otherwise in defense of any or all Claims relating in whole or in part to an Indemnifiable Event or in defense of any issue or matter therein, including, without limitation, dismissal without prejudice, Indemnitee shall be presumed to be entitled to indemnification against any and all Expenses, judgments, fines, penalties, excise taxes and amounts paid or to be paid in settlement of such Claim or Claims in connection with any determination made or to be made by Board Action, Arbitration or a court of competent jurisdiction whether and to what extent Indemnitee is entitled to be indemnified hereunder, and the burden of proof shall be on the Company to establish that Indemnitee is not so entitled.

7. No Presumption. For purposes of this Agreement, the termination of any claim, action, suit or proceeding, by judgment, order, settlement (whether with or without court approval) or conviction, or upon a plea of nolo contendere, or its equivalent, shall not create a presumption that Indemnitee did not meet any particular standard of conduct or have any particular belief or that a court has determined that indemnification is not permitted by applicable law or this Agreement.

8. Contribution. In the event that the indemnification provided for in this Agreement is unavailable to Indemnitee for any reason whatsoever, the Company, in lieu of indemnifying Indemnitee, shall contribute to the amount incurred by Indemnitee, whether for judgments, fines, penalties, excise taxes, amounts paid or to be paid in settlement and/or for Expenses, in connection with any Claim relating to an Indemnifiable Event, in such proportion as is deemed fair and reasonable in light of all of the circumstances of such action by Board Action or Arbitration or by the court before which such action was brought in order to reflect (i) the relative benefits received by the Company and Indemnitee as a result of the event (s) and/or transaction (s) giving cause to such action; and/or (ii) the relative fault of the Company (and its other directors, officers, employees and agents) and Indemnitee in connection with such event(s) and/or transaction(s). Indemnitee's right to contribution under this Section 8 shall be determined in accordance with, pursuant to and in the same manner as, the provisions in Sections 2 and 3 hereof relating to Indemnitee's right to indemnification under this Agreement.

9. Notice/Cooperation by Indemnitee. Indemnitee shall, as a condition precedent to Indemnitee's right to be indemnified under this Agreement, give the Company notice in writing as soon as practicable of any Claim made against Indemnitee for which indemnification will or could be sought under this Agreement. Such notice shall contain the written affirmation of the Indemnitee that the standard of conduct necessary for indemnification hereunder has been satisfied. Notice to the Company shall be directed to the Secretary of the Company in the manner provided in Section 19 hereof. Indemnitee shall give the Company such information and cooperation with respect to such Claim as it may reasonably require and as shall be within Indemnitee's power. A delay or defect in the notice under this Section 9 shall not invalidate the Indemnitee's right to indemnity under this Agreement unless, and only to the extent that, such delay or defect materially prejudices the defense of the Claim or the availability to the Company of insurance coverage for such Claim. Failure to give notice under this Section shall not be a defense if the Company has actual notice of the Indemnitee's claim for indemnification.

10. Non-exclusivity, Etc. The rights of the Indemnitee hereunder shall be in addition to any other rights Indemnitee may have under the Articles or Bylaws or applicable law, and nothing herein shall be deemed to diminish or otherwise restrict Indemnitee's right to indemnification under any such other provision. To the extent applicable law or the Articles or the Bylaws of Company, as in effect on the date hereof or at any time in the future, permit greater indemnification than as provided for in this Agreement, the parties hereto agree that Indemnitee shall enjoy by this Agreement the greater benefits so afforded by such law or provision of the Articles or Bylaws and this Agreement shall be deemed amended without any further action by the Company or Indemnitee to grant such greater benefits. Indemnitee may elect to have Indemnitee's rights hereunder interpreted on the basis of applicable law in effect at the time of execution of this Agreement, at the time of the occurrence of the Indemnifiable Event giving rise to a claim or at the time indemnification is sought.

11. Liability Insurance.

(a) To the extent the Company maintains at any time an insurance policy or policies providing directors' and officers' liability insurance, Indemnitee shall be covered by such policy or policies, in accordance with its or their terms, to the maximum extent of the coverage available for any other Company director or officer under such insurance policy. The purchase and maintenance of such insurance shall not in any way limit or affect the rights and obligations of the parties hereto, and the execution and delivery of this Agreement shall not in any way be construed to limit or affect the rights and obligations of the Company and/or of the other parties under any such insurance policy.

(b) For seven years after the Indemnitee no longer serves as a director or officer of the Company, the Company (or its successor or successors) shall continue to provide directors' and officers' liability insurance for events occurring during his service with the Company on terms no less favorable in terms of coverage and amount than such insurance maintained by the Company at the date of the Indemnitee's separation from the Company. In the event such coverage is not available, the maximum available coverage shall be maintained pursuant to this covenant.

12. Period of Limitations. No legal action shall be brought and no cause of action shall be asserted by or on behalf of the Company or any affiliate of the Company against Indemnitee, Indemnitee's spouse, heirs, executors or personal or legal representatives after the expiration of two years from the date of accrual of such cause of action, and any claim or cause of action of the Company or its affiliate shall be extinguished and deemed released unless asserted by the timely filing of a legal action within such two-year period; provided, however, that if any shorter period of limitations is otherwise applicable to any such cause of action such shorter period shall govern.

13. Amendments Etc. Except as provided in Section 10 hereof, no supplement, modification or amendment of this Agreement shall be binding unless executed in writing by both of the parties hereto. No waiver of any of the provisions of this Agreement shall be deemed or shall constitute a waiver of any other provisions hereof (whether or not similar) nor shall such waiver constitute a continuing waiver.

14. Subrogation. In the event of payment under this Agreement, the Company shall be subrogated to the extent of such payment to all of the rights of recovery with respect to such payment of Indemnitee, who shall execute all papers required and shall do everything that may be necessary to secure such rights, including the execution of such documents necessary to enable the Company effectively to bring suit to enforce such rights.

15. No Duplication of Payments. The Company shall not be liable under this Agreement to make any payment in connection with any Claim made against Indemnitee to the extent Indemnitee has otherwise actually received payment (under any insurance policy, Bylaw or otherwise) of the amounts otherwise Indemnifiable hereunder.

16. Binding Effect, Etc. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of and be enforceable against and by the parties hereto and their respective successors, assigns (including any direct or indirect successor by purchase, merger, consolidation or otherwise to all or substantially all of the business and/or assets of the Company), spouses, heirs and personal and legal representatives. The Company shall require and cause any successor (whether direct or indirect by purchase, merger, consolidation or otherwise) to all, substantially all, or a substantial part, of the business and/or assets of the Company, by written agreement in form and substance satisfactory to Indemnitee, expressly to assume and agree to perform this Agreement in the same manner and to the same extent that the Company would be required to perform if no such succession had taken place, but the absence of any such writing shall not be a defense to any claim for indemnity made hereunder. This Agreement shall continue in effect regardless of whether Indemnitee continues to serve as a director and/or officer of the Company or of any other enterprise at the Company's request.

17. Severability. The provisions of this Agreement shall be severable in the event that any of the provisions hereof (including any provision within a single section, paragraph or sentence) are held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, void or otherwise unenforceable, and the remaining provisions shall remain enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

18. Exceptions. Any other provision herein to the contrary notwithstanding, the Company shall not be obligated pursuant to the terms of this Agreement to indemnify the Indemnitee in the following circumstances:

(a) Insured Claims. The Company shall not be obligated to indemnify Indemnitee for expenses or liabilities of any type whatsoever (including, but not limited to, judgments, fines, ERISA excise taxes or penalties and amounts paid in settlement) to the extent that Indemnitee has otherwise actually received payment, or payments have been made on behalf of Indemnitee, with respect to such expense or liability (under any insurance policy, provision of the Company's Articles or Bylaws, or otherwise) of amounts otherwise Indemnifiable hereunder; or

(b) Claims Under Section 16(b). The Company shall not be obligated to indemnify Indemnitee for expenses and the payment of profits arising from the purchase and sale by Indemnitee of securities in violation of Section 16(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or any similar successor statute.

19. Notices. All notices, requests, demands and other communications required or permitted hereunder shall be in writing and shall be deemed to have been duly given when delivered by hand or when mailed by certified registered mail, return receipt requested, with postage prepaid:

(a) If to Indemnitee, to:

or to such other person or address which Indemnitee shall furnish to the Company in writing pursuant to the above.

(b) If to the Company, to:

AvalonBay Communities, Inc.
2900 Eisenhower Avenue — Suite 300
Alexandria, VA 22314
ATTN: Secretary

or to such person or address as the Company shall furnish to Indemnitee in writing pursuant to the above.

20. Attorneys' Fees. In the event that any action is instituted by Indemnitee under this Agreement to enforce or interpret any of the terms hereof, Indemnitee shall be entitled to be paid all court costs and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, incurred by Indemnitee with respect to such action, unless as a part of such action, a court of competent jurisdiction determines that each of the material assertions made by Indemnitee as a basis for such action were not made in good faith or were frivolous. In the event of an action instituted by or in the name of the Company under this Agreement or to enforce or interpret any of the terms of this Agreement, Indemnitee shall be entitled to be paid all court costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred by Indemnitee in defense of such action (including with respect to Indemnitee's counterclaims and cross-claims made in such action), unless as a part of such action the court determines that each of Indemnitee's material defenses to such action were made in bad faith or were frivolous.

21. Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by and construed and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of Maryland, which laws are applicable to contracts made and to be performed in such state without giving effect to the principles of conflicts of laws.

22. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall constitute an original and all of which together shall constitute a single agreement.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have duly executed and delivered this Agreement as of the date first set forth above.

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.

By:

Name:
Title:

INDEMNITEE

Name:

**RULES AND PROCEDURES
FOR
DIRECTORS' DEFERRED COMPENSATION PROGRAM**

The following rules and procedures have been adopted by the Compensation Committee (the "Committee") of the Board of Directors of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") to govern the deferral by a Non-Employee Director pursuant to Section 7(b) of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004 and as subsequently amended (the "Plan"). All capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning as used in the Plan unless otherwise specifically provided herein.

1. Election to Defer. A Non-Employee Director may elect in advance to receive all or a portion of the cash compensation or Restricted Stock Award otherwise due him in the form of a Deferred Stock Award. To make such an election, the Non-Employee Director must execute and deliver to the Company an election form specifying the percentage of his cash compensation he wishes to defer and whether or not he wishes to receive his Restricted Stock Award in the form of a Deferred Stock Award. Except with respect to a newly elected or appointed Non-Employee Director, any election under this paragraph shall apply only to cash fees that are earned with respect to services to be performed beginning on or after the start of the next calendar year after such receipt and to stock awards to be granted after the start of the next calendar year. A newly elected or appointed Non-Employee Director, may, no later than 30 days after becoming a Non-Employee Director, file a deferral election which shall apply only to cash fees that are earned with respect to services to be performed subsequent to the election and to stock awards to be granted subsequent to the election. An election shall remain in effect from year to year, until a new election becomes effective with respect to cash fees payable, and a stock award to be granted, in the next calendar year. A Non-Employee Director may revoke or modify his deferral election with respect to cash fees that are payable, and a stock award to be granted, in the calendar year beginning after receipt by the Company of his written revocation (for clarification, this means that in the absence of a revocation or modification, an election will remain in effect for subsequent calendar years)..

2. Deferred Account. As of the last day of each calendar quarter, a Non-Employee Director's deferred account ("Account") shall be credited with a number of whole and fractional stock units determined by dividing his aggregate deferred cash fees for the calendar quarter by the Fair Market Value of a share of Stock. If a Non-Employee Director has elected to receive his Restricted Stock Award in the form of a Deferred Stock Award, at such time as provided in Section 6(b)(i) of the Plan for issuance of Restricted Stock, his Account shall also be credited with a number of stock units determined pursuant to the provisions of Section 6(b)(i) of the Plan. Except as otherwise provided in the award agreement, the stock units credited in lieu of a Restricted Stock Award shall vest twenty percent (20%) on the date of issuance and twenty percent (20%) on each of the four anniversaries of the date of issuance.

3. Dividend Equivalent Amounts. Whenever dividends (other than dividends payable only in shares of Stock) are paid with respect to Stock, each Account shall be credited with a number of whole and fractional stock units determined by multiplying the dividend value per share by the stock unit balance of the Account on the record date and dividing the result by the Fair Market Value of a share of Stock on the dividend payment date.

4. Period of Deferral. The period of deferral shall cease when a Non-Employee Director ceases to serve as a member of the Board of Directors of the Company.

5. Designation of Beneficiary. A Non-Employee Director may designate one or more beneficiaries to receive payments from his Account in the event of his death. A designation of beneficiary shall apply to a specified percentage of a Non-Employee Director's entire interest in his Account. Such designation, or any change therein, must be in writing and shall be effective upon receipt by the Company. If there is no effective designation of beneficiary, or if no beneficiary survives the Non-Employee Director, the estate of the Non-Employee Director shall be deemed to be the beneficiary. All payments to a beneficiary or estate shall be made in a lump sum in shares of Stock, with any fractional share paid in cash.

6. Payment. All vested stock units credited to a Non-Employee Director's Account shall be paid in shares of Stock to the Non-Employee Director, or his designated beneficiary (or beneficiaries) or estate, in a lump sum within 30 days after the Non-Employee Director ceases to serve on the Board; provided, however, that fractional shares shall be paid in cash. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a Change in Control of the Company (as defined in Section 16(b) of the Plan), all Accounts under this deferred compensation arrangement shall become immediately payable in a lump sum.

7. Adjustments. In the event of a stock dividend, stock split or similar change in capitalization affecting the Stock, the Committee shall make appropriate adjustments in the number of stock units credited to Non-Employee Directors' Accounts.

8. Nontransferability of Rights. During a Non-Employee Director's lifetime, any payment under this deferred compensation arrangement shall be made only to him. No sum or other interest under this deferred compensation arrangement shall be subject in any manner to anticipation, alienation, sale, transfer, assignment, pledge, encumbrance or charge, and any attempt by a Non-Employee Director or any beneficiary under this deferred compensation arrangement to do so shall be void. No interest under this deferred compensation arrangement shall in any manner be liable for or subject to the debts, contracts, liabilities, engagements or torts of a Non-Employee Director or beneficiary entitled thereto.

9. Company's Obligations to Be Unfunded and Unsecured. The Accounts maintained under this deferred compensation arrangement shall at all times be entirely unfunded, and no provision shall at any time be made with respect to segregating assets of the Company (including Stock) for payment of any amounts hereunder. No Non-Employee Director or other person shall have any interest in any particular assets of the Company (including Stock) by reason of the right to receive payment under this deferred compensation arrangement, and any Non-Employee Director or other person shall have only the rights of a general unsecured creditor of the Company with respect to any rights under this deferred compensation arrangement.

**FIRST AMENDMENT TO
RULES AND PROCEDURES
FOR
DIRECTORS' DEFERRED COMPENSATION PROGRAM**

The following amendment to rules and procedures governing the deferral by a Non-Employee Director pursuant to Section 7(b) of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, as amended and restated on December 8, 2004 and as subsequently amended (the "Plan") was adopted by the Company's Board of Directors on December 11, 2008. All capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning as used in the Plan unless otherwise specifically provided herein.

Section 6 of the Rules and Procedures is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

Payment. All vested stock units credited to a Non-Employee Director's Account shall be paid in shares of Stock to the Non-Employee Director, or his designated beneficiary (or beneficiaries) or estate, in a lump sum within 30 days after the Non-Employee Director ceases to serve on the Board; provided, however, that fractional shares shall be paid in cash. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a change in the ownership or effective control of the Company, or in the ownership of a substantial portion of the assets of the Company, within the meaning of Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the regulations promulgated thereunder, all Accounts under this deferred compensation arrangement shall become immediately payable in a lump sum.

Section 8 of the Rules and Procedures is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

Nontransferability of Rights. During a Non-Employee Director's lifetime, any payment under this deferred compensation arrangement shall be made only to him. No sum or other interest under this deferred compensation arrangement shall be subject in any manner to anticipation, alienation, sale, transfer, assignment, pledge, encumbrance or charge, and any attempt by a Non-Employee Director or any beneficiary under this deferred compensation arrangement to do so shall be void. No interest under this deferred compensation arrangement shall in any manner be liable for or subject to the debts, contracts, liabilities, engagements or torts of a Non-Employee Director or beneficiary entitled thereto. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company may make payments to an individual other than a Non-Employee Director to the extent required by a domestic relations order.

**SECOND AMENDMENT TO
RULES AND PROCEDURES
FOR
DIRECTORS' DEFERRED COMPENSATION PROGRAM**

The following amendment to rules and procedures governing the deferral by a Non-Employee Director pursuant to (i) Section 7(b) of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, and (ii) Section 8(b) of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan"), was adopted by the Company's Board of Directors on February 10, 2010. All capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning as used in the 2009 Plan unless otherwise specifically provided herein.

Section 6 of the Rules and Procedures is amended in its entirety to read as follows:

"6. Payment. All vested stock units credited to a Non-Employee Director's Account shall be paid in shares of Stock to the Non-Employee Director, or his designated beneficiary (or beneficiaries) or estate, in a lump sum within 30 days after the Non-Employee Director incurs a Separation from Service (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the 'Code') and in accordance with the presumptions set forth in Treasury Regulation Section 1.409A-1(h)) with the Company; provided, however, that fractional shares shall be paid in cash, and provided, further, that in the event the Non-Employee Director is a 'specified employee' within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder, such distribution shall be made upon the earlier of the Non-Employee Director's death, or six months and a day after his Separation from Service, all Accounts under this deferred compensation arrangement shall become immediately payable in a lump sum."

**CORRECTING AMENDMENT TO
RULES AND PROCEDURES
FOR
DIRECTORS' DEFERRED COMPENSATION PROGRAM**

The following correcting amendment to rules and procedures governing the deferral by a Non-Employee Director pursuant to (i) Section 7(b) of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 1994 Stock Option and Incentive Plan, and (ii) Section 8(b) of the AvalonBay Communities, Inc. 2009 Stock Option and Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan"), was adopted by the Company's Board of Directors on November 10, 2010. All capitalized terms used herein shall have the same meaning as used in the 2009 Plan unless otherwise specifically provided herein.

The following amendment is hereby adopted, clarifying that Section 6 of the Company's Rules and Procedures for Directors' Deferred Compensation Program shall read as follows (previously inadvertently omitted language is **underlined and bold**):

"6. **Payment.** All vested stock units credited to a Non-Employee Director's Account shall be paid in shares of Stock to the Non-Employee Director, or his designated beneficiary (or beneficiaries) or estate, in a lump sum within 30 days after the Non-Employee Director incurs a Separation from Service (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the 'Code') and in accordance with the presumptions set forth in Treasury Regulation Section 1.409A-1(h)) with the Company; provided, however, that fractional shares shall be paid in cash, and provided, further, that in the event the Non-Employee Director is a 'specified employee' within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder, such distribution shall be made upon the earlier of the Non-Employee Director's death, or six months and a day after his Separation from Service, all Accounts under this deferred compensation arrangement shall become immediately payable in a lump sum. **Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a change in the ownership or effective control of the Company, or in the ownership of a substantial portion of the assets of the Company, within the meaning of Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the regulations promulgated thereunder, all Accounts under this deferred compensation arrangement shall become immediately payable in a lump sum.**"

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO COMBINED FIXED CHARGES AND PREFERRED STOCK DIVIDENDS

	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2010</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2009 (1)</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2008 (1)</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2007 (1)</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2006 (1)</u>
Income from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ 98,068	\$ 76,950	\$ 99,078	\$ 219,789	\$ 138,154
(Plus):					
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net of distributions received	4,856	5,475	6,728	9,532	7,478
Amortization of capitalized interest (2)	<u>15,149</u>	<u>14,035</u>	<u>12,428</u>	<u>9,941</u>	<u>7,503</u>
Earnings before fixed charges	<u>\$ 118,073</u>	<u>\$ 96,460</u>	<u>\$ 118,234</u>	<u>\$ 239,262</u>	<u>\$ 153,135</u>
(Plus) Fixed charges:					
Portion of rents representative of the interest factor	\$ 11,785	\$ 6,241	\$ 5,287	\$ 3,165	\$ 1,410
Interest expense	175,209	150,323	114,910	92,175	103,910
Interest capitalized	33,393	48,226	74,621	73,118	46,388
Preferred dividend	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>10,454</u>	<u>8,700</u>	<u>8,700</u>
Total fixed charges (3)	<u>\$ 220,388</u>	<u>\$ 204,790</u>	<u>\$ 205,272</u>	<u>\$ 177,158</u>	<u>\$ 160,408</u>
(Less):					
Interest capitalized	33,393	48,226	74,621	73,118	46,388
Preferred dividend	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>10,454</u>	<u>8,700</u>	<u>8,700</u>
Earnings (4)	<u>\$ 305,067</u>	<u>\$ 253,024</u>	<u>\$ 238,431</u>	<u>\$ 334,602</u>	<u>\$ 258,455</u>
Ratio (4 divided by 3)	<u>1.38</u>	<u>1.24</u>	<u>1.17</u>	<u>1.89</u>	<u>1.61</u>

AVALONBAY COMMUNITIES, INC.
RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES

	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2010</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2009 (1)</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2008 (1)</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2007 (1)</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31, 2006 (1)</u>
Income from continuing operations before cumulative effect of change in accounting principle	\$ 98,068	\$ 76,950	\$ 99,078	\$ 219,789	\$ 138,154
(Plus):					
Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net of distributions received	4,856	5,475	6,728	9,532	7,478
Amortization of capitalized interest (2)	<u>15,149</u>	<u>14,035</u>	<u>12,428</u>	<u>9,941</u>	<u>7,503</u>
Earnings before fixed charges	<u>\$ 118,073</u>	<u>\$ 96,460</u>	<u>\$ 118,234</u>	<u>\$ 239,262</u>	<u>\$ 153,135</u>
(Plus) Fixed charges:					
Portion of rents representative of the interest factor	\$ 11,785	\$ 6,241	\$ 5,287	\$ 3,165	\$ 1,410
Interest expense	175,209	150,323	114,910	92,175	103,910
Interest capitalized	33,393	48,226	74,621	73,118	46,388
Total fixed charges (3)	<u>\$ 220,388</u>	<u>\$ 204,790</u>	<u>\$ 194,818</u>	<u>\$ 168,458</u>	<u>\$ 151,708</u>
(Less):					
Interest capitalized	<u>33,393</u>	<u>48,226</u>	<u>74,621</u>	<u>73,118</u>	<u>46,388</u>
Earnings (4)	<u>\$ 305,067</u>	<u>\$ 253,024</u>	<u>\$ 238,431</u>	<u>\$ 334,602</u>	<u>\$ 258,455</u>
Ratio (4 divided by 3)	<u>1.38</u>	<u>1.24</u>	<u>1.22</u>	<u>1.99</u>	<u>1.70</u>

(1) The results of operations for 2006 through 2010 have been adjusted to reflect discontinued operations for properties sold or held for sale as of December 31, 2010.

(2) Represents an estimate of capitalized interest costs based on the Company's established depreciation policy and an analysis of interest costs

capitalized since 1998 (the year in which AvalonBay was formed).

SUBSIDIARY LIST (BY JURISDICTION)**California**

Bay Rincon, LP
San Francisco Bay Partners II, Ltd.

Connecticut

Bronxville West, LLC
Forestbroad LLC
Smithtown Galleria Associates Limited Partnership
Town Close Associates Limited Partnership

Delaware

AIV I, LLC
Alameda Financing, L.P.
AMP Apartments, LLC
AMP Apartments Subtenant, LLC
AMV I, LLC
AMV II, LLC
AMV III, LLC
AMV IV, LLC
Aria at Hathorne Hill, LLC
Aria at Laurel Hill, LLC
Arlington Square Financing, LLC
Avalon 57, LLC
Avalon Anaheim Stadium, L.P.
Avalon at Ballston, LLC
Avalon at Diamond Heights, L.P.
Avalon at Dublin Station, L.P.
Avalon at Florham Park, LLC
Avalon at Mission Bay III, L.P.
Avalon at Pacific Bay, L.P.
Avalon at Providence Park, LLC
Avalon Ballard, LLC
Avalon Belltown, LLC
Avalon Brandemoor II, LLC
Avalon California Value I, LLC
Avalon California Value II, LLC
Avalon California Value III, LLC
Avalon California Value IV, LLC
Avalon California Value V, LLC
Avalon California Value VI, LLC
Avalon California Value VII, LLC
Avalon California Value VIII, LLC
Avalon Clark and Polk, LLC
Avalon Del Rey Apartments, LLC
Avalon DownREIT V, L.P.
Avalon Encino, L.P.
Avalon Fair Lakes, LLC
Avalon Fashion Valley, L.P.
Avalon Gold, LLC
Avalon Green II, LLC
Avalon Grosvenor, L.P.
Avalon HV Manager, LLC
Avalon II California Value I, L.P.
Avalon II California Value II, L.P.

Avalon II California Value III, L.P.
Avalon II Maryland Value I, L.P.
Avalon II Maryland Value II, L.P.
Avalon II Maryland Value III, L.P.
Avalon II New Jersey Value I, L.P.
Avalon II Virginia Value I, L.P.
Avalon II Virginia Value II, L.P.
Avalon II Washington Value I, L.P.
Avalon Illinois Value I, LLC
Avalon Illinois Value II, LLC
Avalon Illinois Value III, LLC
Avalon Irvine, L.P.
Avalon Lowlands, LLC
Avalon Lyndhurst, LLC
Avalon Maryland Value I, LLC
Avalon Maryland Value II, LLC
Avalon Maryland Value III, LLC
Avalon Massachusetts Value I, LLC
Avalon Massachusetts Value II, LLC
Avalon Mosaic, LLC
Avalon New Jersey Urban Renewal Entity I, LLC
Avalon New Jersey Value II, LLC
Avalon New Rochelle II, LLC
Avalon New York Value I, LLC
Avalon Newport, L.P.
Avalon North Bergen, LLC
Avalon Ocean Avenue, L.P.
Avalon Oyster, LLC
Avalon Park Crest, LLC
Avalon Queen Anne, LLC
Avalon Riverview I, LLC
Avalon Riverview North, LLC
Avalon Run, LLC
Avalon Sharon FS, LLC
Avalon Shipyard, LLC
Avalon Tinton Falls, LLC
Avalon Towers Bellevue, LLC
Avalon Towers on the Peninsula, L.P.
Avalon Union City, L.P.
Avalon Upper Falls Limited Partnership
Avalon Upper Falls, LLC
Avalon Watch, LLC
Avalon West Chelsea, LLC
Avalon West Long Branch, LLC
Avalon WFS, LLC
Avalon Willoughby West, LLC
Avalon Wilshire, L.P.
Avalon Winbrook Redevelopment, LLC
Avalon Woodland Hills, L.P.
Avalon WP I, LLC
Avalon WP II, LLC
Avalon WP III, LLC
Avalon WP IV, LLC
Avalon WP V, LLC
Avalon WP VI, LLC
AvalonBay Capital Management II, LLC
AvalonBay Fund II Subsidiary GP, LLC
AvalonBay Redevelopment LLC
AvalonBay Trade Zone Village, LLC

AvalonBay VAF Acquisition, LLC
AvalonBay VAF II Acquisition, LLC
AvalonBay Value Added Fund, L.P.
AvalonBay Value Added Fund II, L.P.
AvalonBay Value Added Fund II Feeder, L.P.
AvalonBay Value Added REIT II, L.P.
Bay Countrybrook L.P.
Bay Pacific Northwest, L.P.
Bellevue Financing, LLC
Bowery Place I Low-Income Operator, LLC
Bowery Place I Manager, LLC
Briarwood Borrower, LLLP
Cameron Court Financing, LLC
Centerpoint Master Tenant LLC
Chrystie Venture Partners, LLC
Coto De Caza, LLC
Crescent Financing, LLC
Crest Financing, L.P.
CVP I, LLC
CVP II, LLC
CVP III, LLC
Darien Financing, LLC
Downtown Manhattan Residential LLC
Edgewater Financing, LLC
ER Cedar, L.L.C.
Freehold Financing, LLC
Gables Rothbury Borrower, LLLP
Garden City Apartments, LLC
Garden City Duplex, LLC
Garden City SF, LLC
Gardens Financing, LLC
Gates Financing, LLC
Glen Cove Development LLC
Glen Cove II Development LLC
Harbor Financing, LLC
Hathorne FS Holdings, LLC
Hayes Valley, LLC
Jones Road Residential, LLC
Laurel Hill Private Sewer Treatment Facility, LLC
Mission Bay North Financing, L.P.
MVP I, LLC
North Bergen Residential Urban Renewal, LLC
North Bergen Retail Urban Renewal, LLC
Norwalk Retail, LLC
Oak Road Office, LLC
PHVP I, LP
PHVP I GP, LLC
Pleasant Hill Manager, LLC
Pleasant Hill Transit Village Associates LLC
Roselle Park Urban Renewal, LLC
Roselle Park VP, LLC
Run East II Financing, LLC
Shady Grove Road Financing, LLC
Silicon Valley Financing, LLC
Tysons West, LLC
Valet Waste Holdings, Inc.
Wesmont Station Residential I Urban Renewal, LLC
Wesmont Station Residential II Urban Renewal, LLC
Wesmont Station Retail I Urban Renewal, LLC

Wesmont Station Retail II Urban Renewal, LLC
West Chelsea Transaction, LLC
WLBVP, LLC
Woburn Financing, LLC

District of Columbia

4100 Massachusetts Avenue Associates, L.P.

Maryland

Avalon 4100 Massachusetts Avenue, Inc.
Avalon Acton, Inc.
Avalon at Chestnut Hill, Inc.
Avalon at Great Meadow, Inc.
Avalon at St. Clare, Inc.
Avalon BFG, Inc.
Avalon Blue Hills, Inc.
Avalon Chase Glen, Inc.
Avalon Chase Grove, Inc.
Avalon Cohasset, Inc.
Avalon Collateral, Inc.
Avalon Commons, Inc.
Avalon Discoverly, Inc.
Avalon DownREIT V, Inc.
Avalon Fairway Hills I Associates
Avalon Fairway Hills II Associates
Avalon Fairway II, Inc.
Avalon Grosvenor LLC
Avalon Hingham PM, Inc.
Avalon Oaks, Inc.
Avalon Oaks West, Inc.
Avalon Promenade, Inc.
Avalon Rock Spring Associates, LLC
Avalon Sharon, Inc.
Avalon Symphony Woods, Inc.
Avalon Town Green II, Inc.
Avalon Upper Falls Limited Dividend Corporation
Avalon Village North, Inc.
Avalon Village South, Inc.
AvalonBay Arna Valley, Inc.
AvalonBay Assembly Row TRS, Inc.
AvalonBay Capital Management, Inc.
AvalonBay Construction Services, Inc.
AvalonBay Grosvenor, Inc.
AvalonBay NYC Development, Inc.
AvalonBay Orchards, Inc.
AvalonBay Shrewsbury, Inc.
AvalonBay Traville, LLC
AvalonBay Value Added Fund, Inc.
AVB Development Transactions, Inc.
AVB Northborough, Inc.
AVB Pleasant Hill TRS, Inc.
AVB Service Provider, Inc.
AVB West Long Branch, Inc.
Bay Asset Group, Inc.
Bay Development Partners, Inc.
Bay GP, Inc.
Bay Waterford, Inc.
California Multiple Financing, Inc.

Centerpoint Tower LLC
Centerpoint Garage LLC
Centerpoint Eutaw/Howard Holdings LLC
Centerpoint Development II LLC
Centerpoint Howard LLC
Centerpoint Eutaw LLC
Centerpoint Tower/Garage Holdings LLC
Georgia Avenue, Inc.
JP Construction in Milford, Inc.
Juanita Construction, Inc.
Lexington Ridge-Avalon, Inc.

Massachusetts

AvalonBay BFG Limited Partnership
Hingham Shipyard East Property Owners Association, Inc.

New Jersey

Town Cove Jersey City Urban Renewal, Inc.
Town Run Associates

Virginia

Arna Valley View Limited Partnership
Avalon Decoverly Associates Limited Partnership

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the following Registration Statements of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. and in the related Prospectuses of our reports dated February 23, 2011, with respect to the consolidated financial statements and schedule of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. and the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting of AvalonBay Communities, Inc., included in this Annual Report (Form 10-K) for the year ended December 31, 2010.

FORM S-3

No. 333-157627
No. 333-87063
No. 333-15407
No. 333-107413

FORMS-8

No. 333-161258
No. 333-16837
No. 333-115290

/s/ Ernst & Young LLP

McLean, Virginia
February 23, 2011

CERTIFICATION

I, Bryce Blair, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of AvalonBay Communities, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a – 15(e) and 15d – 15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a – 15(f) and 15d – 15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's Board of Directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 18, 2011

/s/ Bryce Blair
Bryce Blair
Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION

I, Thomas J. Sargeant, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of AvalonBay Communities, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a – 15(e) and 15d – 15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a – 15(f) and 15d – 15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's Board of Directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 18, 2011

/s/ Thomas J. Sargeant
Thomas J. Sargeant
Chief Financial Officer

CERTIFICATION

The undersigned officers of AvalonBay Communities, Inc. (the "Company") hereby certify that the Company's annual report on Form 10-K to which this certification is attached (the "Report"), as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof, fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: February 21, 2011

/s/ Bryce Blair
Bryce Blair
Chief Executive Officer

/s/ Thomas J. Sargeant
Thomas J. Sargeant
Chief Financial Officer

This certification is being furnished and not filed, and shall not be incorporated into any document for any purpose, under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or the Securities Act of 1933.